

TRENT UNIVERSITY UNDERGRADUATE ACADEMIC CALENDAR

2014–2015

AUGUST 2014



2014–2015
Undergraduate Academic Calendar
The 51st Academic Year



Nunc cognosco ex parte

Trent University
1600 West Bank Drive
Peterborough, Ontario K9J 7B8
705-748-1011 • 1-855-MY-TRENT (1-855-698-7368)
www.trentu.ca

Trent University Oshawa
55 Thornton Road South
Oshawa, Ontario L1J 5Y1
905-435-5100 • Fax: 905-435-5101
oshawa@trentu.ca www.trentu.ca/oshawa

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About Trent

One of Canada's top universities, Trent University was founded on the ideal of collaborative learning that's personal, purposeful, and transformative. Consistently recognized nationally for leadership in teaching, research, and student satisfaction, Trent attracts excellent students from across the country and around the world. Here, undergraduate and graduate students connect and collaborate with faculty, staff, and their peers through diverse communities that span residential colleges, classrooms, disciplines, hands-on research, and co-curricular and community-based activities.

Trent's main campus is located in Peterborough, Ontario, 90 minutes northeast of Toronto and about three hours from Ottawa. The Symons Campus sits on a 580-hectare property, much of it preserved as nature areas, along both banks of the Otonabee River at the northern edge of the city. Catharine Parr Traill College in downtown Peterborough focuses on the University's growing graduate studies programs. Trent also has a long history of offering full degree programs in the Durham region and, in 2010, opened a new facility of its own, the Trent University Oshawa Thornton Road Campus.

Trent was born out of years of planning by public-spirited citizens of Peterborough. An Academic Planning Committee and a Campus Planning Committee were formed after T. H. B. Symons was appointed president-designate in 1961, and the University was formally created by the Ontario Legislature in April 1963. Trent opened its doors to its first students in September 1964. In 1967, Leslie M. Frost, former premier of Ontario, was elected first chancellor of the University. The University was admitted to full membership in the Association of Colleges and Universities of Canada in 1968.

The core of what is now the Symons Campus was donated by GE Canada, and has provided Trent with an uncommonly beautiful setting in which to develop its facilities. Guided by master planning architect Ronald J. Thom, a long-range plan was devised. Today the Symons Campus is home to four residential colleges; the main library; three science buildings, including the award-winning Chemical Sciences building with the Water Quality Centre; the First Peoples House of Learning; the DNA Building; a new Life and Health Sciences facility; a child care facility; and central administrative offices, along with newly expanded recreational facilities that include an athletics complex, an artificial turf playing field, and rowing facilities.

Trent's Residential Colleges

Trent's residential colleges are central to the organizational structure of the University and to the intellectual and social experience of Trent students. All Trent students, regardless of whether they live in residence, are affiliated with one of Trent's colleges. Over the years, each of the colleges has developed its own unique character, creating a variety of distinct communities. For students who choose to live in residence, the colleges provide all the resources and facilities necessary for comfortable on-campus living. For those who live off-residence, the colleges are focal points of social and cultural activity.

Undergraduate Studies At Trent

Trent University has a strong commitment to undergraduate studies. We offer a wide range of undergraduate programs, both traditional and interdisciplinary, in the humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences (see the Academic Programs listings). We also offer a number of special programs and opportunities for our students to extend their learning experience beyond the boundaries of their disciplines and of the University itself (p. 222). In our teaching we stress the importance of close interaction between faculty and students through small-group contact and individualized learning.

Trent University Oshawa

Joe Muldoon, Head, Trent Oshawa

905-435-5100

oshawa@trentu.ca

Fax: 905-435-5101

www.trentu.ca/oshawa

In 2010, Trent University Oshawa moved to its bright, new campus at 55 Thornton Road S. where it continues its more than 35-year commitment to offering post-secondary education in the liberal arts and sciences in the Durham region and the GTA. Fall/Winter and Summer session courses taught by Oshawa-based faculty, and complemented by faculty from Peterborough, enable students to pursue degrees in:

- Anthropology
- Business Administration
- English Literature
- History
- Psychology
- Social Work
- Sociology

Trent Oshawa students who wish to pursue majors in other disciplines can supplement their Oshawa courses with courses taught at the Peterborough campus.

Trent Oshawa also offers a range of electives from other disciplines that enrich and enhance the majors. Day and evening courses are available and are listed on the Trent Oshawa website. Academic advisors, knowledgeable across the disciplines, assist and support current students in the planning of their academic programs, and are also available to meet with prospective students to discuss university education. An engaged faculty and staff, the on-site library, student peer mentors, and a rich program of visiting speakers, writers, and other academic events all contribute to the small, friendly, and stimulating environment of the Thornton Road campus. For more information, please call the main office number listed above.

Using the Academic Calendar

The online version of this Calendar and its supplement(s) may be found on the University's website at www.trentu.ca/calendar and is the University's official version. In the case of a discrepancy between a printed version and the online version, the online Calendar will be considered accurate.

The University reserves the right to make changes after the publication of this Calendar. Any updates applicable to the current academic year will be posted online in a supplement. Previous versions of the Academic Calendar and accompanying supplements are available online and in the Office of the Registrar.

It is the responsibility of all students to familiarize themselves with the specific requirements for the degree or diploma which they seek. While advice and counselling are readily available, it is the students' responsibility to ensure that the courses in which they register fulfill their degree and program requirements.

Effective Date of Undergraduate Calendar

The Undergraduate Calendar is effective on May 1 of the year in which it is published. All policies, course information, and degree regulations apply to the Summer session unless otherwise indicated.

Disclaimer and Limitation of Liability

No liability shall be incurred by Trent University for loss or damage suffered or incurred by any student or third party as a result of delays, suspension or termination of services, practica, seminars, placements, courses or classes or other activities by reason of natural disasters, civil unrest or disobedience, labour disputes, work stoppages, strikes, lockouts, financial exigency, restrictive laws or governmental regulations, orders or directives, inability to procure materials, trades or labour, weather, utility interruptions, damage to University property, acts of war or terrorism, threats to the safety or security of the University, its property, or people, or other happenings or occurrences beyond the reasonable control of Trent University.

In respect of any Claim for damages or indemnification by any person (a "Claimant") under the terms and conditions of this Calendar and its academic and non-academic regulations against Trent University or any of its employees, governors, members, officers, or agents (any of them, a "Defendant"), whether based in contract (whether or not a fundamental breach of contract), tort (including negligence), or otherwise, the Claimant's sole and exclusive remedy shall be to receive from the Defendants (in the aggregate) payment for actual and direct damages to a maximum aggregate amount for all such Claims equal to the fees payable and paid by the Claimant to Trent University respecting the services, practica, seminars, placements, courses or classes, or other activities governed under this Calendar in the twelve months preceding the Claim.

In no event shall Trent University be liable for any indirect, economic, special, punitive, commercial, incidental, exemplary, or consequential damages (including without limitation lost profits, loss of business revenue or earnings, lost data, damages caused by delays, or a failure to

realize expected savings or revenue) directly or indirectly arising out of or in connection with delays, suspension or termination of services, practica, seminars, placements, courses or classes, or other activities, or the terms and conditions of this Calendar and its academic and non-academic regulations whether or not such damages could reasonably be foreseen or their likelihood was disclosed to the parties.

Jurisdiction/Governing Law

This Calendar, its rules and regulations, and the rights and obligations of the parties hereunder shall be governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario. Any action or proceeding for relief regarding these provisions shall be brought in the Province of Ontario.

Rights and Responsibilities

- The University recognizes its responsibility to provide students with proper information. This Calendar, including all Calendar supplements, and course syllabuses constitute the only contracts between students and the University. It is incumbent upon students to be aware of and adhere to program regulations, requirements, and published deadlines. The University makes every effort to ensure that the information in the Calendar is accurate at the time of publication; however, regulations and requirements do change from time to time and the University will only be bound by the most current regulations as approved by Senate.
- Every member of Trent University—faculty, staff, or student—has a right to freedom from discrimination in the University by another faculty, staff member, or student because of race, ancestry, place of origin, colour, ethnic origin, citizenship, creed, sex, sexual orientation, age, marital status, family status, or disability. (For details, please consult Trent's Policy on Discrimination and Harassment on the Trent University Office of Human Rights, Equity & Accessibility web page.)
- Trent University recognizes its responsibility to those of its students, faculty, and staff with disabilities. It undertakes to make reasonable accommodations to ensure access to its academic programs and physical facilities, short of undue hardship, while protecting the academic integrity of the University.
- Trent University residences and buildings are smoke-free.
- Trent University manages personal information of individuals in accordance with applicable legislation and University policies on the protection of personal privacy.

Protection of Personal Information

Notification of Collection, Use, and Disclosure of Personal Information

Students' personal information is collected, used, and disclosed by Trent University under the authority of Section 18(3)(c) of *The Trent University Act, 1962-63*.

Applicants and Prospective Students

Trent University may collect and use personal information from prospective students to communicate with them about University programs, process applications, determine eligibility for admission and student awards, administer surveys, research enrolment issues, and maintain related statistical data.

Current Students

Once admitted and enrolled in an academic program, a student's information is used by the University to deliver academic and administrative programs and services. This includes but is not limited to: recording academic progress, creating the permanent student record, providing financial aid, delivering student services, conducting program reviews/appraisals, and communicating with students regarding University business. Personal information may also be used by the University, its authorized agents, approved researchers, and/or the provincial and federal government for statistical research purposes. The University is required to report student-level enrolment-related data to the Ministry of Training, Colleges and Universities as a condition of its receipt of operating grant funding. The Ministry collects this enrolment data, which includes limited personal information such as Ontario Education Numbers, student characteristics, and education outcomes in order to administer government post-secondary funding, policies, and programs, including planning, evaluation, and monitoring activities.

Further information on the collection and use of student-level enrolment-related data can be obtained from the Ministry of Training, Colleges and Universities website: www.tcu.gov.on.ca/eng (English) or www.tcu.gov.on.ca/fr (French) or by writing to the Director, Post-secondary Finance Branch, Post-secondary Education Division, 7th Floor, Mowat Block, 900 Bay Street, Toronto, ON M7A 1L2.

Students who hold a graduate teaching assistantship or other position covered by the Canadian Union of Public Employees (CUPE II) are, by nature of their employment, members of CUPE Local 3908. The University provides the names and trentu.ca e-mail addresses of these students to CUPE for the purpose of communications related to the student's membership in the union.

The University may disclose limited and specific student information to its recognized student government associations (Trent Central Student Association, Trent Graduate Student Association, Trent in Oshawa Student Association, Trent Part-Time Student Association, Trent-Fleming Nursing Students' Association) for the purposes of administering their membership programs, elections, and health plans. For student health benefit plans, the sponsoring association securely transfers the name, sex, date of birth, student number, and in some cases the trentu.ca e-mail address, of eligible student members to

its health benefits provider and carrier to enable them to establish eligibility, grant access to the benefits portal, and verify the identity of students enrolled in the health plan.

Where students are enrolled in collaborative academic programs, Trent University may be required to transfer personal information to another post-secondary institution. Wherever possible, students will be provided with a separate notice explaining any information-sharing required to jointly administer their program. Information relating to academic integrity misconduct (e.g., falsification of documents) may be shared with other post-secondary educational institutions. Select information may be shared with government funding agencies to process financial assistance applications, with collection agencies for outstanding accounts, and with contracted service providers acting on behalf of the University. Credit card information is transferred to an independent processing company in order to process payments.

To the extent permitted by the Ontario Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act, personal information may be disclosed to law enforcement agencies. The University may also be required to contact an appropriate third party about a student in compassionate circumstances or in compelling circumstances affecting the health or safety of an individual or group.

Information regarding graduation and graduation awards is made public at the time of convocation. The name, year, and program of award winners may be shared with donors, and academic awards and scholarships may be celebrated within the University community.

Alumni

Unless individuals have requested otherwise, the University may keep in touch with alumni for purposes that support the mission of the University, including surveys, institutional research, invitations to events, philanthropy, newsletters, and other information on programs and services.

From time to time, the University may enter into an agreement with a statistical research firm to conduct surveys on behalf of the University. These firms may contact groups of prospective students, current students, or alumni by e-mail to request their participation in a survey. Participation is voluntary in all cases and individuals may choose not to be contacted further for survey purposes.

Questions on how student information is collected, used, or disclosed at Trent University, or special concerns/requests regarding the management of a student's personal information, may be directed to the University Registrar, Office of the Registrar, Blackburn Hall, Trent University, 1600 West Bank Drive, Peterborough, ON K9J 7B8, or e-mail: registrar@trentu.ca.

Notification of Use and Disclosure of Personal Information to Statistics Canada

Statistics Canada is the national statistical agency. As such, Statistics Canada carries out hundreds of surveys each year on a wide range of matters including education. It is essential to be able to follow students across time and institutions to understand, for example, the factors affecting enrolment demand at post-secondary institutions.

The increased emphasis on accountability for public investment means that Statistics Canada regularly asks all colleges and universities to provide data on students and graduates.

The Federal Statistics Act provides the legal authority for Statistics Canada to obtain access to personal information held by educational institutions. The information may be used only for statistical purposes and the confidentiality provisions of the Statistics Act prevent the information from being released in any way that would identify a student.

Students who do not wish to have their information used are able to ask Statistics Canada to remove their identification and contact information from the national database.

Student Records Policies

Access to Student Record Policy

By applying for admission to Trent University and by registering in programs or courses at the University, students accept the University's right to collect pertinent personal and academic information. The information is used to assess their qualifications for admission, establish and update a record of their academic performance, determine their eligibility for awards and scholarships, determine government funding, and allow the University to undertake its obligations under *The Trent University Act, 1962-63*. For further information on the collection and use of this information, or if you have concerns about the collection and use of this information, please contact the University Registrar at registrar@trentu.ca.

All documentation provided to the University to support an application for admission, housing, financial awards, or any petition or appeal becomes the property of the University. The University Registrar, in the Office of the Registrar, is the custodian of all official physical and electronic academic records of all students who have been or are currently registered in academic programs at Trent University. The Office of the Registrar strives to ensure the security and privacy of personal information through the application of appropriate systems for access to that information, the development of procedures, and the education and training of staff and faculty to treat personal information in confidence.

Further information on the use of this information can be obtained from Statistics Canada's website: www.statcan.gc.ca or by writing to the Post-secondary Section, Centre for Education Statistics, 17th Floor, R.H. Coats Building, Tunney's Pasture, Ottawa, ON K1A 0T6.

Questions on how student information is collected, used, or disclosed to Statistics Canada, may be directed to the University Registrar, Office of the Registrar, Blackburn Hall, Trent University, 1600 West Bank Drive, Peterborough, ON K9J 7B8, or e-mail: registrar@trentu.ca.

Trent University's Principles on Access to Confidential Student Records and Disclosure of Information

The University will not disclose personal information it has collected except in the following circumstances:

1. the person has consented in writing to disclosure of specific information for a particular purpose;
2. the person has authorized in writing another individual to act on his/her behalf or participate in his/her affairs at the University;
3. the information is required by an authorized staff person in the course of his/her work;
4. to comply with legal requirements, including but not limited to, granting of access to Statistics Canada;
5. in compelling or compassionate circumstances, or as otherwise permitted under the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act.

The University will disclose information about students who have graduated, such as degree conferred, date, medals, and scholarships, as this information is printed in the convocation program. Whether a student is currently registered is not considered to be public information and may not be disclosed except as specified in the above Principles.

I. Disclosure to the student:

1. Students normally have the right to review the information contained in their hard-copy file, with the exception of confidential evaluations and letters of reference provided by a third party. Students who wish to review their hard-copy file must make an appointment with the University Registrar (or designate). Any student who is not satisfied with the access provided may make a formal request under the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act through the office of the access/privacy officer: www.trentu.ca/secretariat/access.php.
2. Students may request that incorrect information in their files be corrected and that those who may have received incorrect information are notified of the

change. Students seeking to correct their information may be asked to complete a formal access/correction request.

3. Students have access to their electronic record through myAcademic Record. This includes biographic and academic information.
4. Documents submitted by or for the student in support of the application for admission or for transfer credit become the property of Trent University and will not be released or redirected. In rare instances, authorized by the University Registrar or designate, an original transcript may be released to the student and a copy retained in the file with an explanation for this action.
5. Students with no outstanding financial obligations to the University may, upon written request and payment of a fee, obtain an official transcript of their academic record at the University or have copies sent to a third party. Transcripts will show scholarships, awards, and prizes granted, courses taken, grades achieved, academic status, and degrees conferred.
6. Students with outstanding financial obligations to the University will be denied access to information such as grades, official transcripts, and degree certificates, and will be unable to add courses.

II. Disclosure to faculty and administrative officers of the University:

Faculty and administrative staff of the University who require access to student records in order to carry out their official duties are given access on a need-to-know basis.

III. Disclosure to parents, guardians, educational institutions, and agencies:

1. Requests for student record information received from another institution of learning or from other organizations will be permitted only with written authorization from the student; such authorization specifies the information to be provided (e.g., official transcript) and to whom the information is to be sent.
2. Student record information (including application, admission, and/or registration information) will not be released to a third party, such as a parent or guardian, without the student's written authorization.

IV. Disclosure to government agencies:

Student record information may be provided in the following instances:

1. in response to a court order, summons, or subpoena directing the University to release information;
2. to provide the Ministry of Training, Colleges and Universities with enrolment reports;
3. to provide data to Statistics Canada for national surveys;
4. to provide data as required by professional licensing and certification bodies;
5. to provide information as allowed under access/privacy legislation.

V. Disclosure to student governments:

All registered students pay student association fees. The Trent Central Student Association, the College Cabinets, the Trent Part-Time Student Association, and the Trent in Oshawa Student Association (the "Associations") do, from time to time, require specific student record information for particular purposes. The Office of Student Affairs is authorized to provide the Associations with labels, lists, and/or e-mail addresses for the purposes of communicating with students or determining their eligibility for some services.

University Diary / Important Dates

Students are responsible for being familiar with and adhering to published dates and deadlines, especially in relation to dropping courses. Bachelor of Education students should contact their program for pertinent dates.

SUMMER SESSION 2014

May	16	Friday	Final date for advance payment toward residence fees by continuing students
	19	Monday	Statutory holiday: Victoria Day—University closed
	21	Wednesday	Final date to request Summer session Letters of Permission
	31	Saturday	Final date to submit applications for Summer S61 term and S12 term in-course bursaries
June	3–6	Tuesday–Friday	Convocation
	23	Monday	Final date to submit grades for incomplete courses from the Winter session
	30	Monday	Final date to submit applications for Summer S62 term in-course bursaries
July	1	Tuesday	Statutory holiday: Canada Day—University closed
	2	Wednesday	Final date to appeal final grades for full-courses and Winter half-courses
	31	Thursday	Final date to submit Application to Graduate for September graduation
August	1	Friday	Final date to request Fall/Winter session Letters of Permission
	4	Monday	Statutory holiday: Civic Holiday—University closed
	14	Thursday	First instalment of fees is due for all students

Summer Session 2014 Deadlines

	12-week term (full-credit courses) S12	6-week term (full- and half-credit courses) S61	6-week term (full- and half-credit courses) S62
Final date for all students to register on myTrent	May 12	May 12	June 23
Classes begin (week of)	May 12	May 12	June 23
Final date to add courses	May 29	May 20	July 2
Final date for withdrawal from courses—after this date students remain registered in courses and receive final grades	June 26	June 5	July 17
Classes end	July 31	June 19	July 31
Examination period	August 5–6	June 20–21	August 5–6

Fall Term 2014

August	31	Sunday	First-year students—residence move-in
September	1	Monday	Statutory holiday: Labour Day—University closed Introductory Seminar Week begins for students at the Peterborough Campus
	4	Thursday	Classes begin
	17	Wednesday	Final date to change or add Fall-term and Fall/Winter courses on myTrent
	24	Wednesday	Final date to change or add Fall-term half-courses with permission Final date to drop to part-time status without financial penalty Final date to receive full tuition credit to student account for dropped Fall and Fall/Winter courses—applicable only to students billed per credit (part-time and Oshawa) Final date to submit grades for incomplete courses from Summer session
	26	Friday	Final date for students to notify the Office of the Registrar of their wish to observe their cultural or religious holidays during scheduled examination periods
October	13	Monday	Statutory holiday: Thanksgiving Day—University closed
	14	Tuesday	Final date to submit applications for Fall/Winter in-course bursaries
	15	Wednesday	Final date to receive 60% tuition credit to student account for dropped Fall/Winter courses—applicable only to students billed per credit (part-time and Oshawa)
	18	Saturday	Classes end
	20	Monday	Residential Reading and Laboratory Week begins
	27	Monday	Classes resume Final date to change or add Fall/Winter courses with permission
November	4	Tuesday	Final date for withdrawal from Fall-term courses—after this date students remain registered in Fall-term courses and receive final grades
	5	Wednesday	Final date to receive 40% tuition credit to student account for dropped Fall/Winter courses—applicable only to students billed per credit (part-time and Oshawa)
	14	Friday	Final date to request Letters of Permission for courses beginning January 2015 Final date to appeal final grades for Summer courses
December	3	Wednesday	Last day of classes Final date to submit Application to Graduate for January graduation
	5	Friday	Scheduled mid-term test and Fall-term half-course final examination period begins (Peterborough)
	8–17		Scheduled mid-term test and Fall-term half-course final examination period (Oshawa)
	10	Wednesday	Tuition fees for January-start courses due Tuition fees due in full for new students starting University in January
	20	Saturday	Mid-term test and Fall half-course final examination period ends, 10:30 pm College residences close for Peterborough Campus students
	21	Sunday	Winter Vacation and Reading Period begins (check department websites for service hours)
	25	Thursday	Statutory holiday: Christmas Day—University closed
	26	Friday	Statutory holiday: Boxing Day—University closed

Winter Term 2015

January	1	Thursday	Statutory holiday: New Year's Day—University closed
	4	Sunday	College residences open for Peterborough Campus students
	5	Monday	Classes resume for Bachelor of Education students ONLY
	7	Wednesday	Classes resume
	12	Monday	Second instalment of fees is due
	20	Tuesday	Final date to change or add Winter-term courses on myTrent
	23	Friday	Final date to receive full tuition credit to student account for dropped Winter courses—applicable only to students billed per credit (part-time and Oshawa)
	27	Tuesday	Final date to change or add Winter-term courses with permission
February	29	Thursday	Final date to submit applications for Winter in-course bursaries
	5	Thursday	Final date for withdrawal from full-year Fall/Winter session courses—after this date students remain registered in full-year Fall/Winter session courses and receive final grades
	6	Friday	Residence application deadline for continuing students
	14	Saturday	Classes end
	16	Monday	Statutory holiday: Family Day—University closed Residential Reading and Laboratory Week begins
	17	Tuesday	T2202A and T4A Forms are mailed/posted to the student portal on myTrent (for current students)
	23	Monday	Classes resume Final date to submit grades for incomplete half-courses from Fall term
	5	Thursday	Final date to withdraw from Winter-term courses—after this date students remain registered in Winter-term courses and receive final grades
March	9	Monday	Final date to appeal final grades for Fall-term courses
	3	Friday	Statutory holiday: Good Friday—University closed
April	7	Tuesday	Classes end Final date to submit Application to Graduate for spring convocation
	10	Friday	Examinations begin for Winter courses and Fall/Winter courses (Peterborough)
	11–24		Examination period for Winter courses and Fall/Winter courses (Oshawa)
	24	Friday	Examinations end for Winter courses and Fall/Winter courses, 10:30 pm Final date to submit grades for incomplete courses and Letter of Permission courses for those planning to graduate
	25	Saturday	College residences close

Degree, Diploma, and Certificate Programs

DEGREE PROGRAMS

- Bachelor of Arts (General)—BA
- Bachelor of Arts (Honours)—BA (Honours)
- Bachelor of Arts & Science (Honours)—BAS
- Bachelor of Business Administration (Honours)—BBA
- Bachelor of Education Program—BEEd
- Bachelor of Environmental Science/Studies (Honours)—BESS
- Bachelor of Health Sciences—BHSc
(Note: Offered in collaboration with the University of Ontario Institute of Technology.)
- Bachelor of Science (General)—BSc
- Bachelor of Science (Honours)—BSc (Honours)
- Bachelor of Science in Forensic Science—BScFS
- Bachelor of Science in Nursing—BScN
- Bachelor of Social Work—BSW

DIPLOMA PROGRAMS

- Canadian Studies
- Foundations of Indigenous Learning
- Indigenous Environmental Studies

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

- Human Resource Management

- The University encourages students in Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science programs to plan an Honours degree. The Honours degree is the basic qualification for entry to graduate programs.
- The Honours degree programs and the Bachelor of Science degree programs in Nursing and in Forensic Science, and the Bachelor of Social Work, are 20-credit programs.
- The General degree programs are 15-credit programs.
- The Bachelor of Education program is 5.0 credits in the Public Stream and 5.25 credits in the Catholic Stream.

Degree Requirements

Applicable Calendar for Degree Completion

Students must normally satisfy the program requirements for the Calendar in effect at the time of their declaration of major to the program or at the time of any subsequent change in major. It is the responsibility of students to consult the Calendar for the year the student most recently declared a major and to follow regulations as stated.

Ten years from the year of declared major, students who have not yet completed their degree and wish to do so must follow the program requirements in the current year's Academic Calendar. For the Nursing BScN degree, please see the Nursing department's specific degree requirements.

Requirements for all Bachelor's Degrees

For requirements for the Consecutive Bachelor of Education program see [p. 83](#). Requirements for all other programs consist of:

1. an academic status of Good Standing
2. requirements for specific programs as outlined in the Academic Programs section of this Calendar
3. at least 3.0 credits, with a grade of 60% or higher, leading to majors in different disciplines
4. no more than 7.0 1000-level credits
5. a minimum grade of 60% in a required introductory course for the degree, if there is one
6. a maximum of 1.0 credit with a D grade (50–59%) in courses in a major or each joint-major or minor; not applicable to students enrolled in BScFS or BScN

	General programs	Honours programs	Business Admin.	Nursing	Forensic Science	Social Work
	BA BSc	BAH BAS BESS BSch	BBA	BScN	BScFS	BSW
7. total credits required	15.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
8. minimum cumulative average required for graduation	60%	65%	70%	65%	65%	65%
9. minimum credits required at the 3000- or 4000-level	4.0	7.0	7.0	8.5	7.0	To be determined
10. maximum credits allowed in a discipline	8.0	13.0	13.0	n/a	n/a	n/a
11. maximum credits which can be required in each discipline of a joint-major	6.0	8.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Notes

- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- Students must complete a minimum of 10.0 credits at Trent University to qualify for a Trent University Honours degree and a minimum of 7.5 credits to qualify for a Trent University General degree. Five of the last 7.0 credits must be completed at Trent University.

Requirements for a Bachelor of Science Degree

Some programs lead to a Science degree. Other programs lead either to an Arts or Science degree, depending on the courses taken.

Science

Biochemistry & Molecular Biology
 Biology
 Chemical Physics
 Chemistry
 Computing Systems & Physics
 Ecological Restoration
 Environmental Chemistry
 Mathematical Computer Science
 Mathematical Economics
 Mathematical Physics
 Mathematics
 Physics

Arts or Science

Anthropology
 Archaeology
 Computing Systems
 Information Systems (joint-major only)
 Economics
 Environmental & Resource Science/Studies
 Forensic Science (joint-major only)
 Geography
 Indigenous Environmental Studies
 Journalism
 Psychology
 Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems

- Fourteen science credits (including 1.0 in Mathematics, but not from MATH 1001H, 2080Y, 2084H, or 2085H) are required for the Honours degree.
- Eleven science credits (including 1.0 in Mathematics, but not from MATH 1001H, 2080Y, 2084H, or 2085H) are required for the General degree.
- For science courses in the Arts or Science programs, see individual entries.
- The Forensic Science degree (BScFS) and Nursing degree (BScN) are stand-alone professional degrees in science. Please see these departments' specific degree requirements.

Requirement for a Minor

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for a single-major or joint-major Honours degree may apply to the Office of the Registrar for a minor in a different subject. See individual department and program entries for details.

■ FACULTY OF ARTS & SCIENCE

Humanities

Ancient History & Classics
Ancient Greek & Roman Studies
Canadian Studies
Cultural Studies
English Literature
Gender & Women's Studies
History
Journalism
Media Studies
Modern Languages & Literatures
French Studies
Hispanic Studies
Philosophy

Social Sciences

Anthropology
Archaeology
Business Administration
Economics
Indigenous Environmental Studies
Indigenous Studies
International Development Studies
International Political Economy
Political Studies
Social Work
Sociology

Science

Biochemistry & Molecular Biology
Biology
Chemical Physics
Chemistry
Computing & Information Systems
Computing Systems & Physics
Ecological Restoration
Environmental Chemistry
Environmental & Resource Studies/Science
Forensic Science
Geography
Mathematical Computer Science
Mathematical Economics
Mathematical Physics
Mathematics
Physics & Astronomy
Physics
Psychology
Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems

Other Programs

Arts & Science
Individualized Studies

■ QUEEN'S–TRENT CONCURRENT EDUCATION

■ SCHOOL OF EDUCATION AND PROFESSIONAL LEARNING

Consecutive Education Program

■ TRENT/FLEMING SCHOOL OF NURSING

Nursing

Notes

• Academic Timetable

Please consult the online academic timetable (www.trentu.ca/timetable) for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

• Animal Care Course

This non-credit course deals with the ethical principles, legal aspects, and practical considerations of animal research. The course has no prerequisites and is mandatory for all students whose coursework or research will involve handling of and/or experimentation with live vertebrate animals. This course is offered online. Consult the "Animal Care Training" link on the Animal Care web page (www.trentu.ca/research/animalcare.php), the Dean of Science, the Departments of Biology, Chemistry, or Psychology, or the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies Program for access information.

• Human Research

All undergraduate student research involving humans must be reviewed and approved in accordance with the Tri-Council Policy on Ethical Conduct for Research with Humans. Please consult with the Research Ethics Board representative in your department.

General University Course

» WRIT 1001H: Write in Time

This writing-intensive course aims to provide practical and cumulative skills in writing clearly, correctly, and persuasively across disciplines and situations. The course assumes the importance of a close relationship among reading, thinking, and writing, and operates on the premise that the practice of writing encourages thinking and promotes innovative, insightful reflection. Offered only in Oshawa.

705-748-1011 ext. 7848 ahc@trentu.ca
Fax: 705-748-1047 www.trentu.ca/ahc

Acting Chair of the Department

C. O'Manique, BA (Carleton), MA, PhD (York)

Professor

H. Elton, BA (Sheffield), DPhil (Oxford)

Associate Professors

R. D. Fitzsimons, BA, MA (Toronto), PhD (Cincinnati)

J. P. Moore, BA (Wilfrid Laurier), MA, PhD (McMaster)
(on leave 2014-2015)

Adjunct Faculty

M. Boyne, BA (Trent), MA (Toronto), PhD (Lancaster)

Classics is the study of the ancient Greek and Roman cultures (ca. 3000 BCE–476 CE), the two intertwined civilizations that lie at the root of modern Western culture. Figures of myth, great leaders, creators of profoundly moving poetry and drama, great philosophers and artists who produced some of the world's most exquisite art and architecture—from Homer to Alexander the Great, from Julius Caesar to Constantine and beyond—the legacies of these individuals have deeply influenced many later ages and are still highly relevant today. We have more evidence about the Greeks and Romans than most other early cultures: poetry, plays, novels, prose treatises, histories, vases, sculpture, architecture, inscriptions, and papyri. At Trent, students can study ancient literature in all its forms, the history of Greece and Rome, art history and archaeology (including ancient Egypt), myth and religion, women in antiquity, philosophy, and the ancient languages themselves (Latin and ancient Greek).

Notes

- Senior seminar courses are offered according to faculty availability. Students may take more than one such course in one year or in their overall program.
- Reading courses may be offered according to faculty availability. Interested students should consult with the department by March of the preceding year; see www.trentu.ca/ahc/students_policy_readingcourse.php for the policy and procedure. Students may take more than one such course in their overall program.
- AHCL 3850Y will be offered by the department if staffing permits it. Students may also pursue their special areas of interest in Mediterranean archaeology in field school courses offered by other Canadian and non-Canadian universities for credit on a Letter of Permission, with departmental approval.
- Students may obtain a major in Ancient Greek & Roman Studies with a minor in Greek & Latin, but no course in the major may be counted towards the minor as well.
- For the Archaeology program, see [p. 28](#). For the Emphasis in Linguistics, see [p. 232](#); in Premodern Studies, see [p. 235](#); in Theatre Studies, see [p. 238](#).

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAMS IN ANCIENT HISTORY & CLASSICS

- The department offers one principal major program (Ancient Greek & Roman Studies).
- For the purposes of University regulations concerning the maximum number of credits in a single discipline (13.0 for Honours, 8.0 for General), Ancient Greek & Roman Studies and Greek & Latin are considered separate disciplines.
- Students considering graduate work in Ancient History & Classics are strongly advised to include as many credits in Greek and Latin as possible in their program (completion of a minor in Greek & Latin is suggested), and to begin the study of German or French as undergraduates.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN ANCIENT GREEK & ROMAN STUDIES

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- For students who entered the University before 2008, any course prerequisite of AHCL 1000Y is waived; any AHCL credit may substitute for it in counting courses for a degree. For students who entered the University before 2008, AHCL 100 or 201 is considered the equivalent of AHCL 2100Y or the combination of 2102H and 2105H; AHCL 226 is considered the equivalent of AHCL 2200Y or the combination of 2205H and 2206H. For students who entered the University before 2012, AHCL 150 or 2300Y may be substituted for the combination of 2305H and 2350H.
- For students who declared a major or planned a minor in Ancient Greek & Roman Studies before 2014, the combination of either AHCL 2305H and 2350H (or 2300Y) or the combination of AHCL 2350H and one of 2301H or 2302H can be substituted for the combination of AHCL 2301H and 2302H.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 10.0 credits:

- 4.0 AHCL credits consisting of AHCL 1401H and 1402H (or 1000Y), 2102H and 2105H (or 2100Y), 2205H and 2206H (or 2200Y), 2301H, and 2302H
- 0.5 AHCL credit from AHCL 4001H, 4002H, or 4003H
- 4.0 AHCL credits in addition to the above at 3000-level or beyond
- 1.5 AHCL credits in addition to the above

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 8.0 credits:

- 4.0 AHCL credits consisting of AHCL 1401H and 1402H (or 1000Y), 2102H and 2105H (or 2100Y), 2205H and 2206H (or 2200Y), 2301H, and 2302H
- 0.5 AHCL credit from AHCL 4001H, 4002H, or 4003H
- 2.0 AHCL credits in addition to the above at 3000-level or beyond
- 1.5 AHCL credits in addition to the above

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 4.0 AHCL credits consisting of AHCL 1401H and 1402H (or 1000Y), 2102H and 2105H (or 2100Y), 2205H and 2206H (or 2200Y), 2301H, and 2302H
- 2.0 AHCL credits at 3000-level or beyond
- 1.0 AHCL credit in addition to the above

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 4.0 AHCL credits consisting of AHCL 1401H and 1402H (or 1000Y), 2102H and 2105H (or 2100Y), 2205H and 2206H (or 2200Y), 2301H, and 2302H
- 1.0 AHCL credit at the 3000-level or beyond

The minor in Ancient Greek & Roman Studies consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 4.0 AHCL credits consisting of AHCL 1401H and 1402H (or 1000Y), 2102H and 2105H (or 2100Y), 2205H and 2206H (or 2200Y), 2301H, and 2302H
- 1.0 AHCL credit at the 3000-level or beyond

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN GREEK & LATIN LANGUAGE & LITERATURE

- The single-major Honours program in Greek & Latin has been discontinued. Current students already pursuing the degree will be able to complete it and should contact the chair of the department for details.
- The availability of a minor in Greek & Latin, and of Greek and Latin courses beyond the 2000-level, is subject to departmental staffing conditions. In most cases, achieving a minor in Greek and Latin Language & Literature in four years is only possible if a student starts both Greek and Latin in the first year. Interested students must consult the chair of the department as early as possible in their degree program.

The minor in Greek & Latin Language & Literature consists of a combined total of 5.0 credits in GREK and LATN, including GREK 2001H and LATN 2001H.

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **AHCL 1001H: Case Studies in Classical Archaeology**
Explores the origin, development, challenges, and lessons of archaeological practice in the Classical world, with a focus on specific, illustrative case studies drawn from the history of the discipline.
- » **AHCL 1401H: The Trojan War and Its Legacy—The Iliad**
Provides an introduction to the study of Classics through the story of the Trojan War, focusing on such topics as the nature of epic, the archaeology of the Bronze Age, and the reception and transmission of the Trojan War story in Greek art and literature. Involves reading the *Iliad*. Excludes AHCL 1000Y.
- » **AHCL 1402H: The Trojan War and Its Legacy—The Odyssey and the Aeneid**
Continues the study of Classics through the story of the Trojan War, focusing on such topics as the nature of Homeric society, the art and archaeology of the Etruscans and Romans, and the transmission of the story through Roman and later periods. Involves reading the *Odyssey* and *Aeneid*. Prerequisite: AHCL 1401H. Excludes AHCL 1000Y.
- » **AHCL-HIST 2051H: Early Medieval Europe, 300–1050 (see History)**
- » **AHCL 2102H: History of Ancient Rome**
In the eyes of ancient Romans, Rome's growth from a humble village to the greatest empire of the Mediterranean and beyond (ca. 1000 BCE–476 CE) was manifest destiny. In this course, we look past the propaganda to the underlying political, socio-cultural, and economic developments that fuelled Rome's expansion. Excludes AHCL 2100Y, 100, 201, CLHI 100.
- » **AHCL 2105H: History of Ancient Greece**
From the late Bronze Age to the end of the Hellenistic Period (ca. 1200–30 BCE), the history of ancient Greece is the story of great kingdoms and empires, the rise of democracy, and the flourishing of intellectual and artistic expression. Excludes AHCL 2100Y, 100, 201, CLHI 100.
- » **AHCL-ANTH 2201H: Introduction to Egyptian Archaeology from the Pharaohs to the Romans**
The methods and achievements of archaeologists and the art history of Egypt from the period of the Pharaohs, through the Persians and the Greeks to the Romans. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes AHCL-ANTH 220H.
- » **AHCL-ANTH 2205H: Archaeology and Art History of Ancient Greece**
An introduction to Greek material culture from the Bronze Age through the Hellenistic Period. Topics include the birth of Western art, the formation of a Greek identity, the relationship to contemporary social developments, and the lasting legacy of Greece in the modern world (including theatres, sculpture, coins, and city-planning). Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes AHCL-ANTH 2200Y, 226, CLCI-ANTH 224H, 227H, 228H.

- » **AHCL-ANTH 2206H: Archaeology and Art History of Ancient Rome**
An introduction to Roman material culture from the Iron Age through the Late Empire. Topics include the development of a distinctively Roman culture, the influence of the Greek world, the spread of Roman imperialism, the impact of Christianity, and the continuing relevance of Roman institutions in modern society. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes AHCL-ANTH 2200Y, 226, CLCI-ANTH 224H, 227H, 228H.
- » **AHCL-ANTH-GEOG 2230H: The Ancient City**
The developments, innovations, and achievements of the city in the Greek and Roman world from the Bronze Age to the Late Empire. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CLCI-ANTH-GEOG 223H, AHCL-ANTH-GEOG 223H.
- » **AHCL 2301H: Ancient Greek Literature**
From the love poetry of Sappho to the forensic speeches of Demosthenes to the biting satire of Lucian, the innovations of the Greeks continue to influence our understanding of literature. This course will consider the origins and conceits of lyric, tragedy, comedy, rhetoric, and more.
- » **AHCL 2302H: Ancient Latin Literature**
From Republic through civil war and on into Empire, the writers of Rome shaped world culture for centuries. This course engages with the comedies of Plautus, the speeches of Cicero, and the satires of Horace, among many others, exposing the hopes, the desires and the anxieties of this powerful civilization.
- » **AHCL-WMST 2310H: Women in the Greek World, ca. 700–300 BCE**
Material studied will be drawn from literature, philosophical and medical treatises, law codes, and the visual arts, and will be considered within the context of current trends of approach (e.g., sociological, anthropological, literary). Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes AHCL-WMST 231H.
- » **AHCL-WMST 2320H: Women in the Roman World, 100 BCE–300 CE**
Topics will include the status of women in Roman law, the Roman family, sexuality and motherhood, feminine religious cults, and women in Roman literature. The material will be considered within the context of current trends of approach (e.g., sociological, anthropological, literary). Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes AHCL-WMST 232H.
- » **AHCL 2330H: Gladiators: Games of Death in the Roman Arena**
Examines the evolution of the spectacles that took place in the Roman arena featuring gladiators, beast fighters, and chariot racers, and sets these games in their political and social context. Modern recreations are assessed for historical accuracy. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **AHCL 2350H: Greek and Roman Mythology**
Examination of Greek and Roman myths in their cultural contexts, including the relationship between gods and mortals, the nature of “myth” itself, and how the stories were received and interpreted both in antiquity and more recently. Excludes AHCL 250.
- » **AHCL-PHIL 2420H: Ancient Philosophy I: Pre-Socratics to Plato (see Philosophy)**
- » **AHCL-PHIL 2430H: Ancient Philosophy II: Aristotle and the Hellenists (see Philosophy)**
- » **AHCL 3070H: Alexander the Great and His Age**
Offers both a survey of the life and deeds of Alexander and an examination of the background, the ancient sources (studied in English) and modern assessments. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits including AHCL 2105H (or 2100Y or 100). Excludes AHCL 207H.
- » **AHCL 3100H: The Athenian Empire**
During the fifth century BCE, the Athenian Empire controlled the Aegean. This course covers political, economic, and intellectual developments relating to events such as the construction of the Parthenon and the Melian Dialogue. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits including AHCL 2105H (or 2100Y or 100). Excludes AHCL 410, 410H.
- » **AHCL 3101H: Ancient Warfare**
An in-depth study of the practice of ancient warfare from the Bronze Age to the Arab Invasions. Themes examined for each era include logistics, recruiting, intelligence, strategy, and naval warfare. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits including AHCL 2102H or 2105H (or 2100Y, 100 or 201).
- » **AHCL 3102H: Nerva, Trajan, and Hadrian**
Under the rule of the first three of Rome’s “Five Good Emperors” (98–138 CE), Rome flourished in terms of its political, military, socio-economic, and intellectual achievements. This course examines the historical, epigraphic, literary, and archaeological sources for the period in light of debates in modern scholarship. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits, including both AHCL 2102H and 2105H (or 2100Y, 100 or 201) or both AHCL-ANTH 2205H and 2206H (or 2200Y or 226), or permission of instructor. Excludes AHCL 3962H, 420.
- » **AHCL 3110H: The Hellenistic Age From Alexander’s Plague to Cleopatra’s Asp**
By analyzing both ancient evidence and secondary scholarship, we consider individual kingdoms of the Hellenistic world (ca. 330–31 BCE) and thematic issues including the confluence of Hellenic and non-Hellenic cultures at this critical juncture in the history of the eastern Mediterranean. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including AHCL 2105H (or 2100Y or 100 or CLHI 100). Excludes AHCL 39512H.

- » **AHCL 3120H: The Late Roman Empire, 305–ca. 600 CE**
The emergence of Christianity as the state religion under Constantine; the collapse of the Empire in the West and its replacement by Germanic kingdoms; the survival of the Empire in the east and the birth of Byzantine civilization. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits including AHCL 2102H (or 2100Y or 201). Excludes AHCL 312H, CLHI 352H.
- » **AHCL 3130H: The Augustan Principate and its Origins, 44 BCE–14 CE**
A study of the political, administrative, social, and cultural history from the assassination of Julius Caesar to the death of Augustus, with special attention paid to the ancient sources. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits, including either AHCL 2102H (or 2100Y, 100 or 201) or AHCL-ANTH 2206H (or 2200Y or 226), or permission of instructor. Excludes AHCL 3963H, 313, CLHI 331.
- » **AHCL-ANTH-HIST 3221H: State Religion in Ancient Greece & Rome**
Offers critical examination of the structure, function, and practices of official religion between the late Iron Age and the rise of monotheism in the late antique Mediterranean. Archaeological remains and ancient texts demonstrate how state-sponsored cults served to bind the populace and codify social and political behaviour. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits, including both AHCL 2102H and 2105H (or 2100Y or 100) or both AHCL-ANTH 2205H and 2206H (or 2200Y or 226). Excludes AHCL-ANTH 3220Y, 322, CLCI-ANTH 222.
- » **AHCL-ANTH-HIST 3222H: Mystery Cults and Restricted Rituals in the Ancient Mediterranean**
In ancient Greece & Rome, exclusionary rituals and secretive initiation cults like those of Dionysos, Mithras, Isis, and Christianity overturned entrenched social norms and threatened the cohesion of the state. Archaeological and written evidence provide evidence for the origins, impact, and legacy of such practices in the ancient Mediterranean. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits, including both AHCL 2102H and 2105H (or 2100Y or 100) or both AHCL-ANTH 2205H and 2206H (or 2200Y or 226). Excludes AHCL-ANTH 3220Y, 322, CLCI-ANTH 222.
- » **AHCL-ANTH 3240H: Etruscan Archaeology, ca. 1000–200 BCE**
The material culture of the Etruscans, who rivalled the major Mediterranean powers in trade and warfare and whose art, architecture, and beliefs profoundly influenced ancient Roman culture. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits including AHCL-ANTH 2205H or 2206H (or 2200Y, 226, CLCI-ANTH 227H or 228H). Excludes CLCI-ANTH 234H, AHCL-ANTH 334H.
- » **AHCL-ANTH 3250H: Aegean Bronze Age Archaeology**
An exploration of the material culture of the Aegean Basin from the Neolithic Period through the Late Bronze Age (ca. 8000–1100 BCE), focusing on such topics as the built environment, art and symbolism, trade and exchange, religion and burial customs, and social stratification and state formation. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits including AHCL-ANTH 2205H (or 2200Y, 226, CLCI-ANTH 227H or 228H). Excludes AHCL-ANTH 325H, CLCI-ANTH 225H.
- » **AHCL 3251H: The Archaeology of Ancient Athens**
Examines the material culture of ancient Athens from the Neolithic Period to the Slavic Invasions in the sixth century CE, focusing on changes in the socio-political structure of the city throughout its history by exploring art and architecture, trade and exchange, ritual and mortuary customs, and state formation. Prerequisite: AHCL-ANTH 2205H (or 2200Y, 226Y, CLCI-ANTH 227H or 228H). Excludes AHCL 3958H.
- » **AHCL-ANTH 3252H: The Archaeology of the Greek Iron Age**
Examines the archaeological record of the Aegean basin from the collapse of the Mycenaean palaces (ca. 1200 BCE) to the rise of the Greek polis (ca. 600 BCE), focusing upon such topics as art and architecture, trade and exchange, ritual and mortuary customs, economics, and state formation. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits including AHCL-ANTH 2205H (or 2200Y or 226). Excludes AHCL 3955H, AHCL-ANTH 3260H.
- » **AHCL-ANTH-HIST 3275H: Cultural Identity and Ancient North Africa**
By critically comparing archaeological and textual evidence with scholarly publications, we will examine attitudes toward culture and self-identification in ancient North Africa (ca. 700 BCE–450 CE), as expressed by both ancient peoples and scholars of the past circa 150 years, a period of tremendous change in political and academic thought. Prerequisite: 6.0 university credits. Excludes AHCL 3961H.
- » **AHCL 3301H: Conventions of Ancient Theatre**
This course studies the conventions of the production of ancient theatre: physical remains, literary accounts, visual representations, and the deductions that may be made from the plays themselves. Students will be invited to transfer the questions of ancient staging to the modern experience of staging ancient drama. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits, including AHCL 2305H (or 2300Y or 150) or CUST 2070Y (270), or permission of instructor. Excludes AHCL 3959H.
- » **AHCL-WMST 3310H: Love, Sex, and Death in Ancient Greece**
Ancient Greeks explored concepts of love, sexual roles, and violence through writing that inspires scholars and artists to this day. This course draws upon works ranging from ancient drama and poetry to philosophy and epitaphs in order to explore both ancient attitudes and their critical reception. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits.

- » **AHCL 3351H: Romance, Fantasy, and Adventure in the Ancient World**
Did the ancients distinguish between “fiction” or “fantasy” and “non-fiction” as we do? Topics include the “quest theme” (*Gilgamesh*, *Odyssey*, *Voyage of Argo*, *Lucian’s “True” History*), the concept of Utopia (the myth of Atlantis), and stories of sex and love (*Ephesian Story*, *Satyricon*, *Golden Ass*). Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including at least one of AHCL 2301H, 2302H, 2305H (or 2300Y or 150), or 2350H, or permission of the instructor. Excludes AHCL 3350Y, 350.
- » **AHCL 3410H: The Agony, the Ecstasy, and the Ancient Athlete**
Explores the role of sports and competition in the ancient Greek and Roman worlds through engagement with the literary, artistic, and archaeological evidence for athletic contests, their reception, and their legacy in today’s world. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits.
- » **AHCL 3850Y: Field Course in Ancient Mediterranean Archaeology**
A field course in archaeological methods and techniques at a Classical or Near Eastern site in the Mediterranean. Spring/Summers only—confirm with the department office. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor and 1.0 credit from AHCL-ANTH 2205H, AHCL-ANTH 2206H, ANTH 2121H, ANTH 2122H (or AHCL-ANTH 2200Y or 226, or ANTH 2120Y or 212). Limited enrolment. Excludes AHCL 330.
- » **AHCL 3900Y, 3905H: Reading Course**
Students who desire a reading course at the 3000-level must consult the chair of the department by March about what courses may be offered next year. Students who register in such courses without prior approval will be de-registered from these courses. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including 2.0 AHCL credits, 1.0 of which must be at the 3000- or 4000-level.
- » **AHCL 4001H, 4002H, 4003H: Senior Seminar**
Students gain practical experience in the processes of scholarly investigations and dissemination of findings by engaging in the ongoing research project of the instructor. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits, including AHCL course(s) to be specified on a course-by-course basis.
- » **AHCL-ANTH-ERSC 4180H: Collapse of Complex Societies (see Anthropology)**
- » **AHCL-ANTH-ERSC 4185H: Human Impact on Ancient Environments (see Anthropology)**
- » **AHCL-ANTH 4410H: Mortuary Archaeology (see Anthropology)**
- » **AHCL-PHIL 4430H: Advanced Topics in Ancient Philosophy (see Philosophy)**
- » **AHCL 4900Y, 4905H: Reading Course**
Students who desire a reading course at the 4000-level must consult the chair of the department by March about what courses may be offered next year. Students who register in such courses without prior approval will be de-registered from these courses. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including 2.0 credits in AHCL, one of which must be at the 3000- or 4000-level.

GREEK AND LATIN COURSES

- » **GREK 1000H: Elementary Greek 1**
An introduction to the basic elements of ancient Greek providing the fundamentals of grammar and vocabulary. Some easy selections of ancient Greek will be read in this course. Excludes GREK 100.
- » **GREK 1001H: Elementary Greek 2**
A continued introduction to the basic elements of ancient Greek. Some basic selections of ancient Greek will be read in this course. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in GREK 1000H or permission of department. Excludes GREK 100.
- » **GREK 2000H: Intermediate Greek 1**
Continuation of ancient Greek syntax and grammar, followed by readings from ancient authors. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in GREK 1001H or permission of department. Excludes GREK 200.
- » **GREK 2001H: Intermediate Greek 2**
Completion of ancient Greek syntax and grammar, followed by readings from ancient authors. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in GREK 2000H or permission of department. Excludes GREK 200.
- » **GREK 3001H: Greek Poetry**
Further the study of ancient Greek poetry, involving reading, translation, analysis of original Greek verse texts, and intensive study of Greek grammatical principles. Prerequisite: At least 70% in GREK 2001H (or 2000Y). Because the core texts change from year to year, students may take the course more than once with permission of department.
- » **GREK 3002H: Greek Prose**
Further the study of ancient Greek prose, involving reading, translation, analysis of original Greek prose texts, and intensive study of Greek grammatical principles. Prerequisite: At least 70% in GREK 2001H (or 2000Y). Because the core texts change from year to year, students may take the course more than once with permission of department.
- » **GREK 4001H: Advanced Greek Poetry**
Further the study of ancient Greek poetry, involving reading, translation, analysis of original Greek verse texts, and intensive study of Greek grammatical principles. Prerequisite: At least 70% in GREK 3001H or 3002H (or 3000Y). Because the core texts change from year to year, students may take the course more than once with permission of department.
- » **GREK 4002H: Advanced Greek Prose**
Further the study of ancient Greek prose, involving reading, translation, analysis of original Greek prose texts, and intensive study of Greek grammatical principles. Prerequisite: At least 70% in GREK 3001H or 3002H (or 3000Y). Because the core texts change from year to year, students may take the course more than once with permission of department.

- » **LATN 1000H: Elementary Latin 1**
An introduction to Latin through reading and comprehension, covering Wheelock ch. 1–15. Special emphasis will be placed on acquiring a working vocabulary and on a grasp of Latin syntax. For students who have little or no previous knowledge of the language but who wish to be able to understand “the basics.” Excludes LATN 100.
- » **LATN 1001H: Elementary Latin 2**
An introduction to Latin through reading and comprehension, covering Wheelock ch. 16–30. Special emphasis will be placed on acquiring a working vocabulary and on a grasp of Latin syntax. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in LATN 1000H or permission of department. Excludes LATN 100.
- » **LATN 2000H: Intermediate Latin 1**
Wheelock ch. 31–40 followed by selections from ancient authors. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in LATN 1001H or permission of department. Excludes LATN 200.
- » **LATN 2001H: Intermediate Latin 2**
Selections from ancient authors. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in LATN 2000H or permission of department. Excludes LATN 200.
- » **LATN 3001H: Latin Poetry**
Further advances understanding of Latin poetry through a thorough and vigorous regimen of translation, composition, and study of advanced grammar. Prerequisite: At least 70% in LATN 2001H (or 2000Y). Because the core texts change from year to year, students may take the course more than once with permission of department.
- » **LATN 3002H: Latin Prose**
Further advances understanding of Latin prose through a thorough and vigorous regimen of translation, composition, and study of advanced grammar. Prerequisite for 3002H: At least 70% in LATN 2001H (or 2000Y). Because the core texts change from year to year, students may take the course more than once with permission of department.
- » **LATN 4001H: Advanced Latin Poetry**
Further advances understanding of Latin poetry through a thorough and vigorous regimen of translation, composition, and study of advanced grammar. Prerequisite: At least 70% in LATN 3001H or 3002H (or 3000Y). Because the core texts change from year to year, students may take the course more than once with permission of department.
- » **LATN 4002H: Advanced Latin Prose**
Further advances understanding of Latin prose through a thorough and vigorous regimen of translation, composition, and study of advanced grammar. Prerequisite for 4002H: At least 70% in LATN 3001H or 3002H (or 3000Y). Because the core texts change from year to year, students may take the course more than once with permission of department.

705-748-1011 ext. 7825 anthro@trentu.ca
Fax: 705-748-1613 www.trentu.ca/anthropology

Associate Professor and Chair of the Department

A. Keenleyside, BA (McMaster), BEd (OISE, Toronto), MA (Alberta), PhD (McMaster)

Professor and Canada Research Chair

J. Conolly, BA (Toronto), MA, PhD (University College London) (*on leave 2014-2015*)

Professor

J. Solway, BA (Oakland), MA, PhD (Toronto)

Associate Professors

S. Hepburn, BA (Calgary; Cambridge), MA (McGill), MA, PhD (Cornell)

G. Iannone, BA (Simon Fraser), MA (Trent), PhD (University College London) (*on leave Fall 2014*)

R. I. Lohmann, BA, MA, PhD (Wisconsin–Madison)

P. Manning, BA (Reed), MA, PhD (Chicago) (*on leave Fall 2014*)

A. Meneley, BA (McGill), MA, PhD (New York)

E. Morin, BSc, MSc (Montréal), DEA (Paris Ouest Nanterre), PhD (Michigan)

M. Munson, BA (Miami, Ohio), MA, PhD (New Mexico)

J. S. Williams, BA (McMaster), MA (Western), PhD (Calgary)

Assistant Professor

L. Dubreuil, BSc, MSc (Aix-Marseille), PhD (Bordeaux)

Anthropology is the study of humankind. It is a discipline integrating four sub-fields: archaeology, linguistic anthropology, biological anthropology, and cultural anthropology. Archaeologists recover material remains in order to interpret past cultures. Linguists study languages worldwide and in relation to society and culture. Biological anthropologists investigate human origins, growth, and development in relation to environmental, genetic, and cultural factors. Cultural anthropologists work with living groups worldwide, recording their ways of life and beliefs and interpreting their findings to better understand and explain the similarities and differences among people. Anthropologists investigate economic and social inequality; identity, ethnicity, and nationalism; ethnocentrism and racism; gender and society; the individual and society; the role of technology and material culture; and tensions between global and local perspectives. A constant and distinctive feature of anthropology is its insistence upon the study of lived experience, the anthropology of everyday life.

Notes

- Students who successfully completed any 2000-level ANTH courses may count 1.0 of those credits as equivalent to 1.0 3000-level credit in order to satisfy the University requirement for at least 7.0 credits at the 3000- or 4000-level in the Honours program and at least 4.0 in the General program.
- Courses in Anthropology fulfilling University science course requirements for the BSc are marked (Sc) in the individual course descriptions.
- For the Archaeology program, see [p. 28](#). For the Emphasis in Cultural & Linguistic Anthropology, see [p. 228](#).

BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAMS IN ANTHROPOLOGY

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- Students undertaking the single-major Honours program in Anthropology have the option of bypassing 1000-level Anthropology courses if they can demonstrate previous experience of the discipline, have an 80% 4U/M average or equivalent, and include the following credits in their first 10.0 credits completed: ANTH 2001H and 2002H (or 2000Y), 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y), 2311H and 2312H (or 2310Y), 2410H (or 2400Y), and 2450H (or 3450H). An interview with, and the written permission of, the chair of the department are required in all cases. This will not alter the minimum number of Anthropology credits required for the degree.
- Students in the joint-major program in Anthropology and International Development Studies may substitute IDST-ANTH-GEOG-SAFS 2500H and 2600H (or IDST-ANTH 2210Y) for 1.0 credit from 2000-level ANTH courses in their Anthropology requirements.
- Students planning to enter graduate school are strongly advised to take ANTH 2001H, 2002H, 2121H, 2122H, 2311H, 2312H, 2410H and 2450H; if they are planning to continue in archaeology, they are strongly advised to take both ANTH 3100Y and 3991H.
- MODL 1000Y, or MODL 1001H and 1002H, may be counted as part of the course requirements for a major in Anthropology.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 10.0 credits:

- 1.0 ANTH credit from ANTH 1001H, 1002H, 1010H, or 1020H (or 1000Y)
- 3.0 ANTH credits from ANTH 2001H and 2002H (or 2000Y), 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y), 2311H, 2312H (or 2310Y), 2410H (or 2400Y), or 2450H (or 3450H)
- 1.0 ANTH credit from ANTH 3100Y, 3991H (or 3990Y), or 3992H (or 4160Y)
- 1.0 ANTH credit at the 4000-level
- 4.0 ANTH credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- for the BSc, 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree, including 1.0 MATH credit; MATH 1050Y is recommended

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 1.0 ANTH credit from ANTH 1001H, 1002H, 1010H, or 1020H (or 1000Y)
- 2.0 ANTH credits from ANTH 2001H and 2002H (or 2000Y), 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y), 2311H, 2312H (or 2310Y), 2410H (or 2400Y), or 2450H (or 3450H)
- 1.0 ANTH credit from ANTH 3100Y, 3991H (or 3990Y), or 3992H (or 4160Y)
- 0.5 ANTH credit at the 4000-level
- 2.0 ANTH credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 0.5 ANTH credit in addition to the above
- for the BSc, 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree, including 1.0 MATH credit; MATH 1050Y is recommended

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 1.0 ANTH credit from ANTH 1001H, 1002H, 1010H, or 1020H (or 1000Y)
- 3.0 ANTH credits from ANTH 2001H and 2002H (or 2000Y), 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y), 2311H, 2312H (or 2310Y), 2410H (or 2400Y), or 2450H (or 3450H)
- 1.0 ANTH credit from ANTH 3100Y, 3991H (or 3990Y), or 3992H (or 4160Y)
- 1.0 ANTH credit in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- for the BSc, 11.0 science credits are required in the General degree, including 1.0 MATH credit; MATH 1050Y is recommended

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 ANTH credit from ANTH 1001H, 1002H, 1010H, or 1020H (or 1000Y)
- 2.0 ANTH credits from ANTH 2001H and 2002H (or 2000Y), 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y), 2311H, 2312H (or 2310Y), 2410H (or 2400Y), or 2450H (or 3450H)
- 1.0 ANTH credit from ANTH 3100Y, 3991H (or 3990Y), or 3992H (or 4160Y)
- 1.0 ANTH credit in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond

- for the BSc, 11.0 science credits are required in the General degree, including 1.0 MATH credit; MATH 1050Y is recommended

The minor in Anthropology consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 ANTH credit from ANTH 1001H, 1002H, 1010H, or 1020H (or 1000Y)
- 2.0 ANTH credits from ANTH 2001H and 2002H (or 2000Y), 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y), 2311H, 2312H (or 2310Y), 2410H (or 2400Y), or 2450H (or 3450H)
- 1.0 ANTH credit from ANTH 3100Y, 3991H (or 3990Y), or 3992H (or 4160Y)
- 1.0 ANTH credit in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

» **ANTH 1001H: General Anthropology (Sc)**

Anthropology is the study of humankind and anything to do with humans across time and space. This course surveys anthropology as a whole, emphasizing how biological, archaeological, linguistic, and cultural anthropology's topics, methods, and findings combine to create a holistic understanding of humanity's origins, prehistory, languages, and ways of life. Excludes ANTH 1000Y (100), 1010H (101H), 1020H (102H). Offered only in Oshawa.

» **ANTH 1002H: Applied Anthropology**

This course surveys uses of anthropology to solve problems and achieve goals in business, sustainability, technology, development, health, education, forensics, politics, and careers. It explores ways anthropological research can improve the effectiveness of anything people set out to achieve, since humans are always part of the process. Offered only in Oshawa.

» **ANTH 1010H: Biological Anthropology and Archaeology (Sc)**

An introduction to the aspects of biological anthropology and anthropological archaeology. Topics covered include human evolution, the biology of peoples past and present, archaeological method, the development of culture, the domestication of plants and animals, and the rise of civilization and the state. Excludes ANTH 1000Y (100), 1001H, 1002H, 101H.

» **ANTH 1020H: An Introduction to Cultural Anthropology**

Covers topics such as the idea of culture and its role in shaping the way we see the world; the relationship between society and culture; and the role fieldwork plays in cultural anthropology. Students will read classic and/or contemporary ethnographies. Excludes ANTH 1000Y (100), 1001H, 1002H, 102H.

- » **ANTH 2001H: Cultural Anthropology**
An introduction to the history, theory, methods, and findings of cultural anthropology, the ethnographic study of contemporary peoples' ways of living and thinking. This course surveys systems of exchange, kinship, politics, and belief across cultures. Excludes ANTH 2000Y (200).
- » **ANTH 2002H: Ethnographic Exploration**
What is it like to live in different cultures and come to see the world as they do? Through in-depth encounters with several of the world's cultures through ethnographies, this course provides a cross-cultural understanding of humankind. Excludes ANTH 2000Y (200).
- » **ANTH-MODL 2010H: Phonetics (see Modern Languages & Literatures)**
- » **ANTH-MODL 2020H: Historical Linguistics (see Modern Languages & Literatures)**
- » **ANTH 2030H: Technology and Humanity**
An introduction to the origin, development, and diversity of technologies in human prehistory and ethnology. Includes archaeological, biological, cultural, and linguistic anthropological perspectives on the role of technologies in human evolution and culture change. Excludes ANTH 203H. Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **ANTH 2040H: Law and Order in Ancient and Contemporary Cultures**
An examination of social control and organization in past and present societies around the world. The findings of archaeological, biological, cultural, and linguistic anthropology are combined to understand the range of political and justice systems as ways of defining and solving human problems. Excludes ANTH 204H. Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **ANTH 2050H: Introduction to Ontario Historic Archaeology Field and Laboratory Methods (Sc)**
An introduction to basic excavation and laboratory techniques at an historic site in the Oshawa area. Work will be divided between field and classroom settings. Students must be available for both components. Summers only—confirm with department office. Limited enrolment. Pre- or co-requisite: ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212), or permission of instructor.
- » **ANTH 2121H: Old World Archaeology (Sc)**
Archaeology is a science that attempts to reconstruct and explain the evolution of cultural behaviour in humans. This course surveys major topics in Old World archaeology beginning with the evolution of the first hominins 6 million years ago, continuing through to the complex societies of the later Holocene. Excludes ANTH 2120Y (212).
- » **ANTH 2122H: Archaeology of the Americas (Sc)**
Covers the archaeology of the Americas, from the peopling of the Americas to contact between indigenous groups and European explorers. We will cover a wide range of topics, including political and social organization, settlement, burial practices, subsistence, gender, disease, prestige, belief systems, and art. Excludes ANTH 2120Y (212).
- » **ANTH-AHCL 2201H: Introduction to Egyptian Archaeology from the Pharaohs to the Romans (see Ancient History & Classics)**
- » **ANTH-AHCL 2205H: Archaeology and Art History of Ancient Greece (see Ancient History & Classics)**
- » **ANTH-AHCL 2206H: Archaeology and Art History of Ancient Rome (see Ancient History & Classics)**
- » **ANTH-AHCL-GEOG 2230H: The Ancient City (see Ancient History & Classics)**
- » **ANTH 2311H: Anthropology of Language**
Covers the basic issues involved in situating diverse languages within diverse cultures and societies, placing the study of genres or ways of speaking in socio-cultural contexts of use, attending to the way people's ideas about what language is and what it is for shape the ways they speak. Excludes ANTH 2310Y (231).
- » **ANTH 2312H: Anthropology of Media**
As media proliferate globally, people are developing culturally-specific understandings of how these media shape communication and what kinds of utterances belong to which media. This course is a linguistic and cultural anthropological exploration of the way people's ideas about different communicative media shape the ways they use these media. Excludes ANTH 2310Y (231).
- » **ANTH 2410H: Biological Anthropology (Sc)**
The study of the genetics, evolution, growth, and development, and biology of human and non-human primates. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001H or 1010H (101H) (or 1000Y or 100) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 2400Y (240).
- » **ANTH 2450H: Plagues and People (Sc)**
Focuses on the origins of plagues and the biological and social impact of major epidemics, past and present, on human societies. Themes explored include the role of human behaviour in the outbreak of disease, responses to epidemics, and human evolution and disease. Prerequisite: ANTH 2410H (or 2400Y or 240) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 3450H.
- » **ANTH-GEOG-IDST-SAFS-SOCI 2500H: The World Food System (see International Development Studies)**
- » **ANTH-IDST-SAFS 2600H: Peasants, Food, and Agrarian Change (see International Development Studies)**
- » **ANTH 3000Y: Field Methods and Techniques in Anthropology (Sc)**
An introduction to methods and techniques of discovery, analysis, and interpretation in a field situation in any one sub-discipline (archaeology, cultural, physical or linguistic anthropology). Summers only—confirm with the department office. Limited enrolment. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 211, 300.

- » **ANTH 3007H: Buddhism, Culture, and Society**
Buddhism is based in a canonical tradition. Buddhist practice, however, is embedded in—transformed by and transforming—local contexts. We will explore ethnographic accounts of how the ideas of Siddhartha (The Buddha) variously exist in different cultural and social contexts. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or 9.0 university credits including ANTH 1020H or permission of the instructor. Excludes ANTH 3780H on the topic of Buddhism, Culture, and Society.
- » **ANTH-IDST 3010Y: African Culture and Society**
An introduction to contemporary African culture and society, focusing on culture history and indigenous institutions, the impact of colonial rule, and present-day problems of development. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001H or 1020H (or 1000Y or 100) or IDST 1000Y (100) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH-IDST 301.
- » **ANTH-GRMN-MODL 3030H: Germanic Linguistics (see Modern Languages & Literatures)**
- » **ANTH 3080H: Anthropology of Tourism**
Examines some of the complex issues around the construction of tourist attractions and the sociocultural impacts of tourism development. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or IDST 2000Y (200) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 308H, 409H.
- » **ANTH 3090H: Freaks and Geeks: The Anthropology of Subcultures and Cybercultures**
Drawing from linguistic anthropological models of “communities of practice,” this course seeks to explore communities of practice in both offline “subcultures” and online “cybercultures,” asking how indigenous concepts of “style,” “skill,” and “expertise” form distinctive heteronormative communities of practice, particularly focusing on how such communities emerge around new media technologies. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or both 2311H and 2312H (or 2310Y or 231) or permission of instructor.
- » **ANTH 3100Y: Key Ideas in Archaeology and Bioarchaeology (Sc)**
The lecture component of this course will outline the history of archaeological thought. The seminar component will provide a hands-on exploration of how method and theory are applied within archaeological interpretation. Key ideas in bioarchaeology, such as evolution, race, ethnicity, and repatriation will also be addressed. Prerequisite: ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 310.
- » **ANTH 3112H: North American Archaeology (Sc)**
Covers the archaeology of North America, from Paleoindians through the nineteenth century. Subjects include the shift from hunting and foraging to agriculture, the development of complexity, trade relationships and interregional interaction, shifting religious beliefs and practices, and the consequences of European contact and settlement. Prerequisite: ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 3110Y (311).
- » **ANTH 3151H: Lab Methods: Lithics and Bone (Sc)**
The description and analysis of materials from archaeological contexts, including stone tools, bone tools, shell, and ecofacts. This course focuses on hands-on analysis of materials. Fundamental techniques of recording and cataloguing, such as drawing and photography of artifacts, will be taught throughout. Prerequisite: ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 3150Y (315).
- » **ANTH 3152H: Lab Methods: Ceramics and Historics (Sc)**
Introduces students to basic methods for analyzing of archaeological ceramics and historic artifacts, focusing on ceramic technology and the production of glass and metal artifacts as technologies that transform raw materials into new substances. Prerequisite: ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 3150Y (315).
- » **ANTH 3160H: Peoples of Pacific Oceania**
From tiny coral atolls to lush jungles to vast deserts, this course explores the diverse cultures of Polynesia, Micronesia, Melanesia, and Australia. Topics include the prehistoric settlement and geography of the islands, regional social and cultural patterns, the ethnography of several specific groups, and contemporary problems and triumphs. Prerequisite: 6.0 university credits. Excludes ANTH 316H.
- » **ANTH-ERSC-GEOG 3175H: The Archaeology of Natural Disasters (Sc)**
Lectures explore the science of natural disasters, and issues relating to resilience and risk management in the contemporary world. Seminars focus on the archaeology of natural disasters, with particular emphasis on how human conceptions of the environment condition people’s perceived vulnerability, and eventually their responses, to sudden environmental changes. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits or permission of instructor.
- » **ANTH 3180H: Paleolithic Archaeology (Sc)**
Explores the archaeological record of the Old World prior to the adoption of agriculture. Students will become familiar with cultural change during the Plio-Pleistocene and will learn, among others, about the expansions out of Africa, the Middle/Upper Paleolithic transition, and the rise of the first sedentary societies. Prerequisite: 9.0 university credits including ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212), or permission of the instructor. Recommended: ANTH 2410H (or 2400Y or 240). Excludes ANTH 3120Y (312).
- » **ANTH-ERSC-GEOG 3185H: The Archaeology of Climate Change (Sc)**
Lectures and readings examine the science of climate change, outline how climate change influenced cultural development in the past, and assess how human perceptions of the environment conditioned the varying responses to climate change. Seminars focus on key methodological and/or theoretical issues, and specific case studies from the archaeological record. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits or permission of instructor.

- » **ANTH-WMST 3210H: Anthropology of Gender and Sexuality**
An anthropological and ethnographic cross-cultural approach to gender and sexuality, both as modes of self-identity and desire, including gendered and transgendered individuals, normative and heteronormative sexualities, among other topics. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or WMST 1000Y (100) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH-WMST 4220Y (422).
- » **ANTH-AHCL-HIST 3221H: State Religion in Ancient Greece and Rome (see Ancient History & Classics)**
- » **ANTH-AHCL-HIST 3222H: Mystery Cults and Restricted Rituals in the Ancient Mediterranean (see Ancient History & Classics)**
- » **ANTH 3230H: Meaning and Materiality**
The study of material signs in their social context, including all forms of nonverbal human communication. Topics include gesture and body adornment; material objects as signs, including houses, commodities and other objects of exchange; performances and rituals; religious icons; and anything that can be considered to act as a sign. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or both 2311H and 2312H (or 2310Y or 231), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 324H, 424H.
- » **ANTH-AHCL 3240H: Etruscan Archaeology, ca. 1000–200 BCE (see Ancient History & Classics)**
- » **ANTH-AHCL 3250H: Aegean Bronze Age Archaeology (see Ancient History & Classics)**
- » **ANTH-AHCL 3252H: The Archaeology of the Greek Iron Age (see Ancient History & Classics)**
- » **ANTH 3260H: Culture and Mortality**
Although cultures are diverse, people of all cultures die. We will explore the questions of death from the perspectives of many cultures as interpreted by anthropologists. In light of this cross-cultural examination, we ask what it means to be “mortal.” Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 326H, 425H, 426H.
- » **ANTH 3270H: Anthropology of Religion**
An exploration of how anthropologists have approached phenomena such as witchcraft, shamanism, ritual, and myth as a way of understanding the epistemologies and cosmologies of people in diverse cultural contexts. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 327H, 405.
- » **ANTH-AHCL-HIST 3275H: Cultural Identity and Ancient North Africa (see Ancient History & Classics)**
- » **ANTH 3280H: Introduction to the Anthropology of Health (Sc)**
An introduction to the anthropological approaches to the study of health. Examines the biological, ecological, and cultural determinants of health, and the ways in which the health of human populations varies on a local, regional, and global scale. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001H or both 1010H (101) and 1020H (102) (or 1000Y or 100), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 328H, 3480Y (348).
- » **ANTH 3290H: Senses and Culture**
Considers the senses as culturally mediated and culture as sensually mediated. We consider a diversity of non-Western sensoria, and also examine questions such as: Are there five senses, or is this one specific construct? Has Western culture always been dominated by vision? Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or permission of instructor.
- » **ANTH-ERSC 3333H: Ecological Anthropology (Sc)**
Examines human participation in ecosystems, including how people and cultures cause and react to environmental challenges. We explore interdependence among humans and the rest of nature, how people in various cultures and times conceptualize and interact with their environment, and ways to identify and promote cultures of sustainability.
- » **ANTH-BIOL-FRSC 3420H: Human Osteology and Forensic Anthropology (Sc)**
An introduction to forensic anthropology, a subfield of biological anthropology that focuses on the recovery, identification, and evaluation of human skeletal remains within a medico-legal context. Students learn the basic principles of human osteology as well as methods of determining age, sex, stature, and other identifying characteristics of skeletal remains. Limited enrolment. Prerequisite: ANTH 2410H (or 2400Y or 240). Excludes ANTH-BIOL 341, ANTH-BIOL-FRSC 3415Y.
- » **ANTH-FRSC 3430H: Human Bioarchaeology (Sc)**
Human bioarchaeology is the examination of human remains from archaeological settings in order to reconstruct health, subsistence practices, biological relatedness, physical activity, warfare, occupation, political economy, and social organization. This course will emphasize the methods used to study human remains and the types of information that can be obtained. Prerequisite: ANTH-BIOL-FRSC 3420H (or 3415Y or 341) or permission of instructor.
- » **ANTH-BIOL 3460H: Biocultural Explorations of the Human Life Course (Sc)**
A survey of the human life course through a bio-cultural lens, focusing on life history theory, demography, growth and development, adaptive human biology, determinants of health, and aging. The human species on the individual and population levels is seen as a product of evolutionary and biological forces, and of culture and society. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001H or both 1010H (101) and 1020H (102) (or 1000Y or 100), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH-BIOL 346H.

- » **ANTH-BIOL 3470H: Primate Behaviour (Sc)**
A general survey of the Order Primates, focusing on their history, classification, distribution, ecology, and behaviour within an evolutionary/adaptive context, with emphasis on the comparisons of non-human primates with the human species. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or 2410H (or 2400Y or 240), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH-BIOL 347H.
- » **ANTH 3480Y: Medical Anthropology (Sc)**
Examines the biocultural basis of health, healing systems in cross-cultural perspectives, Western vs. non-Western biomedical traditions, and perceptions of illness and healing. Topics include the impact of systemic inequalities on health, anthropological applications to medicine, nursing, and public health, and biocultural approaches to contemporary health problems. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001H or both 1010H (101) and 1020H (102) (or 1000Y or 100), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 3280H (328H), 348, 4280H (428H).
- » **ANTH 3511H: Anthropology of Art**
Examines the nature of visual art, aesthetics, and the artist in cross-cultural perspectives. Historic and contemporary case studies from the Northwest Coast, Australia, US Southwest, New Zealand, and other areas highlight the functions of art relative to religion, identity, and power. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or both 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212) or ANTH-INDG 2530Y (253) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 3510Y, 351.
- » **ANTH 3550H: Hunters-gatherers**
Examines variability within and between hunter-gatherer groups and sees how differences can be understood in an ecological and social perspective. To illustrate the diversity of hunter-gatherer adaptations, this course draws on case studies from Europe, Asia, the Americas, and Oceania. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or both 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212).
- » **ANTH 3650H: Landscape and Settlement Archaeology (Sc)**
Explores the spatial dimension of archaeological data and its relationship to ecology and human behaviour. Approaches to the distributions of artifacts and sites, the organization of buildings and settlements, and the interactions between cultures will be discussed. Both techniques of analysis and interpretative concepts will be presented. Prerequisite: ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 365H.
- » **ANTH-ERSC 3680H: Environmental Archaeology (Sc)**
Focuses on the concepts and methods used by archaeologists to investigate the long-term interactions between humans and the environment. Explores the wide diversity of approaches (geomorphology, paleobotany, archaeozoology, paleoentomology, and isotopic analyses) developed over the years in order to sharpen our understanding of past human–environment dynamics. Prerequisite: ANTH 1001H or both 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H) (or 1000Y or 100); or ERSC 1000Y (100); or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 3520Y.
- » **ANTH 3700H: Psychological Anthropology**
Examines the interrelationship of individual personality and the cultural context. Includes cross-cultural comparison of emotions, motivation, cognition, imagination, and perception. Personal adjustment, mental illness, states of consciousness, and the nature of mind are all explored from the holistic perspective of anthropology. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 370H.
- » **ANTH 3710H: The Maya (Sc)**
Survey of the ancient and modern Maya of Central America. Examines the culture of the contemporary Maya, one of the largest Indigenous groups of the Americas, as well as the archaeology of pre-Columbian Maya civilization. Prerequisite: ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 371H.
- » **ANTH 3731H: Archaeozoology (Sc)**
Introduces the analysis and interpretation of animal remains in archaeological sites. Students will become familiar with the interpretation of faunal assemblages and will learn through hands-on practice and discussions to think critically about the implications that can be drawn from these remains. Limited enrolment. Prerequisite: ANTH 2121H or 2122H (or 2120Y or 212) or 2410H (or 2400Y or 240), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 3730Y.
- » **ANTH 3740H: Anthropology of Performance**
An exploration of a central theme in anthropology—ritual and similar performances—from both linguistic and cultural perspectives. Topics covered will include rituals as collective representations, interactional rituals, ritual and drama, ritual language, and poetics. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H and 2002H (or 2000Y or 200), or both 2311H and 2312H (or 2310Y or 231), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 374H.
- » **ANTH-COIS 3745H: Virtual Worlds: The Anthropology of Online Communities**
Focuses on worlds creating in playable media (games), including both massively multiple online games (MMOGs) and tabletop role-playing games. “Virtual” society is now an increasingly taken-for-granted aspect of everyday sociality. This course develops tools and theories for the study of virtual worlds, online and offline. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **ANTH 3746H: Anthropology of Drinks and Drinking**
Drinks and drinking as meaningful and material forms pervades all social life. This course explores ethnographically the way the materiality of specific drinks—water (tap, mineral, purified), coffee, gin, wine, vodka, beer—serves as a social medium in specific times and places. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H or 2002H (or 2000Y or 200) or 2311H or 2312H (or 2310Y or 231), or permission of instructor.

- » **ANTH 3748H: Animacy, Animism, Animation**
Explores anthropologically and comparatively a set of interrelated concepts: animacy, which defines “living beings”; animism, the attribution of life to nonhumans by humans; and animation, “breathing life into” a thing—how media forms from religious objects to animated characters and brands are “animated” by the properties of humans. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H or 2002H (or 2000Y or 200) or 2312H (or 2310Y or 231) or CUST 1035Y or 1535H, or permission of instructor.
- » **ANTH 3750H: Archaeology of the Southwest (Sc)**
An introduction to the prehistory of the Southwest United States, from the Paleoindian to the protohistoric. Includes case studies of complexity in Chaco Canyon and of violence in the Mesa Verde area. Labs focus on methods of interpreting archaeological data from a series of Southwestern sites. Prerequisite: ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 375H.
- » **ANTH-IDST 3770Y: Society, Culture, and Development in Africa (see International Development Studies)**
- » **ANTH 3780H: Topics in Religion and Culture**
A focused study of a particular topic in the study of religion and culture. Topics will change from year to year. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or permission of the instructor. Excludes ANTH 4270H.
- » **ANTH 3810H: Monsters: Societies Seen Through Their Others**
Examines the linguistic, semiotic, and cultural constitution of figures of otherness or “alterity” that both define the boundaries and provide inverted images of societies and languages, paying particular attention to figures of monstrous alterity, both physical and linguistic monstrosity, and along various dimensions of difference. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or both 2311H and 2312H (or 2310Y or 231), or permission of the instructor. Excludes ANTH 4810H, 481H.
- » **ANTH-SAFS 3820H: Culture and Food**
Examines classic issues in the anthropology of food. We focus on etiquette of food consumption, food and sex, food and religion and morality, food exchange and preparation, vegetarianism and meat eating, and cannibalism. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 382H, 494.
- » **ANTH-MODL 3860H: Field Methods in Linguistics (see Modern Languages & Literatures)**
- » **ANTH-IDST 3890Y: Andean Economy, Culture, and Society (see International Development Studies)**
- » **ANTH 3991H: Theories of Society and Culture**
Structured thematically, this course will survey the principal theoretical developments in the discipline. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200). Excludes ANTH 3990Y, 399, 420.
- » **ANTH 3992H: Ethnographic Methods and Ethics**
Covers research design, field methods, ethics, styles of ethnographic writing, and ongoing critical debates about methodology. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or permission of the instructor. Excludes ANTH 4160Y, 309, 416.
- » **ANTH 3995H: Art and Archaeology (Sc)**
Explores archaeological approaches to prehistoric artwork, from studies of art objects to ancient artists and their audiences. Drawing on examples from Upper Paleolithic cave paintings to plaza performances in ancient Peru, we consider topics such as creativity and tradition, art as material culture, and ancient art in the contemporary marketplace. Prerequisite: ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212) or permission of instructor.
- » **ANTH 4010Y, 4020D: Honours Thesis (Sc depending upon topic)**
ANTH 4020D is a double credit in Anthropology. ANTH 4010Y is a single credit because the same thesis is submitted to the other department/program in a joint-major. Students undertake a specific research project and write a thesis of 12,000 to 15,000 words on a well-defined topic. Arrangements begin with the chair of the department March 1 of the preceding academic year and departmental approval must be completed before March 31. Prerequisite: 9.0 university credits including ANTH 3100Y (310) or 3991H (or 3990Y or 399); courses directly relevant to the thesis topic; and a minimum 80% cumulative average in ANTH courses completed. Excludes ANTH 401, 402D.
- » **ANTH-IDST 4090H: Politics, Economics, and Culture**
Anthropological approaches to the study of politics and the economy in non-industrial and industrial societies with an emphasis on the symbolic, ritual, and social dimensions of these endeavours. Examines the change and transformation of local economic and political units in the context of contemporary state organization and transnational economic systems. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or IDST 2000Y (200) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH-IDST 4070Y (407).
- » **ANTH-SOCI 4100H: Gifts and Commodities**
We explore the classic and contemporary discussions of the relationship between gifts and commodities. We trace contemporary debates back to their origins in Marx, Simmel, and Mauss. We consider the relationship between objects and persons, and the conditions of production, circulation, exchange, and consumption of objects. Prerequisite: ANTH 3991H (or 3990Y or 399) or SOCI 3460H or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH-SOCI 410H.
- » **ANTH 4120Y: Archaeology of Ancient Mesoamerica (Sc)**
A survey of the ancient Native civilizations of Mexico and Central America from the earliest settlement to the European conquest. Includes a study of Aztecs, Maya, Olmec, and other societies of Mesoamerica. Prerequisite: ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 412.

- » **ANTH 4150H: Cultural Heritage Management (Sc)**
An introduction to the approaches archaeologists use to address challenges and solve problems in the identification, evaluation, conservation, management, and interpretation of archaeological sites. Emphasis will be placed on examples from southern Ontario. Prerequisite: ANTH 2121H and 2122H (2120Y or 212), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 415H.
- » **ANTH-CAST-INDG 4155H: Archaeology of Northeast North America (Sc)**
Offers an archaeological survey of the archaeology of Northeastern North America, from the earliest evidence of human presence to interaction with Europeans. Lectures address archaeological evidence and interpretations of technology, subsistence, settlement, trade and exchange, socio-political organization, and cosmology. Prerequisite: ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212), or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 4151Y, 415.
- » **ANTH 4170H: Archaeology and Popular Culture**
Provides a critical assessment of ways in which archaeology and archaeologists are portrayed in various forms of popular culture, including films, television dramas, documentaries, cartoons, fiction novels, magazines, video and board games, and science fiction. Prerequisite: ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212); and 3000Y (300) or 3100Y (310); or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 417H, 4931H.
- » **ANTH-AHCL-ERSC 4180H: Collapse of Complex Societies (Sc)**
Using anthropological theory and archaeologically-generated data sets, this course explores the characteristics of, and reasons for, the “collapse” of complex societies. The focus is therefore on the last two phases of the “Adaptive Cycle”: release and reorganization. Implications for the contemporary world are also discussed. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits or permission of instructor.
- » **ANTH-AHCL-ERSC 4185H: Human Impact on Ancient Environments (Sc)**
Using archaeological and environmental theory and diverse data sets, lectures and student research projects explore human impacts on ancient environments. The focus is therefore on the first two phases of the “Adaptive Cycle”: exploitation and conservation. Seminars concentrate on contemporary environmental issues. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits or permission of instructor.
- » **ANTH 4260H: Advanced Topics in Culture and Mortality**
A continuation of Culture and Mortality in which we explore in-depth selected topics relating to death; topics based on student interest. Prerequisite: ANTH 3260H (326H) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 426H.
- » **ANTH 4280H: Issues in the Anthropology of Health (Sc)**
Addresses issues in the anthropology of health. Topics include the medicalization of women’s reproductive health, aging and health, emerging and re-emerging infectious diseases, and community responses to current health crises. Prerequisite: ANTH 2410H (or 2400Y or 240) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 3480Y (348), 428H.
- » **ANTH 4290H: Anthropology of the City**
An anthropological introduction to the broad dynamics of urbanization, especially the emergence of the “modern” city, which shapes and is shaped by a variety of social phenomena. Special emphasis will be placed on the use of ethnographic analysis to understand how processes of urban society manifest themselves in everyday life. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or both 2311H and 2312H (or 2310Y or 231), or permission of instructor.
- » **ANTH-AHCL 4410H: Mortuary Archaeology (Sc)**
Examines the act of burial from an archaeological perspective. We focus on temporal trends in mortuary customs from Neandertals to modern humans. Gender, age, ethnic, and social differences in burial patterns will also be explored. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or both 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y or 212) or 2410H (or 2400Y); or AHCL-ANTH 2205H or 2206H (or 2200Y); or permission of instructor.
- » **ANTH 4420H: Palaeopathology (Sc)**
Focuses on the study of disease in human skeletal remains. Emphasis is placed on the description and diagnosis of bone pathology, theoretical issues underlying the reconstruction of the health of past populations, and recent molecular and microscopic approaches to the study of disease in bone. Prerequisite: ANTH-BIOL-FRSC 3420H (or 3415Y or 341) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 442H.
- » **ANTH-SAFS 4440H: Nutritional Anthropology (Sc)**
Examines human dietary behaviour as a product of interactions among ecology, culture, and biology. It focuses on basic nutritional and ecological principles, diet from evolutionary, comparative, and historical perspectives, cultural factors influencing diet, food as medicine, and the impact of under-nutrition on human physiology and behaviour. Prerequisite: ANTH 2410H (or 2400Y or 240) or permission of instructor.
- » **ANTH 4450H: Human Adaptability (Sc)**
Focuses on the ways in which modern humans have adapted to their environments. Human variation in responses to climatic, nutritional, disease, and demographic variables is explored, and emphasis is placed on the interactions between biology, culture, and behaviour. Topics include adaptation to temperature, altitude, nutrition, and disease. Prerequisite: ANTH 2410H (or 2400Y or 240) or permission of instructor.
- » **ANTH-IDST-SOCI 4512H: Contemporary Issues in Global Health (see International Development Studies)**
- » **ANTH-INDG 4631H: Indigenous Communities and Cultural Heritage (see Indigenous Studies)**

- » **ANTH-IDST 4750H: Perspectives on Ethnicity (see International Development Studies)**
- » **ANTH-IDST 4760H: Family and Modernity (see International Development Studies)**
- » **ANTH-IDST-INDG 4770H: Anthropology of Colonialism**
Provides an historical anthropological exploration of colonialism. Drawing on case studies from Eurasia, North America, the Middle East, Asia, and Africa, it focuses on the colonial construction of categories of language, race, ethnicity, gender, and sexuality, and how such cultural categories have been transformed and/or reproduced in the postcolonial present. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200). Co-requisite: ANTH 3991H (or 3990Y or 399). Excludes ANTH 477H.
- » **ANTH 4800H: Cultural Dynamics**
Examines the active processes of culture, particularly the development of new cultural ideas, the spread of those ideas among individuals and societies, and long-term transformations in cultural patterns. We will explore cultural origins, the media of storage and transmission, and intercultural contact and exchange. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 480H.
- » **ANTH 4820H: Anthropology of Technology**
Takes a critical anthropological perspective on the category of technology in its historical and social/cultural contexts. Explores the social/cultural life of technological artifacts from steam engines to the Internet, with an emphasis on media technologies. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or 2312H (or 2310Y or 231) or CUST 2035Y (235) or permission of instructor.
- » **ANTH-POST-SAFS 4830H: Anthropology of Food Politics**
Explores moral and ethical dimensions of food production and circulation. The politics of excess and want, national cuisines, reactions to industrial and fast food (the Slow Food movement, culinary connoisseurship). Food distribution, from home to restaurants and fast food joints, is examined in the context of changing demands of work. Prerequisite: ANTH 2001H (or 2000Y or 200) or permission of instructor. Excludes ANTH 483H.
- » **ANTH 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H: Reading Course (Sc depending upon topic)**
Designed for students to pursue special interests largely through independent study. Signature of instructor and department required. Details to be arranged in advance consultation with faculty in Anthropology and proposals to be submitted to the chair of the department for approval and signature. Completed applications with the appropriate supporting documents will be forwarded to the Office of the Dean of Arts & Science for approval prior to the add deadline for the requested term.

705-748-1011 ext. 7523 archaeology@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1613 www.trentu.ca/archaeology

Program Coordinator

Chair of the Department of Anthropology

A. Keenleyside, BA (McMaster), BEd (OISE, Toronto),
 MA (Alberta), PhD (McMaster)

Associated Faculty

J. Conolly, *Anthropology*

L. Dubreuil, *Anthropology*

H. Elton, *Ancient History & Classics*

R. D. Fitzsimons, *Ancient History & Classics*

G. Iannone, *Anthropology*

J. P. Moore, *Ancient History & Classics*

E. Morin, *Anthropology*

M. Munson, *Anthropology*

J. S. Williams, *Anthropology*

The Archaeology program is an interdisciplinary program focused on the study of the human past through the material record. Students will be exposed to comparative world prehistory, archaeological field methods and laboratory techniques, and the archaeology of specific regions (Old World and New World). Degree options provide students with basic training in the practical and theoretical aspects of archaeological research in Anthropology and in Classics. Current areas of academic expertise are the archaeology, ancient art, and architecture of the Americas, Europe, Asia, and the pre-Classical and Classical Mediterranean world.

Notes

- Students are strongly advised to plan course selection carefully in order to acquire needed prerequisites and to prepare for graduate school or careers in different specialties. Advising information is available on the Archaeology program website.
- Students are required to gain relevant archaeological field and/or laboratory experience. They are encouraged to take one of two existing field courses, ANTH 3000Y or AHCL 3850Y, which are normally offered in the summer. Those who are unable to take one of these courses may substitute ANTH 3151H and 3152H, which are normally offered during the regular school year. Alternatively, students may register in a field school or lab methods course at another university by obtaining a Letter of Permission from the Office of the Registrar prior to registering in the course. See Letters of Permission (p. 263) for additional details.
- Students who already have extensive field and/or laboratory experience (such as from previous archaeological employment) should consult with the program coordinator, who may consider waiving the degree requirement for a field or lab course. At a minimum, students would normally have to have

the equivalent of four weeks of full-time work in the field and/or lab (i.e., 160 hours total). If such a waiver is approved, the student will need to substitute an additional course, with the coordinator's approval, in order to meet the total number of required courses.

- Courses fulfilling University science course requirements for the BSc are marked (Sc) in the individual course descriptions.
- Courses fulfilling the core specified credits of the degree may not simultaneously satisfy the distributional requirements related to Categories A–D.
- There is no joint-major program, General program, or minor in Archaeology.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN ARCHAEOLOGY

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).

The single-major Honours program with a Specialization in Anthropological Archaeology. 20.0 credits, including the following 10.0 credits:

- 1.0 credit from AHCL 1001H, ANTH 1001H, 1002H, 1010H, or 1020H (or ANTH 1000Y)
- 2.0 ANTH credits consisting of ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y) and 3100Y
- 1.0 ANTH credit from ANTH 2001H, 2002H, 2311H, 2312H, 2410H, or 2450H (or 2000Y, 2310Y, 2400Y, or 3450H)
- 1.0 credit from ANTH 3000Y, ANTH 3151H and 3152H (or 3150Y), or AHCL 3850Y; or equivalent field or lab experience
- 5.0 credits in addition to the above from at least three of Categories A–D

The single-major Honours program with a Specialization in Classical Archaeology. 20.0 credits, including the following 10.0 credits:

- 1.0 credit from AHCL 1001H, ANTH 1001H, 1002H, 1010H, or 1020H (or ANTH 1000Y)
- 2.0 AHCL credits consisting of AHCL 2102H, 2105H, 2205H, and 2206H (or 2100Y or 2200Y)
- 1.0 ANTH credit consisting of ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y)
- 1.0 credit from ANTH 3000Y, ANTH 3151H and 3152H (or 3150Y), or AHCL 3850Y, or equivalent field or lab experience
- 0.5 AHCL credit from AHCL 4001H, 4002H, or 4003H; must be in an archaeological subject
- 4.5 credits in addition to the above from at least three of Categories A–D, including at least 2.5 AHCL credits
- ANTH 3100Y is strongly recommended

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits, including the following 10.0 credits:

- 1.0 credit from AHCL 1001H, ANTH 1001H, 1002H, 1010H, or 1020H (or ANTH 1000Y)
- 2.0 ANTH credits consisting of ANTH 2121H and 2122H (or 2120Y) and 3100Y
- 1.0 ANTH credit from ANTH 2001H, 2002H, 2311H, 2312H, 2410H, or 2450H (or 2000Y, 2310Y, 2400Y, or 3450H)

- 1.0 credit from ANTH 3000Y, ANTH 3151H and 3152H (or 3150Y), or AHCL 3850Y; or equivalent field or lab experience
- 5.0 credits in addition to the above from at least three of Categories A–D
- 14.0 science credits are required, including 1.0 MATH credit; MATH 1050Y is strongly recommended

Category A

New World

- ANTH 3112H (3110Y)
- ANTH 3710H
- ANTH 3750H
- ANTH 4120Y
- ANTH 4130Y*
- ANTH-CAST-INDG 4155H (4151Y)

Category B

Old World

- AHCL-ANTH 2201H
- AHCL-ANTH 2205H (or 2200Y)
- AHCL-ANTH 2206H (or 2200Y)
- ANTH 3180H (3120Y)
- AHCL-ANTH-HIST 3221H (or 3220Y)
- AHCL-ANTH-HIST 3222H (or 3220Y)
- AHCL-ANTH 3240H
- AHCL-ANTH 3250H
- AHCL 3251H
- AHCL-ANTH 3252H
- AHCL-ANTH-HIST 3275H

Category C

Methods

- ANTH 3000Y
- ANTH 3151H (or 3150Y)
- ANTH 3152H (or 3150Y)
- ANTH-BIOL-FRSC 3420H (3415Y)
- ANTH-FRSC 3430H
- ANTH 3650H
- ANTH-ERSC 3680H
- ANTH 3731H (3730Y)
- AHCL 3850Y
- ANTH 3995H
- ANTH 4140H*
- ANTH 4150H
- ANTH-AHCL 4410H
- ANTH 4420H

Category D

Comparative Approaches

- AHCL-ANTH-GEOG 2230H
- AHCL 3101H
- ANTH 3170Y*
- ANTH-ERSC-GEOG 3175H
- ANTH-ERSC-GEOG 3185H
- ANTH 4170H
- ANTH-AHCL-ERSC 4180H
- ANTH-AHCL-ERSC 4185H

**no longer offered*

705-748-1011 ext. 7079 bas@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/bas

Program Coordinator

H. Elton, BA (Sheffield), DPhil (Oxford), *Ancient History & Classics*

Program Committee

S. Bailey, *English Literature*

S. Bocking, *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*

G. Burness, *Biology*

J. Freeland, *Biology*

H. Hintelmann, *Chemistry*

There is tremendous need for greater scientific literacy on the part of students of the humanities and social sciences, and in society as a whole. There is an equal need for scientists who are able to think about the ethical, political, and philosophical implications of their work, and who understand social and humanistic perspectives on knowledge. Improved communication, reflection, and understanding by all parties would be an important contribution to the development of responsible and sustainable public policy and public discourse on topical issues, including the creative arts. Graduates of the Bachelor of Arts & Science (BAS) program will have the ability to make this contribution.

Throughout the program, core courses are designed to foster skills of inquiry, emphasizing critical thinking and argument and culminating in applying learned skills in research and the communication of research. In year one, BAS students will start to build their understanding of the methods used in humanities, science, and social sciences disciplines in ASCI 1000Y. They will begin to formulate research questions, gathering evidence and adding insights from the various academic disciplines to support the interpretation of evidence. Year two will see students continue honing their skills in writing, speaking, and quantitative reasoning in ASCI 2000H. This course integrates early on across the various disciplines constituting the Arts & Science degree program. Year three offers the opportunity to explore how societal and cultural forces both affect and shape inquiry (ASCI 3000H). By year four, students will be poised to engage in student-driven research under the supervision of a faculty member in ASCI 4000Y, integrating methodologies and theoretical approaches acquired in the core BAS courses.

Admission Requirements

The Bachelor of Arts & Science is a direct-entry program with a limited number of student places. Normally, students with an overall average lower than 75% will not be admitted to the program.

Notes

- There is no joint-major or General degree program in Arts & Science.
- Not all combinations of minors are possible. Students will be contacted by the program coordinator to schedule an advising session in their first week at Trent.
- All Trent minors are 5.0 credits except Computing Systems (6.5–7.0) and Physics (7.0).
- There is no minor in Archaeology, Biochemistry & Molecular Biology, Chemical Physics, Computing Systems & Physics, Environmental Chemistry, Forensic Science, Indigenous Environmental Studies, International Political Economy, Journalism, Mathematical Computer Science, Mathematical Economics, Mathematical Physics, or Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems.
- For students who entered the program prior to May 1, 2014, ASCI-PHIL 2780H with a minimum grade of 70% may be substituted for ASCI 2000H.
- Students should ensure that they have satisfied the University degree requirement for at least 7.0 credits beyond the 2000-level.

BACHELOR OF ARTS & SCIENCE PROGRAM

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- A minimum grade of 70% in each of ASCI 1000Y, 2000H, and 3000H is required for the degree.
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both minor subjects.

The Honours program. 20.0 credits which include:

- 3.0 ASCI credits consisting of ASCI 1000Y, 2000H, 3000H and 4000Y
- 1.0 MATH credit from MATH 1050Y, 1100Y or 1101Y
- The courses satisfying the requirements for a minor in one of the following Trent Arts (Humanities/Social Science) disciplines: Ancient Greek & Roman Studies, Anthropology*, Business Administration, Canadian Studies, Computer Studies, Cultural Studies, Economics*, English Literature, Environmental & Resource Studies*, French Studies, Gender & Women's Studies, Geography (BA minor option), Hispanic Studies, History, Indigenous Studies, International Development Studies, Media Studies, Philosophy, Political Studies, Sociology
- The courses satisfying the requirements for a minor in one of the following Trent Science disciplines: Anthropology*, Biology, Chemistry, Computing Systems, Economics*, Environmental & Resource Science*, Geography (BSc minor option), Information Systems, Mathematics, Physics, Psychology

* Anthropology, Economics, or Environmental & Resource Science/Studies: minors in these disciplines can be used to meet either the Arts or Science requirement. If one of these minors is counted as the Arts discipline, only 1.0 science credit may be included; if the minor is counted as the Science discipline, it must contain at least 4.0 science credits. See individual course descriptions for the science designation.

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **ASCI 1000Y: Knowing and Wondering (Sc)**
An introduction to the study of the arts and sciences, exploring both common ground and differences among ways of knowing the world and ourselves. Seeks to identify the roles of imagination and reasoning and how these relate to each other. Selected topics, ideas, or objects of common concern across disciplines will be studied. Only open to students enrolled in the BAS or the Trent/Loyalist Journalism program.
- » **ASCI 2000H: Methods and Communication**
Focuses on inquiry-based learning and provides an overview of techniques, analytical strategies, data analyses, and other methods relevant to research in the humanities, social sciences, and the sciences. A specific issue is chosen annually and examined through different disciplinary approaches. Topic for 2014–2015: *Issues in Epidemiology from Arts/Sciences Perspectives*. Prerequisite: 70% or higher in ASCI 1000Y. Only open to students enrolled in the BAS program.
- » **ASCI 3000H: Case Studies in Arts and Science**
Perspectives from the social sciences, humanities, and science will be used to explore some of the history, social implications, scientific and medical applications, and ongoing controversies in evolutionary biology over the last 150 years. Students will analyze and assess methods of reasoning and argumentation and will develop skills in communication and debate. Prerequisite: 70% or higher in ASCI 2000H or 2780H. Only open to students enrolled in the BAS program.
- » **ASCI 4000Y: Communicating Knowledge**
Students will engage in independent research and investigation and subsequently communicate that research—both within and between disciplines—to a variety of audiences. Emphasis will be on how to communicate clearly and succinctly, how to develop a storyline, and how to determine whether material is appropriate to the audience. Prerequisite: 70% or higher in ASCI 3000H. Only open to students enrolled in the BAS program.

Program Coordinators

Chair of the Department of Biology

To be named

Chair of the Department of Chemistry

J. M. Parnis, BSc, PhD (Toronto)

Professors

See faculty listings in Biology and Chemistry

The chemistry of life processes is at the heart of all living things. The Biochemistry & Molecular Biology program is designed to provide a foundation in the chemistry of biological systems, combining study of analytical, organic, inorganic, and physical chemistry with biochemistry, molecular biology, and cell physiology. Students completing the program will have a detailed understanding of the processes that control and mediate health, illness, reproduction, growth, and ultimately life itself. Honours research projects introduce students to modern methods in protein chemistry, bioengineering, and molecular biology.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The Biochemistry & Molecular Biology program is a sequence of courses offered by the Departments of Biology and Chemistry that compose an integrated whole. For information on individual courses see Calendar entries for Biology and Chemistry.
- Students wishing to transfer to a single-major program in Biology or Chemistry should consult the chair of the appropriate department when they have successfully completed 8.0 to 10.0 course credits.
- A minimum grade of 60% in each of BIOL 1020H, BIOL 1030H, CHEM 1000H, and CHEM 1010H is required for the Honours or General degree in Biochemistry & Molecular Biology.
- A maximum of 2.0 credits in thesis or project courses may be counted toward a Biochemistry & Molecular Biology degree.
- An average of 75% in all previous Chemistry and Biology courses and permission of the coordinator are prerequisites for CHEM 4030Y and 4040D.
- For the Specialization in Health Sciences, see [p. 35](#).

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 16.0 credits:

- 2.5 BIOL credits consisting of BIOL 1020H, 1030H, 2050H, 2070H, and 3080H
- 6.0 CHEM credits consisting of CHEM 1000H, 1010H, 2100H, 2110H, 2200H, 2300H, 2400H, 2500H, 3310H, 3320H (3300H), 4300H, and 4310H
- 1.0 CHEM credit in addition to the above at the 3000-level
- 3.0 BIOL or CHEM credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 2.0 BIOL credits from BIOL 3250H, 3830H, 3840H, 4080H, 4160H, 4260H, 4280H, 4320H, 4370H, 4380H, 4600H, or 4840H
- 1.0 MATH credit from MATH 1100Y or 1101Y; or from MATH 1005H and another 0.5 MATH credit
- 0.5 PHYS credit from PHYS 1001H or 1060H

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 12.0 credits:

- 2.5 BIOL credits consisting of BIOL 1020H, 1030H, 2050H, 2070H, and 3080H
- 5.0 CHEM credits consisting of CHEM 1000H, 1010H, 2100H, 2110H, 2200H, 2300H, 2400H, 2500H, 3310H, and 3320H (3300H)
- 1.0 CHEM credit in addition to the above at the 3000-level
- 2.0 BIOL credits from BIOL 3250H, 3830H, 3840H, 4080H, 4160H, 4260H, 4280H, 4320H, 4370H, 4380H, 4600H, or 4840H
- 1.0 MATH credit from MATH 1100Y or 1101Y; or from MATH 1005H and another 0.5 MATH credit
- 0.5 PHYS credit from PHYS 1060H or 1001H

705-748-1011 ext. 7424 biology@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1139 www.trentu.ca/biology

Chair of the Department

To be named

Professor and Canada Research Chair

D. Murray, BSc (McGill), MSc (Alberta), PhD (Wisconsin)

Associate Professor and David Schindler Endowed Professor of Aquatic Science

P. Frost, BSc (Rochester), MSc (Ohio State), PhD (Arizona State)

Professors

C. Brunetti, BSc, PhD (McMaster) (*on leave Fall 2014*)

N. Emery, BSc (Queen's), PhD (Calgary)

M. G. Fox, BSc (Pennsylvania), MEDes (Calgary), PhD (Queen's) (*on leave Fall 2014*)

E. Nol, BSc (Michigan), MSc (Guelph), PhD (Toronto)

J. Schaefer, BSc (McGill), MSc (Manitoba), PhD (Saskatchewan)

J. F. Sutcliffe, BSc (Waterloo), MSc, PhD (Toronto)

B. White, BSc (Nottingham), PhD (McMaster)

Associate Professors

I. Brenner, RN, BSc, BPhysEd, BScN (Toronto), MSc (Queen's), PhD (Toronto)

G. Burness, BSc (Memorial), MSc (Brock), PhD (British Columbia)

M. Dorken, BSc (Guelph), MSc (Queen's), PhD (Toronto)

J. Freeland, BSc (Saskatchewan), MSc, PhD (Queen's)

C. Kapron, BSc (Waterloo), MSc, PhD (McGill) (*on leave 2014-2015*)

L. Kerr, BSc, MSc (Carleton), PhD (British Columbia)

P. Wilson, BSc, MSc, PhD (McMaster)

M. Xenopoulos, BSc, MSc (Québec à Montréal), PhD (Alberta)

Assistant Professor

J. Yee, BSc (Toronto), MSc (Queen's), PhD (British Columbia)

Adjunct Faculty

J. Bowman, BSc (Queen's), MSc (Laurentian), PhD (New Brunswick)

J. Carver, BA (Toronto), PhD (Harvard)

Biology is the study of life at all levels of organization, from molecular and cell to population and community. Students who complete a single major in Biology will have a broad introduction to these topics, along with the opportunity to specialize in aspects of biology that particularly interest them. Many courses provide an opportunity for independent research projects. The Biology Department offers two Specializations, one in Conservation Biology, the other in Health Sciences. As well, the Biochemistry & Molecular Biology program is shared with the Chemistry Department. Students may choose to do joint-major degrees with other departments or programs, including Environmental & Resource Science/Studies, Chemistry, Geography, Anthropology, and Psychology, among others.

Notes

- Students may take a maximum of 1.0 credit in Biology reading courses.
- Any course involving work with live vertebrate animals requires the Animal Care Course which is described on [p. 12](#) of the Calendar. The Animal Care Course requirement is indicated in some course descriptions but may also apply to others. Check with the department secretary or course instructor if in doubt.
- Fees may be levied for field trips in some courses.
- Transfer students should consult with the chair of the department before selecting courses.
- For the Biochemistry & Molecular Biology program, see [p. 32](#).
- Some courses that were previously offered at the 2000-level are now being offered at the 3000-level, and vice versa. In each case it is the level at which a student took the course that will be considered when calculating the number of credits beyond the 2000-level required for the student's degree (7.0 for the Honours degree, 4.0 for the General degree).

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN BIOLOGY

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, MATH 1050Y, or MATH 1005H and 1550H are strongly recommended for fulfilling the University requirement of 1.0 credit in Mathematics in the BSc program.
- The following courses are also recommended for students planning to major in Biology: CHEM 1000H and 1010H, CHEM 2100H and 2110H, CHEM 2300H, ERSC 1000Y, ERSC 3501H, GEOG 1040H, MATH 1350H, PHIL 4720H, PHYS 1001H and 1002H (1000Y).
- It is recommended that courses taken in the fourth year of the Honours program be beyond the 2000-level.

- Students intending to take the Graduate Record Examinations (GRE) Advanced Biology Test, required by some Canadian and American graduate schools, should include the following courses in their program: BIOL 2050H, 2070H, 3620H, 2600H, 3080H, BIOL-ERSC 2260H, CHEM 1000H, 1010H, MATH 1100Y.
- Students intending to pursue graduate studies should take BIOL 4010Y or 4020D.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 11.0 credits:

- 2.5 BIOL credits consisting of BIOL 1020H, 1030H, 2000H, 2050H, and 2070H
- 0.5 BIOL credit from BIOL 2600H or 361H
- 0.5 BIOL credit from BIOL 2260H or 216H or 217H
- 6.5 BIOL credits in addition to the above
- 1.0 CHEM credit consisting of CHEM 1000H and 1010H
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 2.5 BIOL credits consisting of BIOL 1020H, 1030H, 2000H, 2050H, and 2070H
- 0.5 BIOL credits from BIOL 2600H or 361H
- 0.5 BIOL credit from BIOL 2260H or 216H or 217H
- 3.5 BIOL credits in addition to the above
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 2.5 BIOL credits consisting of BIOL 1020H, 1030H, 2000H, 2050H, and 2070H
- 0.5 BIOL credit from BIOL 2600H or 361H
- 0.5 BIOL credit from BIOL 2260H or 216H or 217H
- 2.5 BIOL credits in addition to the above
- 1.0 CHEM credit consisting of CHEM 1000H and 1010H
- 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.5 BIOL credits consisting of BIOL 1020H, 1030H, 2000H, 2050H, and 2070H
- 0.5 BIOL credits from BIOL 2600H or 361H
- 0.5 BIOL credit from BIOL 2260H or 216H or 217H
- 1.5 BIOL credits in addition to the above
- 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The minor in Biology consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.5 BIOL credits consisting of BIOL 1020H, 1030H, 2000H, 2050H, and 2070H
- 0.5 BIOL credit from BIOL 2600H or 361H
- 0.5 BIOL credit from BIOL 2260H or 216H or 217H
- 1.5 BIOL credits in addition to the above

SPECIALIZATION IN CONSERVATION BIOLOGY

705-748-1011 ext. 7424

biology@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1139

www.trentu.ca/biology

Program Coordinator

B. White, BSc (Nottingham), PhD (McMaster)

The Specialization in Conservation Biology is designed to provide students with theoretical and practical training in the conservation of living organisms. It capitalizes, in part, on the expertise and activities of collaborating regional, provincial, or national agencies such as the Ministry of Natural Resources, the Toronto Zoo, and regional Conservation Authorities. A distinctive feature of the Specialization is the opportunity for an internship with a collaborating agency.

Note

- BIOL 4400Y: Internship in Conservation Biology. Students must apply in the academic year before enrolment in the course. Applications can be obtained from the Biology Office and online at www.trentu.ca/biology/forms.php. Enrolment is limited and competitive.

Courses

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours degree in Biology may apply for a Specialization in Conservation Biology, if they have successfully completed the following 6.0 credits:

- 1.0 BIOL credit consisting of BIOL 4400Y (must apply by April in year prior to enrolment)
- 1.0 BIOL credit consisting of BIOL 3620H and 4390H
- 1.0 BIOL credit from BIOL-ERSC 2260H, 216H, 217H, 3380H
- 3.0 credits from the following:

BIOL 2600H or 361H	ERSC-SAFS 2350H (3350H)
BIOL 3050H	ERSC 3160H
BIOL 3090H	ERSC 3200Y
BIOL 3140H	ERST-PHIL 3300Y
BIOL 3170H	ERSC 3510H
BIOL 3190H	ERSC 4520H
BIOL 3340H	ERSC-GEOG 4640H
BIOL-PSYC 3360H	ERST-CAST-HIST 4670H
BIOL 3500H or 250H	ERSC/ERST 4801H (4800Y)
BIOL 3850H	ERSC/ERST 4802H (4800Y)
BIOL 3851H	ERST 4810H
BIOL 3852H	
BIOL 4110H	
BIOL 4140H	
BIOL 4150H 417H	
BIOL 4180H	
BIOL 4200H or 321H	
BIOL-ERSC 4240H	
BIOL-ERSC 4330H	
BIOL 4520H	
BIOL 4610H	
BIOL-FRSC 4510H	

SPECIALIZATION IN HEALTH SCIENCES

705-748-1011 ext. 7424 biology@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1139 www.trentu.ca/biology

Program Coordinators

L. Kerr, BSc, MSc (Carleton), PhD (British Columbia)
C. Brunetti, BSc, PhD (McMaster)

The Specialization in Health Sciences is intended for students who are interested in a career related to health care or research. The Specialization will give students training in the practical, as well as the theoretical, aspects of a diversity of medically-related topics. A distinctive feature of the Specialization is the opportunity for an internship with a collaborating agency or individual sponsor in a Health Science setting.

Notes

- The Specialization is open to students in the single- or joint-major Honours programs in Biology or in Biochemistry & Molecular Biology who have earned a minimum of 13.5 university credits.
- Students must enrol in the Specialization after second year through Blackboard Learning System.
- Students who choose courses in non-science departments should keep in mind that a university-level mathematics course is required to obtain a BSc.
- Many medical schools require General Biology, General Chemistry, Physics, and a Humanities or Social Sciences course for admission. Students should consult each school for specific requirements.
- Students are required to take at least one of the following courses in a health-related area: BIOL 4450Y: Placement in Health Sciences, BIOL 4460H: Internship in Medical Sciences, BIOL 4010Y/4020D: Honours Thesis, or BIOL 3890Y/3891H: Community-Based Research Project.
- Students are required to obtain approval of the Health Sciences program coordinator, prior to commencement, placement options, and Honours thesis projects that they wish to apply to the requirements for the Specialization.

Courses

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a single- or joint-major Honours degree in Biology or Biochemistry & Molecular Biology may apply for a Specialization in Health Sciences, if they have successfully completed one of BIOL 3890Y, 3891H, 4010Y, 4020D, 4450Y or 4460H, along with the following 7.5 credits:

- 3.0 BIOL credits consisting of BIOL 1020H, 1030H, 2050H, 2070H, 3830H, and 3840H
- 0.5 BIOL credit from BIOL 3080H or 206H
- 1.0 CHEM credit consisting of CHEM 1000H and 1010H

– 3.0 credits from the following:

ANTH 3280H	CHEM-BIOL 2300H or 231H
ANTH-BIOL 3460H	CHEM 3320H (3300H) or 331H
ANTH 4280H	CHEM 3310H or 332H
BIOL 2110H	CHEM 4300H or 435H
BIOL 3040H	ECON 3840H
BIOL 3100H	ERSC 3700Y
BIOL 3250H	GEOG 3820H
BIOL 4080H	PSYC-BIOL 3220H
BIOL 4110H	PSYC 3230H
BIOL 4160H	PSYC 3750H
BIOL 4190H	PSYC 4310H
BIOL 4260H	PHIL 2390H
BIOL 4320H	PHIL 4390H
BIOL 4620H	SOCI 3631H (or 3630Y)
BIOL 4370H or 326H	
BIOL 4380H or 335H	
BIOL-PSYC 3210H	
BIOL-PSYC 4840H	

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **BIOL 1020H: Current Issues in Biology I**
 An examination of the biological principles underlying questions concerning biodiversity and evolution. Begins with a discussion of biodiversity and the implications of its loss. This will be followed by consideration of the evolution of life on earth, exploring the underlying processes of natural selection and ecological interactions. Prerequisite: 4U Biology or its equivalent or permission of the department. Excludes BIOL 102H.
- » **BIOL 1030H: Current Issues in Biology II**
 An examination of the biological principles underlying questions of biomedical interest. Considers topics such as reproductive technology, physiological adaptation to extreme environments, the cellular basis of disease, and genetic engineering and biotechnology. Prerequisite: 4U Biology or its equivalent or permission of the department. Excludes BIOL 103H.
- » **BIOL 1050H: Human Anatomy**
 Designed to provide a basic understanding of the structure of the human body using a systems approach. In order to gain an appreciation of the complexity of the human body, it will be examined on both a microscopic and macroscopic level. Prerequisite: 4U Biology and Chemistry. Recommended: 4U Kinesiology. The classroom version has limited enrolment with priority given to BScN and BScFS students. The online version is open to all students who meet the prerequisites. Excludes BIOL 105.

- » **BIOL 1051H: Human Physiology**
Designed to provide a basic understanding of the function of the human body using a systems approach. A central theme will be the mechanisms used to maintain homeostasis under normal, healthy conditions. Prerequisite: 4U Biology and Chemistry. Recommended: 4U Kinesiology, BIOL 1050H. The classroom version has limited enrolment with priority given to BScN and BScFS students. The online version is open to all students who meet the prerequisites. Excludes BIOL 105.
- » **BIOL-PHYS 1060H: Physics for the Life Sciences (see Physics)**
- » **BIOL-CHEM 1550H: Introductory Life Sciences**
An overview of introductory principles in human nutrition, microbiology, and pharmacology, including introductory drug calculations. The course will focus on personal health and wellness, as well as provide an introduction to the most basic elements of these topics as they relate to nursing practice. Prerequisite: 4U Biology and Chemistry. Open only to students in the Bachelor of Science in Nursing program. Excludes CHEM 1700H (155H). Cannot be used toward any major or minor in Biology.
- » **BIOL 2000H: Methods of Biological Inquiry**
Provides experience in asking and answering questions in biology, exploring the power of the scientific method and the importance of critical analysis. Examples will involve a wide diversity of organisms and approaches, involving the use of a variety of statistical tools. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in BIOL 1020H (102H) or 1030H (103H). Excludes BIOL 200H.
- » **BIOL-FRSC 2050H: Introduction to Genetics**
Develops a basic understanding of genetics. Mendelian inheritance, chromosome structure, genetic recombination, mutation, the structure of DNA, the nature of genes, and current topics in genetics will be investigated using examples from plants, animals, insects, bacteria, fungi, and viruses. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in BIOL 1030H (103H), and 60% or higher in one of BIOL 1020H (102H) or 1050H (105). Excludes BIOL 205H.
- » **BIOL 2070H: Cell Biology**
An introduction to cell structure and function, including the organization, physiology, architecture, and interactions of cells. Cellular mechanisms of differentiation, development, cancer, and the immune response will be explored. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in BIOL 1030H (103H). Recommended: Either CHEM 1000H and 1010H or 100. Excludes BIOL 207H.
- » **BIOL-ERSC-GEOG 2080H: Natural Science Statistics (see Geography)**
- » **BIOL 2100H: Biology of Invertebrates**
An introduction to the diversity of invertebrate animals, emphasizing their evolutionary relationships and functional, behavioural, and ecological aspects of their biology. Prerequisite: BIOL 1020H (102H) or 1030H (103H). Excludes BIOL 210H, 315H.
- » **BIOL 2110H: Biology of Vertebrates**
An introduction to the diversity of vertebrate animals, emphasizing their evolutionary relationships and functional, behavioural, and ecological aspects of their biology. Required dissections. Prerequisite: BIOL 1020H (102H) or 1030H (103H). Excludes BIOL 211H.
- » **BIOL-ERSC 2260H: Introductory Ecology**
An examination of the interactions between organisms and their environment at the levels of the population, community, and ecosystem. Covers basic concepts, theories, and methods used in ecology and the application of these to ecological and environmental problems. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in BIOL 1020H (102H). Excludes BIOL-ERSC 216H, 217H, 226H.
- » **BIOL 2290H: Plants in Society**
An examination of the importance of plants in society. Topics include an in-depth look at the role of plants in human population growth, biotechnology, food safety, medicines, and commercial products. Prerequisite: BIOL 1020H (102H). Excludes BIOL 229H, 329H.
- » **BIOL-CHEM 2300H: Biochemical Concepts (see Chemistry)**
- » **BIOL 2600H: Evolution**
A study of the pattern of the evolution of life over the past billion years focusing on key events and transitions, and the underlying processes that made them happen. Prerequisite: BIOL 2050H (205H). Excludes BIOL 260H, 361H.
- » **BIOL-ERSC 2700Y: Environmental Science for Teacher Education (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
Cannot be used for credit toward any major or minor in Biology.
- » **BIOL-FRSC 3000H: Laboratory DNA Forensics (Sc) (see Forensic Science)**
- » **BIOL 3040H: Histology**
A study of the four basic animal tissue types and how these tissues are subsequently organized into organ systems. An important emphasis will be the relation of tissue form to function. Prerequisite: BIOL 2070H (207H) or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 304H.
- » **BIOL 3050H: Limnology**
A study of the ecology of freshwater ecosystems, biology, geochemistry, and physics of freshwater lakes, rivers, and streams. Field trips. Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including BIOL-ERSC 2260H (226H) or 216H or 217H. Recommended: CHEM 1000H and 1010H (or 100), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 305, 305H.

- » **BIOL 3051H: River and Stream Biology**
Explores the ecological properties of rivers and streams. Theoretical concepts of river function are used as foundations for developing knowledge of aquatic communities. Also considers problems in conservation and management of river and stream ecosystems, and addresses how ecological principles are applied to these problems. Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including BIOL-ERSC 2260H (226H) or 216H or 217H or permission of instructor. Recommended: CHEM 1000H and 1010H (or 100).
- » **BIOL 3080H: Molecular Biology**
Fundamental concepts in molecular biology with emphasis on the exploration of structure, function, and cellular synthesis of DNA and RNA. Techniques in recombinant DNA technology as well as their applications in biomedical, forensic, and pharmaceutical research will be discussed. Basic techniques in molecular biology and scientific calculations will also be introduced. Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including BIOL 2050H (205H), CHEM 1000H and 1010H (or 100), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 206H, 308H.
- » **BIOL 3090H: Biology of Insects**
An introduction to the organization and diversity of insects. Lectures emphasize insect physiology, ecology, and behaviour. An insect collecting kit for making required insect collection will be available for cash deposit from the Biology Department in April preceding the beginning of the course. Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including BIOL 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 309H.
- » **BIOL 3100H: Medical Entomology**
A study of medically important insects and the disease conditions they produce in humans and animals. Topics covered will include insect-borne diseases such as malaria, yellow fever, dengue, etc., and conditions caused by insect infestation of animal tissues (e.g., myiasis). Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H), or permission of instructor. Strongly recommended: BIOL 3090H (309H). Excludes BIOL 310H.
- » **BIOL-SAFS 3110H: Agricultural Entomology**
Looks at how integrated pest management methods (IPM) are applied to agricultural insect pests. Students will examine the principles of IPM, the role of insects in soil ecology, insects as allies in pest management and as pollinators, monitoring and sampling, and control methods (pesticide and organic). Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including BIOL 1020H or permission of instructor.
- » **BIOL 3140H: Fish Ecology**
The biology of fishes with emphasis on biotic and abiotic factors that affect their life histories, distribution, population dynamics, feeding, and growth. Field work. Prerequisite: 9.0 university credits including BIOL-ERSC 2260H (226H) or 216H or 217H, or permission of instructor. Strongly recommended: MATH 1050Y (150), BIOL-ERSC-GEOG 2080H (208H). Excludes BIOL 314H.
- » **BIOL 3170H: Plants and Their Ancestors**
Examines major transitions in the evolution of terrestrial plants with a focus on the evolutionary relationships among the main lineages of the flowering plants and the mechanisms underlying the tremendous diversity of this group. Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including BIOL 2600H (260H), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 218H, 317H.
- » **BIOL 3180H: Plants in Action**
Due to a sessile nature and exceptional demands, plant functioning is unique and highly dynamic. Emphasizing the flowering plants, this course provides an introduction to plant anatomy, physiology, and molecular biology. It examines the mechanisms by which plants work and survive in their role as energy providers to the biosphere. Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including at least 1.0 BIOL credit at the 2000-level, or permission of instructor. Strongly recommended: BIOL 3170H (317H). Excludes BIOL 219H, 318H.
- » **BIOL 3190H: Wild Plants of Ontario**
An introduction to Ontario's remarkable plant diversity, with emphasis on the study of common flowering plant families. Examines the natural history of plants in the Ontario flora, highlighting key concepts in plant evolution, ecology, and reproductive biology. This is a field course, and a separate course fee to cover transportation and accommodation will be levied. Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including at least 1.0 BIOL credit at the 2000-level, or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 319H.
- » **BIOL-PSYC 3210H: Principles of the Nervous System**
An intensive coverage of the central nervous system, its anatomy, and physiological interactions. Emphasizes subcortical and cortical brain structures and their functional characteristics. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2200H (222H) or 221; or one of BIOL 2070H (207H), 2110H (211H), 2130H (213H), or 3840H (384H). Excludes PSYC-BIOL 375H.
- » **BIOL-PSYC 3220H: Neuropsychology (see Psychology)**
- » **BIOL 3250H: Microbiology**
An introduction to microbiology with consideration given to the diversity of microscopic forms, their presence in various habitats, and their impact on humanity. Heavy emphasis is placed on laboratory work. Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including BIOL 2070H (207H), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 325H.
- » **BIOL-CHEM 3310H: Protein Chemistry and Enzymology (see Chemistry)**
- » **BIOL-CHEM 3320H: Metabolism (see Chemistry)**
- » **BIOL-FRSC 3330H: Forensic Entomology**
Many insect species associated with the process of decay of corpses and their maggots have been used as an important tool for identifying both the timing and location of death. This course explores the relationship between insects and the decay of corpses. Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including BIOL 1030H (103H), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 397H: Forensic Entomology.

- » **BIOL 3340H: Herpetology**
An introduction to the biology of amphibians and reptiles. Includes an overview of past and current diversity, the use of amphibians and reptiles as model organisms for biological research, the importance of these animals in ecological communities, and issues in conservation and management. Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including at least 2.0 BIOL credits, or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 396H.
- » **BIOL-PSYC 3360H: Behavioural Ecology**
An introduction to the ecological, physiological, and evolutionary mechanisms which influence the behaviour of animals, with particular emphasis on kin selection and co-evolution. Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including BIOL-ERSC 2260H (226H) or 216H, BIOL 2600H (260H), and at least one additional 0.5 BIOL credit at the 2000-level; or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL-PSYC 336H. Not counted as part of the minimum requirements for the General or Honours degree in Psychology.
- » **BIOL-ERSC 3380H: Advanced Ecology**
Examines current theoretical and applied problems in ecology. Emphasis is placed on developing problem-solving skills, critical evaluation of ecological studies, modelling, and an in-depth look at recent advances in theories and techniques used in solving problems in individual, population, community, and ecosystem ecology. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including BIOL-ERSC 2260H (226H) or 216H or 217H, or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL-ERSC 338H.
- » **BIOL-ANTH-FRSC 3420H: Human Osteology and Forensic Anthropology (Sc) (see Anthropology)**
- » **BIOL-ANTH 3460H: Biocultural Explorations of Human Life Course (see Anthropology)**
- » **BIOL-ANTH 3470H: Primate Behaviour (see Anthropology)**
- » **BIOL 3500H: Biogeography**
Major patterns of distribution and abundance of animal and plant species as affected by geological, ecological, and evolutionary processes. Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including BIOL-ERSC 2260H (226H) or 216H or 217H, or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 250H, 350H.
- » **BIOL-PHYS 3510H: Astrobiology: Life in the Universe (see Physics)**
- » **BIOL-NURS 3550H: Pharmacology for Health Sciences**
An in-depth examination of pharmacological principles and issues relevant to the practice of nursing. Includes study of commonly encountered drug classes, their mechanisms of action, and an examination of specific clinical scenarios to support integration of theoretical knowledge into the practice setting. Prerequisite: 1.0 credit from either NURS 2000H and 2020H or NURS 2001H and 2021H, and 60% or higher in NURS 2003H and 2550H. Open only to students enrolled in the BScN program. Excludes BIOL 2130H (213H).
- » **BIOL-NURS 3560H: Advanced Pathophysiology and Pharmacology (see Nursing)**
- » **BIOL-FRSC 3620H: Population Genetics**
Introduces students to microevolutionary processes through the study of sources of genetic variation, the genetic composition of populations, and forces that determine and change that composition. Examples and applications come from molecular ecology, and include conservation genetics, behavioural ecology, phylogeography, and wildlife forensics. Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including BIOL-FRSC 2050H (205H), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 362H.
- » **BIOL 3830H: Animal Physiology I**
The processes of digestion, osmoregulation and excretion, circulatory systems and gaseous exchange, muscles, respiration, metabolism, and their control are considered. Uses a comparative approach, first discussing the basic principles of the physiology of these processes and then examining the means whereby different organisms perform them. Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including CHEM 1000H and 1010H (or 100) and BIOL 2070H (207H), or permission of instructor. Strongly recommended: CHEM 2300H (231H) and Animal Care Course ([p. 12](#)). Excludes BIOL 383H.
- » **BIOL 3840H: Animal Physiology II**
An examination of fundamental concepts in sensory, endocrine, and reproductive physiology. Prerequisite: 7.5 university credits including CHEM 1000H and 1010H (or 100) and BIOL 2070H (207H), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 384H.
- » **BIOL 3850H, 3851H, 3852H, 3853H: Field Course**
Spring and Summer courses are offered through the Ontario Universities Program in Field Biology.
- » **BIOL 3890Y, 3891H: Community-Based Research Project**
Students are placed in research projects with community organizations in the Peterborough area. Each placement is supervised jointly by a faculty member and a representative of a community organization. For details see Community-Based Education Program ([p. 222](#)). Open to students with a cumulative average of at least 75% and at least 3.0 BIOL credits taught by members of the Trent Biology Department.
- » **BIOL 4010Y, 4020D: Research Thesis**
BIOL 4020D is a double credit in Biology. BIOL 4010Y is a single credit because the same thesis is submitted to the other department/program in a joint-major or is submitted in conjunction with BIOL 4400Y. Students will investigate a specific field of interest under the guidance of a faculty member. The Animal Care Course ([p. 12](#)) is a prerequisite, if applicable. Open to students with at least 15.0 university credits, a minimum cumulative average of 75% in Biology courses completed, and agreement of a faculty member to supervise the project. (In some cases, it may be possible to take BIOL 4020D with a cumulative average of 70% in Biology courses if recommended by a faculty member willing to supervise it.) To be accepted into a joint thesis course, the student must meet the requirements of both programs.

- » **BIOL-ERSC 4030H: Research Design and Data Analysis**
Theoretical and practical instruction in design of research projects, with emphasis on appropriate statistical methods through the use of statistical software.
Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits and one of MATH 1050Y (150) or BIOL-GEOG-ERSC 2080H (208H), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 303H, GEOG 3030H (303H), BIOL-ERSC 403H.
- » **BIOL-CHEM 4040D: Project Course in Biochemistry (see Chemistry)**
- » **BIOL-ERSC-GEOG 4060H: The Geochemistry of Natural Waters (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **BIOL-ERSC-GEOG 4070H: The Fate of Contaminants in the Aquatic Environment (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **BIOL 4080H: Developmental Biology**
An exploration of the cellular and molecular bases of embryonic development. Emphasis will be placed on how the intricate and diverse processes of embryogenesis are dependent on common mechanisms, including cell division, cell death, adhesion, migration, gene expression, and intra- and inter-cellular signaling.
Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL 2070H (207H), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 408H.
- » **BIOL 4110H: Infectious Disease Biology**
An examination of current concepts of the biology, epidemiology, and evolution of infectious diseases. Topics include emerging disease, the meaning of symptoms, effects of infectious disease on human evolution, Darwinian medicine, vaccines, and virulence.
Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes 411H.
- » **BIOL 4140H: Ornithology**
An introduction to the study of birds. Covers broad areas in ornithology, including field identification, systematics, ecology, behaviour, anatomy, physiology, management, and conservation. Field trip at cost to student. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including at least 2.0 BIOL credits at the 2000-level, or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 414H.
- » **BIOL 4150H: Biology of Marine Mammals**
Investigates the biology, ecology, and evolutionary history of marine mammals (whales, dolphins, sirenians, and seals). Emphasis will also be placed on the use of scientific inquiry and critical thinking to evaluate marine mammal research methodology and conservation.
Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL-ERSC 2260H (226H) or 216H or 217H, or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 415H.
- » **BIOL 4160H: Immunology**
An introduction to the immune system, including a discussion of the organs, cells, and molecules that constitute, as well as regulate, the immune system. Health-related aspects of the immune system, such as immunodeficiency, tumour immunology, and allergies will also be explored. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL 2070H (207H), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 416H.
- » **BIOL 4180H: Mammalogy**
An exploration of the evolution, anatomy, ecology, behaviour, and management of terrestrial mammals. Labs will be devoted to field techniques and species identification, with emphasis on Canadian forms.
Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL 2110H (211H) and one of BIOL-ERSC 2260H (226H) or 216H or 217H, or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 418H.
- » **BIOL 4190H: Biology of Physical Activity**
Examines the physiological and biochemical adaptations to acute and chronic exercise with specific emphasis placed upon the oxygen transport system. The effects of a variety of conditions including age, gender, environmental conditions, and disease on these adaptations will also be considered. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL 1051H (105H) or 3830H (383H), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 419H.
- » **BIOL 4200H: Plant Ecology**
A study of the relationships of plants to one another and to their environment. Field work. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL-ERSC 2260H (226H) or 216H or 217H, or permission of instructor. Strongly recommended: BIOL 3170H (317H) and 3180H (318H). Excludes BIOL 321H, 420H.
- » **BIOL-ERSC 4240H: Fisheries Assessment and Management (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **BIOL 4260H: Virology**
Discusses current virology topics with a particular emphasis on the impact of viruses on society. The biology and biochemistry of animal viruses will be examined with analysis of selected topics including emerging viral diseases, viral gene therapy, viruses and immune system, viruses and cancer, and bioterrorism.
Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL 2070H (207H), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 426H.
- » **BIOL-SAFS-ERSC-GEOG 4270H: Integrated Nutrient Management for Sustainable Agriculture (see Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems)**
- » **BIOL-CHEM 4300H: Bioinorganic Chemistry (see Chemistry)**
- » **BIOL-CHEM 4310H: Current Topics in Biochemistry (see Chemistry)**
- » **BIOL 4320H: Pharmacology**
An introduction to human pharmacology divided into two sections: pharmaco-kinetics and pharmacodynamics. Drugs to be studied include mainstream medications such as antibiotics, ethanol, and drugs used in the treatment of pain, high blood pressure, asthma, ulcers, and depression, as well as a brief discussion of alternative medications. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including both CHEM 1000H and 1010H (or 100) and one of BIOL 3830H (383H) or 3840H (384H), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 432H.

- » **BIOL-ERSC 4330H: Global Change of Aquatic Ecosystems**
Emphasizes the causes and consequences of global environmental change and their interactions with ecological processes in freshwater ecosystems. Issues such as biodiversity, population growth and water use, global warming, land use, emergent diseases, dams, aquaculture, fisheries, water supply, and sustainability will be discussed. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including MATH 1050Y (150) and one of BIOL 2000H (200H) or BIOL-ERSC 2260H (226H) or 217H; or permission of instructor. Recommended: GEOG-BIOL-ERSC 2080H (208H). Excludes BIOL-ERSC 433H.
- » **BIOL 4340H: Biological Stoichiometry**
Biological stoichiometry is the study of balance of energy and multiple chemical elements in living systems including its effects on organismal biochemistry, nutrition, physiology, and ecological dynamics. This course will focus on the principles, application, and recent advances in the field of biological stoichiometry. Prerequisite: BIOL 2070H and BIOL-ERSC 2260H.
- » **BIOL 4370H: Advanced Microbiology**
Examines the impact of microorganisms on scientific research, the environment, and human health and disease. Particular emphasis will be placed on new or emerging areas of microbiology such as analysis of sequenced microbial genomes, phylogeny and evolution of eukaryotes and prokaryotes, and microbial ecology. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL 3250H (325H), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 436H, 437H.
- » **BIOL 4380H: Advanced Molecular Biology**
An introduction to mechanisms controlling gene expression and applications of recombinant DNA technology. Topics include transcription initiation and post-transcriptional regulation, structure of transcription factors, and specific examples of genetic switches in both prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Seminars will include discussion and analysis of journal articles on gene expression research. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL 3080H (308H) or 206H, or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 335H, 438H.
- » **BIOL-ERSC 4390H: Conservation Biology**
A focus on the causes and consequences of reductions to biodiversity and the strategies to counterbalance these reductions from both their biological and human dimensions. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Strongly recommended: BIOL-ERSC 2260H (226H) or 216H or 217H. Excludes BIOL-ERSC 439H.
- » **BIOL 4400Y: Internship in Conservation Biology**
An apprenticeship at a collaborating agency working in biological conservation. Students will assist in a project pertaining to research and conservation of living things for the equivalent of approximately six hours per week. Evaluation is based on a written appraisal from the agency, as well as a written report and an oral presentation. Open to Honours students in Biology who have earned at least 13.5 university credits with a minimum cumulative average of 75%. BIOL 4400Y may be taken jointly with BIOL 4010Y where the project warrants, but the student may not receive credit for a single-credit thesis in another department or program. Enrolment is limited and competitive. Students must apply in the academic year before enrolment in the course. Applications can be obtained from the Biology Office. Prerequisite: BIOL 3620H (362H) and one of BIOL-ERSC 2260H (226H) or 216H or 217H, or permission of instructor. Co-requisite: BIOL-ERSC 4390H (439H). Excludes BIOL 440.
- » **BIOL 4450Y: Placement in Health Sciences**
A placement in a medically related setting for the equivalent of six hours a week for 24 weeks. Students are required to write a report on their placement. Open to students who are registered in the Specialization in Health Sciences and have earned at least 13.5 university credits with a minimum cumulative average of 75%. Prerequisite: BIOL 2050H (205H), 2070H (207H) and 3080H (308H), and both CHEM 1000H and 1010H or 100, or permission of instructor. Co-requisites: BIOL 3830H (383H) and 3840H (384H). Enrolment is limited and competitive. Students are eligible to apply in the year before anticipated enrolment in the course. Application forms can be obtained from the Biology Office and must be submitted to the course coordinator before April 1. Students may not apply retroactively. Excludes BIOL 445, 4460H.
- » **BIOL 4460H: Internship in Medical Sciences**
A placement in a hospital setting for the equivalent of three hours a week for 12 weeks. Students will also be assigned practical readings and background theory every week from their preceptor. Open to students who have earned at least 13.5 university credits with a cumulative average of at least 80%. Prerequisite: BIOL 3830H (383H) and 3840H (384H). Co-requisites: BIOL 4160H (416H) and 4320H (432H). Enrolment is limited and competitive. Students are eligible to apply in the year before anticipated enrolment in the course. Application forms can be obtained from the Biology Office and must be submitted before April 30. Students may not apply retroactively. Excludes BIOL 4450Y (445).
- » **BIOL 4500H: Population Dynamics**
Analysis of animal and plant population demography, including theoretical population ecology, population size and survival estimation, patterns and mechanisms in population growth and regulation, multispecies population dynamics, harvesting, and population projection models. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL 3380H (338H), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 450H.

- » **BIOL-FRSC 4510H: Species-at-Risk Biology and Policy**
Examines the quantitative assessment of biological parameters impacting species and populations at risk under governmental species-at-risk legislation. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL-FRSC 2050H or BIOL 2260H, or permission of instructor.
- » **BIOL 4520H: Biology of Invasions**
Examines the biology of invasions, animal and plant, focusing on the life history adaptations and dispersal strategies which contribute to their success at both the individual and population levels. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL-ERSC 2260H (226H) or 216H or 217H, or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 498H: Biology of invasions.
- » **BIOL-FRSC 4570H: Biocrime and Bioterrorism (Sc) (See Forensic Science)**
- » **BIOL-FRSC 4600H: Applied Molecular Genetics (see Forensic Science)**
- » **BIOL 4610H: Evolutionary Ecology**
All organisms are adapted to survive and reproduce in the environments of their parents and often have remarkable morphological, physiological, or behavioural features that allow them to do so. The major goal of this course is to explore how these features arise and how they are maintained in natural populations. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL 2600H (260H) or 361H, and BIOL-ERSC 2260H (226H) or 216H or 217H, or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 461H.
- » **BIOL 4620H: Biotechnology, Genetic Engineering, and Public Policy**
Covers a range of current and controversial biotechnology and genetic engineering topics in relation to public policy. Some of the in-class sessions involve debates in which students take different perspectives or role-play. Topics include human genetic engineering, somatic and germline gene therapy, and genetically modified foods. Prerequisite: 13.5 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL 462H.
- » **BIOL-PSYC 4840H: Neuroendocrinology**
Explores the interactions between the central nervous and endocrine systems, focusing on the hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis. Examines the control of hormone release, including neurotransmitter modulation and steroid feedback during both homeostatic and stressor-induced states. Also, the interaction among stressors, behaviour, the endocrine system, and disease will be considered. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL 3840H (384H) or BIOL-PSYC 3210H (375H), or permission of instructor. Excludes BIOL-PSYC 484H.
- » **BIOL 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H, 4903H: Reading Course**
Provides an opportunity for more intensive or broader study of a selected topic under the guidance of a faculty member. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits and a minimum cumulative average of 75% in BIOL courses completed. Application forms are available from the Biology Office. All University deadlines as specified in the Academic Calendar apply.

705-748-1011 ext. 7492 businessadmin@trentu.ca
Fax: 705-748-1409 www.trentu.ca/businessadmin

Associate Professor and Director of the Program

R. Dart, BSc (Trent), MES, PhD (York)

Associate Professor and Associate Director of the Program

K. Campbell, BA (Trent), MBA (Toronto)

Professors

J. Bishop, BA (New Brunswick), MA, MBA (McMaster), PhD (Edinburgh)

B. M. Patterson, MA, MLS (Western)

Associate Professors

B. Ahlstrand, BA (Toronto), MSc (London School of Economics), DPhil (Oxford)

A. El-Amir, BA (American University in Cairo), MSc, PhD (Stirling)

D. Newhouse, (Onondaga), BSc, MBA (Western)

M. Quaid, BA (McGill), MSc (London School of Economics), DPhil (Oxford)

S. Simola, BSW, BA (McMaster), MA (Queen's), MBA (Wilfrid Laurier), PhD (Queen's)

M. Wallace, BAS (Guelph), CA, MEd (OISE, Toronto), PhD (Saint Mary's)

A. Zohar, BA, MES, PhD (York)

Assistant Professor

K. Collins, BA (Western), MA (Queen's), PhD (Ottawa), LLM (Western)

Adjunct Professor

T. Phillips, BSc (Trent), MA (York), PhD (New School for Social Research)

The Business Administration Program at Trent University is a four-year Honours program leading to a Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) degree. The program enables students to develop an understanding of the nature of organizational life, to communicate more effectively, to learn the techniques of financial and management accounting, and to gain knowledge of managerial planning and strategy formation. In addition to core business subjects, the program emphasizes communication and creative problem-solving skills that are essential to future career success. A strong emphasis on group work provides an ideal environment in which to practice these skills. An essential feature of the program is its focus on the human side of organizations—to recognize and value the people who actually make organizations work. We encourage our students to develop a broad base of knowledge, an understanding of the larger social issues facing organizations, and the capacity for critical analysis.

Notes

- A minimum grade of 60% in each of ADMN 1000H, ADMN 1021H, ECON 1010H, and ECON 1020H is required for the BBA and the joint-major Honours BA or BSc in Business Administration.
- For the Postgraduate Certificate in Human Resource Management, see [p. 227](#).

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- In meeting the BBA requirement of 7.0 non-ADMN credits, students may count required BBA courses ECON 1010H, ECON 1020H, ECON-ADMN 2200H, and ECON-ADMN 2250H, as well as all other ADMN cross-listed courses with the exception of ADMN-PHIL 4250H and 4260H, as non-ADMN credits.
- Students may count ADMN specialization credits at the 3000- and 4000-level towards the requirement of 2.0 ADMN elective credits at the 3000- or 4000-level in the BBA program.
- A minimum cumulative average of 70% is required at graduation for the BBA degree. Students who are concerned about their ability to achieve a 70% cumulative average should seek academic advice on their options, which include switching to a joint-major program with Business Administration, transferring to a BA or BSc program in another discipline and making up any degree requirements for a major, or repeating courses (subject to Trent University's policy on repeating courses) until they achieve the required average.
- Students entering the program are strongly encouraged to have completed a secondary school senior-level mathematics course in good standing.
- Students transferring into the program from another university or community college will have their transcript assessed by the Office of the Registrar for course credit transfer. Students transferring into the program from another department or program should consult with the associate director of the program to review their course of study.
- Students who have completed 14.0 credits are encouraged to review their course selection to ensure that all program requirements are met. Please see the Program website for course planning sheets.

The BBA Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 11.5 credits:

- 6.5 ADMN credits consisting of ADMN 1000H, 1021H, 2010H, 2021H, 2100H, 2220H, 2510H, 3021H, 3200H, 3300H, 3400H, 4030H, and 4101H
- 3.0 ADMN credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 2.0 ECON credits consisting of ECON 1010H, 1020H, 2200H, and 2250H

The joint-major BA or BSc Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 8.0 credits:

- 5.0 ADMN credits consisting of ADMN 1000H, 1021H, 2010H, 2021H, 2100H, 2220H, 2510H, 3021H, 3300H, and 4030H
- 2.0 ADMN credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.0 ECON credit consisting of ECON 1010H and 1020H
- For the BSc, 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree

Minor in Business Administration

- Students who have fulfilled the requirements for a single-major or joint-major BA or BSc Honours degree in another subject may apply for a minor in Business Administration if they have successfully completed the courses listed below.

The minor in Business Administration consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.5 ADMN credits consisting of ADMN 1000H, 1021H, 2021H, 2010H, and 2510H
- 1.5 ADMN credits at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.0 ADMN credit in addition to the above

SPECIALIZATION IN ECONOMICS

705-748-1011 ext. 7897 businessadmin@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1409 www.trentu.ca/businessadmin

Program Coordinator

B. Lew, BSc, MBA (Alberta), PhD (Queen's)

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a Bachelor of Business Administration degree may apply for a Specialization in Economics, if they have successfully completed the following 3.5 credits:

- 2.5 credits consisting of ADMN 3700H, ECON 2000H, 2010H, 3020H, and 3120H
- 0.5 credit from ADMN 3870H or 0.5 ECON credit beyond those required for the BBA (ECON 1010H, 1020H, 2200H, 2250H)
- 0.5 additional ECON credit beyond those required for the BBA

SPECIALIZATION IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP

705-748-1011 ext. 7492 businessadmin@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1409 www.trentu.ca/businessadmin

Program Coordinator

To be named

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a Bachelor of Business Administration degree may apply for a Specialization in Entrepreneurship, if they have successfully completed the following 3.0 credits:

- 2.0 credits consisting of ADMN 3420H, 3430H, 3450H, and ADMN-COIS 3750H
- 1.0 credit from ADMN-INDG 1510H, ADMN 3150H, 3160H, 3170H, 3560H, 3870H, 4450H

SPECIALIZATION IN ETHICS & SUSTAINABILITY

705-748-1011 ext. 7701 businessadmin@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1409 www.trentu.ca/businessadmin

Program Coordinator

J. Bishop, BA (New Brunswick), MA, MBA (McMaster), PhD (Edinburgh)

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a Bachelor of Business Administration degree may apply for a Specialization in Ethics & Sustainability, if they have successfully completed the following 3.5 credits:

- 1.5 ADMN credits consisting of ADMN 4250H, 4260H, and 4450H
- 1.0 credit from PHIL 1100H, PHIL 2110H, PHIL 2390H, PHIL 3110H, PHIL 3120H, PHIL-POST 3140H, PHIL-POST 3180H, ERST-PHIL 3300Y*, PHIL-COIS 3370H, PHIL 4310H
- 1.0 credit from ERST-POST 2100H, ERST-CAST-POST 3120H, ERST 3130H, ERSC 3160H, ERST 3250H, ERST-PHIL 3300Y*, ERST-PHIL 4700Y, ERSC/ERST 4801H, HIST-ERST 3756H, INDG-ERSC 4730Y

**may only count towards one list*

Notes

- With the permission of the specialization coordinator, students may substitute 0.5 credit not on the above lists provided the course has significant content on ethics and/or sustainability.
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of the Specialization in Ethics & Sustainability and the Emphasis in Applied Ethics.

SPECIALIZATION IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

705-748-1011 ext. 7492 businessadmin@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1409 www.trentu.ca/businessadmin

Program Coordinator

A. Duff, BA (Concordia), MIR (Queen's), PhD (York)

Upon successful completion of the 5.5 credits associated with the Specialization in Human Resource Management, students will have satisfied all of the course requirements for the "Certified Human Resources Professional Designation™" and be eligible to write the National Knowledge Exam.™ By HRP standards, students must achieve a cumulative average of 70% in all courses, with no individual course mark less than 65%. In order to take the exam, a student must be an enrolled member of the Human Resources Professionals Association of Ontario, which involves a monetary fee to the Association.

The "Certified Human Resources Professional Designation" is the only legislated certification for Human Resources Professionals in North America. Currently, the HRP requires the completion of nine subject areas, which are all offered at Trent. CHRP, NKE, and NPPA are trademarks of HRP and used under license. Licensing does not equate to program review, approval, or endorsement.

Courses

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a Bachelor of Business Administration or a joint-major Honours degree in Business Administration may apply for a Specialization in Human Resource Management, if they have successfully completed the following 5.5 credits with a minimum grade of 65% in each and an overall average of at least 70%:

- 5.0 ADMN credits consisting of ADMN 1021H, 2021H, 2220H, 2230H, 3021H, 3220H, 3230H, 3260H, 3270H, and 3280H
- 0.5 ECON credit consisting of ECON 3500H

SPECIALIZATION IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS & E-COMMERCE

705-748-1011 ext. 7802 businessadmin@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1409 www.trentu.ca/businessadmin

Program Coordinator

R. T. Hurley, BSc (New Brunswick), PhD (Waterloo)

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a Bachelor of Business Administration degree may apply for a Specialization in Information Systems & e-Commerce, if they have successfully completed the following 3.5 credits:

- 3.5 credits from ADMN-COIS 1620H, 2620H, 3750H, 3850H, ADMN 3870H, COIS 1010H, either COIS 1020H or 1520H, either COIS 3030H or 3400H

SPECIALIZATION IN MARKETING & CONSUMER CULTURE

705-748-1011 ext. 7492 businessadmin@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1409 www.trentu.ca/businessadmin

Program Coordinator

A. El-Amir, BA (American University, Cairo), MSc, PhD (Stirling)

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a Bachelor of Business Administration degree may apply for a Specialization in Marketing & Consumer Culture, if they have successfully completed the following 3.5 credits:

- 3.5 credits from ADMN 2080H, 3150H, 3160H, 3170H, 3410H, 3560H, 3870H, ADMN-COIS 3750H

Note

- Students pursuing a Specialization in Marketing & Consumer Culture are strongly encouraged to develop a wider foundation in the social sciences.

SPECIALIZATION IN NIIGAANIIWIN—THE ART OF LEADING

705-748-1011 ext. 7497 businessadmin@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1409 www.trentu.ca/businessadmin

Program Coordinator

D. Newhouse, (Onondaga), BSc, MBA (Western)

The Niigaaniiwin—The Art of Leading Specialization brings together two knowledge systems—Western business practices and Indigenous ways of knowing and working—with a view to developing students' ability to work skilfully in the twenty-first-century business environment.

Courses

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a Bachelor of Business Administration may apply for a Specialization in Niigaaniiwin—The Art of Leading, if they have successfully completed the following 8.0 credits:

- 5.0 INDG credits consisting of INDG 1000Y, 1500H, 1510H, 3040H, 3400Y, 3813Y, and 4500H
- 3.0 INDG credits in addition to the above, including 1.0 from each of the following clusters: Indigenous Knowledge, Culture & Languages; Indigenous Lands, Politics & History; Cultural Expressions & Performance (students may substitute a practicum field placement [INDG 3860Y], reading course, or thesis topic with approval from the program coordinator).

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **ADMN 1000H: Contemporary Issues in Management and Organization**
Provides a macro framework and context for the management discipline by examining a wide selection of issues which affect both the practice and the conceptualization of management and organization. Issues studied include globalization, information technology, demographics, diversity, sustainability, and recent developments in management theory. Excludes ADMN 100H.
- » **ADMN 1021H: Financial Accounting I**
An introduction to the theory of financial accounting and the preparation of financial statements, the theoretical framework of accrual accounting, and the Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), including double-entry accounting and the accounting cycle. Professional ethics, behaviour, and corporate social responsibility are integrated into the context of control and accountability. Excludes ADMN 102.
- » **ADMN-INDG 1500H: Foundations of Indigenous Community Development (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **ADMN-INDG 1510H: Foundations of Indigenous Community Economic Development (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **ADMN-COIS 1620H: Introduction to Information Systems (see Computing & Information Systems)**
- » **ADMN 2010H: Management Skills**
Examines the theory and practice of foundational skills important to management and organization in private, non-profit, and public sectors. It focuses on conceptual skills, communication skills, and interpersonal skills. Prerequisite: 2.0 university credits with a cumulative average of 60% or higher. Excludes ADMN 101H.
- » **ADMN 2021H: Financial Accounting II**
Builds on Financial Accounting I, focusing on the limitations, controversies, problems, and shortcomings with accounting and accounting information. Students will analyze financial statements and critically evaluate financial reports. Professional ethics, behaviour, and corporate social responsibility are integrated into the context of control and accountability. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ADMN 1021H (or 102). Excludes ADMN 102.
- » **ADMN 2080H: Managerial and Market Research**
Focuses on primary research and its use in problem solving and decision making. Covers qualitative and quantitative research design, planning, implementation, and analysis. Research methods studied include surveys, focus groups, analytical interviews, ethnography, and action research. Prerequisite: 1.0 ADMN credit. Excludes ADMN 208H, 308H.
- » **ADMN 2100H: Introduction to Marketing**
Aims to give students a basic understanding of marketing and its core concepts—how a marketing approach can be implemented and managed in a range of markets, situations, and organizations. Prerequisite: 1.0 ADMN credit. Excludes ADMN 210H, 310H.
- » **ADMN-ECON 2200H: Introduction to Statistics for Economics and Management (see Economics)**
- » **ADMN 2220H: Organizational Behaviour**
A conceptual and methodological analysis of the way individuals react to their employment environment. Topics include motivation, job satisfaction, leadership, group dynamics, and decision-making. Prerequisite: 1.0 ADMN credit. Excludes ADMN 222H.
- » **ADMN 2230H: Human Resource Management**
A survey of the concepts and practices in the major functions of human resource management. Topics include human resource forecasting, human rights, recruitment and selection, training and development, collective bargaining, performance appraisal, and compensation. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ADMN 2220H (222H). Excludes ADMN 223H.
- » **ADMN-ECON 2250H: Introduction to Mathematics for Economics and Management (see Economics)**
- » **ADMN 2510H: Organization Theory**
An introduction to organization theory and an examination of specific organizations. Structure, process, environment, and other aspects of organizations are approached through different frames, images, and perspective analysis. Prerequisite: 1.0 ADMN credit. Excludes ADMN 251H.
- » **ADMN-COIS 2620H: Systems Analysis and Design (see Computing & Information Systems)**
- » **ADMN 3021H: Fundamentals of Managerial Accounting**
An introduction to the basic concepts and procedures used in the collection and manipulation of accounting data for ongoing management decision-making. Topics include manufacturing accounting, cost accounting and variance analysis, cost allocation, cost-volume-profit analysis, and an introduction to budgeting. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ADMN 2021H (or 102). Excludes ADMN 202H.
- » **ADMN-INDG 3040H: The Meaning of Work in the Contemporary World (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **ADMN 3121H: Intermediate Management Accounting**
Builds on Fundamentals of Managerial Accounting. The focus is internal accounting concepts, functions, and processes required to successfully manage an organization. Major topics include quantitative analyses of cost functions; strategy, balance scorecard, and profitability analysis; spoilage, rework, and scrap; inventory cost management strategy; and capital budgeting. Prerequisite: ADMN 3021H (or 202H).

- » **ADMN 3150H: Advertising**
Students will learn the way advertisements work, the many techniques used in advertising, and the impact of advertisements on the individual and society. The power of image and identity ads is emphasized. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ADMN 2100H (210H) or 310H. Excludes ADMN 315H.
- » **ADMN 3160H: Branding**
Introduces the concept of branding and reviews the theoretical approaches guiding the management of the branding process. Students will learn, through tales of best practice, the tools to create and sustain brands via integrating strategic marketing with marketing communications. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ADMN 2100H (210H) or 310H. Excludes ADMN 316H.
- » **ADMN 3170H: Introduction to Retail Marketing**
Introduces students to retailing and provides an understanding of the types of businesses, strategies, operations, formats, and environments through which retailing is carried out. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ADMN 2100H (210H) or 310H. Excludes ADMN 317H.
- » **ADMN 3200H: Financial Management**
A survey of the fundamental concepts of corporate finance, including the tax environment, financial planning and control, working capital management, capital budgeting, the market for long-term securities, debt and preferred shares, valuation and rates of return, and the cost of capital. These concepts will be applied to particular cases. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ADMN 2021H (or 102). Excludes ADMN 320H.
- » **ADMN 3220H: Organizational Selection in the Canadian Workplace**
Designed to help students understand the matching process that takes place between individuals and organizations. Seeks to understand the principles, issues, trends, and legislative requirements affecting the recruitment and selection process. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in each of ADMN 2220H (222H) and 2230H (223H). Excludes ADMN 322H.
- » **ADMN 3221H: Intermediate Financial Accounting I**
Builds on the fundamentals of Financial Accounting I and II. The focus is the asset side of the Balance Sheet and Revenue Recognition criteria within the context of the Canadian financial reporting environment. The identification, discussion, and critique of accounting principles such as the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and Accounting Standards for Private Enterprises (ASPE) form an important component. Prerequisite: ADMN 2021H (or 102).
- » **ADMN 3230H: Leadership, Training, and Development: A Cross-Cultural Approach**
An interdisciplinary course which deals with training and development from a cross-cultural perspective. Particular attention is given to theory and results of relevant comparative and organizational research. Coaching, leadership, and workplace diversity are important components. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in each of ADMN 2220H (222H) and 2230H (223H). Excludes ADMN 323H.
- » **ADMN 3250H: The Legal Environment of Business**
Addresses the legal limits in which business operates and the laws with which business decisions must comply. It utilizes actual case decisions and engages in examination of public and private law, contemporary issues in terms of human rights, the Charter, administrative law, and employment issues in relation to the operation of a business. Prerequisite: 3.0 ADMN credits. Excludes ADMN 325H.
- » **ADMN 3260H: Perspectives on Occupational Health and Safety**
Focuses on the legislative, technical, political, and social issues associated with the effective management of occupational health and safety concerns in contemporary Canadian organizations. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in each of ADMN 2220H (222H) and 2230H (223H). Excludes ADMN 326H.
- » **ADMN 3270H: Human Resource Planning**
Provides an understanding of the essential elements of the human resource planning process in organizations. Students will acquire knowledge in analyzing and programming for human resource requirements in the challenging environment of technological change, corporate repositions, rightsizing, cost containment, and pro-structuring improvements. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in each of ADMN 2220H (222H) and 2230H (223H). Excludes ADMN 327H.
- » **ADMN 3280H: Motivation and Compensation Systems**
Provides the student with an understanding of the process, issues, and techniques involved in developing and administering compensation programs. Students will gain knowledge of the theoretical and applied aspects of the compensation function, the linkage between the compensation function and the overall management process. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in each of ADMN 2220H (222H) and 2230H (223H). Excludes ADMN 328H.
- » **ADMN 3300H: Personal Ethics in Organizations and Business**
An introduction to personal ethics in business and organizations. Major theories of ethics will be applied to case studies. Students will learn to identify ethical issues, to reflect on their own values, and to support their ideas with rational discussion. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits, at least 3.0 of which must be ADMN credits including 60% or higher in ADMN 2010H (101H). Excludes ADMN 330H.
- » **ADMN-ECON-IDST 3310H: The Economics of Developing Countries (Sc) (see Economics)**
- » **ADMN-SOCI 3320H: Organizational Sociology (see Sociology)**

- » **ADMN 3321H: Intermediate Financial Accounting II**
Focuses on the liabilities and shareholder equity sections of the Balance Sheet and Off-Balance Sheet items such as complex financial instruments. The identification, discussion, and critique of measurement and disclosure issues under the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and Accounting Standards for Private Enterprises (ASPE) form an important component. Prerequisite: ADMN 3221H.
- » **ADMN-ECON-IDST 3330H: The Economics of Global Interdependence (Sc) (see Economics)**
- » **ADMN-SOCI 3340H: Sociology of Work (see Sociology)**
- » **ADMN 3400H: Markets, Governments, and Organizations**
Provides the theoretical framework for critically evaluating the way societies control organizations through government regulation, through the governance of the organization, and by creating the institutions that enable markets to function. Open only to BBA students. Prerequisite: A minimum 70% cumulative average and 3.0 ADMN credits. Open only to BBA students.
- » **ADMN 3410H: Communications in Organizations**
Verbal and non-verbal communication, social cognition, self-perception/concept, conflict theory, and their relevance to life in groups and organizations. Prerequisite: 3.0 ADMN credits. Excludes ADMN 341H.
- » **ADMN 3420H: Entrepreneurship**
Focuses on issues and questions of entrepreneurship and entrepreneurs, covering issues ranging from the creation and development of business ideas and models to sociological, psychological, and economic considerations of the origin and function of entrepreneurs in business as well as non-profit and community settings. Prerequisite: 3.0 ADMN credits. Excludes ADMN 342H.
- » **ADMN 3430H: New Venture Planning and Design**
A hands-on exercise in business planning, business design, and business management with a focus on start-up and small business contexts. Primary coursework will be undertaken in the development of a feasible business plan, including structural, financial, marketing, and human resource considerations. Prerequisite: 3.0 ADMN credits including 60% or higher in ADMN 2021H (or 102). Excludes ADMN 343H.
- » **ADMN 3440H: Introduction to the Third Sector—Non-Profit and Non-Governmental Organizations**
An introduction to the “third sector”—organizations variously characterized as non-profit, NGO, social enterprise, and civil society. Special focus will be on organizations in health, social development, environment, and international development domains. Prerequisite: 3.0 ADMN credits. Excludes 344H.
- » **ADMN 3450H: Family Enterprise**
The majority of businesses worldwide are family-owned and -operated, and they make a significant contribution to economic diversity and stability. Students will examine the current literature on family enterprises, with specific attention to their unique strengths and weaknesses. Class discussions and field work will highlight the entrepreneurial potential of the family business. Prerequisite: ADMN 3420H (or 342H). Excludes ADMN 4650Y (465), 495Y.
- » **ADMN-CAST-POST 3452Y: Democracy and the Policy Arena (see Political Studies)**
- » **ADMN 3550H: Operations Management, Concepts, and Cases**
Concerned with the way organizations transform inputs into outputs, taking a systems approach to organizations. Students will learn to recognize and analyze operations of both service and manufacturing organizations, addressing the design of both types of organizations and the management of quality, inventory, and supply change issues. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in each of ADMN 2021H (or 102), 2510H (251H), and ADMN-ECON 2200H (220H). Excludes ADMN 355H.
- » **ADMN 3560H: Organizational Analysis**
Develops diverse skills in the analysis of complex organizational issues, and proficiency in presenting and communicating ideas within a tight timeframe. It adopts experiential learning methods in order to develop effective decision-making and critical thinking skills. It requires students to integrate theories from multiple business disciplines to real-world situations in team-level decision-making contexts. Prerequisite: 3.0 ADMN credits including 60% or higher in each of ADMN 2021H (or 102) and ADMN-ECON 2200H (or 220).
- » **ADMN 3700H: Investments**
An introduction to the fundamental principles and concepts of financial markets and instruments available in Canada. Emphasizes understanding the investment background, developments in investment theory, valuation principles and practices, and ethical investments. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in each of ADMN 2021H (or 102), 3021H (or 202H), and 3200H (320H). Excludes ADMN 396H.
- » **ADMN 3710H: Taxation--Individual**
Focuses on the taxation of individuals within the confines of Canadian tax legislation and the Income Tax Act. Students will explore the taxation of individuals with the help of cases, blended learning, and concept questions. Emphasizes the interdisciplinary aspect of personal taxation with reference to the fields of accounting, economics, finance, and law. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in each of ADMN 2021H (or 102) and 3021H (or 202H). Excludes ADMN 397H.
- » **ADMN-COIS 3750H: Principles of Online Marketing (see Computing & Information Systems)**
- » **ADMN-COIS 3850H: Fundamentals of Project Management (see Computing & Information Systems)**

- » **ADMN 3870H: Internship—Field-Based Learning 1**
Bridges academic theory with field-based learning. Working with employers in the community, students will combine field experience with reflective practice. Students may secure their own work placement, as approved by the faculty supervisor, or interview for various placements identified by the course instructor. Course fee: \$300. Prerequisite: A minimum 70% cumulative average, 3.0 ADMN credits, and permission of course administrator.
- » **ADMN 4030H: Strategic Management**
Focuses on the definition and analysis of strategic problems faced by business and government organizations in adapting to changes in their internal and external environments. Students will be expected to draw broadly on knowledge and skills developed over their first three years. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits of which 5.0 must be ADMN credits. Excludes ADMN 4000Y (400).
- » **ADMN 4101H: Thinking About Management**
An exploration of the intersection and interconnectedness of management theory, personal values, attitudes and beliefs, and managerial action. This guided exploration in this often invisible landscape is undertaken using a variety of material: classical and contemporary writings on management, art, literature, and film. Open only to BBA students with a minimum 70% cumulative average. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits of which 5.0 must be ADMN credits. Excludes ADMN 4100Y (410).
- » **ADMN-PHIL 4250H: Business Ethics and Corporations**
Examines a number of ethical issues raised by for-profit corporations, including whether corporations are moral agents and the purpose of corporations. Considers stakeholder theory, stockholder theory, Integrative Social Contact Theory, and CSR. Analyzes numerous case studies of corporate actions. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits, of which 5.0 must be ADMN credits including 60% or higher in ADMN 3300H (330H), or in each of PHIL 1200H (1005Y or 105) and 2110H (2300Y or 230). Excludes ADMN-PHIL 4200Y (420).
- » **ADMN-POST-IDST 4255H: Globalization and the Politics of Work (see Political Studies)**
- » **ADMN-PHIL 4260H: Ethics and Capitalism**
Examines ethical issues raised by the free-market capitalist economic system such as justice and the distribution of wealth, capitalism and democracy, and ecological sustainability. Several theories of justice are considered. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits, of which 5.0 must be ADMN credits including 60% or higher in ADMN 3300H (330H); or 60% or higher in each of PHIL 1200H (1005Y or 105) and 2110H (2300Y or 230). Excludes ADMN-PHIL 4200Y (420).
- » **ADMN 4450H: Perspectives and Practices for Organizational Sustainability**
Introduces students to the “triple bottom line” approach by defining sustainability in organizations as balanced progress towards economic performance, social justice, and environmental quality. Examines approaches and methods of the sustainability paradigm and the way they are used in various areas. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits, of which 5.0 must be ADMN credits. Excludes ADMN 445H.
- » **ADMN-INDG 4500H: Indigenous Perspectives on Twenty-First-Century Business and Organizational Issues (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **ADMN 4710H: Taxation--Corporate**
Provides students with a comprehensive understanding of the taxation of corporations in Canada, drawing from the areas of financial and managerial accounting, microeconomics, and finance. Topics include, but are not limited to, the computation of corporate taxes, corporate tax planning, reorganizations, partnerships, joint ventures, and the taxation of corporate investment income. Prerequisite: ADMN 3200H (320H) and 60% or higher in each of ADMN 2021H (or 102) and 3021H (or 202H).
- » **ADMN 4820Y/4830H: Community-Based Research Project**
Students are placed in research projects with community organizations in the Peterborough area. Each placement is supervised jointly by a faculty member and a representative of a community organization. For details, see Community-Based Education Program ([p. 222](#) or www.trentcentre.ca). Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits, a minimum 75% cumulative average, and approval of director of the program. Students may take only one of ADMN 4820Y or 4830H for credit.
- » **ADMN 4880H: Internship—Field-Based Learning 2**
Bridges academic theory with field-based learning. Working with employers in the community, students will combine field experience with reflective practice. Students may secure their own work placement, as approved by the faculty supervisor, or interview for various placements identified by the course instructor. Course fee: \$300. Prerequisite: A minimum 70% cumulative average, 12.0 university credits, of which 5.0 must be ADMN credits including ADMN 3870H, and permission of course administrator. Open only to BBA students.
- » **ADMN 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H, 4903H: Reading Course**
Provides an opportunity for more intensive or broader study of a selected topic under the guidance of a faculty member. Open only to single- and joint-majors in the Business Administration program. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits, of which 5.0 must be ADMN credits; a minimum 75% cumulative average; and permission of instructor, the director of program, and the dean prior to the opening of registration in the spring.

705-748-1011 ext. 1817 canadianstudies@trentu.ca
Fax: 705-748-1715 www.trentu.ca/canadianstudies

Chair of the Department

C. Dummitt, BA (Trent), MA (Dalhousie), PhD (Simon Fraser)

Professor and Canada Research Chair

B. D. Palmer, MA, PhD (SUNY, Binghamton), FRSC (*on leave 2014-2015*)

Founding President and Vanier Professor Emeritus

T. H. B. Symons, OC, BA (Toronto), MA (Oxford), LLD (Concordia, Dalhousie, Laurentian, Manitoba, Mount Allison, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, Trent, Wilfrid Laurier, York), DU (Ottawa), DLitt (Colombo), Diplôme d'Études collégiales (Dawson), FRSC

Professors

J. S. Milloy, BA (St. Patrick's), MA (Carleton), DPhil (Oxford)

H. N. Nicol, BA (Toronto), MES (York), PhD (Queen's) (*on leave Fall 2014*)

J. E. Struthers, MA (Carleton), PhD (Toronto) (*on leave Winter 2015*)

Associate Professors

D. Bhandar, BA (Queen's), MA, PhD (York)

J. Greene, BA (Manitoba), MA (Wilfrid Laurier), PhD (Queen's)

M. Lacombe, BA (McGill), MA, PhD (York)

Assistant Professors

C. Durand, BEd (Québec à Chicoutimi), BA, MA (Montréal), PhD (McGill)

Adjunct Faculty

S. D. Grant, MA (Trent)

Associated Faculty

G. Balfour, *Sociology*

S. Bocking, *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*

J. Bordo, *Cultural Studies*

N. Changfoot, *Political Studies*

D. Clarke, *Sociology*

J. Conley, *Sociology*

S. Hill, *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*

M. Hobbs, *Gender & Women's Studies*

A. Keenleyside, *Anthropology*

B. Lew, *Economics*

B. L. Marshall, *Sociology*

J. Miron, *History*

J. Muldoon, *Economics*

J. Sangster, *History*

M. Steffler, *English Literature*

K. Walden, *History*

T. Whillans, *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*

D. White, *Sociology*

R. A. Wright, *History*

S. Wurtele, *Geography*

We teach students about the diverse, often contested meanings of the Canadian experience and Canadian citizenship. We explore how even as the transnational attracts critical and public attention, the nation remains the major administrative and imaginative unit organizing people's lives. Our focus, in research and in the classroom, is on the Canadian nation in a global context. We offer interdisciplinary courses in four areas: Culture, Literature & the Arts; Policy, Economy & Society; Identities & Social Movements; and Space, Place & Region, while encouraging thought about Canadian history, institutions, ideology, and social justice.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN CANADIAN STUDIES

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of two categories in any Canadian Studies program.
- Students may count no more than 1.0 credit from CAST reading courses (3900Y, 3901H, 3903H, 4900Y, 4901H, 4903H) toward their Canadian Studies degree requirements.
- The program brochure (available at our website) provides detailed information on course options, scholarships and prizes, reading course requirements, and graduate studies.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 10.0 credits:

- 1.0 CAST credit from CAST 1100H and one of 1101H, 1102H, or 1103H (or 1000Y)
- 2.0 CAST credits at the 4000-level
- 4.0 CAST credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 3.0 CAST credits in addition to the above
- must include at least 1.0 credit from each of Categories A, B, C, and D
- must include at least 2.0 credits from Section 1 of the categories chart

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 1.0 CAST credit from CAST 1100H and one of 1101H, 1102H, or 1103H (or 1000Y)
- 2.0 CAST credits at the 4000-level
- 3.0 CAST credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.0 CAST credit in addition to the above
- must include at least 1.0 credit from each of Categories A, B, C, and D
- must include at least 2.0 credits from Section 1 of the categories chart

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 1.0 CAST credit from CAST 1100H and one of 1101H, 1102H, or 1103H (or 1000Y)
- 3.0 CAST credits at the 3000-level or beyond
- 2.0 CAST credits in addition to the above
- must include at least 1.0 credit from each of Categories A, B, C, and D
- must include at least 2.0 credits from Section 1 of the categories chart

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 CAST credit from CAST 1100H and one of 1101H, 1102H, or 1103H (or 1000Y)
- 2.0 CAST credits at the 3000-level or beyond
- 2.0 CAST credits in addition to the above
- must include at least 0.5 credit from each of Categories A, B, C, and D
- must include at least 2.0 credits from Section 1 of the categories chart

The minor in Canadian Studies consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 CAST credit from CAST 1100H and one of 1101H, 1102H, or 1103H (or 1000Y)
- 2.0 CAST credits at the 3000-level or beyond
- 2.0 CAST credits in addition to the above
- must include at least 0.5 credit from each of Categories A, B, C, and D
- must include at least 2.0 credits from Section 1 of the categories chart

DIPLOMA IN CANADIAN STUDIES

The Department of Canadian Studies offers a Diploma for students who wish to undertake a single academic year (September to April) focused directly upon Canadian political economy, society, environment, and culture. Students wishing to enrol in the Diploma program must apply, in writing, to the chair of the department, indicating course preferences. As the number of spaces is limited, acceptance is not automatic. The chair or designate selects the successful candidates in consultation with the Admissions Committee.

Eligibility

Applicants must either be students registered in, or graduates of, an accredited post-secondary educational institution normally other than Trent University. An official transcript, including evidence of the content of courses completed and grades received, must accompany the application.

Language requirements

In accordance with University regulations, applicants must have a competence in written and spoken English. Facility in the French language is desirable but not compulsory.

Visas, fees, and accommodation

International students admitted to the Diploma program are expected to make their own arrangements for visas, financing, and accommodation during the year at Trent. Nevertheless, every effort will be made to assist in this process.

The Diploma

The Diploma is awarded in the spring along with a Trent University transcript identifying all courses undertaken and grades received. Upon successful completion of the Diploma, students may apply for admission to the BA program in Canadian Studies. Credits earned in the Diploma program are transferable to the BA degree.

Courses

- The Diploma program consists of 4.0 CAST credits consisting of 1.0 credit from each category (A, B, C, D)
- At least 2.0 of the above credits must be at the 3000-level or beyond
- Students must take a minimum of 2.0 credits from Section 1 of the categories chart
- For students taking a fifth credit, CAST 1000Y or 1100H and one of 1101H, 1102H, or 1103H is recommended
- Students planning to continue on to graduate school are encouraged to take 2.0 credits at the 4000-level
- Students must obtain a minimum of 60% in each of the courses in the program to qualify for the Diploma

	A Culture, Literature & the Arts	B Policy, Economy, Society	C Identities & Social Movements	D Space, Place & Region
1	2600Y (2000Y) 2755H 3031H 3480Y/3485H 3506Y/3507H (2660Y) 3520Y/3521H 4200Y 4350Y* 4662Y*	2215H 2225H 2245H 2255Y 2285H 3335H 3665H 3785H 4000Y 4460H 4555H 4760Y* 4770Y* 4771H 4772H 4952Y	2285H 3000Y 3240Y 3665H 3785H 4000Y 4350Y* 4440Y/4441H 4551H 4555H 4770Y* 4771H 4772H 4960Y	2040Y 2215H 2225H 2745H* 3000Y 3240Y 3520Y/3521H 4000Y 4440Y/4441H 4555H 4760Y* 4960Y
2	3071H 3072H 3230Y* 3231H 3232H 3239H 3481H 3483H 3500Y/3501H 3502Y/3503H 3504Y/3505H 3830Y* 3831H 3832H 4220Y 4229Y 4230Y 4500Y/4501H 4520Y 4780Y* 4830Y	2010Y 2330Y*/2331H 2350Y* 2360Y/2361H 2452H 2540Y 2610H 2700Y* 2820Y 3010Y/3011H 3040Y 3061H 3080Y/3081H* 3090Y* 3120H (3100Y) 3210H 3260H 3450H (4450Y) 3452Y 3870H* 3966H 4030Y 4040Y* 4055H 4061H 4070Y* 4071H 4080Y 4210Y 4240Y 4290Y* 4430Y/4431H 4451H (4450Y) 4970Y	2711H (2110H) 3061H 3140Y/3141H 3160Y 3161H 3162H 3340H 3670Y* 3860H 3962H 4050H 4051H 4061H 4100Y* 4160Y 4220Y 4505H*	2452H 2520H 2525H 2560Y* 2710H 2810H 3020Y 3050H* 3220H 3270H 3330H 3370H 3640H 3710H 3720H 3730H 3757Y*/3758H 3760H 3780H 3800H 4071H 4151Y 4250Y* 4444H 4520Y 4670H

*no longer offered

Notes

- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of two categories in any Canadian Studies program.
- CAST 3810Y, 3811H, 3813H, 3900Y, 3901H, 3903H, 4810Y, 4811H, 4813H, 4900Y, 4901H, 4903H (TCCBE and reading courses), and 4000Y (Research Seminar in Indigenous History) are not assigned to a column category, and can be used to fulfill the remaining non-column degree/diploma requirements, including the requirement of 2.0 core CAST courses from Section 1 of the Categories chart.

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **CAST-HIST 1020Y: Modern Canada: Nation and Citizenship (see History)**
- » **CAST 1100H: Conflicted Canada**
An introduction to the conflicts, contexts, and challenges of Canada and what it means to be Canadian. Exploring social, political, and cultural upheavals to the land itself, topics include colonization and conquest, identity, regional conflict, representations from Riel to hockey, immigration, and art. Excludes CAST 1000Y (100).
- » **CAST 1101H: Canada: Images and Realities of a Nation**
By studying famous Canadian people, important Canadian events, and challenging moments in Canada's past, we will ask questions about who Canadians think they are. Which stories make Canadians feel connected to each other and which stories divide us? And how do these come together to form a national identity? Excludes CAST 1000Y (100).
- » **CAST 1102H: Local Lives: Everyday Dimensions of Canadian Life**
While often imagined as a national construct, everyday Canadians' lives are largely organized at the local level. This course explores the local, focusing upon the key social organizations and institutions that shape the real experience of ordinary Canadians, especially with the urban experience. Excludes CAST 1000Y (100).
- » **CAST 1103H: Global Canada**
Does the world really "need more Canada"? How do Canadians understand themselves and their country within a global context? This course critically analyzes Canada's role internationally exploring the important world events that have shaped Canadian society and their impact on the notion of Canadian citizenship and Canada as a nation. Excludes CAST 1000Y (100).
- » **CAST-POST 2010Y: Canadian Politics (see Political Studies)**
- » **CAST-ERST-GEOG-INDG 2040Y: Canada: The Land**
An interdisciplinary enquiry into the function and idea of the land in Canadian traditions. Themes include Aboriginal rights, settlement, sources of land law, post-colonialism, regionalism, urban/rural conflict over natural resource extraction and waste disposal, sustainability, environmental racism, energy, climate change, and representations of land and landscape in literature and the visual arts. Prerequisite: 3.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-ERST-GEOG-INDG 204.
- » **CAST-HIST-POST 2215H: "Empire Ontario," 1867–1945**
Ontario as a political, economic, and cultural region. Provincial political culture and state formation; writers and artists; farms, factories, and cities; education policy; First Nations; the provincial north; Ontario in the Great Depression; Ontario and Canada. Prerequisite: 3.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-HIST-POST 221H.
- » **CAST-HIST-POST 2225H: Ontario Since 1945: From "The Common Good" to "Common Sense"**
Transformations in Ontario politics, culture, and social and economic life from the Second World War to the present. Themes include immigration, human rights, Toronto's growth, the Ontario north, economic restructuring from the Autopact to NAFTA, health, education and social policy, and the impact of the common sense revolution. Prerequisite: 3.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-HIST 221, CAST-HIST-POST 221H, 222H.
- » **CAST-GEOG-POST-WMST 2245H: Social and Political Economy of Contemporary Canadian Immigration**
Introduces students to the shift in immigration policy and experience of immigrant resettlement in the most diversified period of Canadian immigration. Canada is known worldwide as an immigrant-receiving nation; using gender, class, and race analysis we examine the contemporary context for Canada's policy of immigration and the political and economic consequences of immigration in Canada. Prerequisite: 3.0 university credits or permission of instructor.
- » **CAST-HIST-INDG 2255Y: History of the Indians of Canada**
A study of Indigenous involvement in the fur trade and imperial politics of the eighteenth century, the development of European "civilizing" policies, and the growth and ideology of the modern Indigenous political movement. Prerequisite: 3.0 university credits, including 1.0 CAST or HIST or INDG credit at the 1000-level with a minimum of 60%, or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-HIST-INDG 255.

- » **CAST-HIST-POST 2285H: Canada in the 1960s: Irony and Identity**
Explores the 1960s, a decade of shifting meanings of “Canadian.” The accent is on the ironies of Canadian identity. Topics include fiscal policy, youth cultures, the women’s movement, racial identity and the Chualo-Ali fight, sex scandals and politics, working-class revolt, upheavals in Quebec, and the challenge of Aboriginal rights. Prerequisite: 3.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-HIST-POST 228H.
- » **CAST-HIST 2331H: The Making of Canada, 1760–1873 (see History)**
- » **CAST-HIST 2360Y/2361H: Canadian History Through Murder, Execution, Assassination, and Suicide from Confederation to the War on Terror (see History)**
- » **CAST-FREN 2452H: Civilisation québécoise / Quebec Civilization (see French Studies)**
- » **CAST-ERST 2520H: Natural Resource Management: Theory and Comparative Cases (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **CAST-ERST 2525H: Critical Environmental Thinking: Political Economy and Policy Process (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **CAST-HIST 2540Y: Canada in the Age of Consumption (see History)**
- » **CAST-ENGL-WMST 2600Y: Documenting Canada**
Explores attempts to document “real” aspects of Canadian life in order to question how we think we know about Canada. We will discuss the genres of documentary film, poetry, and prose, the questions of power they raise, and the forms of creativity they generate. Prerequisite: 3.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-WMST 200, 2000Y, ENGL 3550Y.
- » **CAST-ECON 2610H: The Canadian Economy (see Economics)**
- » **CAST-GEOG 2710H: Cities: An Introduction to Urban Geography (see Geography)**
- » **CAST-WMST-HIST 2711H: Acting Up! Feminism and History in Canada (see Gender & Women’s Studies)**
- » **CAST-WMST 2755H: Women in Canada: Women and the Arts**
Selected studies in Canadian women’s artistic expression, with particular attention to the visual arts and life-writing. Includes fiction about gender and the arts in Canada. Prerequisite: 3.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-WMST 275, 275H.
- » **CAST-GEOG 2810H: Canada’s People and Places (see Geography)**
- » **CAST-HIST-SAFS 2820Y: Food in History (see History)**
- » **CAST-POST-SOCI 3000Y: Reading the Social: Space, Difference, and Power in Canada**
An interdisciplinary study of the social practices of space, race, community, identity, and difference in Canada. In the first term we “unmap” the relationship between place and identity through selected case studies from British Columbia, Atlantic Canada, and the North. In the second term we examine immigration, multiculturalism, globalization, and diaspora. Prerequisite: 6.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-POST-SOCI 300.
- » **CAST-HIST 3010Y/3011H: Everyday History (see History)**
- » **CAST-HIST 3020Y: French Canada (see History)**
- » **CAST-CUST 3031H: Television in Canada**
An introduction to television in Canada focusing on issues, content, and regulation from the 1950s until current day. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits including 1.0 CAST or CUST credit at the 1000-level or permission of instructor.
- » **CAST-HIST 3040Y: Canada and the World Since 1900 (see History)**
- » **CAST-HIST 3061H: Trudeau’s Canada (see History)**
- » **CAST-HIST 3071H: Public History I (see History)**
- » **CAST-HIST 3072H: Public History II (see History)**
- » **CAST-POST 3091H: Law and Constitutional Issues (see Political Studies)**
- » **CAST-POST 3092H: Law and Politics (see Political Studies)**
- » **CAST-ERST-POST 3120H: Canadian Environmental Policy (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **CAST-ERST-WMST 3140Y/3141H: Women, Health, and Environments (see Gender & Women’s Studies)**
- » **CAST-HIST-WMST 3160Y: Canadian Women’s History (see History)**
- » **CAST-HIST-WMST 3161H: Canadian Women’s History I: The Nineteenth Century (see Gender & Women’s Studies)**
- » **CAST-HIST-WMST 3162H: Canadian Women’s History II: The Twentieth Century (see Gender & Women’s Studies)**
- » **CAST-POST 3210H: Ordering World Politics II: Canadian Foreign Policy in the Twentieth Century and Beyond (see Political Studies)**
- » **CAST-GEOG-WMST 3220H: Gender, Society, and Space (see Geography)**
- » **CAST-FREN 3231H: Théâtre québécois / Quebecois Theatre (see French Studies)**
- » **CAST-FREN 3232H: Poésie québécoise / Quebecois Poetry (see French Studies)**
- » **CAST-FREN 3239H: Littérature franco-ontarienne / Franco-Ontarian Literature (see French Studies)**

- » **CAST-HIST 3240Y: Canada: The North**
The historical and contemporary Canadian North in both its arctic and sub-arctic contexts. Emphasis will be intellectual and social. Prerequisite: 6.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-HIST 324.
- » **CAST-POST 3260H: Politics of North American Economy and Society (see Political Studies)**
- » **CAST-GEOG 3270H: Canada: Nation, State, and Territory (see Geography)**
- » **CAST-ERST-GEOG 3330H: Wilderness Resources (see Geography)**
- » **CAST-HIST-INDG 3335H: First Nations and the Welfare State, 1940–1980**
Explores the policy initiatives and socio-economic conditions of the Welfare State era as they affected First Nations. With a focus on Welfare State ideology, the course examines issues of health, the surveillance and intervention of social welfare officials, unemployment, population growth, community development, and education that undercut communities. Prerequisite: 6.0 university credits or permission of instructor.
- » **CAST-ERST-SAFS 3340H: The Canadian Food System: A Community Development Approach (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **CAST-GEOG 3370H: Geography of Tourism (see Geography)**
- » **CAST-SOCI 3450H: The Sociology of Communication and Media in Canada (see Sociology)**
- » **CAST-ADMN-POST 3452Y: Democracy and the Policy Arena (see Political Studies)**
- » **CAST-INDG-WMST 3480Y/3485H: Indigenous Women's Writing in Canada**
An overview of fiction, creative non-fiction, poetry, and drama by Indigenous women writers publishing in Canada, with emphasis on the modern and contemporary period. Interpretive frameworks influenced by Western (Euro-Canadian) and Indigenous traditions, and used in this course, include but are not limited to feminist, literary, and anti-colonialist approaches. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-INDG 3970H. Students may take only one of CAST-INDG-WMST 3480Y or 3485H for credit.
- » **CAST-ENGL-INDG 3481H: Indigenous Fiction (see English Literature)**
- » **CAST-ENGL-INDG 3483H: Indigenous Poetry (see English Literature)**
- » **CAST-ENGL 3500Y/3501H: I Am Canadian (see English Literature)**
- » **CAST-ENGL 3502Y/3503H: Contemporary CanLit (1960–Now) (see English Literature)**
- » **CAST-ENGL 3504Y/3505H: Where is Here? An Examination of Space and Place in Canadian Literature (see English Literature)**
- » **CAST-ENGL-WMST 3506Y/3507H: Canadian Women's Writing**
A survey of Canadian women's prose fiction and life-writing from the nineteenth century to the present. Includes mainstream authors such as Moodie, Montgomery, Laurence, Munro, and Atwood; less well-known Indigenous, immigrant, and (translated) francophone writers; and recent work by young authors. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-ENGL-WMST 2660Y, 266, 266H, 267H. Students may take only one of CAST 3506Y or 3507H for credit.
- » **CAST-ENGL 3520Y/3521H: Literary Landscapes of Montreal**
Looks at literature (poetry, fiction, and life-writing) from the twentieth century to the present. English-language and translated French-language texts are read in relation to changing contexts for Montreal literary, cultural, and intellectual landscapes. Prerequisite: 6.0 university credits including one 2000-level course in ENGL or CAST, or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-ENGL 352H, 352. Students may take only one of CAST-ENGL 3520Y or 3521H for credit.
- » **CAST-GEOG 3640H: Geography of the Polar Regions (see Geography)**
- » **CAST-POST-SOCI 3665H: Canada: State, Society, Power**
Interrogates the political economy tradition in Canada from its roots to more contemporary approaches, examining the dynamics of Canadian economic, political, and social development. Addresses issues associated with the development of a resource-based and branch-plant economy, globalization and continental integration, and inequality, discrimination, and social justice. Prerequisite: 6.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-POST 366H.
- » **CAST-GEOG 3710H: Urban and Regional Planning (see Geography)**
- » **CAST-ERST-GEOG 3720H: Urban Environments (see Geography)**
- » **CAST-GEOG 3730H: Social Geography (see Geography)**
- » **CAST-HIST 3758H: History of Western Canada (see History)**
- » **CAST-GEOG 3760H: The Rural–Urban Fringe (see Geography)**
- » **CAST-ERST 3780H: Canadian Renewable Resource Economics and Project Planning (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **CAST-HIST-POST 3785H: Canada in the 1980s: Culture and Conflict**
The 1980s in Canada were a time of tremendous change. Exploring the cultural, economic, political, and social transformations of the decade, this course examines issues as diverse as MuchMusic's impact, constitutional battles, free trade, the "new" West's emergence, and the Oka Crisis. Prerequisite: 6.0 university credits or permission of instructor.

- » **CAST-GEOG 3800H: Regional Economic Geography of Canada (see Geography)**
- » **CAST 3810Y, 3811H, 3813H: Community-Based Research Project**
Students are placed in research projects with community organizations in the Peterborough or Haliburton area. Each placement is supervised jointly by a faculty member and a representative of a community organization. For details see Community-Based Education Program (p. 222). Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits and a minimum 75% cumulative average.
- » **CAST-FREN 3831H: Le roman québécois des origines à 1945 / The Quebecois Novel from its Origin to 1945**
- » **CAST-FREN 3832H: Le roman québécois de 1945 à nos jours / The Quebecois Novel from 1945 to Today**
- » **CAST-SOCI-WMST 3860H: Gender, Race, and Class (see Gender & Women's Studies)**
- » **CAST 3900Y, 3901H, 3903H: Reading Course**
A structured course arranged between student and instructor, approved by the chair of the department, involving independent study of material. Regular meetings and detailed written work. See program brochure for further details and requirements.
- » **CAST-WMST 3962H: Gender, Sexualities, and the Law (see Gender & Women's Studies)**
- » **CAST-SOCI-WMST 3966H: Criminalizing and Punishing Women (see Gender & Women's Studies)**
- » **CAST-HIST-INDG 4000Y: Research Seminar in Indigenous History**
The seminar will focus on ethnohistorical method and Indigenous historiography. Structured to give students experience in all the elements involved in producing a piece of professional historical research. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits including 1.0 CAST, HIST or INDG credit at the 1000-level, or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-HIST-INDG 400.
- » **CAST 4010Y, 4020D: Honours Thesis**
CAST 4010Y is a single credit; CAST 4020D is a double credit. Arrangements to be made through the chair of the department. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits and a minimum 75% cumulative average.
- » **CAST-HIST 4030Y: History of Night (see History)**
- » **CAST-INDG 4050H: Alliances: Indigenous/ Non-Indigenous Relationships for Justice (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **CAST-INDG 4051H: Transforming Settler Consciousness: Complexities, Challenges, and Possibilities (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **CAST-POST 4055H: Contemporary Canadian Problems (see Political Studies)**
- » **CAST-HIST 4061H: Trudeau's Canada (see History)**
- » **CAST-HIST 4071H: Public History I (see History)**
- » **CAST-POST 4080Y: Canadian Politics and Public Policy: Finding the Right Balance (see Political Studies)**
- » **CAST-ANTH-INDG 4155H: Archaeology of Northeast North America (Sc) (see Anthropology)**
- » **CAST-HIST-WMST 4160Y: Canadian Women's History (see History)**
- » **CAST-HIST 4200Y: Canadian Images**
Explores ways of seeing, looking at, and representing Canada and its cultures in visual media, including painting, photography, the graphic arts, and video art. Analysis is nested in the traditions of Canadian art history and the international literature on theories of visual culture. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-HIST 420.
- » **CAST-HIST 4210Y: The Car in History: Business, Culture, Society, and the Automobile in North America (see History)**
- » **CAST-HIST 4220Y: Ideas, Cultures, and Identities in Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Canada and Quebec (see History)**
- » **CAST-CUST-FREN 4229Y: Science-fiction et fantastique québécois / Quebec Science Fiction and Fantasy (see French Studies)**
- » **CAST-FREN 4230Y: Étude approfondie du théâtre et de la poésie du québec / Advanced Study of Quebec Theatre and Poetry (see French Studies)**
- » **CAST-IDST-POST 4240Y: Canada, Globalization, and International Development (see International Development Studies)**
- » **CAST-POST-WMST 4430Y/4431H: Growing Gap: Gender (In)Justice in Canada (see Gender & Women's Studies)**
- » **CAST-POST 4440Y/4441H: Space, Power, and Citizenship**
By engaging in debates found in cultural studies, political and social theory, this course is designed to question the negotiation of contemporary citizenship practices inclusive of multi-cultural citizenship, feminist citizenship, sexual citizenship, Aboriginal citizenship, and post-national articulations of citizenship. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-POST 440. Students may take only one of CAST 4440Y or 4441H for credit.
- » **CAST-GEOG-SAFS 4444H: Rural Community Sustainability (see Geography)**
- » **CAST-SOCI 4451H: Advanced Seminar in the Sociology of Communication (see Sociology)**

- » **CAST-POST 4460H: Security, Surveillance, and the Making of the Contemporary Canadian State**
“Peace, order and good government” is a cornerstone of Canadian Confederation and legislative practice. In times of emergency, governments can transgress the rights of citizens in the effort to protect them—from themselves. The central concern for this course is to examine what is at stake for citizens when a State exerts its power to maintain the “peace.” Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits or permission of instructor.
- » **CAST-ENGL 4500Y/4501H: Advanced Studies in Canadian Literature (see English Literature)**
- » **CAST-FREN 4520Y: Montréal (see French Studies)**
- » **CAST-SOCI-WMST 4551H: Gender and Disability in Canada**
Explores how difference—especially who is labelled “different”—changes according to social, political, and cultural factors and interests. We will focus on disability and its intersection with other identity-based categories, including gender, race, and sexuality. Readings come from Canadian literature and film, critical theory, social policy, and the mass media. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-SOCI-WMST 455. Excludes CAST 4550Y.
- » **CAST-GEOG-POST 4555H: City, Economy, and Society: Urban Restructuring and the Global Economy**
Focuses on contemporary issues facing Canadian cities in comparative perspective. It locates cities within the global circuit of capital, examines the ways in which cities are being reordered to enhance their global competitiveness and standing, and analyzes the effects of restructuring on communities and the struggles for social justice. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits or permission of instructor.
- » **CAST-ERST-HIST 4670H: Environmental History (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **CAST-HIST-POST 4771H: Canadian Social Policy, 1830–1950**
This course examines the evolution of social policy from the early nineteenth to the mid-twentieth century, including governmental, professional, and organizational responses to poverty, health care, old age, children’s rights, mental illness, physical disability, family fragmentation, and caregiving. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-HIST-POST 4770Y (477).
- » **CAST-HIST-POST 4772H: Canadian Social Policy, 1951–2014**
This course examines the evolution of social policy from the mid-twentieth century to the present, including governmental, professional, and organizational responses to poverty, health care, old age, children’s rights, mental illness, physical disability, family fragmentation, and caregiving. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CAST-HIST-POST 4770Y (477).
- » **CAST 4810Y, 4811H, 4813H: Community-Based Research Project**
Students are placed in research projects with community organizations in the Peterborough or Haliburton area. Each placement is supervised jointly by a faculty member and a representative of a community organization. For details see Community-Based Education Program (p. 222). Prerequisites: 14.0 university credits and a minimum 75% cumulative average.
- » **CAST-FREN 4830Y: Étude approfondie du roman québécois / Advanced Study of the Quebec Novel (see French Studies)**
- » **CAST 4850Y, 4851H: Field Course**
A structured course of supervised activity in the field, including detailed written work. Arrangements to be made through the chair of the department.
- » **CAST 4900Y, 4901H, 4903H: Reading Course**
A structured course arranged between student and instructor, approved by the chair of the department, involving independent study of material. Regular meetings and detailed written work. See program brochure for details and requirements.
- » **CAST 4952Y: Special Topic: Punishment in Canadian Society**
An interdisciplinary examination of punishment under the law that will discuss multiple dimensions of punishment, with a key focus on incarceration. Topics to be explored are the philosophy of punishment, the history of punishment, and contemporary socio-legal dimensions of punishment. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits or permission of instructor.
- » **CAST-HIST 4960Y: Ordinary (Canadian) Lives: Autobiography, Orality, and Local History**
Through autobiography and oral data relative to “place,” this course explores the transformative processes at work in the creation of a multicultural society, principally the revitalizing consequences inherent in immigration and migration to a new place, the role of resistance, and the persistence of cultural practices in that national formulation. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits or permission of instructor.
- » **CAST-HIST 4970Y: Canada Since 1945 (see History)**

Program Coordinators

Chair of the Department of Chemistry

J. M. Parnis, BSc, PhD (Toronto)

Chair of the Department of Physics & Astronomy

W. A. Atkinson, MSc (Alberta), PhD (McMaster)

Professors

See faculty listings in Chemistry, Mathematics, and Physics & Astronomy

The Chemical Physics program is designed for students who are interested in the study of the physics and physical chemistry of molecular and atomic-scale systems, and condensed matter. Course emphasis is on the physics and physical chemistry of atomic, molecular, and bulk systems, as well as the mathematical techniques and approaches needed to do quantitative work in these areas. A Chemical Physics education at Trent involves working closely with faculty and staff in formal lecture and informal laboratory and tutorial/workshop settings. Students enrol in either a General or an Honours program. Honours research projects offer an opportunity for students to obtain first-hand experience in modern chemical physics research design and methods.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN CHEMICAL PHYSICS

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The Chemical Physics program is a sequence of courses that compose an integrated whole and are offered by the Departments of Chemistry, Mathematics, and Physics & Astronomy. For information on individual courses see Calendar entries for Chemistry and Physics & Astronomy.
- A minimum grade of 60% in each of CHEM 1000H, CHEM 1010H, and PHYS 1002H is required for the Honours or General degree in Chemical Physics. 60% or higher in MATH 1100Y or 1101Y is required for upper-level Physics courses; MATH 1350H is also a prerequisite for upper-level Mathematics courses.
- Students wishing to transfer to a single-major program in Chemistry or Physics should consult the chair of the appropriate department when they have successfully completed 8.0 to 10.0 course credits.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 14.0 credits:

- 3.0 CHEM credits consisting of CHEM 1000H, 1010H, 2500H, 3500H, 3520H (2510H), and 4515H (3510H)
- 1.0 CHEM credit from CHEM 4220H, 4400H, 4500H, or 4520H
- 4.0 PHYS credits consisting of PHYS 1001H and 1002H (or 1000Y), 2610H, 2620H, 3200Y (3210), and 4600Y
- 3.0 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 2110H, 2120H, 2150H, and 3150H
- 2.0 CHEM, PHYS, or MATH credits in addition to the above at the 4000-level
- 1.0 CHEM, PHYS, or MATH credit in addition to the above at the 2000-level or beyond

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 10.0 credits:

- 2.0 CHEM credits consisting of CHEM 1000H, 1010H, 2500H, and 3520H (2510H)
- 1.0 CHEM credit from CHEM 3500H, 4220H, 4400H, 4500H, 4520H, or 4515H (3510H)
- 3.0 PHYS credits consisting of PHYS 1001H and 1002H (or 1000Y), 2610H, 2620H, and 3200Y (3210)
- 3.0 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 2110H, 2120H, 2150H, and 3150H
- 1.0 CHEM, PHYS, or MATH credit in addition to the above at the 2000-level or beyond
- 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree

705-748-1011 ext. 7505 chemistry@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1625 www.trentu.ca/chemistry

Professor and Chair of the Department

J. M. Parnis, BSc, PhD (Toronto)

Professors

P. Dillon, BSc, MSc, PhD (Toronto)

H. Hintelmann, BSc, PhD (Hamburg)

S. Narine, BSc, MSc (Trent), PhD (Guelph)

I. Svishchev, MSc (Moscow State), PhD (USSR Academy of Sciences)

D. Wallschläger, MSc (Bochum), PhD (Bremen)

Associate Professors

D. A. Ellis, BSc (Glasgow), MSc (Aberdeen), MSc, PhD (Toronto) (*on leave Winter 2015*)

C. Guéguen, MSc (Western Brittany), PhD (Geneva) (*on leave 2014-2015*)

S. P. Rafferty, BSc (Waterloo), PhD (British Columbia)

A. J. Vreugdenhil, BSc (Queen's), PhD (McGill)

Assistant Professor

M. G. K. Thompson, BSc (Trent), PhD (Queen's)

Chemistry is the central discipline of science, with interdisciplinary links to all other physical and life science disciplines. The Chemistry Department offers a comprehensive range of courses in the fundamentals of analytical, biochemical, environmental, inorganic, organic, and physical chemistry. Upper-level courses include study in advanced fundamentals, as well as computational, bio-inorganic, and materials chemistry. Chemistry education at Trent involves working closely with faculty and staff in formal lecture and informal laboratory and tutorial/workshop settings. Students enrol in either a General or an Honours program. Many students in the Honours program choose to do a research project in which they obtain first-hand experience in modern chemical research design and methods.

Notes

- A 4U Chemistry or equivalent is a prerequisite for CHEM 1000H and 1010H. Students without this prerequisite should contact the departmental office for advice prior to the opening of registration in the spring.
- All students taking Chemistry courses that have a laboratory component will be expected to pay for breakage of equipment and/or glassware on a per-item basis, billed monthly to their student account.
- For the Biochemistry & Molecular Biology, Environmental Chemistry, and Chemical Physics programs, see the relevant sections of the Calendar.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN CHEMISTRY

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- A minimum grade of 60% in each of CHEM 1000H and CHEM 1010H is required for the Honours or General degree in Chemistry.
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- The single-major Honours degree program in Chemistry is accredited by the Canadian Society for Chemistry.
- A maximum of 2.0 credits may be taken in Chemistry project courses.
- No more than 2.0 credits from thesis or project courses may be counted towards any degree offered wholly or jointly by the Chemistry Department.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 14.0 credits:

- 5.0 CHEM credits consisting of CHEM 1000H, 1010H, 2100H, 2110H, 2200H, 2300H, 2400H, 2500H, 3200H, and 3520H (2510H)
- 0.5 CHEM credit from CHEM 3400H or 3410H
- 2.0 CHEM credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level
- 3.0 CHEM credits at the 4000-level, including at least 1.5 credits in lecture courses
- 1.0 science credit at the 4000-level or 1.0 CHEM credit at the 3000-level or beyond in addition to the above
- 1.0 PHYS credit consisting of PHYS 1001H and 1002H (1000Y)
- 1.0 MATH credit from MATH 1100Y or 1101Y; or from MATH 1005H and one of MATH 1350H or 1550H
- 0.5 credit in MATH or COIS in addition to the above

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 8.5 credits:

- 2.5 CHEM credits consisting of CHEM 1000H, 1010H, 2100H, 2400H, and 2500H
- 0.5 CHEM credit in addition to the above at the 2000-level
- 2.0 CHEM credits at the 3000-level
- 2.0 CHEM credits at the 4000-level
- 1.0 MATH credit from MATH 1100Y or 1101Y; or from MATH 1005H and one of MATH 1350H or 1550H
- 0.5 credit from MATH or COIS in addition to the above
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 3.5 CHEM credits consisting of CHEM 1000H, 1010H, 2100H, 2400H, 2500H, and 3520H (2510H)
- 2.0 CHEM credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 0.5 CHEM credit in addition to the above
- 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.5 CHEM credits consisting of CHEM 1000H, 1010H, 2100H, 2400H, and 2500H
- 0.5 CHEM credit in addition to the above at the 2000-level
- 2.0 CHEM credits at the 3000-level
- 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The minor in Chemistry consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 CHEM credit consisting of CHEM 1000H and 1010H
- 2.0 CHEM credits at the 2000-level
- 2.0 CHEM credits at the 3000-level

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **CHEM 1000H: Introductory Chemistry I**
Essential aspects of general, molecular, and intermolecular chemistry. Topics include atomic structure, bonding, equilibrium, acids-bases, gases, liquids, solutions, and the solid state. Emphasis is on the relation between molecular and physical properties. Prerequisite: 4U Chemistry or equivalent or permission of instructor (see notes). Excludes CHEM 100.
- » **CHEM 1010H: Introductory Chemistry II**
Essential aspects of physical, inorganic, organic, and biological chemistry. Topics include redox chemistry, kinetics, thermodynamics, and an introduction to inorganic, environmental, organic, and biological chemistry. Prerequisite: CHEM 1000H or equivalent, or permission of instructor (see notes). Excludes CHEM 100.
- » **CHEM-BIOL 1550H: Introductory Life Sciences (see Biology)**
- » **CHEM 2100H: Introductory Synthetic Organic Chemistry**
An introduction and overview of organic compounds and reactions within synthetic methodology will be presented for alkanes, alkenes, alkynes, and alkyl halides. The concepts of stereochemistry will be introduced. The driving force behind reactions will be examined. Prerequisite: CHEM 1000H and 1010H (or 100). Excludes CHEM 212.
- » **CHEM 2110H: Introductory Physical Organic Chemistry**
The thermodynamics and kinetics pertaining to mechanistic organic chemistry will be investigated with case example classes of compounds. The application and theory of MS, IR, UV, and NMR spectroscopy in the structural determination of organic compounds will be introduced. Prerequisite: CHEM 2100H. Excludes CHEM 212.
- » **CHEM 2200H: Transition Metal Chemistry**
The bonding and structure of coordination compounds of the d-block transition metals; mechanisms of ligand exchange and redox reactions; physical and chemical properties of d- and f-block elements. Prerequisite: CHEM 2500H. Excludes CHEM 321H.
- » **CHEM-BIOL 2300H: Biochemical Concepts**
Introduces key molecules and concepts in biochemistry. Topics include the properties of water, the behaviour of biomolecules in water, protein structure and function, and enzyme properties and regulation. Computer labs introduce students to molecular graphics and electronic accessing of biochemical information such as biomolecular structures, protein sequences, and scientific literature. Prerequisite: CHEM 1000H and 1010H (or 100). Excludes CHEM 231H.
- » **CHEM 2400H: Analytical Chemistry**
The theory of chemical equilibrium as it applies to chemical analysis; experiments in gravimetric and volumetric analysis. Prerequisite: CHEM 1000H and 1010H (or 100). Excludes CHEM 240H.
- » **CHEM 2500H: Elements of Physical Chemistry: Quantum Mechanics and Reaction Kinetics**
An introduction to the properties of atoms and molecules, and the theory and practice of chemical reaction kinetics. Prerequisite: CHEM 1000H and 1010H (or 100); MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y or 1005H with permission of instructor. Excludes CHEM 200.
- » **CHEM-ERSC 2610H: Atmospheric Environmental Chemistry**
Designed for students who have taken general chemistry, this course explores and discusses topics such as the greenhouse effect, chemistry of the ozone layer, air pollution, photochemical smog, and acid rain. Prerequisite: CHEM 1000H and 1010H (or 100). Excludes CHEM-ERSC 2600Y, 241.
- » **CHEM-ERSC 2620H: Aquatic Environmental Chemistry**
Exposes the main chemical principles that govern environmental processes in natural waters such as rivers, lakes, estuaries, and oceans. Includes the chemical composition of aquatic systems and the behaviour of aqueous pollutants such as metals and pesticides. Prerequisite: CHEM 1000H and CHEM 1010H (or 100). Recommended: CHEM-ERSC 2610H. Excludes CHEM-ERSC 2600Y, 241.

- » **CHEM 3102H: Advanced Synthetic Organic Chemistry**
The structure, reactivity, and synthesis of biologically and industrially important organic molecules will be considered. Particular emphasis will be placed upon oxygen, sulfur, and nitrogen organic functional group chemistry. The thermodynamics and kinetics of reaction mechanisms of these functional groups will be considered. Prerequisite: CHEM 2100H and 2110H (or 212). Excludes CHEM 3100Y (310).
- » **CHEM 3110H: Advanced Synthetic Organic Chemistry: Biological Applications**
The structure, reactivity, and synthesis of biologically important organic molecules will be considered. Particular emphasis will be placed upon the chemistry of carbohydrates, amino acids, peptides, proteins, lipids, and nucleic acids. An introduction to the organic chemistry of metabolic pathways, including pericyclic reactions, will be provided. Prerequisite: CHEM 3102H. Excludes CHEM 3100Y (310).
- » **CHEM 3120H: Computational Chemistry**
The use of molecular mechanics, semi-empirical *ab initio* methods in the investigation of molecular structure and reactivity. Prerequisite: CHEM 2500H, 2100H, and 2110H (or 200 and 212). Excludes CHEM 4120H (413H).
- » **CHEM 3200H: Chemistry of the Main-Group Elements**
Structure and bonding in compounds of the main group elements, including symmetry, correlation of physical and chemical properties with electronic structure, crystalline solids, and band theory. Qualitative comparison of the second-row elements with the heavier elements in the group. Prerequisite: CHEM 2200H and 2500H. Excludes CHEM 323H.
- » **CHEM-BIOL 3310H: Protein Chemistry and Enzymology**
The structure and function of proteins, key protein biophysical methods, and enzyme mechanisms will be treated in detail. Students will use web-based resources such as ExPASy and the Protein Data Base, and will gain practical laboratory experience in bioseparations and the determination of enzyme rate parameters. Prerequisite: CHEM-BIOL 2300H; CHEM 2100H and 2110H (or 212). Excludes CHEM-BIOL 332H.
- » **CHEM-BIOL 3320H: Metabolism**
The key topics are biological processes that produce and use high-energy biomolecules. These include membrane transport, multienzyme pathways, and their regulation. With their skills acquired in CHEM-BIOL 3310H, students are given more freedom for independent laboratory work in devising and executing their own enzyme purification scheme. Prerequisite: CHEM-BIOL 3310H (332H). Excludes CHEM-BIOL 331H, 3300H.
- » **CHEM-ERSC-FRSC 3400H: Chromatography**
Theory and practice of chromatography, sampling, and quality control. Particular emphasis will be placed on applications in environmental analysis. Prerequisite: CHEM 2400H (240H). Excludes CHEM 343H.
- » **CHEM-ERSC-FRSC 3410H: Spectrophotometry and Spectroscopy**
Modern analytical spectroscopic instrumentation, techniques, and application to the analysis of organic, inorganic, and biochemical contaminants with a particular focus on the forensic and environmental fields are addressed. Prerequisite: CHEM 2400H (240H). Strongly recommended: CHEM 2100H and 2110H (or 212). Excludes CHEM 342H.
- » **CHEM 3500H: Quantum Chemistry and Spectroscopy**
Fundamentals and applications of quantum mechanics in chemical systems and spectroscopy. Wave functions, rotational and vibrational motion, structure of atoms and molecules, bonding theories. Prerequisite: Both CHEM 2500H and 3520H (2510H) or 200, and MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y; or permission of instructor. Recommended: MATH 2110H (201H) and 2120H (202H) (or 200). Excludes CHEM 301H.
- » **CHEM 3520H: Elements of Physical Chemistry: Thermodynamics**
An introduction to thermodynamics: the First and Second Laws. The properties of gases, thermochemistry, and principles of chemical equilibrium. Phase diagrams of typical materials. Prerequisite: Both CHEM 1000H and 1010H (or 100) and either MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y or 1005H (105H) with permission of instructor. Excludes CHEM 2510H, 200.
- » **CHEM-ERSC 3600H: Advanced Environmental Chemistry**
Focuses on the inorganic processes and on the chemistry at the terrestrial-aquatic interface. The principles and applications of chemical weathering, adsorption-desorption, and redox reactions will be particularly emphasized. Combines theory and environmental applications. Prerequisite: CHEM 2400H (240H), and both CHEM-ERSC 2610H and 2620H or 2600Y (241). Excludes CHEM 344H.
- » **CHEM-ERSC 3610H: Ocean and River Chemistry**
Focuses on the parameters controlling the natural water chemistry in surface and subsurface systems. These key processes involve chemical reactions and kinetics, pH control of equilibria, chemical speciation, and photochemical processes. Combines theory and environmental applications. Prerequisite: CHEM 2400H (240H) and one of CHEM-ERSC 2620H or 2600Y (241). Recommended: CHEM-ERSC 3600H (344H). Excludes CHEM 345H.
- » **CHEM 4010Y, 4011H, 4012H: Project Course in Chemistry**
Study, usually involving experimental research, under the supervision of a faculty member; includes two seminars and a written thesis. At least eight hours per week. Pre- or co-requisites: Two Chemistry lecture half-courses at the 4000 (400)-level; an average of 75% in all previous Chemistry courses; and permission of instructor. Contact coordinator as soon as possible and no later than the end of the preceding Winter term. Excludes CHEM 451.

- » **CHEM 4020D: Project Course in Chemistry (double credit)**
Approximately 16 hours per week; otherwise, as CHEM 4010Y. Pre- or co-requisites: Two Chemistry lecture half-courses at the 4000 (400)-level; an average of 75% in all previous Chemistry courses; and permission of instructor. Excludes CHEM 452D.
- » **CHEM 4030Y, 4031H, 4032H: Project Course in Biochemistry**
Study, usually involving experimental research, under the supervision of a faculty member; includes two seminars and a written thesis. At least eight hours per week. Pre- or co-requisites: Two CHEM or BIOL lecture half-courses at the 4000 (400)-level; an average of 75% in all previous Chemistry courses; and permission of the instructor. Contact coordinator as soon as possible and no later than the end of the previous Winter term. Only available to students who are pursuing the Biochemistry & Molecular Biology degree and may not be combined with more than 1.0 credit in a project course in any other discipline. Excludes CHEM 456.
- » **CHEM-BIOL 4040D: Project Course in Biochemistry (double credit)**
At least 16 hours per week; otherwise as CHEM 4030Y. May not be combined with any other project courses for credit toward the Biochemistry & Molecular Biology degree. Prerequisite: An average of 75% in all previous Chemistry courses and permission of instructor. Excludes CHEM 457D.
- » **CHEM 4110H: Medicine and Chemistry: The Design, Synthesis, and Analysis of Drugs**
Medicinal and pharmaceutical chemistry are highly interdisciplinary areas of practical and applied chemistry that are adjoined with chemical and structural biology and flank areas such as biochemistry, molecular biology, pharmacology, toxicology, and veterinary and human medicine. This course will present the design, synthesis, and analysis of pharmaceutical and bio-active molecules. Prerequisite: CHEM 3102H, 3110H (or 3100Y or 310), and 3400H. Excludes CHEM 412H.
- » **CHEM 4140H: Polymeric Materials**
Polymers are one of the most far-reaching chemical developments in everyday life. This course will explore the chemistry of polymer materials including their synthesis, characterization, and applications, with a focus on the major classes of polymers and recent advances in polymer materials. Prerequisite: CHEM 2100H (210) and 2110H (or 212).
- » **CHEM 4200H: Organometallic Chemistry**
Chemistry of organic and inorganic ligands at metallic centres, including the carbon-metal bond, catalysis, organic ligand transformations, and reactions at metallic centres. Prerequisite: CHEM 2200H (321H). Excludes CHEM 421H.
- » **CHEM 4220H: Inorganic Materials**
Structure and bonding theory in inorganic molecules is reviewed and expanded for extended structures (polymers and solids). Topics include band structures in metals, semiconductors, and insulators; superconductors and nanoscale materials. Prerequisite: CHEM 3200H (323H) or both CHEM 2200H (321H) and 4200H (421H). Excludes CHEM 423H.
- » **CHEM-BIOL 4300H: Bioinorganic Chemistry**
The essential biological roles of metals are usually acknowledged but seldom discussed in most biochemistry courses. Includes an introduction to coordination chemistry and a survey of the roles of metals in enzyme catalysis, oxygen transport, photosynthesis, cell mobility, gene expression, and environmental toxicity. Prerequisite: CHEM-BIOL 3310H (332H) and 3320H (3300H or 331H) and 3310H (332H); or CHEM 2200H. Excludes CHEM 435H.
- » **CHEM-BIOL 4310H: Current Topics in Biochemistry**
A survey of the questions that are of greatest interest to biochemists. Relies extensively on reading and understanding primary literature sources published within the last four years. Students will give presentations in class as part of the course evaluation. Prerequisite: CHEM-BIOL 3310H (332H) and 3320H (3300H or 331H). Excludes CHEM 436H.
- » **CHEM 4400H: Mass Spectrometry**
An introduction to the principles and modern applications of mass spectrometry in chemical analysis. Topics include fundamentals of ion chemistry, ionization techniques, mass-analyzer and detector design, and applications of hybrid and tandem instrumental design in analytical and organic chemistry and biochemistry. Prerequisite: CHEM 2500H or 200. Excludes CHEM 441H.
- » **CHEM 4430H: Applications of NMR Spectroscopy**
Focuses on the practical employment of NMR within organic, biochemical, and environmental fields. Provides a review of the basic theory and instrumentation of NMR, introduces simple 1D, followed by more complex 2 and 3D spectral acquisition and interpretation techniques, and includes heteronuclear elements. Prerequisite: CHEM 2100H, 2110H, and 2500H. Highly recommended: CHEM 3410H (or 212 and 342H). Excludes CHEM 4130H, 414H.
- » **CHEM 4500H: Photochemistry**
Application of quantum mechanics and spectroscopy in the area of photochemistry. Topics include interaction of matter with light, unimolecular decomposition, energy transfer processes, photochemical activation, and organic photochemistry, as well as applications in environmental and industrial processes. Prerequisite: CHEM 2500H or 200. Excludes CHEM 401H.

» **CHEM 4515H: Chemical Thermodynamics and Reaction Kinetics**

Modern chemical thermodynamics and kinetics. Introduction to statistical thermodynamics: molecular interpretation of entropy and internal energy. Reaction rate theories: gas phase and solution reaction dynamics. Prerequisite: Both CHEM 2500H and 3520H (2510H) or 200, and MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y; or permission of instructor. Recommended: MATH 2110H (201H) and 2120H (202H) or 200. Excludes CHEM 3510H, 302H.

» **CHEM 4520H: Principles of Water Science and Technology**

Designed for students whose main background is in chemistry, this course is an expanded study of the unique properties and role of water in nature and technology. Topics include essential properties of water and aqueous mixtures, chemistry behind clean drinking water, municipal wastewater treatment, water chemistry in power generation systems. Prerequisite: One of CHEM 2500H or 3520H (2510H) or both CHEM-ERSC 2610H and 2620H or 2600Y (241).

» **CHEM 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H: Reading Course**

Topics from one of the following fields: analytical chemistry, biochemistry, inorganic chemistry, organic chemistry, physical chemistry, and theoretical chemistry. Project work outside the laboratory may be involved. Offered only by prior arrangement through department office.

705-748-1011 ext. 7802 cois@trentu.ca
Fax: 705-748-1066 www.trentu.ca/cois

Professor and Chair of the Department

R. T. Hurley, BSc (New Brunswick), PhD (Waterloo)

Professor

W. Feng, BSc (Hebei), MSc (Shaanxi), PhD (Glasgow)

Associate Professors

S. M. McConnell, BSc, MSc, PhD (Queen's)

B. G. Patrick, BCS (Concordia), MSc (Queen's), PhD, MBA (McGill)

The study of computing and information systems is central to our understanding of how the world processes, manages, and communicates information using digital technologies. It is a field which impacts all disciplines and has redefined how we work, interact, and conduct our day-to-day lives. The Department of Computing & Information Systems offers three streams of study: Computing Systems (major, joint-major, and minor), Information Systems (joint-major and minor), and Computer Studies (joint-major General and minor). Under the Computing Systems stream, three specializations are also offered: Computer Science, High Performance Computing, and Software Engineering.

The computing systems specialist designs, implements, and integrates software applications which may execute on any system of computing devices, from supercomputers to game boards. He or she uses theories, methodologies, and techniques which help ensure that the system is robust and useable. The information systems specialist, on the other hand, is concerned with the flow, storage, and access to information both within and across organizational boundaries, encompassing systems which are both computational and non-computational. He or she requires a broad systems perspective and an appreciation of both technical matters such as databases, networks, and telecommunications as well as non-technical matters such as ethics, law, and digital culture. The Computer Studies option offers the study of computing from a generalist point of view. This option may particularly appeal to students in the humanities, liberal arts, teacher education, or those with a general interest in computing.

Notes

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- All courses in the department, except where indicated, are designated as science credits.
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- Students in an Information Systems program may substitute COIS 1020H for COIS 1520H in their requirements.
- For the programs in Computing & Physics and Mathematical Computer Science, see the relevant sections of the Calendar.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE AND BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAMS IN COMPUTING & INFORMATION SYSTEMS

The single-major Honours program in Computing Systems. 20.0 credits including the following 12.5 or 13.0 credits:

- 3.5 COIS credits consisting of COIS 1010H, 1020H, 2020H, 2240H, 2300H, 3380H, and 3400H
- 2.0 COIS credits at the 4000-level
- 3.0 COIS credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 2.0 COIS credits in addition to the above
- 1.5 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1350H, 1550H, and 2600H
- 0.5 or 1.0 MATH credit consisting of MATH 1005H or 1100Y or 1101Y; MATH 1100Y or 1101Y is recommended
- for the BSc, 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree

The joint-major Honours program in Computing Systems. 20.0 credits including the following 8.5 or 9.0 credits:

- 3.0 COIS credits consisting of COIS 1010H, 1020H, 2020H, 2240H, 2300H, and 3400H
- 1.0 COIS credit at the 4000-level
- 1.5 COIS credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.0 COIS credit in addition to the above
- 1.5 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1350H, 1550H, and 2600H
- 0.5 or 1.0 MATH credit consisting of MATH 1005H or 1100Y or 1101Y; MATH 1100Y or 1101Y is recommended
- for the BSc, 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree

The joint-major Honours program in Information Systems.

- 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:
- 3.0 COIS credits consisting of COIS 1010H, 1520H, 1620H, 2620H, 3030H, and 3850H
 - 0.5 COIS credit at the 4000-level
 - 1.5 COIS credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
 - 2.0 COIS credits in addition to the above
 - for the BSc, 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The single-major General program in Computing

Systems. 15.0 credits including the following 9.5 or 10.0 credits:

- 3.0 COIS credits consisting of COIS 1010H, 1020H, 2020H, 2240H, 2300H, and 3400H
- 2.5 COIS credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 2.0 COIS credits in addition to the above
- 1.5 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1350H, 1550H, and 2600H
- 0.5 or 1.0 MATH credit consisting of MATH 1005H or 1100Y or 1101Y; MATH 1100Y or 1101Y is recommended
- for the BSc, 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree

The joint-major General program in Computing

Systems. 15.0 credits including the following 6.5 or 7.0 credits:

- 1.5 COIS credits consisting of COIS 1010H, 1020H, and 2020H
- 2.0 COIS credits at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.5 COIS credits in addition to the above
- 1.0 MATH credit consisting of MATH 1350H and 1550H
- 0.5 or 1.0 MATH credit consisting of MATH 1005H or 1100Y or 1101Y; MATH 1100Y or 1101Y is recommended
- for the BSc, 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree

The joint-major General program in Information

Systems. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.0 COIS credits consisting of COIS 1010H, 1520H, 1620H, and 2620H
- 2.0 COIS credits at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.0 COIS credit in addition to the above
- for the BSc, 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The minor in Computing Systems consists of the following 6.5 or 7.0 credits:

- 1.5 COIS credits consisting of COIS 1010H, 1020H, and 2020H
- 2.0 COIS credits at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.5 COIS credits in addition to the above

- 1.0 MATH credit consisting of MATH 1350H and 1550H
- 0.5 or 1.0 MATH credit consisting of MATH 1005H or 1100Y or 1101Y; MATH 1100Y or 1101Y is recommended

The minor in Information Systems consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.0 COIS credits consisting of COIS 1010H, 1520H, 1620H, and 2620H
- 2.0 COIS credits at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.0 COIS credit in addition to the above

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE AND BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAMS IN COMPUTER STUDIES

The joint-major General program in Computer

Studies. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 5.0 COIS credits, at least 2.0 at the 3000-level or beyond
- for the BSc, 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The minor in Computer Studies consists of 5.0 COIS credits, at least 2.0 at the 3000-level or beyond.

SPECIALIZATION IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Program Coordinator

B. G. Patrick, BCS (Concordia), MSc (Queen's), PhD, MBA (McGill)

The computer scientist studies and develops software systems which interface most closely with the underlying hardware. These systems are grounded in both mathematical and non-mathematical paradigms such as object-orientation, relations, and complexity theory. Because the computer scientist bridges the gap between software and hardware systems, he or she develops applications which exploit the speed and power of digital computation, designing new models of computation and new methods of problem-solving. The Specialization in Computer Science fully prepares students to pursue graduate studies in both theoretical and applied computer science.

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a single-major Honours degree in Computing Systems may apply for a Specialization in Computer Science, if they have also successfully completed the following 8.0 credits:

- 3.0 COIS credits consisting of COIS 2320H, 3030H, 3050H, 3320H, 4050H, and 4100H
- 1.0 credit from ADMN
- 1.0 credit from AHCL, CAST, CUST, ENGL, FREN, HIST, HSST, PHIL, or WMST
- 1.0 credit from BIOL, CHEM, ERSC, FRSC, GEOG, or PHYS
- 2.0 additional credits outside of COIS and MATH

SPECIALIZATION IN HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING

Program Coordinator

S. M. McConnell, BSc, MSc, PhD (Queen's)

Today, there is a clear trend away from single-core processors, even in contemporary desktop machines. The efficient use of future processor generations will therefore require a generation of programmers, analysts, and developers who are familiar with parallel programming paradigms and the issues associated with multi-core systems. The Specialization in High Performance Computing provides a solid foundation in distributed systems, shared-memory systems, and hybrid programming, culminating in a full-year 4000-level project.

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a single-major Honours degree in Computing Systems may apply for a Specialization in High Performance Computing, if they have also successfully completed the following 5.5 credits:

- 5.5 COIS credits consisting of COIS 3030H, 3040H, 3320H, 3850H, 4000Y, 4050H, 4310H, 4320H, 4350H, and 4470H

SPECIALIZATION IN SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Program Coordinator

R. T. Hurley, BSc (New Brunswick), PhD (Waterloo)

The software engineer works as part of a team to design, implement, test, maintain, and document software solutions. Because these solutions are typically large and complex, the software engineer must deal on several levels of abstraction and draw on sound methodologies and practices to produce software which is correct, robust, maintainable, and extensible. The software engineer therefore bridges the gap between the requirements of a client and the software solution to meet those requirements. He or she must have not only technical skills, but also interpersonal skills to work within the dynamics of a group. The capstone of the Specialization in Software Engineering is a full-year team project (COIS 4000Y) which exercises all phases of software development on a real-world application.

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for a single-major Honours degree in Computing Systems may apply for a Specialization in Software Engineering, if they have also successfully completed the following 9.0 credits:

- 4.0 COIS credits consisting of COIS 3030H, 3040H, 3050H, 3320H, 3420H, 3850H, and 4000Y
- 1.0 credit from ADMN
- 1.0 credit from AHCL, CAST, CUST, ENGL, FREN, HIST, HSST, PHIL, or WMST
- 1.0 credit from BIOL, CHEM, ERSC, FRSC, GEOG, or PHYS
- 2.0 additional credits outside of COIS and MATH

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **COIS 1010H: The Digital World**
Digital systems have redefined how we work, communicate, and play—just think about the World Wide Web, mobile camera phones, video games, and e-business. Core topics examine the underlying technologies of both computing and information systems and how they have become an integral and indispensable part of our daily lives. Excludes COSC 101H, 151H.
- » **COIS 1020H: Programming for Computing Systems**
Programming for computing systems requires a solid foundation in the software development process, including algorithmic design, abstraction, implementation, testing, and documentation. Core topics include sequencing, selection, iteration, simple data types, expressions, and arrays, as well as the object-oriented notions of classes, methods, inheritance, and polymorphism. Prerequisite: COIS 1010H (COSC 101H). Excludes COSC 102H.
- » **COIS 1520H: Programming for Information Systems**
Programming for information systems requires a solid foundation in the basic programming constructs and how programs interact with databases, networks, and human users. Core topics include sequencing, selection, iteration, simple data types, expressions, and arrays, as well as graphical user interfaces, database connectivity, programming for the web, and file management. Prerequisite: COIS 1010H (COSC 101H). Excludes COSC 152H.
- » **COIS-ADMN 1620H: Introduction to Information Systems**
Wherever and whenever information is required, an information system is also required. Core topics include the use of information systems for strategic advantage, their basic underlying technologies, the types of information systems and how they are constructed, managed, and replaced, as well as their ethical and legal use. Prerequisite: COIS 1010H (COSC 101H). Excludes COST-ADMN 162H, 261H.
- » **COIS 2020H: Data Structures and Algorithms**
Data structures define how data are represented, whereas algorithms define how the data structures are manipulated. Core topics include the concepts of encapsulation, information hiding, inheritance, and time complexity, as well as dynamic arrays, linked lists, binary heaps, hash tables, binary search trees, balanced trees, adjacency lists/matrices, and sorting. Prerequisite: COIS 1020H (COSC 102H). Recommended: MATH 1350H (135H). Excludes COSC 202H.
- » **COIS-MATH 2180H: Introduction to Numerical and Computational Methods (see Mathematics)**

- » **COIS 2240H: Software Design and Modelling**
Good software design and modelling is a necessary prerequisite for the production of software which is correct, robust, and maintainable. Using the standard Unified Modeling Language (UML) to specify design, core topics include use cases; classes and class membership; aggregation, composition, and inheritance; virtual functions and polymorphism; state diagrams; and design patterns. Prerequisite: COIS 1020H (COSC 102H) or COIS-ADMN 2620H (COST-ADMN 262H). Excludes COSC 362H.
- » **COIS-PHYS 2250H: Electronics (see Physics & Astronomy)**
- » **COIS 2300H: Computer Organization**
Computer organization is the level of abstraction between the digital logic and the operating system. At this level, computing subsystems refer to hardware pieces built from lower-level building blocks. Core topics include the central processing unit, memory hierarchy, and input/output organization. Topics are supplemented with assembly language programming. Prerequisite: COIS 1020H (COSC 102H) or COIS 1520H (COST 152H). Excludes COSC 230H, 230.
- » **COIS-PHYS 2310H: Computational Physics (see Physics & Astronomy)**
- » **COIS 2320H: Digital Logic**
Digital logic describes how computer hardware actually works at the logic gate and circuit level. Core topics include Boolean algebra, Karnaugh maps, the minimization of Boolean functions and the design of combinational and sequential circuits, including adders, decoders, multiplexers, flip-flops, and memory circuits. Prerequisite: COIS 1020H (COSC 102H) or COIS 1520H (COSC 152H). Excludes COSC 232H, 230.
- » **COIS-PHIL 2410H: Symbolic Logic (see Philosophy)**
- » **COIS-MATH 2600H: Discrete Structures (see Mathematics)**
- » **COIS-ADMN 2620H: Systems Analysis and Design**
Systems analysis and design identifies the informational needs/resources of an organization and specifies appropriate information systems to meet the needs and exploit the resources for strategic advantage. Core topics include the current methodologies, techniques, and tools used for both the analysis and design. Managerial and organizational issues are also discussed. Prerequisite: COIS-ADMN 1620H (COST-ADMN 162H). Excludes COST-ADMN 262H.
- » **COIS-FRSC 2750H: Computer Crime and Forensics**
Computer crime is the fastest-growing area of illegal activity in the world. Users beware! Core topics include the various types of computer crime, including Internet scams, phishing, pharming, identity theft, and sexual predation, as well as the forensic techniques used to follow-up on e-evidence and to prevent victimization. Recommended: COIS 1010H (COSC 101H). Excludes COSC 275H.
- » **COIS 2800H: Digital Culture**
Interactive digital technology and the convergence of computing, communications, public media, and entertainment have had profound cultural implications. Core topics address current concerns such as the World Wide Web, multimedia design, virtual spaces, social domains, and the blogosphere. Recommended: COIS 1010H (COSC 101H). Excludes COST 280H. This course cannot be counted as a science credit.
- » **COIS 2830H: Multimedia and Design**
Computers today have been transformed into multimedia machines—consider iPods and digital cameras. Hence, good design is more important than ever. Adopting the perspective of the comprehensive designer à la Buckminster Fuller, a critical examination of the design of everyday objects helps us to detect flaws in software design itself. Recommended: COIS 1010H (COSC 101H). Excludes COST 283H.
- » **COIS 3030H: Software Specification and Development**
The development of large software systems relies on sound methodologies and techniques to manage the inherent complexity and to produce quality software which satisfies the client or customer. Core topics include various software development paradigms and their usage, as well as the importance of feasibility studies, requirements analysis, and specification. Prerequisite: COIS 2240H (COSC 362H) or COIS-ADMN 2620H (COST-ADMN 262H). Excludes COSC 303H, 304H.
- » **COIS 3040H: Advanced Software Architecture and Design**
Software architecture is concerned with the high-level design, interface, and relationships among the components that make up a software system. Testing ensures that these components work properly on their own and within an integrated system. Core topics include architecture description languages, as well as maintenance strategies and various testing methodologies. Prerequisite: COIS 2020H (COSC 202H), COIS 2240H (COSC 362H), and COIS 3030H (COSC 303H). Excludes COSC 304H, 401H.
- » **COIS 3050H: Formal Languages and Automata**
Formal languages and automata are the underlying theoretical foundations of computer science. Core topics include regular languages and finite automata, context-free languages and pushdown automata, the Turing machine and its languages. Real world applications, unsolvable problems, and their relevance to the semantics of programming are also discussed. Prerequisite: COIS 1020H (COSC 102H). Recommended: COIS-MATH 2600H (COSC-MATH 260). Excludes COSC 305H.
- » **COIS-PHYS 3200Y: Electricity and Magnetism (see Physics & Astronomy)**
- » **COIS-MATH 3210H: Mathematical Cryptography (see Mathematics)**

- » **COIS 3320H: Fundamentals of Operating Systems**
An operating system is the software component of a computing system which is responsible for the management and accessibility of the hardware resources. Core topics include process management, synchronization, processor allocation, primary and secondary storage management, file management, security, and user interfaces. Topics are illustrated using contemporary operating systems. Prerequisite: COIS 2020H (COSC 202H) and COIS 2300H (COSC 230H). Excludes COSC 332H.
- » **COIS-MATH 3350H: Linear Programming (see Mathematics)**
- » **COIS-PHIL 3370H: Cyberethics (see Philosophy)**
This course cannot be counted as a science credit.
- » **COIS 3380H: Systems Programming**
Systems programming produces software which provides services to the computer hardware. Using systems programming techniques in a Unix-style environment and using machine-oriented programming languages such as C/C++, core topics include procedural programming, shell programming, pipes, file processing, system calls, signals, and basic network programming. Prerequisite: COIS 2300H (COSC 230H). Recommended: COIS 2020H (COSC 202H). Excludes COSC 338H.
- » **COIS 3400H: Database Management Systems**
A database is a structured collection of data, whereas a database management system facilitates the creation, querying, and maintenance of databases. Core topics include the relational model, entity-relationship diagrams, relational algebra, SQL, database application development, storage and indexing, and normalization. Topics are illustrated using a relational DBMS. Prerequisite: COIS 1020H (COSC 102H) or COIS-ADMN 2620H (COST-ADMN 262H). Excludes COSC 340H.
- » **COIS 3420H: Web Application Development**
The development of web applications is an integral component of software development in an Internet-based world. Core topics include front-end design, client-side scripting, server-side programming, database connectivity, data persistence, security, extensible mark-up, usability, and accessibility. Prerequisite: COIS 1020H (COSC 102H) or COIS 1520H (COSC 152H). Recommended: COIS 3400H (COSC 340H). Excludes COSC 342H.
- » **COIS 3510H: Data Visualization**
Data visualization is a main step in the analysis of data in a wide range of scientific research areas as well as business applications. We will discuss general approaches, tools, and techniques for the visualization of various types of data, including spatial data, graph data, and time series data. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Recommended: COIS 1020H or 1520H.
- » **COIS 3560H: Human–Computer Interaction**
The study of human–computer interaction incorporates ideas from computer science, behavioural science, and design to improve interaction between people and computers. Core topics include multidisciplinary, intuitive design, computer-supported co-operative education/work, ubiquitous computing, prototyping, collaboration, social interaction, augmented reality, haptics, heuristics, interfaces, workstation independence. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits. Excludes COIS 3950H: Human Computer Interaction.
- » **COIS-ANTH 3745H: Virtual Worlds: The Anthropology of Online Communities (see Anthropology)**
This course cannot be counted as a science credit.
- » **COIS-ADMN 3750H: Principles of Online Marketing**
Businesses today must effectively leverage the Internet and develop an online strategy which complements their traditional business practices. Core topics include website best practices, online marketing and customer relationships, positioning businesses online, and social networking for small and large enterprises. Topics are consolidated with a professional business proposal. Prerequisite: COIS-ADMN 1620H (COST-ADMN 162H) or ADMN 1000H (100H) or permission of instructor. Excludes COST-ADMN 375H.
- » **COIS 3820H: History and Impact of Computing**
The history of digital computation is relatively recent, but all around us. By introducing the key people whose insight, inventiveness, and industry have defined the digital world, a framework is developed within which all students can appreciate the fundamental milestones of computing and their impact on the world. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits. Excludes COSC 382H.
- » **COIS-ADMN 3850H: Fundamentals of Project Management**
Project management focuses on the practical realities of getting things done with limited time and resources according to specifications determined by others. Core topics include proven organizational frameworks, planning strategies, and control parameters for the purpose of establishing clear objectives with successful outcomes. The life-cycle of systems is also considered. Successful completion of this course may qualify the student to take the Project Management Institute's Certified Associate or Project Management Professional examinations. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits or COIS 2240H (COSC 362H) or COIS-ADMN 2620H (COST-ADMN 262H) or permission of instructor.
- » **COIS 3860H: Internship Project**
Students will work at a site external to the department for 80–120 hours. In recognition of the scope of possible projects, this work can either be performed during 2–3 one-week (not necessarily consecutive) sessions, or during 10–15 full-day sessions in consecutive weeks. Students will meet on a regular basis with their faculty mentor. Prerequisite: A minimum 75% cumulative average and 10.0 university credits including 5.0 COIS credits.

- » **COIS 3901H: Reading Course**
Students are required to submit a course proposal and have it approved by the departmental curriculum committee before enrolling.
- » **COIS 4000Y: Software Engineering Project**
The software engineering project is a capstone course and provides students with the practical experience in the analysis, design, implementation, testing, and documentation of a real-world software product. Working as a team with clients, the project draws substantially on the theoretical knowledge gained in all previous COIS courses. Prerequisite: COIS 3040H (COSC 304H) and 3850H. Recommended: COIS 3400H (COSC 340H) and 3420H (COSC 342H). Excludes COIS 4850H, COSC 400, 402.
- » **COIS 4050H: Advanced Algorithms**
Algorithmic techniques provide generalized approaches to solving a wide variety of problems, whereas algorithmic analysis provides the basis of comparison among different solutions. Core topics include the algorithmic techniques of divide-and-conquer, dynamic programming, and greedy algorithms, as well as the analytical techniques of problem classification, asymptotic analysis, and recurrence relations. Prerequisite: COIS 2020H (COSC 202H) and one of COIS-MATH 2600H or COSC-MATH 260. Excludes COSC 300H, 405H.
- » **COIS 4100H: Comparative Programming Languages**
Evaluating and selecting the most appropriate programming language for an application is a critical step in software development. Core topics include the types of programming languages as well as the principal design and implementation issues for control structures, data types, subprograms, exception handling, and concurrency. Prerequisite: COIS 2020H (COSC 202H) and 1.0 COIS credit at the 3000- or 4000-level. Excludes COSC 410H.
- » **COIS-MATH 4215H: Mathematical Logic (see Mathematics)**
- » **COIS 4310H: Computer Networks**
A computer network links together two or more computers to enable the transfer of data. Core topics include data communication, network hardware and software, network architecture and protocols, local area and wide area networks, end-to-end routing protocols, wireless networks, Quality of Service, multimedia support, and network management. Prerequisite: COIS 3320H (COSC 332H). Excludes COSC 431H.
- » **COIS 4350H: High Performance Computing**
High performance computing is the use of advanced computer architectures to solve problems which require significant processing power, memory access, or storage. Core topics include advanced computer architectures, programming for shared and distributed memory machines, networking issues, caching, performance evaluation, and parallel algorithms. Topics are supplemented with case studies. Prerequisite: COIS 3320H (COSC 332H). Excludes COSC 435H.
- » **COIS 4400H: Data Mining**
Data mining is the extraction of previously unknown and potentially useful patterns from large data sets. Core topics include the statistical foundations of data mining, sampling mechanisms, missing data, clustering, classification, and outlier detection. Case studies cover a wide variety of applications such as astronomy and marketing. Prerequisite: 1.0 COIS credit at the 3000- or 4000-level and one of COIS 2020H (COSC 202H) or COIS-ADMN 2620H (COSC-ADMN 262H).
- » **COIS 4470H: Modelling and Simulation**
Modelling and simulation enables us to construct mathematical or computer-based representations of real-world phenomena. Three steps are typically followed: modelling the key parameters, implementing a program to simulate behaviour, and analyzing the results. Core topics include pseudo-random number generation, discrete-event and next-event simulation, output analysis, and queuing theory. Prerequisite: MATH 1550H (155H) and COIS 2020H (COSC 202H). Excludes COSC 347H, 447H.
- » **COIS 4550H: Artificial Intelligence**
Artificial intelligence is the study of those techniques which create perceptions of "machine intelligence." Topics may include, but are not limited to, heuristic search, automated reasoning, knowledge representation and acquisition, expert systems, and neural networks. Topics may be supplemented with exercises in functional or logical programming. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including one of COIS 1020H, 1520H, or 1620H. Excludes COSC 355H, 455H.
- » **COIS 4850H: Information Systems Project**
A capstone course which provides students with the practical experience in the analysis and design (but not implementation) of a real-world information system. Working as a team with clients, the project draws substantially on the theoretical knowledge gained in all previous COIS courses. Prerequisite: COIS-ADMN 2620H (COSC-ADMN 262H), COIS 3030H (COSC 303H), and COIS 3850H. Recommended: COIS 3400H (COSC 340H). Excludes COIS 4000Y.
- » **COIS 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H: Advanced Reading Course**
Students are required to submit a course proposal and have it approved by the departmental curriculum committee before enrolling.

Program Coordinators

Chair of the Department of Computing & Information Systems

R. T. Hurley, BSc (New Brunswick), PhD (Waterloo)

Chair of the Department of Physics & Astronomy

W. A. Atkinson, MSc (Alberta), PhD (McMaster)

Professors

See faculty listings in Computing & Information Systems, Mathematics, and Physics & Astronomy

This program is designed to meet the needs of students interested in electronic, hardware, and interfacing aspects of computers, which are based on fundamental principles of physics and mathematics.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN COMPUTING SYSTEMS & PHYSICS

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The Honours program in Computing Systems & Physics is a sequence of courses that compose an integrated whole and are offered by the Departments of Computing & Information Systems, Mathematics, and Physics & Astronomy. For more information on individual courses, see Calendar entries for these departments.
- A minimum grade of 60% in each of COIS 1010H, COIS 1020H, and PHYS 1002H is required for the Honours or General degree in Computing Systems & Physics. 60% or higher in MATH 1100Y or 1101Y is required for upper-level Physics courses; MATH 1350H is also a prerequisite for upper-level Mathematics courses.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 15.0 credits:

- 3.5 COIS credits consisting of COIS 1010H, 1020H, 2020H, 2300H, 2320H, 3320H, and 3380H
- 1.0 COIS credit from COIS 4310H, 4320H, or 4350H
- 0.5 COIS credit from COIS 3400H, 4400H, or 4470H
- 4.5 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 1350H, 1550H, 2110H, 2120H, 2150H, 2600H, and 3150H
- 4.0 PHYS credits consisting of PHYS 1001H and 1002H (1000Y), 2610H, 2620H, 3200Y (or 3210), and 4600Y
- 0.5 PHYS credit from PHYS 2250H or 2310H
- 1.0 PHYS credit from PHYS 4220H, 4240H, 4310H, 4410H, 4520H, or 4700H

705-748-1011 ext. 1771 cultstudies@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1826 www.trentu.ca/culturalstudies

Acting Chair of the Department

Y. Thomas, BA (Québec à Montréal), MA, PhD (Montréal)

Professors

E. D. Ermarth, BA (Carleton College), MA (UC Berkeley), PhD (Chicago)

V. Hollinger, MA (Concordia), MEd (Newcastle upon Tyne), PhD (Concordia)

A. O'Connor, BA (Trinity College, Dublin), MA, PhD (York)

Associate Professors

Z. Baross, BA (British Columbia), MA (London), PhD (Amsterdam) (*on leave Fall 2014*)

J. Bordo, BA (McGill & Alberta), MA, MPhil, PhD (Yale)

V. de Zwaan, BA (Trent), MA (McGill), PhD (Toronto)

I. Junyk, BA (Western), MA (Queen's), PhD (Chicago)

J. Penney, BA, MA (Alberta), PhD (Duke)

Assistant Professor

L. Mitchell, BA (Thompson Rivers), MA (York), PhD (Victoria)

The department offers study in the history, theory, and practice of culture, with an emphasis on literature, the arts (visual art, music, theatre, and film), and media. Broad-ranging, interdisciplinary courses consider culture both historically and in relation to the increasingly interconnected and complex contemporary world. Intensive workshop classes give students hands on experience with creative writing, studio art, theatre and performance, film, and audio production.

Notes

- Students who wish to take an upper-level Cultural Studies course in first year must obtain the permission of the instructor and of the chair of the department.
- For the Media Studies program, see [p. 166](#). For the Emphasis in Theatre Studies, see [p. 238](#).

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN CULTURAL STUDIES

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- Cultural Studies majors have the option of pursuing a comprehensive Cultural Studies degree or a Specialization in a particular area of concentration (A. Image, Sound, & Performance [the Arts cluster]; B. Writing & Narrative [the Comparative Literature cluster]; C. Film, Video, & Media [the Mass Media cluster]; D. Social Thought [the Social and Cultural Theory cluster]). The transcripts of students graduating with a degree in Cultural Studies, who have successfully completed the requirements of one of the Specializations, will contain the notation "with a Specialization in [the appropriate Specialization]." For courses offered within Specializations, see below:

A Image, Sound & Performance	B Writing & Narrative	C Film, Video & Media	D Social Thought
2016Y	2022Y	2035Y	2050Y*
2045Y	2025Y	2081Y	2060Y/2560H
2070Y	2027Y*	2210H	2065Y
2111Y	2029Y	3031H	2551H
2117Y*	2526H	3032Y/3532H	2552H
2572H	2527H	3080Y/3580H	3050Y/3550H
3015Y/3515H	2126Y*	3081Y	3570Y
3016Y*	3022Y/3522H	3082Y (2080Y)	4050Y/4550H
3045Y*	3025Y*	3185Y	4051Y*
3056Y/3556H	3029Y	3465H	4065Y (4650Y)
3070Y	3055Y*	3475H	4611H
3111Y	3128H	3475H	4950Y*
3146Y	3527H	3531H	
3175Y	3528H	3535H	
3542H	4025Y*	3538H	
3543H	4029Y	4035Y	
4015Y/4515H	4124Y*	4080Y/4580H	
4070Y	4229Y	4538H	
	4521H		
	4522H		
	4527H		
	4528H		

*no longer offered

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 9.0 credits:

Specialization option

- 1.0 CUST credit at the 1000-level
- 4.0 CUST credits in the Specialization
- 4.0 CUST credits, at least 1.0 from one other Specialization category
- at least 2.0 of the 9.0 credits must be at the 4000-level

Comprehensive option

- 1.0 CUST credit at the 1000-level
- 2.0 CUST credits from one Specialization category
- 2.0 CUST credits from a second Specialization category
- 1.0 CUST credit from a third Specialization category
- 3.0 CUST credits in addition to the above
- at least 2.0 of the 9.0 credits must be at the 4000-level

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

Specialization option

- 1.0 CUST credit at the 1000-level
- 4.0 CUST credits in the Specialization
- 2.0 CUST credits, at least 1.0 from one other Specialization category
- at least 2.0 of the 7.0 credits must be at the 4000-level

Comprehensive option

- 1.0 CUST credit at the 1000-level
- 2.0 CUST credits from one Specialization category
- 2.0 CUST credits from a second Specialization category
- 1.0 CUST credit from a third Specialization category
- 1.0 CUST credit in addition to the above
- at least 2.0 of the 7.0 credits must be at the 4000-level

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

Specialization option

- 1.0 CUST credit at the 1000-level
- 3.0 CUST credits in the Specialization
- 2.0 additional CUST credits, at least 1.0 from a different Specialization category

Comprehensive option

- 1.0 CUST credit at the 1000-level
- 3.0 CUST credits, each from a different Specialization category
- 2.0 CUST credits in addition to the above

The joint-major General program. At least 5.0 credits in CUST, including:

Specialization option

- 1.0 CUST credit at the 1000-level
- 3.0 CUST credits in the Specialization
- 1.0 CUST credit from a different Specialization category

Comprehensive option

- 1.0 CUST credit at the 1000-level
- 3.0 CUST credits, each from a different Specialization category
- 1.0 CUST credit in addition to the above

The minor in Cultural Studies consists of the following 5.0 credits:

Specialization option

- 1.0 CUST credit at the 1000-level
- 3.0 CUST credits in the Specialization
- 1.0 CUST credit from a different Specialization category

Comprehensive option

- 1.0 CUST credit at the 1000-level
- 3.0 CUST credits, each from a different Specialization category
- 1.0 CUST credit in addition to the above

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **CUST 1500H: Introduction to the Study of Modern Culture**
Provides an interdisciplinary approach to thinking about how we understand the practices of both “everyday life” and the roles of art works, media, and other forms of cultural expression in contemporary culture. The course changes focus from year to year. For details, see www.trentu.ca/culturalstudies/courses.php. Excludes CUST 1000Y (100).
- » **CUST 1510H: Introduction to the Integrated Arts**
Introduces students to the historical, theoretical, and comparative study of the integrated arts—visual art, film, theatre, and music. Combines lectures, workshops, and events that include film screenings, performances, and field trips. The course has a special focus each year. For details, see www.trentu.ca/culturalstudies/courses.php. Excludes CUST 1000Y (100).
- » **CUST 1520H: Introduction to World Literature**
Introduction to the study of literature in a global context. Spanning antiquity and modernity, East and West, we consider English translations of great works in relation to culture, history, and other forms of media and expression. The course has a special focus each year. For details, see www.trentu.ca/culturalstudies/courses.php. Field trip fee. Excludes CUST 1000Y (100).
- » **CUST 1535H: Introduction to Media Studies**
An introduction to media studies that starts with students’ own experiences of contemporary media. It seeks to give students an understanding of these media and how they emerged. Leads into second-year courses in the history and theory of media, in changing media practices, and in digital culture. Excludes CUST 1035Y.

- » **CUST 2016Y: Introduction to Visual Studies**
A communications approach in aesthetic theory for the study of the visual arts, images, and sites. Considers ritual, mnemonic, architectural, and sculpture sites in preparation for addressing modern picturing from its extraordinary emergence in Renaissance art and science to its hyperbolic technologization in photographic, filmic, televisual, and digital media. Field trips fee: \$40–\$70. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 216.
- » **CUST 2022Y: Culture and the Novel**
Considers the historical development of the novel from a global perspective. Ranging from the Enlightenment to postmodernism, this course examines the relationship between the novel and its social, political, and cultural contexts. Readings range from popular fiction to avant-garde literature and graphic novels, and include authors such as Flaubert, Faulkner, García Márquez, and Gaiman. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 222.
- » **CUST 2025Y: Oral Narrative**
The world of voice, oral thought, the spoken story, and literature without texts. Emphasizing myth and wondertale, the course serves students of creative writing, theatre, and world literature, as well as teachers seeking to recreate the oral conditions of learning in their classrooms. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 225.
- » **CUST 2029Y: Science Fiction**
Introduction to the history, theory, and representative works and authors of science fiction, from Shelley and Wells to Dick, Le Guin, and Gibson. Will examine stories of alternate worlds, technoculture, and space adventure, including cyborgs, alien encounters, non-contemporary earth life, and human destiny. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST-ENGL 229.
- » **CUST 2035Y: Media and Society**
Introduction to key innovations in the media ranging from papyrus to wearable computers. Analyzes the effect these innovations have had on society from diverse perspectives, including critical interpretation, political economy, sociology, anthropology, gender studies, and media ecology, giving students a toolbox to be used in other Media Studies courses. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 235, CUST-SOCI 240.
- » **CUST 2045Y: Music and Society**
An introduction to music as cultural practice, exploring formulations of the relationship between music and society offered by ethnomusicology, sociology, semiotics, and feminist theory. Emphasis is placed on the development of listening skills through engaging with a variety of musical texts/practices from Western art music, popular music, and world music traditions. No formal background in music required. Field trip fee: \$45. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 245.
- » **CUST 2060Y/2560H: The Making of the Modern Body**
Focuses upon modernity's relation to the body as project and work site. Examines the expression and experience of (post)modern subjectivity, and the burgeoning of body in various media. Feminist criticism, film theory, psychoanalysis, and social theory will explore the modern body as a site of power (relations), desire, signification, subjection, and subjectification. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 260. Students may take only one of CUST 2060Y or 2560H for credit.
- » **CUST-WMST 2065Y: Sex / Sexuality / Sexual Difference**
An interdisciplinary introduction to feminism and queer theory which explores the problematic of sexual identity. Through considerations of theoretical and artistic texts we will explore what we mean when we refer to someone's sex, gender, or sexuality as well as the social, political, and ethical implications of these terms. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST-WMST 265.
- » **CUST 2070Y: History and Theory of Theatre**
An academic and practical introduction to theatre as a literary genre, a performing art, and a means of cultural expression. Examines Western theatrical traditions and dramatic theory from Classical Greek tragedy and Roman comedy to Romantic theatre and late nineteenth-century naturalist drama, in relation to religion, social classes, and politics. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 270.
- » **CUST 2081Y: Introduction to Film**
A wide-ranging and diverse introduction to the film medium, this course is designed to expose students to the main currents of filmmaking across the globe, to introduce central critical and theoretical concepts in film discourse, and to develop the skills required to write in an engaging and informed way about what we informally call the movies. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **CUST 2111Y: Drawing**
A basic drawing course exploring techniques and ideas in the visual arts. Historical and contemporary issues are examined through practical hands-on experiences. Art materials fee: \$100. All applicants wait-listed; waitlist prioritized by major and specialization. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Recommended pre- or co-requisite: CUST 2016Y (216). Excludes CUST 211.
- » **CUST-WMST 2210H: Gender and Popular Culture (see Gender & Women's Studies)**
- » **CUST-INDG 2300Y: Introduction to Key Concepts and Issues in Post-Colonial Theory (see Indigenous Studies)**

- » **CUST 2526H: Narrative and Performance Workshop**
In a group context, students will develop several creative writing projects, both individual and collective. There will be regular discussions about the social functions of narrative, and emphasis will be placed on the performative presentation of the projects as a means of bridging the gap between private and public text. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of instructor.
- » **CUST 2527H: Surrealism and the Languages of Narrative**
Surrealism was an interdisciplinary movement dedicated to revolutionizing our tools of thought. This course considers the surrealist program as a general cultural critique of the way we tell stories to ourselves, focusing on the crises of the object and the subject that it explores. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **CUST 2551H: Popular Culture and Modern Thought: Ideology, Language**
Examines how culture and modern thought shape one another. We will consider major currents of modern thought through a variety of media: film, literature (fiction, autobiography, theatre), and the visual arts, focusing on the relation between culture and politics as well as the question of culture and language. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **CUST 2552H: Popular Culture and Modern Thought: Gender, Globalization, and the Virtual**
Continues the interrogation of popular culture and modern thought through film, literature, and the visual arts. It is composed of three interrelated units focusing on the following contemporary issues: gender and sexuality; cultures of globalization; and technologies of the virtual. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **CUST 2572H: Performance and Protest Workshop**
What happens to theatre when we take it out of the theatre? This course will concentrate on an in-depth study of the theories and the practice of Augusto Boal, the Brazilian theorist and activist who has posed this question more comprehensively than any other practitioner of the late twentieth century. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of instructor.
- » **CUST 3015Y/3515H: Modernism and the Avant-Garde**
Examines one of the most important cultural movements of the twentieth century—modernism. It traces this movement from its genesis in the dynamic city culture of the *fin de siècle*, to its embodiment in avant-garde art, literature, and cinema, and concludes by considering its problematic transition into postmodernism. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 305. Students may take only one of CUST 3015Y or 3515H for credit.
- » **CUST 3022Y/3522H: Experimental Fiction**
Traces an international “tradition” of modern and contemporary experimental texts, focusing on such figures as Proust, Joyce, Kafka, Borges, Calvino, Nabokov, Cortázar, and Rushdie. Individual works are related to theories of narrative and cognate developments in other arts which help to place them in both aesthetic and cultural contexts. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 322. Students may take only one of CUST 3022Y or 3522H for credit.
- » **CUST 3029Y: Utopia (Future Fiction)**
A study of the speculative social imagination in utopian and anti-utopian literature of Western modernity. Will examine the narrative construction of equality, progress, gender, identity, technoculture, globalization, and cultural politics from More and Bacon in the Renaissance to Orwell, Piercy, and Lem in contemporary science fiction. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST-ENGL 329.
- » **CUST-CAST 3031H: Television in Canada (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **CUST-IDST 3032Y/3532H: Issues in Global Media**
The uses of media for development; problems of global mass media; the Internet and the digital divide; and alternative media such as community radio. Emphasis on culture and mass media in Latin America, but some discussion of other parts of the developing world. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST-IDST 332. Students may take only one of CUST-IDST 3032Y or 3532H for credit.
- » **CUST 3050Y/3550H: Studies in Cultural Theory**
This seminar reflects on issues in the political-ethical domain in the context of contemporary critical and cultural theory. The current focus is violence and the law in the context of what is often called “the crisis of modern critical discourse.” Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 350, 450, 4050Y, 4550H. Students may take only one of CUST 3050Y or 3550H for credit.
- » **CUST 3056Y/3556H: Place Matters—Art, Letters, and Landscape**
Beginning with the question “What is landscape?,” this course considers landscape in art and letters as an entrance into the very question of place: What is a place? What place is this? A fee of \$60 for field excursions. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 356. Students may take only one of CUST 3056Y or 3556H for credit.
- » **CUST 3070Y: Contemporary Theatre and Performance**
Investigates the ongoing redefinition of Western theatre and performance, in response to cultural and political changes, technological discoveries, and increasing globalization. Topics range from realist, collective, and children’s theatre to multimedia performance, art installations, and cyber-spectacle. Academic and practical classes and assignments. Field trip fee: \$70. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 370.

- » **CUST 3080Y/3580H: Text and Image**
Examines the relation between the word and the image as discussed in cultural theory and made manifest in literature, painting, and the cinema. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 380, 480, 4080Y, 4580H. Students may take only one of CUST 3080Y or 3580H for credit.
- » **CUST 3081Y: World Cinema**
Offers a wide-ranging exploration of world cinema from diverse theoretical perspectives. We will examine associated notions (third cinema, national cinema, guerrilla cinema, counter-cinema) that articulate the cinema's relation to society and politics, as well as theories of the cinema as medium or apparatus, including semiotic, psychoanalytic, and phenomenological approaches. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 381.
- » **CUST 3082Y: History and Theory of the Cinema**
An introduction to critical interest in the cinema through texts representing film movements and major trends in film theory. Films from around the world and critical studies on the medium, apparatus, institution, and spectator will help us consider a technologized visuality, the production of meaning and pleasure, and the politics of criticism. Field trips fee: \$10. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 2080Y, 280.
- » **CUST 3087Y: Community-Based Research Project**
Students are placed in research projects with community organizations in the Peterborough area. Each placement is supervised jointly by a faculty member and a representative of a community organization. For details see Community-Based Education Program ([p. 222](#)). Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits and a 75% cumulative average.
- » **CUST 3111Y: Visual Arts Studio: Form, Process, Object (and Image)**
An introductory studio exploring the making of two- and three-dimensional works using a variety of materials and techniques. Emphasis is placed on the free exploration of material and concepts, with attention to space, form, image, scale, and site. All applicants wait-listed; waitlist prioritized by major and specialization. Art materials fee: \$100. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Co-requisite: one of CUST 2016Y (216), 3015Y (305), 3515H, or 3016Y (315). Excludes CUST 311.
- » **CUST-INDG 3128H: Indigenous Science Fiction and Speculative Storytelling (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **CUST 3146Y: Audio/Music Production and Performance Workshop**
A collaborative workshop in basic practical sound production and performance skills relating to music and audio art. Production aspects address recording technologies, radio art, and sound ecology. Performance techniques include vocal and instrumental work, stage presentation, and composition. Workshop fee: \$40. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits including 1.0 CUST credit or permission of instructor. Excludes CUST 346.
- » **CUST 3175Y: Theatre Workshop: Staging Ideas**
A practical course in modern acting with a focus on methods of performance in works that dramatize ideas and the conflicts between them. Workshop fee: \$50. Limited enrolment. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits including 1.0 CUST credit or permission of instructor. Excludes CUST 375.
- » **CUST 3185Y: Film Workshop**
Students carry out a series of visual exercises in photography and Super-8 film and then complete a short 16mm film. Depending on the instructor, the emphasis may be on documentary or experimental filmmaking. Required fee for materials: \$125. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits including 1.0 CUST credit or permission of the instructor. Excludes CUST 385.
- » **CUST-POST 3465H: Politics and Film (see Political Studies)**
- » **CUST-POST 3475H: The Media of Politics (see Political Studies)**
- » **CUST 3527H: Shift to Postmodernity: Humanism and Postmodernity**
Examines recent cultural changes so fundamental that they have been called "post-modern" and have been considered a challenge to the humanist foundations of Western societies. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **CUST 3528H: Shift to Postmodernity: Humanism and Modernity**
Considers the issues involved in two moments of paradigmatic cultural change within Eurocentric societies: first, the Renaissance production of modernity, and second, the contemporary challenge to modernity. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **CUST 3531H: Mass Media and War**
Media coverage of war from the Mexican Revolution to the Iraq War with an emphasis on reportage and the field of journalism. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **CUST 3535H: Television Studies**
An introduction to television studies with an emphasis on the historical transformations of TV from the 1950s to the YouTube era. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **CUST 3538H: Radio Studies**
Introduction to the history and theory of radio broadcasting from the early twentieth century to the age of the Internet. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **CUST 3542H: Music Studies: The Black Atlantic**
"The Black Atlantic" refers to the radically complex, open-ended cultures of West Africa, the Americas, and Western Europe that formed in the wake of colonialism and the Atlantic slave trade. We will consider their musics, including blues, R&B, jazz, funk, soul, Afrobeat, juju, rumba, salsa, reggae, dancehall, and various further hybrids. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of the instructor. Excludes CUST 345, 3045Y.

- » **CUST 3543H: Music Studies: Local Roots and Global Routes**
This course listens to traditional music from the British Isles, Japan, India, and Indonesia in dialogue with modern hybrids from around the globe. We will engage issues including the problematics of identity politics; modernization and modernity; European and American cultural imperialism; cultural hybridity and issues of authenticity; and class politics and “popular music.” Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of the instructor. Excludes CUST 345, 3045Y.
- » **CUST-POST 3570Y: Cultural Politics (see Political Studies)**
- » **CUST 3900Y, 3901H, 3902H: Reading Course**
A course of individual study supervised by a faculty member. The proposed syllabus requires permission of the instructor and the chair of the department prior to registering in the course. Proposals should be submitted by March 31 for reading courses to begin in the following Fall term, and by November 30 for reading courses due to be taken in the Winter term.
- » **CUST 4010Y, 4020D: Honours Thesis**
CUST 4020D is a double credit in Cultural Studies. CUST 4010Y is a single credit because the same thesis is submitted to the other department/program in a joint-major. A major research project leading to a thesis of about 15,000 words. Deadline for a thesis abstract and bibliography (signed by the thesis supervisor) is May 1 in the student’s third year. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits including 3.0 CUST credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CUST 401, 402D.
- » **CUST 4015Y/4515H: Art Culture Theory**
An advanced seminar in visual cultural studies that is geopoetic in its study of aesthetically invested sites, whether as representations such as landscapes (pictures and texts), inscriptions as lieux (monuments and architecture), or as events (sojourns and rituals). Occasional field trips. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits including 3.0 CUST credits or permission of the instructor. Excludes CUST 495-1. Students may take only one of CUST 4015Y or 4515H for credit.
- » **CUST 4029Y: Advanced Studies in Science Fiction**
Current topic: Speculative Fiction and Contemporary Techno Culture. Examines representations of the subject constituted in Western techno culture, including post-human configurations such as the robot, the cyborg, and artificial and virtual intelligence. Fictional and critical/theoretical speculations examine changing understandings of subjectivity, agency, the body, and community in the context of advanced technologies. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits including 3.0 CUST credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CUST-ENGL 429.
- » **CUST 4035Y: Advanced Topics in Mass Media and Popular Culture**
Theoretical and critical perspectives on the history, economy, and politics of selected aspects of mass media and popular culture. Previous topics have included zines, underground culture, social media, and the work of scholars like Pierre Bourdieu and Michel Foucault. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits including 3.0 CUST credits or both CUST 1035Y and COIS 1010H, or permission of instructor. Excludes CUST 435.
- » **CUST 4050Y/4550H: Advanced Studies in Cultural Theory**
This seminar reflects on issues in the political-ethical domain in the context of contemporary critical and cultural theory. The current focus is violence and the law in the context of what has been called “the crisis of modern critical discourse.” Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits including 3.0 CUST credits or permission of the instructor. Excludes CUST 350, 450, 3050Y, 3550H. Students may take only one of CUST 4050Y or 4550H for credit.
- » **CUST 4065Y: The Politics of Love: Psychoanalysis and Cultural Studies**
From the origins of psychoanalytic thought in Freud’s work, its insights have been “applied” to the realm of culture. How does the unconscious mediate human creativity? Through focused encounters with film, literature, and painting, this course provides an introduction to psychoanalytic theory in its relations to the study of culture. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits including 3.0 CUST credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CUST 49511, 4650.
- » **CUST 4070Y: Advanced Studies in Theatre and the Performing Arts**
Special topics have included the history and practice of theatre directing; experimental performance styles of traditionally marginalized groups; parody and performance; the work of Bertolt Brecht; theories of subjectivity and narrative; performance theory and performance art; and genre experimentation. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits including 3.0 CUST credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CUST 470.
- » **CUST 4080Y/4580H: Text and Image**
Examines the relation between the word and the image as discussed in cultural theory and made manifest in literature, painting, and the cinema. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits including 3.0 CUST credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CUST 380, 480, 3080Y, 3580H. Students may take only one of CUST 4080Y or 4580H for credit.
- » **CUST-FREN-CAST 4229Y: Science-fiction et fantastique québécois / Quebec Science Fiction and Fantasy (see French Studies)**

- » **CUST 4521H: Advanced Topics in Narrative: Shipwrecks and Castaways**
Intensive investigation of the motif of the castaway, and its appearance in cultural texts from *The Odyssey* to ABC's *Lost*. Themes include nature and culture, civilization and savagery, "home," Self and Other, disaster, degeneration, and colonialism. Critical paradigms to be considered include cultural materialism, metaphorology, new historicism, and cultural studies. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits including 3.0 CUST credits or permission of instructor.
- » **CUST 4522H: Advanced Topics in Narrative: Handcuffed to (Literary) History**
Examination of ways in which four complex postmodern novels by such authors as Isabel Allende, Thomas Pynchon, Milan Kundera, and Christa Wolf follow, play with, or violate the realist conventions of historical fiction. Theoretical approaches in the course include works by Friedrich Nietzsche, Brian McHale, Linda Hutcheon, and Hayden White. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits including 3.0 CUST credits or permission of instructor.
- » **CUST 4527H: The Discursive Condition Part I**
Examines the so-called linguistic turn which since the mid-nineteenth century has involved a shift from models of knowledge and practice inherited from centuries of empiricism, and toward a model based on the importance of language as a foundation of consciousness and knowledge. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits including 3.0 CUST credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CUST 4950Y.
- » **CUST 4528H: The Discursive Condition Part II**
Pursues some practical consequences that follow from the so-called linguistic turn and related cultural changes, with particular attention to the definition of time and history. Course texts include the work of such artists, scientists, and theorists as Michel Foucault, Ferdinand de Saussure, Jorge Luis Borges, Richard Heinberg, Keith Jenkins and others. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits including 3.0 CUST credits or permission of instructor. Excludes CUST 4950Y.
- » **CUST-POST 4538H: Media Ecologies**
Examines some theories and practices for the analysis of media ecologies. "Media Ecologies" refers to the worlds, sensibilities, and perceptibilities that our interactions with media enable. Detailed attention is given to media objects, the role of the culture-maker, and the critical political analysis of human/non-human entanglement(s). Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits including 3.0 CUST credits or permission of instructor.
- » **CUST-FREN 4611H: Littérature et culture françaises du XXe siècle: L'héritage de mai '68 / Post-May '68 Literary France (see Modern Languages & Literatures)**
- » **CUST 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H: Reading Course**
A course of individual study supervised by a faculty member. The proposed syllabus requires permission of the instructor and the chair of the department prior to registering in the course. Proposals should be submitted by March 31 for reading courses to begin in the following Fall term, and by November 30 for reading courses due to be taken in the Winter term. Prerequisite: 12.0 university credits including 3.0 CUST credits or permission of instructor.

Application to the Ecological Restoration program is through the Ontario College Application Service: www.ontariocolleges.ca

705-748-1011 ext. 7789 twhillans@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1569

www.trentu.ca/ecologicalrestoration

Program Coordinator

T. Whillans, BA (Guelph), MSc, PhD (Toronto)

Professors

See faculty listings in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies Program

Trent University, in collaboration with Fleming College, offers a Joint Degree/Diploma in Ecological Restoration.

The Trent-Fleming Ecological Restoration degree/diploma was created in response to growing global recognition of environmental disturbance and the science of remediation. Related to this is the need for a specialized set of skills and knowledge in the environmental sector. As an emerging field of expertise, ecological restoration is learned by direct engagement in the recovery of damaged and degraded ecosystems. The collaboration between Trent and Fleming involves the sharing of faculty, teaching, field study courses, applied projects, and resources over the four years of the program.

Students spend their first two years at Fleming College's School of Environmental and Natural Resource Sciences in Lindsay, where they build science, planning, and communications skills while practising ecological restoration through field courses and project work. Students then attend Trent University in Peterborough for the final two years of the program, where they can choose either to specialize or continue to balance theory and practice in a more broad-based degree program.

Students graduate at the end of year four with both a college diploma and university degree (BSc Hons) in Ecological Restoration.

Academic Progression

To progress successfully to Semester 2 of the joint program, students must achieve a 65% grade in the Semester 1 courses Environmental Science I and Critical Thinking and Communication.

In order to progress to Year 3 of the program, students must pass (50%) all courses and achieve a 70% overall program average in Years 1 and 2.

- Environmental Science I & II
- Math I & II
- Introductory Chemistry I & II
- Introduction to Ecology
- Introduction to Plant Community Systematics
- Indigenous Environmental Studies I & II
- Methods in Environmental Science
- Readings in Environment and Restoration
- Restoration Ecology Field Camp

Note that credit given for Fleming courses does not include BIOL-ERSC 2260H; however, students will be given access to 3000-level and 4000-level courses that list it as a prerequisite.

FLEMING COLLEGE—Year 1 and Year 2

Semester 1 (Year 1)

- COMM131: Critical Thinking and Communication
- ECOS013: Ecosystem Skills
- GEOM036: Geospatial Techniques (GIS)
- MATH063: Applied Math in Natural Resource Sciences
- SCIE135: Applied Chemistry in Ecological Restoration
- SCIE118: Environmental Science I

Semester 2 (Year 1)

- COMM137: Readings in Environment and Restoration
- ECOS027: Introduction to Ecology
- FSTY50: Trees and Shrubs of Ontario
- GEOM021: GIS Principles
- SCIE119: Environmental Science II
- SCIE120: Introductory Chemistry I

Semester 3 (Year 2)

- APST083: Restoration Ecology Field Camp
- ECOS031: Introduction to Indigenous Environmental Studies: History and Culture
- FSTY075: Introduction to Plant Community Systematics
- GEOL021: Principles of Hydrogeology
- MATH086: Math I
- SCIE121: Introductory Chemistry II

Semester 4 (Year 2)

ECOS007: Ecosystem Monitoring and Assessment
 ECOS030: Introduction to Indigenous Environmental Studies: Culture and the Environment
 GEOM41: Remote Sensing
 MATH087: Math II
 SCIE136: Methods in Environmental Science
 SURV018: Geomatics in Surveying

TRENT UNIVERSITY—Year 3 and Year 4

- 3000- and 4000-level courses may be taken in either year, provided the prerequisites have been met.
- See listing of recommended elective courses. Students are encouraged to take required course options not taken (i.e., 3300Y/3310Y and 3501H/3502H). Students are encouraged to explore other Environmental & Resource Science/Studies course offerings, as well as those available across the range of Trent departments.
- Suggested field courses are ERSC 4801H and BIOL 3190H (summer course only) but other possibilities exist.

Trent University Required Courses

10.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 ERST credit consisting of ERST 2100H and 3780H
- 1.0 ERSC credit consisting of ERSC 4520H and 4530H
- 1.0 ERST credit from ERST 3300Y or 3310Y
- 0.5 ERSC credit from ERSC 3501H or 3502H
- 0.5 elective credit from an approved field course at the 3000- or 4000-level
- 1.0 ERSC and/or ERST elective credit in addition to the above at the 4000-level
- 1.5 ERSC and/or ERST elective credits in addition to the above
- 2.5 additional elective credits at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.0 additional elective credit
- 3.5 of the 6.0 elective credits must be science credits

Recommended Elective Courses

<i>Science credits</i>	<i>Non-science credits</i>
BIOL 3050H	ERST 3080Y
BIOL 3190H	ERST-CAST-POST 3120H
BIOL-ERSC 4030H	ERST 3130H
BIOL-ERSC 4390H	ERST 3250H
BIOL-FRSC 4510H	ERST-PHIL 3300Y (if not taken as a required course)
BIOL 4520H	ERST 4250H
CHEM-ERSC 2610H	ERST-CAST-HIST 4670H
CHEM-ERSC 2620H	ERST-PHIL 4700Y
ERSC 3160H	ERST 4701Y/4704H
ERSC 3501H (if not taken as a required course)	ERST 4810H
ERSC 3502H (if not taken as a required course)	INDG-ERST 4730Y
ERSC 3510H	<i>Science credits depending upon topic</i>
ERSC 3550Y	ERSC/ERST 3310Y (if not taken as a required course)
ERSC-GEOG-SAFS 3650H	ERSC/ERST-INDG 3730Y
ERSC-BIOL-GEOG 4070H	ERSC/ERST 3830Y, 3840H, 4830Y, 4840H
ERSC-BIOL 4240H	ERSC/ERST 4010Y/4020D
ERSC 4350H	ERSC/ERST 4801H
ERSC-GEOG 4640H	ERSC/ERST 4802H
ERSC 4703H	
GEOG-ERSC-BIOL 2080H	
GEOG-ERSC 4040H	

705-748-1011 ext. 7331 economics@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1567 www.trentu.ca/economics

Associate Professor and Chair of the Department

B. Lew, BSc, MBA (Alberta), PhD (Queen's)

Professors

M. Arvin, BSc (London), MPhil (Oxford), PhD (Queen's)

S. Choudhry, MA (Chittagong), MA (McGill), PhD (Manitoba)

T. Drewes, BA (Lakehead), MA, PhD (Queen's)

Associate Professors

B. Cater, BA, MA (Toronto), PhD (York)

J. Muldoon, BSc (Brock), MA (Guelph), PhD (McMaster)

Economics is the academic discipline most discussed by the general public. It is also one of the least understood. Economics is the social science that deals with problems of scarcity. It does so through a systematic and logical framework for analyzing how a society solves such problems as what goods and services to produce, how to organize production, and for whom goods and services are to be produced. Knowledge of economics is necessary for understanding and dealing intelligently with such current topics as unemployment, economic growth, income inequality, the environment, globalization, and various forms of market regulation. Besides being important for understanding contemporary social issues, economics is useful in developing career skills for business, law, teaching, public administration, and research. Both verbal and mathematical training are involved in learning the discipline of economics.

Notes

- 60% or higher in ECON 1010H and 1020H is a prerequisite for all upper-level Economics courses, with the possible exception of cross-listed courses, for which students should check the prerequisites.
- Courses in Economics at the 2000-level, with the exception of ECON-ADMN 2200H and 2250H, are considered equivalent to courses at the 3000-level in order to satisfy the University requirement for at least 7.0 credits beyond the 2000-level in the Honours program and at least 4.0 in the General program.
- Courses in Economics fulfilling University science course requirements for the BSc are marked (Sc) in the individual course descriptions.

BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAMS IN ECONOMICS

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- ECON-ADMN 2200H and 3200H fulfill the requirement for 1.0 MATH credit for the BSc in Economics.
- It is strongly recommended that students in the joint-major program complete ECON 3200H and ECON-ADMN 2250H within the first 15.0 credits.
- It is strongly recommended that students in the single-major program complete ECON 3200H and 3250H within the first 15.0 credits.
- ECON 4010Y is optional and may be substituted (by Economics majors only) for ECON 4040Y under specific conditions. Students wishing to pursue this option must obtain departmental approval by April 30 of the preceding year.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits which includes the following 10.0 credits:

- 7.0 ECON credits consisting of ECON 1010H, 1020H, 2000H, 2010H, 2200H, 2250H, 3000H, 3010H, 3200H, 3250H, 4000H, 4040Y, and 4050H
- 1.0 ECON credit at the 3000-level or beyond in addition to the above
- 2.0 ECON credits in addition to the above
- for the BSc, 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits which includes the following 7.5 credits:

- 4.5 ECON credits consisting of ECON 1010H, 1020H, 2000H, 2010H, 2200H, 2250H, 3200H, and 4040Y
- 1.0 ECON credit from ECON 3000H and 4000H or from ECON 3010H and 4050H
- 0.5 ECON credit in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.5 ECON credits in addition to the above
- for the BSc, 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits which includes the following 6.0 credits:

- 3.0 ECON credits consisting of ECON 1010H, 1020H, 2000H, 2010H, 2200H, and 2250H
- 3.0 ECON credits in addition to the above
- for the BSc, 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits which includes the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.0 ECON credits consisting of ECON 1010H, 1020H, 2000H, and 2010H
- 3.0 ECON credits in addition to the above
- for the BSc, 11.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The minor in Economics consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.0 ECON credits consisting of ECON 1010H, 1020H, 2000H, and 2010H
- 3.0 ECON credits in addition to the above

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

» **ECON 1010H: Introductory Microeconomics (Sc)**

An introductory treatment of markets, prices, and outputs based on the behaviour of consumers, business firms, and the structure and organization of industries. Selected economic and social policies, including taxation, international markets, and trade policy, are also examined. Excludes ECON 101H.

» **ECON 1020H: Introductory Macroeconomics (Sc)**

An introductory study of the total economy in terms of GDP, employment, unemployment, prices, and inflation using simple economic models. The Canadian banking system, monetary policy, the government sector, government budgets, and fiscal policy are examined. Selected aspects of international trade, the balance of payments, and exchange rates are included. Excludes ECON 102H.

» **ECON 2000H: Intermediate Microeconomic Theory I (Sc)**

An examination of problems of demand and supply, market equilibrium, and market structure. A comprehensive treatment of the theoretical techniques used to deal with problems of resource allocation and applications of those techniques. Develops skills necessary for advanced work in economics. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ECON 200, 200H.

» **ECON 2010H: Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory I (Sc)**

A study of output (GDP), employment, and inflation in the national economy, including the effects of monetary, fiscal, and exchange rate policies. Current macroeconomic models are used to examine fluctuations in economic activity, and the objectives, design, implementation, and evaluation of monetary and fiscal policies. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ECON 201, 201H.

» **ECON-ADMN 2200H: Introduction to Statistics for Economics and Management (Sc)**

Introduces statistical methods in an applied setting with an emphasis on the development of theory through interactive learning. The material covered includes descriptive statistics, data analysis, inference, and estimation techniques. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ECON-ADMN 220H.

» **ECON-ADMN 2250H: Introduction to Mathematics for Economics and Management (Sc)**

Topics include partial and general equilibrium, elementary linear algebra, elementary calculus, basic optimization theory, comparative static analysis, and linear programming. These tools are integrated with and applied to micro and macroeconomic theory and managerial economics. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ECON-ADMN 225H.

» **ECON-CAST 2610H: The Canadian Economy**

Problems and policies in Canadian economic development since 1929. Topics include the legacy of the Depression; government policy on trade, immigration, and foreign investment; macro-economic stabilization and social welfare; trends in employment and unemployment; exchange rate policy; fiscal policy; and government budget deficits. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ECON-CAST 261H.

» **ECON 3000H: Intermediate Microeconomic Theory II (Sc)**

A continuation of ECON 2000H to examine the theory of general equilibrium, factor markets, externalities, public goods, and asymmetric information. Game theory will be introduced. Prerequisite: ECON 2000H (200H). Excludes ECON 200, 300H.

» **ECON 3010H: Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory II (Sc)**

A study of the monetary theory and financial markets, as they relate to the performance of the aggregate economy and affect the design, implementation, and impact of monetary policy in Canadian and international contexts. Prerequisite: ECON 2010H (201H). Excludes ECON 201, 301H.

» **ECON 3020H: Financial Economics**

An introduction to the economic analysis of investment decisions and financial markets. Key concepts include present-value formula, market efficiency, portfolio choice, risk, arbitrage, and asymmetric information. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ECON 302H.

» **ECON 3100H: Economic Growth**

An exploration of the underlying determinants of economic growth, including factor accumulation and technological progress. Considers the importance of political and social institutions for the process of economic development. Topics include capital accumulation, human capital acquisition, technological change, commodity and factor flows, income inequality, climate change, and government policies. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H).

- » **ECON 3110H: International Trade (Sc)**
Theories of world trade and the analysis of trade policy and trade relationships in the world economy. The theory and practice of protectionism and preferential trade arrangements. The political economy of trade policy. The role and performance of international organizations. Environmental aspects of trade. International labour standards and trade. Support course for International Development Studies. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ECON 311H.
- » **ECON 3120H: International Finance (Sc)**
The operation of international money and capital markets and theoretical and policy aspects of exchange rates and the balance of payments. Macroeconomic management of domestic open economies. The evolution, management, and reform of the international financial system. Support course for International Development Studies. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ECON 312H.
- » **ECON 3160H: Public Economics (Sc)**
Efficiency criteria will be emphasized in the theory and provision of public goods, voting behaviour, intergovernmental grants, and fiscal federalism. Focus on discussion of the efficiency and equity criteria in the theory and practice of personal and corporate income taxes, payroll taxation, and local government taxation in Canada. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ECON 217H, 316H, 317H.
- » **ECON 3200H: Econometrics (Sc)**
The objective of this course is to provide an elementary but comprehensive introduction to econometrics. Simple and multiple regression, regression diagnostics, and problems with testing economic relationships are all introduced within the classical regression framework. Prerequisite: ECON-ADMN 2200H (220H) or equivalent and 2250H (225H) or equivalent. Pre- or co-requisite: Both ECON 2000H (200H) and 2010H (201H) or permission of instructor. Excludes ECON 320H.
- » **ECON 3210H: Applied Econometrics (Sc)**
Integrates economic theory, econometric technique, and practical applications in empirical economics. The emphasis is on the issues which arise in building empirical models. Students will gain practical skill in the development of empirical models of the economy. Prerequisite: ECON 3200H (320H). Excludes ECON 321H.
- » **ECON 3250H: Mathematical Economics and Economic Models (Sc)**
A continuation of ECON-ADMN 2250H. Mathematical techniques used to set and solve economic problems. Topics include total differentiation, comparative static analysis under equilibrium models, unconstrained optimization, classical programming, concavity, convexity, quasi-concavity and quasi-convexity, homogeneous functions, integral calculus, exponential and logarithmic functions. Economic applications will be stressed throughout. Prerequisite: ECON-ADMN 2250H (225H) or equivalent. Pre- or co-requisite: ECON 2000H (200H) and 2010H (201H), or permission of instructor.
- » **ECON-ADMN-IDST 3310H: The Economics of Developing Countries (Sc)**
Alternative models of growth and development, examination of sectoral problems of LDCs (agriculture, education, health, environmental issues, etc.), planning strategies for economic development, and the diversity of the development experience. Prerequisite: ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ECON-IDST 231H, ECON 330, ECON-ADMN-IDST 331H.
- » **ECON-ADMN-IDST 3330H: The Economics of Global Interdependence (Sc)**
The world economy and the place of less developed nations in an increasingly interdependent global system. Topics include a market-friendly strategy for the poor; globalization and its impacts; the growing literature on foreign aid and debt; the oil crisis; water scarcity and the potential for international water conflicts. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ECON-ADMN-IDST 333H.
- » **ECON 3400H: Managerial Economics**
A study of the various ways in which microeconomic principles and quantitative tools can be used to aid managers in making sound decisions. Topics include forecasting consumer demand, production and cost analysis, optimal pricing and production decisions, optimal hiring and investment decisions, and capital budgeting. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ECON 340H.
- » **ECON 3410H: Industrial Organization (Sc)**
Study of markets, including perfect competition, monopoly, and imperfect competition. Special topics include product differentiation, collusion, measures of market concentration, mergers and vertical integration, predatory pricing, entry deterrence, advertising, vertical restraints, and antitrust policies. Prerequisite: ECON 2000H (200H). Pre- or co-requisite: ECON-ADMN 2250H (225H) or equivalent. Excludes ECON 341H.
- » **ECON 3500H: Economics of Industrial Relations**
Employer-employee relations; human resource management; theory and practice of collective bargaining; strikes; economic aspects of unions; economics of labour policy. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ECON 350H.
- » **ECON 3510H: Labour Economics (Sc)**
The economic theory of labour markets used to understand their outcomes and evaluate policies. Topics include wage determination, minimum wages, human capital theory, returns to schooling, optimal compensation, and unemployment. Prerequisite: ECON 2000H (200H). Excludes ECON 351H.
- » **ECON 3620H: Growth of the Global Economy, 1850 to Present**
The process of the industrialization and globalization of the world economy. Topics include the classic gold standard and international investment, the expansion of trade, labour migration, the diffusion of technology, core-periphery relations, the retreat from globalization after World War I, growth after 1945, and the rise of global institutions. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ECON 362H.

- » **ECON-ERST 3810H: Environmental Economics (Sc)**
Examines the links between economic activity and environmental degradation. Topics include the valuation of environmental amenities, the use of incentives in regulation, the economics and environmental effects of market failure, and the rationale for government intervention. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H) or permission of instructor. Excludes ECON-ERST 381H.
- » **ECON 3840H: Health Economics**
Economic analysis of the organization, financing, and utilization of health services. Patterns of consumer and provider behaviour; the functioning and regulation of markets for health services; policy issues in the provision of health care in Canada. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H) or permission of instructor. Excludes ECON-CAST 384H.
- » **ECON 3900Y, 3901H: Reading Course**
Provides an opportunity for more intensive or broader study of a selected topic under the guidance of a faculty member. Prerequisite: 9.0 university credits, 60% or higher in ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H), and permission of department chair.
- » **ECON 3950H: Special Topic: Public Economics II**
Provides a microeconomic treatment of concepts in public economics with emphasis on provincial/municipal levels of government and taxation and regulation. Topics include the role of the state in the economy, public goods, club goods, risk and insurance, public utilities and infrastructure investment, provincial-municipal federalism, and local government structure. Prerequisite: ECON 2000H (200H). Excludes ECON 217H, 317H.
- » **ECON 3951H: Special Topic: Urban Economics**
Provides a microeconomic treatment of concepts within urban economics emphasizing real property markets and local public finance. Topics include agglomeration economies and the formation of cities, land use patterns and real estate markets, urban externalities, local and real property taxation, voting and local public choice, jurisdictional competition and cooperation. Prerequisite: ECON 2000H (200H).
- » **ECON 4000H: Topics in Advanced Microeconomic Theory (Sc)**
Development of utility theory from axiomatic preference theory; the structure of utility functions; duality in consumer theory; decision-making under uncertainty; general equilibrium models; welfare economics; game theory. Prerequisite: ECON 3000H (300H), ECON-ADMN 2200H (220H) or equivalent, and 2250H (225H) or equivalent. Excludes ECON 400H.
- » **ECON 4010Y: Research Project (Sc)**
Designed to help students develop independent research skills by working on a topic of individual interest, under the close supervision of a faculty adviser. Prerequisite: Open only to Honours Economics students who have earned at least 14.0 university credits, provided specific departmental criteria are met. Students must consult with the department prior to registration. Department approval by April 30 of the preceding year is required. Excludes ECON 401.
- » **ECON 4040Y: Research Methodology in Economics (Sc)**
Designed to develop students' abilities to conduct empirical research in economics. Each year a topical area of interest will be selected that will provide students with skills in assessing available literature, conducting empirical research, and reporting the resulting economic analysis in the form of a major paper. Prerequisite: Open only to Honours Economics students who have earned at least 14.0 university credits, including ECON 2000H (200H), 2010H (201H), and 3200H (320H). Excludes ECON 402H, 403H, 404.
- » **ECON 4050H: Topics in Advanced Macroeconomics (Sc)**
A study of selected topics and issues, including output and inflation models, business cycles and fluctuations, and alternative approaches to monetary and fiscal policy design and implementation. Prerequisite: ECON 3010H (301H), ECON-ADMN 2200H (220H) or equivalent, and 2250H (225H) or equivalent. Excludes ECON 405H.
- » **ECON 4200H: Topics in Econometrics (Sc)**
Examines theory and practice in the estimation and testing of economic models with an emphasis on alternatives to simple regression, as they relate to particular economic and statistical issues in an applied setting. Students gain experience in evaluating and refining empirical models of economic phenomena. Prerequisite: ECON 3200H (320H) or permission of instructor. Excludes ECON 420H.
- » **ECON 4250H: Advanced Topics in Mathematical Economics (Sc)**
A continuation of ECON 3250H. Advanced mathematical techniques of direct relevance and operational significance to economics. Topics include classical and nonlinear programming, comparative static analysis, differential equations, dynamic optimization, optimal control theory, phase diagrams, dynamic stability/instability in systems, economics of risk and uncertainty. Prerequisite: ECON 3250H (325H) or permission of instructor. Excludes ECON 425H.
- » **ECON 4900Y, 4901H: Reading Course**
Provides an opportunity for more intensive or broader study of a selected topic under the guidance of a faculty member. Prerequisite: Open to students who have earned at least 14.0 university credits and have achieved an average of at least 75% in ECON courses completed, and permission of department chair.

Trent University offers four options for students intending to teach at the Elementary or Secondary levels in the Ontario School system:

- Consecutive Bachelor of Education program (p. 83), leading to a BEd from Trent University, open to students who have already completed a university degree.
- Queen's–Trent Concurrent Teacher Education program (p. 88), leading to a BA or BSc from Trent University and a BEd from Queen's University, involving school placement and educational theory from the first year of university.

- Teacher Education Stream (p. 90), a direct-entry program with a limited number of student spaces, designed for students planning to teach at the elementary or secondary level. Students in the Teacher Education Stream who complete an Honours degree are eligible to be considered for a limited number of reserved spaces in the Trent Consecutive Bachelor of Education program (p. 83).
- Emphasis in Teacher Education (p. 284), for students in an Honours program at Trent University who plan to apply to a Consecutive Education program at Trent University or elsewhere after completing their Trent degree.

Consecutive Bachelor of Education Program

705-748-1011 ext. 7564 education@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1144

www.trentu.ca/education/consecutive

Associate Professor and Dean of the School of Education and Professional Learning

J. Muldoon, BSc (Brock), MA (Guelph), PhD (McMaster)

Professor

P. Elliott, BSc, PhD (Wales)

Associate Professors

C. Bruce, BA, BEd (York), MA, PhD (Toronto) (*on leave Winter 2015*)

L. Iannacci, BA, BEd (York), MEd, PhD (Western)

K. Pendleton Jiménez, BA (UC Berkeley), MFA (San Diego State), PhD (York)

W. Smale, HBPE, BSc, BEd, MEd (Lakehead), PhD (Alberta)

K. Young, BA, BEd, MEd, PhD (York)

Assistant Professors

N. Bell, BA (Trent), BEd, MEd (Queen's), PhD (Trent)

S. Ibrahim Khan, BSc (Toronto), MSc (Queen's Belfast), PhD (York)

Lecturer

B. Niblett, BA, BOR, BEd, MEd, PhD (Lakehead)

The School of Education and Professional Learning, which offers the Consecutive Bachelor of Education program, combines attention to individual learners in small class settings with a community-based approach. The program is guided by a philosophy of social justice, a recognition of learner diversity, and a commitment to professional performance. Through foundations and curriculum courses, candidates are provided the opportunity to critically engage with recent advances in theory, research, and practice. Teaching placements allow candidates to ground their learning in practical classroom experience, as they attend to individual student needs, multiple modes of learning, human diversity, and curriculum-building. Distinctive aspects of the Trent BEd include: a reading tutoring program, an alternative practicum, expertise in special needs, professional identity development, multiple literacies, and legal aspects of education. The School collaborates closely with educators in the region, including those working in primary and secondary schools, local colleges, and community organizations.

Programs of study are offered, in both full-time and part-time formats, for students interested in teaching at the Primary/Junior levels (K–Grade 6) and at the Intermediate/Senior levels (Grades 7–12). The full-time program is one year (beginning late August); the part-time program must be completed within a two-year period. Teaching subjects at the Intermediate/Senior levels include: Biology, Chemistry, Computer Studies, Dramatic Arts, English, French as a Second Language, Geography, Health and Physical Education, History, Mathematics, Native Studies, Physics, and Visual Arts.

Admission Requirements

Applicants must have an approved degree from an accredited degree-granting institution and a minimum average of 70%, based upon the final 10.0 full-year credits (or equivalents) in an undergraduate degree program. College transfer courses will not be considered. Applicants are also required to submit a Profile of Experience including two letters of reference. For further details on the academic requirements and information about the Profile of Experience, please consult www.trentu.ca/education/consecutive. Applicants with Honours (4-year) degrees are given preference over those with General (3-year) degrees. Members of a visible racial minority, Aboriginal peoples, and persons with a disability may apply for an equity admissions place in the Bachelor of Education program using the Equity Admission Form.

English Proficiency Requirements

English is the normal language of instruction and communication at Trent University. Therefore, an applicant whose primary language is not English, or whose previous education has been conducted in another language, must demonstrate a command of English sufficient to meet the demands of classroom instruction, written assignments, and participation in tutorials and discussions.

All applicants are required to meet one of the following criteria:

1. Their mother tongue or first language is English.
2. They have studied full-time for at least three years in a university where the language of instruction and examination was English and which was located in a country where the dominant language spoken is English.
3. They have achieved the required level of proficiency on one of the following English language tests:
 - TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language):
 - Paper-based (PBT) and Test of Spoken English (TSE): A score of at least 600 on the paper-based TOEFL, with scores of at least 58 on each of the listening and reading components, 5.5 on the Test of Written English (TWE), and a minimum score of 60 on the TSE.
 - Internet-based (IBT): An overall score of 100.
 - IELTS (International English Language Testing Services): An overall score of at least 7 on the Academic Module of IELTS with scores of at least 6.5 in reading and listening and scores of at least 7 in writing and speaking.
 - MELAB (Michigan English Language Assessment Battery): An overall score of 92.

Please be advised that English language proficiency score requirements are subject to change. Candidates are expected to have a demonstrated proficiency in English. The University reserves the right to require English language testing, upgrading, or withdrawal from the program if candidates do not meet the expected level of proficiency.

Practicum Handbook for Teacher Candidates

All teacher candidates are advised to refer to the policies and procedures in the *Practicum Handbook for Teacher Candidates* at www.trentu.ca/education/consecutive/practicum_handbook.php.

Certification

Successful completion of the practicum is a requirement for successful completion of the program. Upon successful completion of the program, candidates are awarded a BEd degree. The School of Education and Professional Learning reserves the right to recommend candidates to the Ontario College of Teachers for the Certificate of Qualification to teach in Ontario. Non-Canadians completing the program may be recommended to the College but it is the responsibility of the candidates to provide acceptable and appropriate immigration documentation permitting them to work in Ontario. For further information about the Ontario College of Teachers, please see www.oct.ca.

Notes

- “Q” signifies 0.25 credits; “H” signifies 0.5 credit; “Y” signifies 1.0 credit.
- All program options require 5.0 credits including 0.5 practicum credit.
- A minimum grade of 70% is required in all BEd courses for the Consecutive Bachelor of Education Degree.
- Numerical equivalents of letter grades for courses offered by the Bachelor of Education (BEd) program read as follows: A+ (90-100), A (85-89); A- (80-84); B+ (77-79); B (73-76); B- (70-72); F (0-69).
- A student who has failed (a grade of less than 70%) two or more courses, or who has failed a single course twice, may not continue in the program without re-application and acceptance to the BEd program.
- In order to graduate, Teacher Candidates must successfully complete four placements: Supporting Readers Placement, Initial Classroom Placement, Extended Classroom Placement, and Alternative Settings Placement.
- Any Teacher Candidate who receives a final rating of unsuccessful in two practicum placements will fail the practicum component of the program and will not receive the BEd or be recommended for certification by the Ontario College of Teachers.
- All curriculum courses incorporate Ontario Curriculum policy documents and other related Ministry policy documents that direct the professional practice of teachers in Ontario.
- All courses reflect the Ontario College of Teachers’ Foundations of Professional Practice, incorporating ethical standards and standards of practice.
- There are three pairs of practicums, one in each pair for the public school system and one for the Catholic school system: EDUC 4351Q/EDUC 4354Q, EDUC 4352Q/EDUC 4355Q, EDUC 4353H/EDUC 4356H. Students may take more than one course from each pair, but only one from each pair will be counted for credit.

Program Options

1. Primary/Junior streams in the public school system

- 5.0 EDUC credits consisting of EDUC 4121H, 4133H, 4313H, 4341H, 4353H*, 4561H, 4562H, 4571H, 4573H, 4574H

2. Primary/Junior streams in the Catholic school system

- 5.25 EDUC credits consisting of EDUC 4121H, 4133H, 4313H, 4341H, 4344Q, 4356H**, 4561H, 4562H, 4571H, 4573H, 4574H

3. Intermediate/Senior streams in the public school system

- 3.0 EDUC credits consisting of EDUC 4221H, 4223H, 4233H, 4313H, 4341H, 4353H*
- 2.0 EDUC credits from the Intermediate/Senior curriculum courses

4. Intermediate/Senior streams in the Catholic school system

- 3.25 EDUC credits consisting of EDUC 4221H, 4223H, 4233H, 4313H, 4341H, 4344Q, 4356H**
- 2.0 EDUC credits from the Intermediate/Senior curriculum courses

* In the part-time program, Public Board option, 4353H will be replaced by EDUC 4351Q in Year 1 and EDUC 4352Q in Year 2.

** In the part-time program, Catholic option, 4356H will be replaced by EDUC 4354Q in Year 1 and EDUC 4355Q in Year 2.

*** In 2014-2015, there will be no admission to Year 1 of the part-time program.

FOUNDATIONAL COURSES

» EDUC 4121H: Creating a Positive Learning Environment Through the Theoretical and Practical Approaches to Classroom Management (Primary/Junior)

Examines current theories of instructional design and classroom management as they interact to create a positive learning environment in the Primary/Junior context. Students will examine and critically assess contemporary models of design and management to develop personal philosophies related to their own teaching.

» EDUC 4133H: Supporting Literacy and Learners With Special Needs (Primary/Junior)

An introduction to current educational research, theory, and sound practices regarding reading instruction and students with learning disabilities. Models of inclusion and individualized instruction are explored with emphasis on legal responsibilities, program modification, and classroom accommodation. This course is accompanied by a practicum placement.

» EDUC 4221H: Creating a Positive Learning Environment Through the Theoretical and Practical Approaches to Classroom Management (Intermediate/Senior)

Examines current theories of instructional design and classroom management as they interact to create a positive learning environment in the Intermediate/Senior context. Students will examine and critically assess contemporary models of design and management to develop personal philosophies related to their own teaching.

» EDUC 4223H: Issues in Planning, Assessment, and Evaluation (Intermediate/Senior)

Through the application of current research and theoretical foundations, this course will explore contemporary issues in planning, assessment, and evaluation, and their application to intermediate and senior classroom teaching practice. Selection, design, and use of assessment tasks, tools, and data will be addressed and critiqued, with opportunities for connections to all curriculum areas.

» EDUC 4233H: Supporting Literacy and Learners With Special Needs (Intermediate/Senior)

An introduction to current educational research, theory, and best practices regarding reading intervention and students with special needs at the Intermediate and Senior levels. Models of inclusion and individualized instruction are explored with emphasis on legal responsibilities, program modification, and classroom accommodation. Accompanied by a practicum placement.

» EDUC 4313H: Sociocultural Perspectives on Human Development and Learning (Primary/Junior & Intermediate/Senior)

Offers a critical approach to the understanding of sociocultural and cognitive theories of human development. Examines how these theories apply to multiple contexts of education, including systemic processes, classroom practices, and embodied teaching and learning.

» EDUC 4341H: Educational Law, Ethics, and Professional Conduct (Primary/Junior and Intermediate/Senior)

Provides an overview of legal, ethical, and professional issues. Introduces past and current theoretical/philosophical knowledge in applied educational ethics as practiced in the profession. Teacher candidates will begin to learn about their legal rights and responsibilities to all stakeholders in Ontario education.

» EDUC 4344Q: The Philosophical, Historical, and Curricular Context of Ontario Catholic Education (Primary/Junior and Intermediate/Senior)

Explores the legal, historical, and theological foundations and distinctive character of curriculum and the learning environment in the Ontario Catholic school system. Candidates will develop the skills and attitudes to build effective classroom communities by exploring theories and practices of instructional design and the operational traditions of Catholic schools. Excludes EDUC 4343H.

- » **EDUC 4351Q: Practicum: Developing Teaching Identity, Knowledge, and Skill—Part-Time Program Year 1 (Primary/Junior; Public Stream)**
Teacher candidates will reflect upon personal identity, and how individual experiences and values impact teaching practice. We will examine the importance of comprehensive planning, the link to assessment, and strategies to create an engaging classroom environment conducive to the development and well-being of learners.
- » **EDUC 4352Q: Practicum: Developing Teaching Identity, Knowledge, and Skill—Part-Time Program Year 2 (Primary/Junior; Public Stream)**
Teacher candidates will continue to reflect upon personal identity, and how individual experiences and values impact teaching practice. We will re-examine strategies to create a classroom environment conducive to the development and well-being of learners. Ethical and pedagogical tensions in teaching and ways to negotiate them within the practical setting will also be explored.
- » **EDUC 4353H: Practicum: Developing Teaching Identity, Knowledge, and Skill—Full-Time Program (Primary/Junior and Intermediate/Senior; Public Stream)**
Teacher candidates will reflect upon personal identity, and how individual experiences and values impact teaching practice. We will examine the importance of comprehensive planning, the link to assessment, and strategies to create an engaging classroom environment. Ethical and pedagogical tensions in teaching and ways to negotiate them within the practical setting will also be explored.
- » **EDUC 4354Q: Practicum: Developing Teaching Identity, Knowledge, and Skill in a Catholic Education Setting—Part-Time Program Year 1 (Primary/Junior; Catholic Stream)**
Teacher candidates will reflect upon personal identity, and how individual experiences and values impact teaching practice. We will examine the importance of comprehensive planning, the link to assessment, and strategies to create an engaging classroom environment conducive to the development and well-being of learners within the Catholic education setting.
- » **EDUC 4355Q: Practicum: Developing Teaching Identity, Knowledge, and Skill in a Catholic Education Setting—Part-Time Program Year 2 (Primary/Junior; Catholic Stream)**
Teacher candidates will continue to reflect upon personal identity, and how individual experiences and values impact teaching practice. We will re-examine strategies to create a classroom environment conducive to the development and well-being of learners. Ethical and pedagogical tensions and ways to negotiate them within the Catholic education setting will also be explored.
- » **EDUC 4356H: Practicum: Developing Teaching Identity, Knowledge, and Skill in a Catholic Education Setting—Full-Time Program (Primary/Junior and Intermediate/Senior; Catholic Stream)**
Teacher candidates will reflect upon personal identity, and how individual experiences and values impact teaching practice. We will examine the importance of comprehensive planning, the link to assessment, and strategies to create an engaging classroom environment. Ethical and pedagogical tensions in teaching and ways to negotiate them within the Catholic education setting will also be explored.

CURRICULUM COURSES

- » **EDUC 4561H: Mathematics (Primary/Junior)**
Focuses on developing a community of mathematics learners. Current theories related to teaching and learning mathematics will be examined within the context of rich mathematical investigations. A variety of manipulatives and technologies will be explored as tools for learning and assessment.
- » **EDUC 4562H: Science and Social Studies (Primary/Junior)**
Emphasizes construction of conceptual understanding of the theoretical foundations of science and social studies. Explores a range of teaching/learning and assessment approaches at the Primary/Junior levels which support active construction of knowledge in these areas.
- » **EDUC 4571H: Language and Literacy (Primary/Junior)**
Prepares teacher candidates for planning, teaching, and assessing comprehensive balanced literacy programs in the Primary and Junior divisions. Candidates will recognize how theories of language and literacy development and instructional methodologies can be effectively applied to classroom practice.
- » **EDUC 4573H: Integrated Arts in the Elementary Classroom (Primary/Junior)**
Teacher candidates will learn how to integrate the arts into the elementary classroom. Drawing on current theory and practice in arts education, candidates will focus on how children learn, create, and express ideas through the arts and consider ways that the arts can enrich learning across subject areas.
- » **EDUC 4574H: Movement: Physical Education and Dance in the Elementary Classroom (Primary/Junior)**
Offers an approach to movement education incorporating theories of kinesthetic learning in physical education and dance. Teacher candidates will be introduced to theoretical and practical foundations of movement to assist them in becoming comfortable and confident in their ability to make these subjects integral to classroom practice.

- » **EDUC 4661Y: Biology (Intermediate/Senior)**
Examines contemporary learning theory pertaining to Biology education. Teacher candidates will explore the philosophical basis of appropriate teaching and assessment methodologies to facilitate pupil learning and understanding. The unifying principles of the life sciences will form a framework for the course.
- » **EDUC 4662Y: Chemistry (Intermediate/Senior)**
Teacher candidates will investigate theories of instructional practice supporting student learning in Chemistry. The foundational concepts of chemical science will be linked to contemporary theories of assessment and evaluation of pupil performance to develop effective teaching and learning models.
- » **EDUC 4663Y: Computer Studies (Intermediate/Senior)**
Topics include the study of hardware and software design applications, their impact on society, including cyberbullying; effective online research; and the importance of creating an appropriate digital footprint. Teacher candidates will use a variety of Web 2.0 tools to create effective educational resources.
- » **EDUC 4664Y: Mathematics (Intermediate/Senior)**
Focuses on pupil construction of mathematical concepts and skills through engagement as a community of learners. Exploration of current pedagogical theory in mathematics, teaching practices, assessment techniques, and the skills and content areas of the curricula will be critically examined.
- » **EDUC 4665Y: Physics (Intermediate/Senior)**
Explores contemporary research and theoretical foundations of Physics instruction, focusing on pupil construction of knowledge. They will apply these theories in designing effective physics courses which incorporate a wide range of teaching practices and assessment techniques to engage all learners.
- » **EDUC 4671Y: Dramatic Arts (Intermediate/Senior)**
Critically examines current theory and practice of teaching Dramatic Arts in the Intermediate and Senior divisions. They will apply educational theory and pedagogy in exploring a variety of teaching and assessment strategies for developing effective drama programs.
- » **EDUC 4672Y: English (Intermediate/Senior)**
Investigates the theoretical foundations for teaching oral communication, reading, writing, and media studies in the intermediate and senior divisions. Teacher candidates will apply research and theory in planning a balanced curriculum, evaluating student performance, preparing students to meet literacy expectations, and modifying programs according to individual needs.
- » **EDUC 4673Y: French as a Second Language (Intermediate/Senior)**
Explores current pedagogical research and theory that supports the teaching/learning of listening, speaking, reading, and writing in French as a Second Language. Focuses on the models for the integration of language skills and culture and investigates a variety of instructional and assessment approaches for creating effective lessons and teaching units.
- » **EDUC 4674Y: History (Intermediate/Senior)**
Provides the fundamentals in contemporary theory and practice of teaching History to pupils in the Intermediate and Senior divisions. Students will be given opportunities to study the research and theoretical foundations for various models of history instruction, methods of assessment and evaluation of pupils, and effective course design.
- » **EDUC 4675Y: Visual Arts: Theory and Practice (Intermediate/Senior)**
Students will engage in a critical exploration of visual art. Students will take part in studio activities while they explore art history, aesthetics, and art criticism, balancing practical creation with considerations of the object, its role in society, and its relevance to the individual and to the larger community.
- » **EDUC 4676Y: Health and Physical Education (Intermediate/Senior)**
Provides a theoretical and practical foundation in health and physical education. Topics include trends in health and physical education, motor skill development, coaching, fundamental movement skills, building a community through co-operative games, strategies for integration, dance, and safety. Students experience practices and strategies for planning, instruction, and assessment.
- » **EDUC 4681Y: Geography (Intermediate/Senior)**
Provides the professional skills necessary for effective teaching of Geography at the Intermediate and Senior levels. Through a variety of teaching strategies and reflective practice, candidates will investigate contemporary research, theories, and methods of teaching Geography, and assessing student learning in the subject area.
- » **EDUC 4682Y: Native Studies (Intermediate/Senior)**
Explores theoretical foundations for teaching Native Studies in Intermediate and Senior classrooms. They will apply these theories to a critical examination of a variety of teaching and assessment practices appropriate to the subject area.

705-748-1011 ext. 7464 concurrented@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1008

www.trentu.ca/education/concurrent

Coordinator

F. White, BSc (Guelph), BEd (Queen's), MEd (OISE, Toronto)

The Queen's–Trent Concurrent Teacher Education program, a partnership between Trent University and the Faculty of Education, Queen's University, is a secondary school entry program designed for students intending to teach in either elementary or secondary schools. Students enrol in courses at both universities, which qualify them for an Honours Bachelor of Arts or an Honours Bachelor of Science degree from Trent and a Bachelor of Education degree from Queen's.

The Concurrent Teacher Education program differs from consecutive education programs in which students complete a university degree before starting their studies in education. Concurrent Education involves formal school placements and professional studies courses from the first year of university, for which students receive Queen's University credit. It enables them to pursue their academic studies concurrently with an integrated study of educational theory and practice. In addition to the Queen's courses taken while they are studying at Trent, students complete a full year of study for the final year of their program at Queen's University in Kingston.

The additional course load in this program requires that students make appropriate adjustments to their external commitments in order to accommodate class time, placement, and course assignments.

PROGRAM OPTIONS

At the end of first year, students elect to specialize in one of two teaching divisions: Primary/Junior (Grades JK to 6) or Intermediate/Senior (Grades 7 to 12).

1. Primary/Junior Program Requirements (Grades JK to 6)

Entrance into the final year at Queen's will be contingent upon completion of the following:

- a 20-credit Trent Honours degree
- 1.0 Trent credit in Introductory Psychology (PSYC 1020H and 1030H) or 0.5 Trent credit in Developmental Psychology (PSYC 2500H)
- a minimum 70% average on their best 10.0 Trent credits

Also, it is recommended that students take at least a 0.5 Trent credit in each of the five curriculum areas: English, Mathematics, Science, the Arts, and Social Studies (Geography or Canadian History).

2. Intermediate/Senior Program Requirements (Grades 7 to 12)

Entrance into final year at Queen's will be contingent upon completion of the following:

- a 20-credit Trent Honours degree
- 1.0 Trent credit in Introductory Psychology (PSYC 1020H and 1030H) or 0.5 Trent credit in Developmental Psychology (PSYC 2500H)
- a minimum 70% average on their best 10.0 Trent credits
- a minimum of 5.0 Trent credits in the first teaching subject, with a minimum average of 70% on those credits
- a minimum of 4.0 Trent credits in the second teaching subject, with a minimum average of 70% on those credits
- teaching subjects offered are: Dramatic Arts, English, French, Geography, History, Mathematics, Science–Biology, Science–Chemistry, Science–Physics, and Visual Arts

Notes

- New 4-semester BEd programs are being implemented in Ontario faculties of education beginning in 2015. Please see our website at www.trentu.ca/education/concurrent/admission.php for updated information on admission to the program.
- Students are strongly encouraged to consult with the Queen's–Trent Concurrent Teacher Education Office to ensure that courses selected meet program requirements. A list of acceptable courses is made available to Concurrent Teacher Education students at information sessions prior to the opening of registration in the spring. Responsibility for ensuring that all Honours BA/BSc and BEd requirements are fulfilled rests with the student.

- All Trent degree requirements and Education teaching division prerequisites for the final year at Queen's must be completed by early May preceding final year enrolment. For full details please see the Concurrent Teacher Candidate section of the Queen's Academic Calendar at www.queensu.ca/calendars/education.
- Students must achieve the cumulative average required by their respective Honours degree programs.
- Academic progress will be reviewed at the conclusion of each year in Arts and Science. Students placed under academic penalty by the Faculty of Arts and Science/ Office of the Registrar will be required to concentrate their efforts on their Arts and Science courses and to suspend their work in Concurrent Teacher Education until the penalty is removed.
- Students wishing to have Dramatic or Visual Arts as teaching subjects should consult the Concurrent Teacher Education Office concerning suitable courses since they are available from different departments at Trent. Students wishing to have Visual Arts as a teaching subject may not be able to take the required number of credits at Trent University and may therefore need to take courses at other universities or by correspondence on a Letter of Permission.
- Placements in years 1-3 can be in Peterborough or in Home Boards. Final year placements are in the Queen's catchment area.
- Students are required to pay Queen's tuition fees for their Education courses while studying at Trent. These are not covered by Trent University Arts and Science tuition fees. Full tuition fees are paid to Queen's for the final year of study.
- Applicants not accepted into this program are automatically considered for a Trent Honours Arts or Science degree.
- Under the Memorandum of Agreement between Trent and Queen's, Queen's–Trent Concurrent Teacher Candidates are not eligible to be accepted into Trent's Consecutive Education Program. Queen's–Trent Teacher Candidates can only proceed on to the final year of the Bachelor of Education degree at Queen's University in Kingston.

Typical Program Format and Required Courses

Program requirements are subject to change without notice. The Queen's Faculty of Education Calendar is the authoritative version. Queen's uses units to indicate the value of a course. A full-course is granted 6.0 units, which is equivalent to a 1.0 credit course at Trent.

Year 1 at Trent

- up to 5.0 Trent credits towards an Honours BA or BSc
- Professional Studies course PROF 110, Self as Teacher (Queen's 3.0 units)
- Experiences in Schools I PRAC 110 (Queen's 1.5 units) which is the equivalent of two full weeks of placement

At the end of Year 1, students must choose the Primary-Junior or Intermediate-Senior program.

Year 2 at Trent

- up to 5.0 Trent credits towards an Honours BA or BSc
- Professional Studies course PROF 210, Self as Learner (Queen's 3.0 units)
- Experiences in Schools II PRAC 210 (Queen's 1.5 units) which is the equivalent of three full weeks of placement

Year 3 at Trent

- up to 5.0 Trent credits towards an Honours BA or BSc
- Professional Studies course PROF 310, Self as Professional (Queen's 3.0 units)
- Experiences in Schools III PRAC 310 (Queen's 1.5 units) which is the equivalent of three full weeks of placement

Year 4 at Trent

- up to 5.0 Trent credits towards an Honours BA or BSc
- no Queen's Education units or placement required

Final/fifth Year at Queen's in Kingston

- Full course load covering all required Curriculum, Foundations, Education Studies, Focus and/or Professional Studies units
- Practicum Course which is the equivalent of up to 16 weeks of placement

For further details please visit the Queen's University Faculty of Education website at www.educ.queensu.ca.

Teacher Education Stream

705-748-1011, ext. 7564 education@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1144 www.trentu.ca/education

The Teacher Education Stream is designed for students planning to teach at the elementary or secondary level. The program will provide students with the academic and non-academic foundations for entrance into a Consecutive Teacher Education program and, ultimately, the teaching profession.

Candidates will complete an Honours degree at Trent University and will then make application to the Consecutive Teacher Education program to pursue a Bachelor of Education at the Elementary (Primary/Junior) or Secondary (Intermediate/Senior) level.

During the first year of their regular undergraduate studies, and each subsequent year, students will enrol in the Emphasis in Teacher Education program (p. 236). This program is designed to provide candidates with the curricular and foundational academic background to teach at the Elementary (Primary/Junior) or Secondary (Intermediate/Senior) level.

Admission Criteria

This is a direct-entry program with a limited number of student spaces. Admission decisions will be based on a combination of an applicant's academic average (a minimum of 75% is required on courses considered for admission) and a supplemental application (Applicant Profile). Applicant Profile forms can be accessed at www.trentu.ca/education. As this is a limited enrolment program, fulfillment of the minimum requirements does not necessarily guarantee admission.

Program Requirements

- Completion of the Emphasis in Teacher Education program (students must enrol in their first year and update registration each subsequent year—see p. 236).
- Yearly participation in two workshops and completion of a minimum of 75 hours of experience-based learning, approved and monitored by the School of Education.
- In addition, students have the option to complete the iMPact Leadership Program.
- Achievement of the cumulative average required by the student's respective Honours degree programs.
- Ongoing review of academic progress by program coordinator.

Entrance to the Trent University Consecutive Teacher Education Program

A limited number of spaces in the Bachelor of Education program will be reserved each year for Teacher Education Stream students. To be considered, students in the Teacher Education Stream must make an application through the Teacher Education Application Service (www.ouac.on.ca/teas). Students who maintain an average of 75% or better on their last 10.0 credits at time of application, and who meet all Teacher Education Stream program requirements, and degree requirements, will be considered for a reserved space. Teacher Education Stream students who do not meet the above criteria are still encouraged to apply and will be considered for admission on an individual basis. All Teacher Education Stream students who are interested in pursuing a Bachelor of Education degree should review the admission requirements for the Consecutive Bachelor of Education program (p. 83). Successful Bachelor of Education applicants must complete all Trent Honours degree requirements and teaching division prerequisites by the May preceding enrolment in the Bachelor of Education program. The requirements of the Honours degree must be successfully completed in no more than five years (please refer to p. 10 of the Academic Calendar for requirements which apply to all undergraduate degree programs).

705-748-1011 ext. 7733 english@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1823 www.trentu.ca/english

Associate Professor and Chair of the Department

L. J. Clark, BA, MA (Toronto), PhD (Virginia)

Professors

- S. J. Bailey**, BA (Queen's), MA, PhD (Toronto)
- G. Boire**, BA (Montréal), MA, PhD (McMaster)
- S. W. Brown**, BA, MA (Windsor), BA, PhD (Queen's), FSA (Scotland)
- K. A. Chittick**, BA, MA (Toronto), PhD (Edinburgh)
- S. Chivers**, BA (Calgary), PhD (McGill)
- J. Findon**, BA (British Columbia), MA, PhD (Toronto)
- S. L. Keefer**, BA, MA, PhD (Toronto)

Associate Professors

- R. Bode**, BA, MA, PhD (Toronto)
- M. C. Eddy**, BA, MA (Western), PhD (Toronto)
- M. Epp**, BA (Saskatchewan), MA (McGill), PhD (Alberta)
- H. M. Hodges**, BA (Queen's), MA, PhD (Toronto) (*on leave Winter 2015*)
- L. MacLeod**, BA (Windsor), MA (McMaster), PhD (Memorial)
- K. McGuire**, BA (Queen's), MA, PhD (Western) (*on leave 2014-2015*)
- E. A. Popham**, BA, MA (Manitoba), PhD (Queen's)
- M. Steffler**, BA (Victoria), MA, PhD (McMaster) (*on leave 2014-2015*)

In the English Department at Trent University we introduce our students to the vast sweep of literature in English from its beginnings over a thousand years ago in Anglo-Saxon England to its current status as the global medium of culture and communication. We study the language of our daily existence functioning at its full force, in works of the imagination that confront the pressing and enduring issues in our lives and our society. Our goal is to enhance students' love and understanding of literature in English and to enable them to develop the reading, writing, and analytical skills that are crucial to academic and professional success in the Information Age. We believe that the best way of achieving this goal is by exchanging and testing ideas in small-group discussions led by experienced and dedicated teachers.

Revision of Program

The department has revised its program requirements. All students who declared their major after the publication of the 2014–2015 Academic Calendar must complete their program under the new requirements. Students who declared their major before the publication of the 2014–2015 Academic Calendar may complete their program either under the new requirements or under the requirements that were in place when they declared their major.

All students who declared their major in an English Honours program after the publication of the 2012–2013 Academic Calendar must complete at least 1.0 ENGL credit at the 4000-level.

For further information see the department website at www.trentu.ca/english.

Notes

- Students should ensure that they have satisfied the University degree requirement for at least 7.0 credits beyond the 2000-level in the Honours program and at least 4.0 in the General program.
- A cross-listed course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of the two programs in a joint-major degree.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN ENGLISH LITERATURE

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- Two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H must be taken in the first year of the program.
- ENGL 2001H may be taken in the first year of the program.
- It is strongly recommended that students complete at least half of their requirements from Area A and Area B in the second year of the program.
- ENGL 3200Y may be used to satisfy either the Area A or Area B requirement.
- 4000-level courses are taken by students in the Honours program who have successfully completed 4.0 credits in English (or permission of the department).
- It is recommended that students considering graduate studies complete at least 2.0 4000-level credits in their program as well as an upper-level course in a second language.
- Students wishing to take ENGL 4040Y/4041H must secure the agreement of a faculty member to supervise the course and must apply for permission to take ENGL 4040Y/4041H through the Department Executive, prior to the commencement of the session in which the course will be offered.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 10.0 credits:

- 1.0 ENGL credit at the 1000-level
- 1.0 ENGL credit at the 4000-level
- 8.0 ENGL credits in addition to the above, at the 2000-level or beyond
- must include at least 1.0 credit from Area A, 1.0 credit from Area B, and 0.5 credit from Area C

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 8.0 credits:

- 1.0 ENGL credit at the 1000-level
- 1.0 ENGL credit at the 4000-level
- 6.0 ENGL credits in addition to the above, at the 2000-level or beyond
- must include at least 1.0 credit from Area A, 1.0 credit from Area B, and 0.5 credit from Area C

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 1.0 ENGL credit at the 1000-level
- 5.0 ENGL credits at the 2000-level or beyond
- must include at least 0.5 credit from Area A and 0.5 credit from Area B

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 ENGL credit at the 1000-level
- 4.0 ENGL credits at the 2000-level or beyond
- must include at least 0.5 credit from Area A and 0.5 credit from Area B

The minor in English Literature consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 ENGL credit at the 1000-level
- 4.0 ENGL credits at the 2000-level or beyond
- must include at least 0.5 credit from Area A and 0.5 credit from Area B

Area A to 1660	Area B 1660–1900	Area C Theory & Criticism
2100Y	3200Y	3600Y/3601H
2150Y/2151H	3202Y/3203H	3603H
2152Y/2153H	3205H	3604Y/3605H
3100Y	3207H	3606Y/3607H
3102Y/3103H	3210Y	3700Y/3701H
3121H	3250Y	3707H
3123H	3251H	4600Y/4601H
3125H	3253H	
3153H	3400Y/3401H	
3155H	3402Y/3403H	
3200Y	4200Y/4201H	
4100Y/4101H	4250Y/4251H	
4150Y/4151H	4400Y/4501H	
4152Y/4153H		

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **ENGL 1001H: Truth, Lies, and Storytelling**
When we tell stories, whether in song, poetry, drama, film, or prose, are we telling lies? How do literary fictions in any genre engage, reflect, distort, or heighten the truth? Can words get in the way of the truth? These questions will provide entrances into the texts in this course. Excludes ENGL 1000Y (100).
- » **ENGL 1003H: Revolution!**
Revolution is variously defined as a) “a drastic and far-reaching change in ways of thinking and behaving,” b) the overthrow of a government by those who are governed, and c) rotation: a single complete turn. This course looks at how authors create and respond to the revolutions that turn our world upside down and then, sometimes, back around again. Excludes ENGL 1000Y (100).
- » **ENGL 1005H: Love and Hate**
The subject of a million popular songs and poems, all great films, and all of Shakespeare’s tragedies, love and hate still defeat us. This course looks at how love and hate are represented in poetry, popular song, drama, and fiction and asks, if “love alters not,” why is it that “love will tear us apart”? Excludes ENGL 1000Y (100).
- » **ENGL 2001H: Critical Practice**
An introduction to critical practice and to the assumptions underlying a wide range of approaches to literature. Explores British, American, Canadian, and postcolonial works, and draws on parallels between literary and non-literary language and between literature and other forms of expression. Emphasis will be placed on learning through writing. Excludes ENGL 205, 2000Y.
- » **ENGL 2100Y: Foundations in Medieval and Renaissance Literature**
Provides an opportunity to become acquainted with English literature from the medieval period to the Renaissance. Special attention will be given to such themes as the romantic and heroic impulses, sacred and profane love, art and nature, nostalgia for the old, and enthusiasm for the new. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H.
- » **ENGL 2150Y/2151H: Studies in Shakespeare**
An examination of Shakespeare’s dramatic career through the study of representative works spanning the period from the early comedies to the last plays. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes ENGL 220. Students may take only one of ENGL 2150Y or 2151H for credit.
- » **ENGL 2152Y/2153H: Reading Shakespeare for the Classroom and Stage**
Explores Shakespeare’s plays as texts for public spaces. Emphasis will be on “hearing the plays” and on engaging the material in contemporary contexts, preparing students to teach or perform the texts. Coursework will include scene presentations focused on imagining Shakespeare’s theatrical intent and exploring how the texts awaken moral feeling in the audience. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Students may take only one of ENGL 2152Y or 2153H for credit.

- » **ENGL-INDG 2480Y: Indigenous Literature and Creative Writing (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **ENGL-CAST-WMST 2600Y: Documenting Canada (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **ENGL 2703H: Literature and Social Justice**
Studies a range of works from different periods and genres that raise moral questions and ethical dilemmas concerning issues of social justice involving race, ethnicity, class, gender, age, and other variables. Considers literature's power to evoke the plight of the socially disadvantaged, and the implications for social change. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes ENGL 280H, 3703H.
- » **ENGL-ERST 2705H: Literature and the Environment**
An examination of selected works through a focus on the natural environment, including non-human forms of life. Studies examples of nature and environmental writing, but also brings ecocritical perspectives to a wide range of texts through discussions of the wilderness, gardens, waste, nature, culture, and other topics. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes ENGL 3705H.
- » **ENGL 2706Y/2707H: Popular Fiction**
Explores the diverse forms, genres, history, social functions, and concerns of popular fiction, with specific attention to the marketing and consumption of mass-market fiction, the phenomenon of the "blockbuster" and bestseller, as well as issues of cultural capital, literary taste, and the relation between elite and popular writing. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Students may take only one of ENGL 2706Y or 2707H for credit.
- » **ENGL 2802Y/2803H: Modern Poetry**
An introduction to the works of some of the important poets writing in English in the twentieth century, designed to give an overview of modernism and its democratization of poetic language. Writers to be studied may include Yeats, Eliot, Pound, Williams, Stevens, Frost, Thomas, Auden, Bishop, Plath, Klein, and Page. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes ENGL 340, 3802Y/3803H. Students may take only one of ENGL 2802Y or 2803H for credit.
- » **ENGL 2804Y/2805H: Modern Drama**
Studies in the works of twentieth-century English, Irish, Canadian, and American playwrights. Writers to be studied may include Shaw, Wilde, Osborne, Pinter, Stoppard, Beckett, Churchill, Gems, Williams, Miller, Albee, Thompson, Walker, and Tremblay. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes ENGL 350, 3804Y/3805H. Students may take only one of ENGL 2804Y or 2805H for credit.
- » **ENGL 2806Y/2807H: Modern Fiction**
Examines the development of modern fiction from the flourishing of experimental modernism in the 1920s to contemporary voices and trends. The texts will be interpreted from both a social/historical perspective and a formal aesthetic perspective. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes ENGL 345, 3806Y/3807H. Students may take only one of ENGL 2806Y or 2807H for credit.
- » **ENGL 2809H: Stage and Screen**
Examines the relationship between theatre and cinema, exploring the limitations of both genres through studying plays that have been made into films. Documentary, television and digital formats will also be considered. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **ENGL 2810Y: Children's Literature**
A study of children's literature from the eighteenth century to the present, addressing such topics as folk and fairy tales, the eighteenth-century popular press, the late nineteenth-century cult of the child, illustration, the "Golden Age," and contemporary novels for middle-grade and YA readers. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 385, 2811H, 3810Y.
- » **ENGL 2811H: Children's Literature: Poetry, Picture Books, and Plays**
Focuses on poetry, stories, picture books, and theatre for children: the emphasis will be placed upon oral narratives, graphic culture, and performance. Texts include nursery rhymes, *Where the Wild Things Are*, *Peter Pan*, and Disney's *Pinocchio*. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 385, 2810Y, 3810Y.
- » **ENGL 3100Y: From Beowulf to Blogging: The Changing Faces of the English Language, CE 620–2020**
An active-learning voyage of exploration on how the English language functions, from its earliest records to its globalized forms in the twenty-first century. Study of Modern English structure, features of Old and Middle English, and contemporary language use in politics, marketing, cyber-culture, and sociolinguistics shape the course. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes ENGL 230.
- » **ENGL 3102Y/3103H: Invaders and Converts: Anglo-Saxon England**
This course is based on active-learning methods and provides intensive language skills—these lead to a hands-on examination of the synergy, deriving from Anglo-Saxon, Christian, Viking, and Norman elements, which hallmarks the cultural aesthetic of English historical and imaginative writing before the Norman Conquest of 1066. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Students may take only one of ENGL 3102Y or 3103H for credit.
- » **ENGL 3121H: Love, Honour, and the Pursuit of Happiness: Medieval Romance**
Examines medieval romance through the lens of several overlapping sub-genres: penitential, family, and Arthurian romance. We will be attentive to how romance maps the stresses and changes in medieval culture—particularly in England—and how it becomes a vehicle for exploring political, social, and ideological change. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 332.

- » **ENGL 3123H: Angels and Demons, Shepherds and Shrews: Medieval Drama**
A close examination of the origins of English drama from the liturgy of the early Christian church to the secular comedy of the early sixteenth century. Liturgical Latin plays will be read in translation; the medieval Cycle and morality plays will be in Middle English. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 333H.
- » **ENGL 3125H: Desire, Sex, and Death on the Road to Canterbury: Chaucer's Canterbury Tales**
Explores Chaucer's most famous work, *The Canterbury Tales*. Here Chaucer's world of competing voices is fully realized—violent and humorous, idealistic and corrupt, intensely religious and yet plagued by doubt. The fictional frame for this surprisingly modern approach to storytelling is an old and time-honoured activity: the pilgrimage. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 331H.
- » **ENGL 3153H: The Renaissance Theatre**
The popular medium of Renaissance theatre offered one of the first outlets for a new breed of writer—the “professional.” We will explore the plays of several of Shakespeare's contemporaries (Marlowe, Jonson, Webster, and others) both as literary texts and theatrical events. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 250H.
- » **ENGL 3155H: Sex and Politics in Elizabethan Literature**
Popular and aristocratic literary forms collided and intermixed in the English Renaissance, producing some of the greatest poetry and drama in English, and fascinating experiments in the new genre of prose fiction. We will examine a range of Renaissance best sellers, considering how writers and editors courted the reading public. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 251, 253H, 254H.
- » **ENGL 3200Y: Milton and his Age**
An examination of Milton's development as man and artist through the study of his major works (including *Comus*, *Lycidas*, *Areopagitica*, *Paradise Lost*, *Paradise Regained*, and *Samson Agonistes*) and selected works of contemporary authors. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 201.
- » **ENGL 3202Y/3203H: Theatre and Journalism During the Restoration and Eighteenth Century**
An examination of ways in which the stage was displaced by the periodical press through the study of these two “public” genres in the Restoration and eighteenth century. Texts studied include examples of drama and journalism from Scotland, as well as the usual classics of the London stage. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Students may take only one of ENGL 3202Y or 3203H for credit.
- » **ENGL 3205H: Augustan Literature: Modern Laughter**
Examines the comic sensibilities of the late-seventeenth and early-eighteenth centuries alongside their equivalents in the later twentieth and early twenty-first centuries. Emphasis will be placed upon the emergence of new media as a force behind the freeing of language that offers both periods some extraordinary means to offend. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 300.
- » **ENGL 3207H: The Age of Sensibility**
Studies in the literature of “sensibility” which dominates the latter half of the eighteenth century, focusing on debates about character and national character and about moral and aesthetic taste, as expressed in a wide range of literary genres. Writers may include Johnson, Boswell, Rousseau, Goldsmith, Sterne, Sheridan, Burney, and Edmund Burke. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 302H.
- » **ENGL 3210Y: Foundations in Restoration to Romantic Literature**
Explores the genres, aesthetics, philosophies, and politics of the Restoration to Romantics periods. Writers to be studied include Milton, Congreve, Dryden, Behn, Defoe, Addison, Steele, Pope, Swift, Gay, Johnson, Fielding, Sterne, Franklin, Burns, Burke, Rousseau, Blake, Wollstonecraft, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Austen, P. B. Shelley, Mary Shelley, Byron, and Keats. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 2200Y.
- » **ENGL 3250Y: The Romantics**
A study of the “Romantic revolution” and its aftermath in politics, mores, philosophy, religion, and aesthetics. Early Romantic writers will include Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge and others (such as Rousseau, Burke, Wollstonecraft). Writers of the Napoleonic and late Romantic period include Byron, the Shelleys, Keats, Austen, and others. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 212H, 213H, 3251H, 3253H.
- » **ENGL 3251H: The Early Romantics**
A study of the “Romantic revolution” in politics, mores, philosophy, religion, and aesthetics as represented in the writings of Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, and others (such as Rousseau, Burke, Wollstonecraft) in the early Romantic period. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 212H, 3250Y.
- » **ENGL 3253H: The Later Romantics**
A study of the social, political, historical, and poetic aftermath of the “Romantic revolution” as represented in the writings of Byron, the Shelleys, Keats, Austen, and other writers of the Napoleonic and late Romantic era. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 213H, 3250Y.

- » **ENGL 3300Y/3301H: American Literature: Back to the Future, Forward to the Past**
Americans experienced the suffering of two civil wars in coming to a sense of nationhood and wrestled with formulating their own literary tradition into the twentieth century. This course surveys Americans' writing about themselves since the eighteenth century through the filters of geographical regions, racial segregation, urban alienation, and modern aestheticism. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 2300Y, 230, 231, 232. Students may take only one of ENGL 3300Y or 3301H for credit.
- » **ENGL 3304Y/3305H: Modern American Fiction**
An examination of American fiction from the flourishing of modernism in the 1920s to contemporary voices and trends. The texts will be interpreted as products of American culture, and also as examples of literary genres or aesthetic movements which have a complex history and development within and outside of American literary circles. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 371. Students may take only one of ENGL 3304Y or 3305H for credit.
- » **ENGL 3306Y/3307H: Latino/Latina American Literature**
Looks at the fiction of Latina/Latino American writers whose work addresses issues of maturation and the experience of living outside the dominant culture, and attempts to express the uniqueness of the Latina/o experience in the United States through innovative narrative techniques. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Students may take only one of ENGL 3306Y or 3307H for credit.
- » **ENGL 3308Y/3309H: African American Literature**
Although African American slaves were denied many civil liberties, including access to literacy, an African American literacy culture nonetheless emerged. This course will examine that literary culture through its engagement with and contestation of canonical American literary texts. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Students may take only one of ENGL 3308Y or 3309H for credit.
- » **ENGL 3400Y/3401H: Darwin and His Publics**
How do creative writers and artists engage with science? What did Victorians think of dinosaurs? How are science and the spiritual reconciled? Why do Victorian scientists write poetry? This course traces evolutionary ideas and responses in Victorian literature and culture, from Darwin to writing by novelists, poets, essayists, and children's authors. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL-CUST 321. Students may take only one of ENGL 3400Y or 3401H for credit.
- » **ENGL 3402Y/3403H: Those Wild Victorians**
Studies in literary movements and genres of Victorian literature. Some of the movements and genres to be discussed include Pre-Raphaelitism, fin de siècle writings, sensation fiction, the New Woman novel, poetry. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 320. Students may take only one of ENGL 3402Y or 3403H for credit.
- » **ENGL 3410Y/3411H: Twentieth-Century British Literature: History, Politics, Culture**
Examines the echoes of Empire and "Englishness" in twentieth-century British literature, and traces the emergence of a distinctly post-Empire sensibility in contemporary British culture. Emphasis is placed on the two world wars, the collapse of Empire, the "rise" of the working class, and "new" colonial voices. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Students may take only one of ENGL 3410Y or 3411H for credit.
- » **ENGL 3412Y/3413H: Twentieth-Century British Literature: Literary Movements and Genres—Modernism and its Aftermath**
Modernism was the twentieth century's most influential literary movement. Its repudiation of the modes of thought and art that preceded it worked to reconfigure our ideas of what literature is or can be. This course examines British High Modernism and its various legacies, most importantly anti-modernist and postmodernist approaches. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Students may take only one of ENGL 3412Y or 3413H for credit.
- » **ENGL 3421H: Modern Irish Literature**
An introduction to the major figures, genres, and themes in twentieth-century Irish literature. Authors to be studied include William Butler Yeats, Lady Gregory, James Joyce, J. M. Synge, Medbh McGuckian, and Samuel Beckett. Genres to be studied include the novel, the short story, poetry, and drama. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H.
- » **ENGL 3451H: Power and the Postcolonial Subject in Africa**
In Ghana, Nigeria, Kenya, Botswana, Zimbabwe, and South Africa, an Anglophone African literature has emerged to address issues of neo-colonialism, national identity, the violence of civil war, the failure of democracy, and the effects of globalization. We will examine both the politics and aesthetics of this literature. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 317H.

- » **ENGL-CAST-INDG 3481H: Indigenous Fiction**
Considers the expectations and functions of narrative, and examines the ways in which the fictions of Indigenous authors draw on, extend, and defy white European literary traditions, and incorporate narrative methods of their own traditions. Fictions by authors in both Canada and the United States will be included. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL-INDG-CAST 360H.
- » **ENGL-CAST-INDG 3483H: Indigenous Poetry**
Considers the range of contemporary poetry by Indigenous authors from Canada and the United States, and the poems' relations to traditional language forms and to literary traditions and genres. It begins with a brief study of "orature" and songs, and includes a discussion of one nineteenth-century exemplar. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL-INDG-CAST 361H.
- » **ENGL-CAST 3500Y/3501H: I Am Canadian**
In a range of places from nineteenth-century travel journals to twenty-first-century blogs, we find Canadians writing out their national identity for private and public consumption. We will explore life writing in a variety of forms and locations in order to discuss auto/biographical texts of prominent and everyday Canadians, considering diverse declarations of what it means to be Canadian. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Students may take only one of ENGL 3500Y or 3501H for credit.
- » **ENGL-CAST 3502Y/3503H: Contemporary CanLit (1960–Now)**
We will explore critical, historical, aesthetic, and sociological contexts of the emergence of CanLit. Focusing on Anglophone cultural production since 1960, we will read literary works alongside political speeches, government documents, visual artifacts, popular culture, and essays to explore how Canadians have formed and transformed a national literature over the last fifty years. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL-CAST 265, 353H, 365H. Students may take only one of ENGL 3502Y or 3503H for credit.
- » **ENGL-CAST 3504Y/3505H: Where is Here? An Examination of Space and Place in Canadian Literature**
Topic for 2014–2015 in Oshawa: *GTA Lit*. Every city has stories to tell; a city is a series of myths, images, and metaphors. In this course, we will discover the Toronto that doesn't appear on any map, but lives in the imaginations of authors and readers who are eager to define and redefine Canada's largest urban region. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Students may take only one of ENGL 3504Y or 3505H for credit.
- » **ENGL-CAST-WMST 3506Y/3507H: Canadian Women's Writing (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **ENGL-CAST 3520Y/3521H: Literary Landscapes of Montreal (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **ENGL 3600Y/3601H: Theory and Criticism**
Examines some of the major critical approaches to literature and interpretation in the twentieth century: formalism, structuralism and semiotics, reader-response criticism, new historicism, psychoanalytic criticism, deconstruction, and feminism. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 305, 325. Students may take only one of ENGL 3600Y or 3601H for credit.
- » **ENGL-WMST 3603H: SickLit**
We will read works that imagine disease, cure, and convalescence as gendered modes, asking how literature exposes pathologization and how authors rewrite illness beyond pathology. We will focus on the regulation imposed by cultural and social understandings of "sickness" and the resistance posed by authors to medicalization. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 306H.
- » **ENGL 3604Y/3605H: Theories of Race and Ethnicity**
A thematically-based course providing an introduction to the nature and methods of critical theories on race, ethnicity, and national culture, with an emphasis on the ways in which theories of race and ethnicity affect the practice of literary theory and criticism. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Students may take only one of ENGL 3604Y or 3605H for credit.
- » **ENGL 3606Y/3607H: Producing Punk**
An investigation into the meaning of style and the politics of popular music, this course approaches the subject of UK punk theoretically (Adorno, Debord, Hebdige, Frith), historically (readings in political and cultural history), and analytically (punk music and fashion, fanzines, album covers, and ephemera). Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Students may take only one of ENGL 3606Y or 3607H for credit.
- » **ENGL-WMST 3700Y/3701H: Writing the Body**
Studies how literary production is influenced by gender and sexuality, with selected works from different genres and literary periods in English. Areas of study may include the female literary tradition, discourses in masculinities, and queer and trans-gendered narratives, among others. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL-WMST 310. Students may take only one of ENGL 3700Y or 3701H for credit.
- » **ENGL 3707H: Literature and Globalization**
An examination of literary and theoretical texts that interrogate the political, economic, and cultural effects of globalization. How does identity work if everyone's hybrid? Does nationality matter in a world run by transnational corporations? What does "authentic" mean in this brave new McWorld? Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H.

- » **ENGL 3808Y: The Novel**
A study of the development of the English novel, stressing both its thematic and technical aspects. Writers to be studied may include Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Sterne, Austen, Scott, Emily Brontë, Dickens, Eliot, Hardy, James, Conrad, Lawrence, and Woolf. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Excludes ENGL 370.
- » **ENGL 3850Y/3851H: Creative Writing**
Provides students with practical knowledge of different genres of literature and extends their creative writing skills and their ability to respond to literary works. Students seeking admission must submit a portfolio of written work to the department. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in ENGL 1000Y (100) or in two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H. Students may take only one of ENGL 3850Y or 3851H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4020D: Honours Thesis**
A double credit in which instruction in research methods leads to a thesis of about 15,000 words. The department deadline for a thesis abstract and bibliography (signed by the thesis supervisor) is May 1 of the student's third year. See www.trentu.ca/english for details.
- » **ENGL 4040Y/4041H: Practicum Course**
Designed to permit students, under the direction of a faculty member and with the approval of the department, to apply their skills in written and oral communication as well as their understanding of the role and function of literary culture to practical endeavours. See www.trentu.ca/english for details. Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits, including 2.0 credits at the 3000-level, a minimum cumulative average of 70%, and permission of the department. Students may take only one of ENGL 4040Y or 4041H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4100Y/4101H: Advanced Studies in Old English Language and Literature**
Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Excludes ENGL 431. Students may take only one of ENGL 4100Y or 4101H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4120Y/4121H: Advanced Studies in Middle English Language and Literature**
ENGL 4121H topic in Peterborough for 2014–2015: *Women and Love in Chaucer's Poetry*. Chaucer was one of the first writers to create complex female characters and to represent male-female relationships with psychological insight. This course will focus on Chaucer's construction of women and love in the *Canterbury Tales* and in longer poems like *Troilus and Criseyde*, incorporating current theoretical approaches to gender. Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Excludes ENGL 432. Students may take only one of ENGL 4120Y or 4121H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4150Y/4151H: Advanced Studies in Shakespeare**
Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Excludes ENGL 420. Students may take only one of ENGL 4150Y or 4151H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4152Y/4153H: Advanced Studies in Renaissance Literature**
ENGL 4153H topic in Oshawa for 2014–2015: TBA. Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Students may take only one of ENGL 4152Y or 4153H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4200Y/4201H: Advanced Studies in Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature**
ENGL 4201H topic in Peterborough for 2014–2015: *Comedy and Satire in Eighteenth-Century English Culture*. A study of the self-referential urban culture of the Restoration and eighteenth century in the context of contemporary art, politics, and philosophy. Among the authors included will be Dryden, Congreve, Pope, Swift, Etherege, Gay, Fielding, and Sterne. Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Excludes ENGL 434. Students may take only one of ENGL 4200Y or 4201H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4250Y/4251H: Advanced Studies in the Romantics**
ENGL 4251H topic in Peterborough for 2014–2015: *Jane Austen: Choosing Character*. Laughter, tears, anger, pride, gentleness, spirit, wit, and melancholy animate the remarkable characters in Jane Austen's novels. What role do the emotions play in forming our "moral sense"? What role do luck and chance play in the kinds of people we become? Austen's six novels plus teenaged spoofs and satires delightfully explore these questions. Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Excludes ENGL 435. Students may take only one of ENGL 4250Y or 4251H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4300Y/4301H: Advanced Studies in American Literature**
ENGL 4300Y topic in Peterborough for 2014–2015: *American Love Story*. Examines what we talk about when we talk about love, and how we phrase those sentiments, through a study of American songs and poems, along with some plays, movies, and television. Includes Ma Rainey, Auden, Langston Hughes, Cole Porter, Sam Cooke, Otis Redding, Patti Smith, Lorenz Hart, Sondheim, Albee, Woody Allen. Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Excludes ENGL 475. Students may take only one of ENGL 4300Y or 4301H for credit. ENGL 4301H topic in Oshawa for 2014–2015: *Crossing the Pond: Nineteenth-Century Anglo-American Literary Relations*. Examines the literary relationships among American and British writers of the nineteenth century. We consider the distinctive nature of each nation's authors, but focus more fully on their intriguing intersection and its implications. Authors to be studied include Dickens, George Eliot, Hawthorne, Stowe and others. Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Excludes ENGL 475. Students may take only one of ENGL 4300Y or 4301H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4400Y/4401H: Advanced Studies in Victorian Literature**
Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Excludes ENGL 436. Students may take only one of ENGL 4400Y or 4401H for credit.

- » **ENGL 4450Y/4451H: Oral Traditions / Postcolonial Texts**
Focuses on West Africa and the West Indies, exploring the relationship between oral and musical traditions on one hand (folk stories, hymns, and proverbs; carnival and calypso, reggae, Afrobeat, blues, dub, and hip-hop) and postcolonial literary texts on the other (novels, plays, and poems). Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Students may take only one of ENGL 4450Y or 4451H for credit.
- » **ENGL-CAST 4500Y/4501H: Advanced Studies in Canadian Literature**
ENGL 4501H topic in Peterborough: *The 1970s Canadian Longpoem in English*. Charting the rise of the postmodern Canadian longpoem from the mid-1960s to the 1980s, the course will examine the traditional narratives, lyrics, language, identity politics, multiculturalism, and citizenship of the 1970s, an extraordinary decade of literary productivity in Canada. Essays, interviews, and poetics will complement our readings of book-length poems. Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Excludes ENGL-CAST 465. Students may take only one of ENGL 4500Y or 4501H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4600Y/4601H: Advanced Studies in Critical Approaches to Literature**
ENGL 4601H topic in Peterborough: *The Photograph in Postmodern Literature*. An overview of representations of photography in both postmodern literary texts and theoretical works by Sontag, Barthes, Benjamin and others, the course's major considerations will include ideas of objective truth, the art object, authenticity, public and private memory, and the metaphorical and literary meanings of twentieth-century artistic production. Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Students may take only one of ENGL 4600Y or 4601H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4800Y/4801H: Advanced Studies in Genre**
ENGL 4801H topic in Peterborough for 2014–2015: *Salman Rushdie, Writing*. An examination of the experimental and transcendent language and syntax used in four of Rushdie's novels, using stylistics (how he writes, rather than what he writes) as a key to unlocking his unique and award-winning narrative use of Anglo-Indian English. ENGL 4801H topic in Oshawa for 2014–2015: *The Graphic Novel*. A study of the graphic novel, a longer and more challenging version of the frequently misunderstood comic book. We'll review the traditions and innovations of this new and sophisticated genre, discuss its status in the (literary) marketplace, and learn to read complex visual narratives about superheroes, sex, national violence, money, and personal anxieties. Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Excludes ENGL 470. Students may take only one of ENGL 4800Y or 4801H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4802Y/4803H: Advanced Studies in Modern Poetry**
Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Excludes ENGL 440. Students may take only one of ENGL 4802Y or 4803H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4804Y/4805H: Advanced Studies in Modern Drama**
Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Excludes ENGL 450. Students may take only one of ENGL 4804Y or 4805H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4806Y/4807H: Advanced Studies in Modern Fiction**
ENGL 4806Y topic in Peterborough for 2014–2015: *Is Nothing Sacred? Ritual, Violation, Transgression and Order in Modern Fiction*. To some, contemporary life involves an "anything goes" attitude of permissiveness. To others, it's a matter of "new solemnities," taking offence at things other generations permitted. How do notions of transgression and violation operate in the absence (or assumed absence) of traditional values, rituals, and procedures? What can we tolerate and/or forbid? Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Excludes ENGL 460. Students may take only one of ENGL 4806Y or 4807H for credit. ENGL 4806Y topic in Oshawa for 2014–2015: TBA. Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Excludes ENGL 460. Students may take only one of ENGL 4806Y or 4807H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4850Y/4851H: Advanced Seminar in Creative Writing**
Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits (or permission of the department). Students seeking admission must submit a portfolio of written work to the department. Excludes ENGL 375. Students may take only one of ENGL 4850Y or 4851H for credit.
- » **ENGL 4900Y, 4901H: Reading Course**
Allows the student to select, with the approval of the department, an area for research study which is then pursued under the direction of a member of the department. Students wishing to take ENGL 4900Y/4901H must secure the agreement of a faculty member to supervise the course and must apply for permission to take ENGL 4900Y through the Academic Program Advisor, prior to the commencement of the session in which the course will be offered. See www.trentu.ca/english for details. Prerequisite: 4.0 ENGL credits, including 2.0 credits at the 3000-level, and a cumulative average of 70% or higher in all courses taken (or permission of the department).

705-748-1011 ext. 7199 ers@trentu.ca
Fax: 705-748-1569 www.trentu.ca/ers

Professor and Chair of the Program

S. Bocking, BSc, MA, PhD (Toronto)

Professors

P. Dillon, BSc, MSc, PhD (Toronto)
R. D. Evans, BSc (Toronto), PhD (McGill) (*on leave Winter 2015*)
M. G. Fox, BSc (Pennsylvania), MEdes (Calgary), PhD (Queen's) (*on leave Fall 2014*)
S. E. Franklin, BES, MA, PhD (Waterloo)
H. Hintelmann, BSc, PhD (Hamburg)
C. D. Metcalfe, BSc (Manitoba), MSc (New Brunswick), PhD (McMaster)
D. Wallschläger, MSc (Bochum), PhD (Bremen)

Associate Professor and Canada Research Chair

J. Aherne, BA, Grad. Dipl. (Trinity College Dublin), MAppSci, PhD (University College Dublin)

Associate Professors

C. Furgal, BSc (Western), MSc, PhD (Waterloo) (*on leave 2014-2015*)
M. Havas, BSc, PhD (Toronto)
S. Hill, BSc, BA (Queen's), PhD (Calgary)
R. Ponce-Hernandez, BEng, MSc (Chapingo), DPhil (Oxford)
D. G. Holdsworth, BSc (Waterloo), MSc (McMaster), PhD (Western)
S. Watmough, BSc (Liverpool Polytechnic), PhD (Liverpool John Moores)
T. Whillans, BA (Guelph), MSc, PhD (Toronto)

Assistant Professor and Canada Research Chair

M. Sharifi, BSc, MSc, PhD (Isfahan Univ. of Technology)

Assistant Professor

S. Rutherford, BA (Toronto), MSc (Guelph), PhD (York)

Adjunct Faculty

A. Persaud, BSc, MSc (York), PhD (Trent)

Associated Faculty

J. M. Buttle, *Geography*
F. Dunaway, *History*
M. C. Eimers, *Geography*
D. Ellis, *Chemistry*
P. Frost, *Biology*
C. Guéguen, *Chemistry*
P. M. Lafleur, *Geography*
D. Longboat, *Indigenous Studies*
E. Nol, *Biology*
J. Schaefer, *Biology*
I. Svishchev, *Chemistry*
S. Wurtele, *Geography*
M. Xenopoulos, *Biology*

The Environmental & Resource Science/Studies Program is an interdisciplinary program offering an Honours BA in Environmental & Resource Studies and an Honours BSc in Environmental & Resource Science. Students may earn a single-major or joint-major degree with any of more than 20 other University departments or programs that offer Honours degrees. The program also offers an Honours Bachelor of Environmental Science/Studies (BESS), an Honours and General BSc in Environmental Chemistry with the Chemistry Department, an Honours BSc in Ecological Restoration with Fleming College, an Honours and General BA and BSc in Indigenous Environmental Studies with the Department of Indigenous Studies, and an interdisciplinary Honours BA and BSc in Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems. Students earning a degree with a major in any other University department or program may also obtain a minor in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies. The program offers a high degree of flexibility in course selection, including options for a year abroad, community research placements, research/training internships within and outside of the University, and participation in Emphases in Conservation Biology, Geographical Information Systems, Ethics & Sustainability, Health Sciences, Law & Policy, Northern & Polar Studies, and Teacher Education.

Notes

- Students who have taken Grade 12 Environmental Science in Ontario or the equivalent may choose to write a test during introductory week, on which a grade of at least 60% will exempt them from taking ERSC 1010H and 1020H. This exemption will not, however, alter the minimum number of credits in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies required for the degree.
- Science courses, which fulfill University requirements for the BSc, are designated Environmental & Resource Science (ERSC); arts courses are designated Environmental & Resource Studies (ERST). Courses that are labelled ERSC/ERST are arts courses that may be taken as science with permission of the instructor.
- Any course involving work with live vertebrate animals requires the Animal Care Course, which is described on [p. 12](#) of the Calendar.
- For the most complete and up-to-date information on the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies program—courses, faculty, procedures, policies, special events, etc.—see the program website at www.trentu.ca/ers.
- Students who have taken CHEM 1000H and 1010H and achieved a grade of at least 70% are exempt from the requirement to take ERSC 2220H for the BSc or BESS degrees. This exemption will not, however, alter the minimum number of credits in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies required for the degree.
- For related programs co-administered by the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies Program, see Ecological Restoration ([p. 77](#)), Environmental Chemistry ([p. 109](#)), Geographical Information Systems ([p. 229](#)), Indigenous Environmental Studies ([p. 138](#)), and Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems ([p. 219](#)). The Emphasis in Food & Agriculture has been discontinued.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL & RESOURCE STUDIES

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 10.0 credits:

- 1.0 ERSC credit consisting of ERSC 1010H and 1020H (or 1000Y)
- 1.5 ERSC and/or ERST credits from ERSC 2240H, ERST 2510H, 2520H, 2525H
- 0.5 ERSC or ERST credit from ERSC 2080H, 2090H, 2150H, 2300H, 2700Y, 3501H, ERST 2100H
- 2.0 ERSC and/or ERST credits at the 4000-level
- 3.0 ERSC and/or ERST credits in addition to the above at the 3000 level or beyond
- 2.0 ERSC and/or ERST credits in addition to the above
- 1.0 ERSC credit at the 2000-level or beyond must be included in the 10.0 credit total

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 1.0 ERSC credit consisting of ERSC 1010H and 1020H (or 1000Y)
- 1.5 ERSC and/or ERST credits from ERSC 2240H, ERST 2510H, 2520H, 2525H
- 0.5 ERSC or ERST credit from ERSC 2080H, 2090H, 2150H, 2300H, 2700Y, 3501H, ERST 2100H
- 1.0 ERSC and/or ERST credit at the 4000-level
- 2.0 ERSC and/or ERST credits in addition to the above at the 3000 level or beyond
- 1.0 ERSC and/or ERST credit in addition to the above
- 1.0 ERSC credit at the 2000-level or beyond must be included in the 7.0 credit total

The minor in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 ERSC credit consisting of ERSC 1010H and 1020H (or 1000Y)
- 1.0 ERSC and/or ERST credit from ERSC 2220H, 2230H, 2240H, 2300H, ERST 2100H, 2510H, 2520H, 2525H
- 2.0 ERSC and/or ERST credits at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.0 ERSC and/or ERST credit in addition to the above

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL & RESOURCE SCIENCE

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 10.0 credits:

- 2.5 ERSC credits consisting of ERSC 1010H, 1020H (or 1000Y), 2220H, 2230H, and 2240H
- 1.0 ERSC and/or ERST credit from ERSC 2080H, 2090H, 2260H, 2300H, 3501H, ERST 2100H, 2520H, 2525H
- 2.0 ERSC and/or ERST credits at the 4000-level
- 3.0 ERSC and/or ERST credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.5 ERSC and/or ERST credits in addition to the above
- 1.0 ERST credit must be included in the 10.0 credit total
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 2.5 ERSC credits consisting of ERSC 1010H, 1020H (or 1000Y), 2220H, 2230H, and 2240H
- 1.0 ERSC and/or ERST credit from ERSC 2080H, 2090H, 2260H, 2300H, 3501H, ERST 2100H, 2520H, 2525H
- 1.0 ERSC and/or ERST credit at the 4000-level
- 2.0 ERSC and/or ERST credits at the 3000-level or beyond in addition to the above
- 0.5 ERSC or ERST credit in addition to the above
- 1.0 ERST credit must be included in the 7.0 credit total
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The minor in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 ERSC credit consisting of ERSC 1010H and 1020H (or 1000Y)
- 1.0 ERSC and/or ERST credit from ERSC 2220H, 2230H, 2240H, 2300H, ERST 2100H, 2510H, 2520H, 2525H
- 2.0 ERSC and/or ERST credits at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.0 ERSC and/or ERST credit in addition to the above

BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE/STUDIES

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- Students applying to this direct-entry program will be required to have a minimum admission average of 75%. To remain in the program, students must obtain a grade of 75% or higher in ERSC 1010H and 1020H.
- Courses that are identified as “capstone” courses are normally open to students with a minimum cumulative average of 75% in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies courses. Community-Based Education project courses require a minimum cumulative average of 75% in all courses. The capstone courses are: ERSC 4703H, 4850Y, 4860H, 4870H, 4880H, ERST 4700Y, 4701Y/4704H, ERSC/ERST 4010Y/4020D, 4801H, 4802H, 4830Y, 4840H, 4900Y, 4910H.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 13.0 credits:

- 2.0 ERSC credits consisting of ERSC 1010H, 1020H (or 1000Y), 2080H, 2220H
- 0.5 ERSC credit from ERSC 2230H or 2240H
- 1.0 ERST credit from ERST 2510H, 2520H, 2525H
- 1.5 ERSC and/or ERST credits from ERSC 2090H, 2150H, 2260H, 2300H, 3510H, ERST 2100H
- 2.0 ERSC credits at the 3000-level
- 2.0 ERST credits at the 3000-level
- 2.0 ERSC credits at the 4000-level
- 2.0 ERST credits at the 4000-level
- 1.0 ERSC or ERST capstone course credit must be included in 13.0 credit total

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **ERSC 1010H: Foundations of Environmental Science and Studies**
An interdisciplinary inquiry into the biophysical and social foundations that enable the study of environmental issues, emphasizing the scientific, political, social, economic, and historical dimensions of environmental issues. These dimensions are examined through a series of issues including climate change, air pollution, land and resource use, biodiversity and protected areas, contaminants, and water quality and quantity. Excludes ERSC 1000Y (100), 101H, 102H.
- » **ERSC 1020H: Cases in Environmental Science and Studies**
An interdisciplinary exploration of how humans use, affect, and protect the environment. Through in-depth case studies on environmental and/or resource issues, the complex interrelationships between humans and the environment will be explored using scientific, social, political, economic, and numerical approaches. Excludes ERSC 1000Y (100), 101H, 102H.
- » **ERST-CAST-GEOG-INDG 2040Y: Canada: The Land (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **ERSC-GEOG-BIOL 2080H: Natural Science Statistics (see Geography)**
- » **ERSC-GEOG 2090H: Introduction to Geographical Information Systems (see Geography)**
- » **ERST-POST 2100H: Environmental Science and Politics**
The roles of science in current environmental controversies. Topics examine science and environmental ethics, the application of science to natural resource management, the contribution of science to action on international environmental problems such as climate change, and the role of science in making decisions about environmental risks. Prerequisite: ERSC 1000Y (100) or both 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H) or POST 1000Y (100). Excludes ERST-POST 210H.
- » **ERSC-INDG 2150H: Environmental Assessment Techniques for Indigenous Communities**
This two-week residential field course is designed to provide students with appropriate Western scientific theory and basic scientific skills to address environmental assessment and natural resource issues frequently encountered by Indigenous communities. Co- or prerequisite: INDG-ERST 2601Y (260). Not open to students in a Bachelor of Science program. Excludes ERSC-INDG 215, 265.

- » **ERSC 2220H: Environmental Assessment: Chemical and Laboratory Methods**
Theory and methods for assessing the impacts of contaminants and related stressors in the environment. Emphasized are environmental chemistry and the nature, mobility, and potential impacts of pollutants. Students who have taken CHEM 1000H and 1010H and achieved a grade of at least 70% are exempt from the requirement to take ERSC 2220H. Prerequisite: ERSC 1000Y (100) or both 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ERSC 220, 2210H (221H).
- » **ERSC 2230H: Environmental Assessment: Sampling and Analysis**
Theory and application of sampling design, data analysis, and monitoring for environmental assessment of effluent impacts, particularly of industry, municipalities, and agriculture. Prerequisite: ERSC 1000Y (100) or both 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H), and 2220H; or CHEM 1000H and 1010H (100). Excludes ERSC 220, 2210H (221H).
- » **ERSC 2240H: Ecological Assessment for Natural Resource Management**
Field survey design, techniques, and theory for the assessment of natural resources, including consideration of watershed and local scales, biotic indices, soils, hydrology, and policy/legal issues. Prerequisite: ERSC 1000Y (100) or both 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ERSC 220, 2210H (221H).
- » **ERSC-BIOL 2260H: Introductory Ecology (see Biology)**
- » **ERSC 2300H: Energy Science and Technology**
A discussion of the scientific principles of energy and thermodynamics, and the current and future prospects for energy production, conversion, storage, and transmission. Prerequisite: ERSC 1000Y (100) or both 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ERSC 230H.
- » **ERSC-SAFS 2350H: Ecological Agriculture**
An exploration of the history and scientific basis of agriculture in southern Ontario, and the ecological underpinnings of farming. Nutrient cycling, crop rotation, integrated pest management, and grazing systems are discussed. Traditional, conventional, and intense systems are considered in the context of sustainability. Farm visits are included. Course materials fee: \$10. Prerequisite: ERSC 1000Y (100) or both 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Recommended: SAFS 1001H, BIOL 1020H or 1030H. Excludes ERSC-SAFS 3350H, ERSC 335H.
- » **ERSC-SAFS 2360H: Agriculture and Agricultural Alternatives**
Focuses on the origins and domestication of crops and livestock, and on the increasingly narrow genetic resources available to modern production systems. Conventional, intensive, and industrial farming systems will be considered, as well as alternatives such as organic farming, biodynamics, and the development of niche markets. Farm visits are included. Prerequisite: ERSC 1000Y (100) or both 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Recommended: SAFS 1001H; BIOL 1020H or 1030H; and ERSC-SAFS 2350H or 3350H (335H). Excludes ERSC-SAFS 3360H, ERSC 336H.
- » **ERSC-GEOG 2401H: Environmental Geology (see Geography)**
- » **ERST-GEOG 2510H: Qualitative Methods in Geography and Environmental Studies (see Geography)**
- » **ERST-CAST 2520H: Natural Resource Management: Theory and Comparative Cases**
Canadian natural resource management is examined comparatively across resource sectors in the context of theories of self-regulation by users. Prerequisite: ERSC 1000Y (100) or both 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ERST-CAST 250, ERST 257H.
- » **ERST-CAST 2525H: Critical Environmental Thinking: Political Economy and Policy Process**
The context of market theory and ecological/resource economics is used to provide environmental students with experience in critical thinking. Objectives are to understand the framework of political economy, particularly Canadian, that informs contemporary political and economic practice, and to master basic elements of critical research and writing. Prerequisite: ERSC 1000Y (100) or both 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H); or 1.0 PHIL credit; or POST 1000Y (100). Excludes ERST-CAST 250, ERST 257H.
- » **ERSC-GEOG 2530H: Water Resources (Sc) (see Geography)**
- » **ERST-INDG 2601Y: Introduction to Indigenous Environmental Studies (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **ERSC-CHEM 2610H: Atmospheric Environmental Chemistry (see Chemistry)**
- » **ERSC-CHEM 2620H: Aquatic Environmental Chemistry (see Chemistry)**
- » **ERSC-BIOL 2700Y: Environmental Science for Teacher Education**
The science behind environmental issues, intended for prospective teachers, other environmental educators, natural area interpreters, and environmental communicators. Covers topics on air and water pollution, global warming, energy and waste related to the Ontario Grades 1-8 Curriculum. Emphasis is on learning to teach environmental concepts at an appropriate grade level. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits. Counts as a 1000-level ERSC credit for students completing the Honours program in ERST. Excludes ERSC-BIOL 270.
- » **ERST-ENGL 2705H: Literature and the Environment (see English Literature)**
- » **ERSC-SAFS 3002H: Environmental Implications of Agriculture (see Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems)**

- » **ERSC-GEOG 3010H: Fundamentals of Geographical Information Systems Analysis**
Focuses on Geographical Information Systems and analysis in the vector data domain (discrete object representation). It examines the fundamentals of spatial database development and the main analytical operations in vector. Practical application through laboratory exercises with examples from the urban and rural environment is a major component. Prerequisite: ERSC-GEOG-BIOL 2080H (208H) and ERSC-GEOG 2090H (209H). Excludes ERSC-GEOG 301H. Not open to students in the GIS Application Specialist Joint Program with Fleming College.
- » **ERSC-GEOG 3020H: Remote Sensing of the Environment (see Geography)**
- » **ERST-POST 3030H: Green Politics (see Political Studies)**
- » **ERST 3080Y: Waste Management**
Examines current and leading edge methods and systems for waste management and for diversion of used resources from disposal. Related social, economic, health, political, and ecological matters are considered within a policy and planning framework. Prerequisite: 1.0 ERSC or ERST credit at the 2000-level or beyond. Excludes ERST 308.
- » **ERST 3110H: Environmental Impact Assessment: A Case Study Approach**
Environmental impact assessment brings together scientific, economic, social, and political perspectives in an attempt to anticipate and manage environmental impacts. This course examines different approaches to environmental assessment, contrasting federal with provincial and social with biophysical. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including 1.0 ERSC or ERST credit at the 2000-level or beyond. Excludes ERST 311H.
- » **ERST-CAST-POST 3120H: Canadian Environmental Policy**
An interdisciplinary inquiry into how environmental policies in Canada are developed, implemented, and improved, applying political, economic, legal, scientific, Indigenous, and moral perspectives. Focus is on federal, provincial, and municipal contexts, recognizing that the environment does not respect jurisdictions. Topics include energy and materials use, biodiversity, toxic substances, waste management, and land use. Prerequisite: 1.0 ERST, CAST, POST or ADMN credit at the 2000-level or beyond. Excludes ERST-CAST-POST 3100Y (310).
- » **ERST 3130H: Sustainable Innovation**
An interdisciplinary inquiry into social, political, institutional, and technical change as it relates to notions of sustainable development. Themes include social innovation, organizational change, policy innovation, technology flows, and sustainability transitions. Efforts will be made to translate theory into practical action and intervention through community-based study. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits.
- » **ERST-CAST-WMST 3140Y/3141H: Women, Health, and Environments (see Gender & Women's Studies)**
- » **ERSC 3160H: Community-Based Natural Resource Management**
Examines critically and constructively community-based experiences in the management of natural resources. Explores the topic of self-regulation by resource interest groups, drawing on cases from fisheries, forestry, wildlife, and integrated sectors. Traditional and developmental approaches are contrasted. Prerequisite: 1.0 ERSC or ERST credit at the 2000-level or beyond. Excludes ERSC 316H.
- » **ERSC-ANTH-GEOG 3175H: The Archaeology of Natural Disasters (see Anthropology)**
Students majoring in Environmental & Resource Studies/ Science may only take one of ERSC-ANTH-GEOG 3175H or 3185H as an ERSC credit.
- » **ERSC-ANTH-GEOG 3185H: The Archaeology of Climate Change (see Anthropology)**
Students majoring in Environmental & Resource Studies/ Science may only take one of ERSC-ANTH-GEOG 3175H or 3185H as an ERSC credit.
- » **ERSC 3200Y: Management of Forest Ecosystems**
Offers an appreciation of the problems in managing forest ecosystems. Looks at the ecological processes which create and maintain forests and at how foresters attempt to manage them, and the environmental consequences of forestry practices; then examines case studies drawn from Ontario and other parts of the world. Prerequisite: ERSC-BIOL 2260H (226H) or ERSC 2210H (221H) or 2240H (220). Excludes ERSC 320.
- » **ERSC 3220H: Community Engaged Lacustrine Shoreline Assessment and Monitoring**
A field course covering approaches and methods for the assessment of lacustrine shorelines in collaboration with property owners. Prerequisite: BIOL-ERSC 2260H or ERSC 2240H or permission of instructor.
- » **ERST 3250H: Introduction to Environmental Law**
A comprehensive overview of environmental law in Canada, examining the key environmental laws and policies at the provincial, federal, and international levels. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including ERSC 1000Y (100) or both 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes ERST 325H.
- » **ERST-PHIL 3300Y: Environmental Ethics**
A critical examination of ethical issues in environmental theory and practice. Topics/themes include the land ethic, the ethics of scarcity, images and concepts of nature, the domination of nature, social benefit and technological risk, the debate among deep ecologists, social ecologists and ecofeminists, sociobiology, and environmental cosmology. Prerequisite: 1.0 ERST or PHIL credit at the 2000-level or beyond. Excludes ERST-PHIL 330.

- » **ERSC/ERST 3310Y: Environment and Ecological Risk Assessment**
Scientific and policy frameworks of environmental/ecological risk assessment are treated as basis for a general theory of environmental assessment. Technical aspects of risk analysis are covered. More important is the exploration of frameworks of decision, evaluation, and professional practice, and specific models of management such as political and industrial ecology. This course may be taken as a science credit by successfully undertaking an appropriate technical assignment. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including 0.5 ERSC or ERST credit at the 2000-level or beyond. Excludes ERSC/ERST 307H, 317H.
- » **ERST-CAST-GEOG 3330H: Wilderness Resources (see Geography)**
- » **ERSC-ANTH 3333H: Ecological Anthropology (see Anthropology)**
- » **ERST-CAST-SAFS 3340H: The Canadian Food System: A Community Development Approach**
The history of Canada's food and agricultural system is the backdrop to this interdisciplinary course on community development of the system's social, economic, and environmental sustainability. Production, distribution, processing, consumption, and regulatory issues are addressed. Community-based research projects are undertaken with local food and agricultural organizations. Field trip fee: \$5. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits. Recommended: CAST-ERST-GEOG-INDG 2040Y (204), IDST-ANTH-SAFS 2500H and 2600H (IDST-ANTH 2210Y or 221). Excludes ERST-CAST 334H.
- » **ERSC-BIOL 3380H: Advanced Ecology (see Biology)**
- » **ERSC-CHEM-FRSC 3400H: Chromatography (see Chemistry)**
- » **ERSC-CHEM-FRSC 3410H: Spectrophotometry and Spectroscopy (see Chemistry)**
- » **ERSC 3450H: Environmental Air Pollution**
The sources, distribution, and impacts of atmospheric pollution in urban and rural environments are discussed. Explores atmospheric monitoring, back-trajectory analysis, trends, and meteorology in assessing atmospheric pollution. Emphasis will be on using Canadian monitoring data to investigate environmental air pollution. Prerequisite: Both CHEM 1000H and 1010H (100) or ERSC 2230H (220). Excludes ERSC 345H.
- » **ERSC 3501H: Environment and Communication: Oral and Visual Presentation**
Intended to develop skills for the oral and visual presentation of scientific information to interdisciplinary non-expert audiences. Students work with real scientific data to design and present the findings. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including ERSC 1000Y or both ERSC 1010H and 1020H, and 3.0 science credits. Excludes ERSC 350.
- » **ERSC 3502H: Environment and Communication: Writing and Reporting**
Develops skills for plain-language communication of environmental science to non-scientific audiences (general public, community groups, decision-makers, media, and interdisciplinary workplace groups). Public science literacy, evolving media, and new communications technologies are examined. Written assignments in popular formats are emphasized. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including ERSC 1000Y or both ERSC 1010H and 1020H, and 3.0 science credits. Excludes ERSC 350.
- » **ERSC 3510H: Ecology and Management of Wetland Systems**
Involves intensive first-hand study of one type of ecosystem in natural and culturally degraded states. Wetlands occur at the interface of both terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems. Wetland management thus requires understanding of overlapping ecological processes and management practices common to most of Canada. Field trip fee: \$30. Prerequisite: ERSC-BIOL 2260H (226H) or ERSC 2240H (220) or 2210H (221H) or both ERST-CAST 2520H and 2525H (250). Excludes ERSC 351H.
- » **ERSC 3550Y: Pollution Ecology**
The ecological and human health effects of environmental contaminants are examined as they relate to water, air, and soil pollution. Emphasis is on science but social issues are also addressed. Knowledge of biology and chemistry is useful. Prerequisite: One of ERSC 2210H (221H), 2230H, 2240H (220), or ERSC-BIOL 2260H (226H). Excludes ERSC 355, 3570H (357H), 3580H (358H).
- » **ERSC-GEOG-SAFS 3560H: Soil Science (see Geography)**
- » **ERSC 3570H: Pollution Ecology of Aquatic Ecosystems**
Familiarizes students with ecological and human health effects of selected environmental pollution problems, particularly those related to chemical contaminants and physical changes to water. Prerequisite: ERSC 2230H or 2240H (220) or 2210H (221H) or ERSC-BIOL 2260H (226H). Excludes ERSC 3550Y (355), 357H. Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **ERSC 3580H: Pollution Ecology in Terrestrial Ecosystems**
Familiarizes students with ecological and human health effects of selected environmental pollution problems, particularly those related to chemical contaminants and physical changes to terrestrial ecosystems. Prerequisite: ERSC 2230H or 2240H (220) or 2210H (221H) or ERSC-BIOL 2260H (226H). Excludes ERSC 3550Y (355), 358H. Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **ERSC-CHEM 3600H: Advanced Environmental Chemistry I (see Chemistry)**

- » **ERST-IDST-POST 3601Y: Environment and Development**
Examines environmental issues and conflicts in developing countries, applying a critical political ecology perspective to a range of current topics, including biodiversity conservation, the World Bank, environmental and social activism, tourism, violence, agricultural biotechnology, and dams. Prerequisite: IDST 2000Y or ERST-POST 2100H or ERST-CAST 2520H (250) or ERST 257H or POST 2200Y (200). Excludes ERST-IDST-POST 360.
- » **ERSC-CHEM 3610H: Advanced Environmental Chemistry II (see Chemistry)**
- » **ERST-INDG 3630Y: Issues in Indigenous Environmental Studies (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **ERST-INDG 3634H: Introduction to Indigenous Food Systems (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **ERSC-GEOG-SAFS 3650H: Soil Management and Conservation**
Soils represent one of the most important natural resources from the point of view of sustainable agriculture and forestry, and protection of habitat. This course explores the scientific basis and management options for conservation of soil resources. Prerequisite: ERSC 2210H (221H) or ERSC 2240H (220) or GEOG 2400Y (240) or both GEOG 2540H (254H) and 2560H (256H). Recommended: ERSC-GEOG-SAFS 3560H (356H). Excludes ERSC-GEOG 365H.
- » **ERSC 3661H: Biological Effects of Electromagnetic Fields (BEEF)**
Deals with the biological effects of electromagnetic fields ranging in frequency from static to radio frequency radiation generated by technology (technofields), by the earth and sun (geofields), and by other living organisms (biofields). Students conduct major research in an area of their choice. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including ERSC 1000Y (100) or both 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Recommended: PHYS 1002H or 1000Y. Excludes ERSC 3660Y (366).
- » **ERSC-ANTH 3680H: Environmental Archaeology (see Anthropology)**
- » **ERSC 3700Y: Environmental Toxicology**
Introduces students to the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties of organic and inorganic toxicants in aquatic and terrestrial environments. Prerequisite: BIOL 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H); and ERSC 2230H (220) or 2210H (221H) or 1.0 CHEM credit at the 1000-level. Excludes ERSC 370, 3750H (375H).
- » **ERSC-PSYC 3710H: Environmental Health**
Examines environmental risk factors that affect human health and well-being, including diet and lifestyle, water and food security, exposure to chemicals, climate change, and the relationship between human and environmental health. Some principles of epidemiology will be covered. Current topics in environmental health will be examined in tutorial sessions. Prerequisite: ERSC 1000Y (100) or both 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H); and ERSC 2230H (220) or ERSC-INDG 2150H or ERST-INDG 2601Y or ERSC-BIOL 2700Y.
- » **ERST-CAST-GEOG 3720H: Urban Environments (see Geography)**
- » **ERSC/ERST-INDG 3730Y: Indigenous Peoples, Health, and the Environment**
Provides an introduction to the multidisciplinary field of environmental health and its application to understanding health among Indigenous peoples. Students gain an understanding of the concepts, theories, and methods used in environmental health, and apply this knowledge to the investigation of the changing health status of Indigenous populations. This course may be taken as a science credit by successfully undertaking an appropriate technical assignment. Prerequisite: One of ERSC 2240H (220) or ERST-INDG 2601Y (260) or ERSC-INDG 2150H (215H) or 265; or NURS 1000H, 1002H, and 1010H (100). Excludes ERSC/ERST-INDG 373.
- » **ERSC 3750H: Introduction to Environmental Toxicology**
Introduces students to the fundamentals of environmental toxicology and the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties of chemicals in aquatic and terrestrial environments. Topics include factors influencing contaminant bioaccumulation, metabolism, mechanisms of toxicity, and an introduction to chemical risk analysis. Prerequisite: BIOL 1020H (102H), 1030H (103H), and either ERSC 2230H (220) or 2210H (221H); or 1.0 CHEM at the 1000-level. Recommended: ERSC-BIOL-GEOG 2080H (208H). Excludes ERSC 375H, 3700Y (370). Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **ERST-HIST 3756H: The Environmental Crisis: From the Atomic Bomb to Global Warming (see History)**
- » **ERST-CAST 3780H: Canadian Renewable Resource Economics and Project Planning**
Introduces students to the economic theory of renewable resources in the Canadian social, political, and regulatory context, and also to professional project planning and management. Students will be introduced to project components such as scoping, scheduling, budgeting, communications, team and risk management, and environmental sustainability. Prerequisite: 1.0 ERST or CAST credit at the 2000-level or beyond. Excludes ERST-ECON-CAST 378H.
- » **ERST-ECON 3810H: Environmental Economics (see Economics)**
- » **ERSC/ERST 3830Y, 3840H: Community-Based Research Project**
Students are placed in research projects with community organizations in the Peterborough or Haliburton area. Each placement is supervised jointly by a faculty member and a representative of a community organization. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits and a minimum cumulative average of 75%. For details see Community-Based Education Program ([p. 222](#)).
- » **ERSC 3850Y, 3860H, 3870H, 3880H: Field Course**
Spring and summer courses are offered through the Ontario Universities Program in Field Biology.

- » **ERSC/ERST 3900Y, 3901H: Reading Course**
A research course on a specific topic. Only open to Environmental & Resource Science/Studies majors or joint-majors with at least 2.0 ERSC/ERST credits with a minimum grade of 75%. Written permission must be obtained from the appropriate instructor and the chair of the program before registration.
- » **ERSC/ERST 3905Y, 3906H: Field Course Research Project**
This course is an opportunity for students to take a non-university credit field course offered by an external provider, then return to Trent and for credit write one or more reports on research that they undertook during the field course. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits and a minimum cumulative average of 75% in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies courses; or permission of the chair.
- » **ERSC/ERST 4010Y/4020D: Thesis**
A major research project combining 1.0 credit in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies and 1.0 in the other discipline in a joint-major, or counting as 2.0 credits in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies. Prerequisite: Permission of the thesis course coordinator and a minimum cumulative average of 75% in ERSC/ERST courses. Acceptance in the thesis course is dependent upon the candidate having made arrangements with a suitable supervisor in the program, normally in the final academic term before the thesis course is to commence. All students are required to attend a regularly scheduled workshop and present orally their research proposal and final report. Excludes ERSC 401, 402D, ERST 401, 402D.
- » **ERSC-BIOL 4030H: Research Design and Data Analysis (see Biology)**
- » **ERSC-GEOG 4040H: Hydrochemical Fluxes in the Hydrosphere (see Geography)**
- » **ERSC-BIOL-GEOG 4060H: The Geochemistry of Natural Waters**
Examines the chemistry of freshwater systems. Chemical and physical processes that lead to changes in water quality will be discussed. The emphasis will be on the concentrations and distributions of contaminants. Topics include watershed contributions of chemicals, acidification and the carbonate system, weathering, redox chemistry, trace metals, and synthetic organic contaminants. Prerequisite: ERSC 2230H (220) or one of ERSC-CHEM 2610H or 2620H or 2600Y (241). Excludes ERSC-BIOL-GEOG 406H.
- » **ERSC-BIOL-GEOG 4070H: The Fate of Contaminants in the Aquatic Environment**
Discusses approaches to predicting the fate of contaminants in aquatic systems. Basic assumptions and algorithms of fate models for toxic metals and organic xenobiotics will be examined and students will get hands-on experience in applying recent models to case studies. Prerequisite: ERSC-GEOG-BIOL 4060H (406H). Excludes ERSC-BIOL-GEOG 407H.
- » **ERSC-AHCL-ANTH 4180H: Collapse of Complex Societies (see Anthropology)**
- » **ERSC-AHCL-ANTH 4185H: Human Impact on Ancient Environments (see Anthropology)**
- » **ERSC-BIOL 4240H: Fisheries Assessment and Management**
Principles and practices of fisheries assessment and management, including an examination of management problems in freshwater and marine fisheries from ecological, socio-economic, and policy perspectives. Topics include stock assessment techniques, stocking and fertilization, management of warmwater and coldwater species, and local management initiatives. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including one of ERSC-BIOL 2260H (226H) or ERSC 2210H (221H) or 2240H (220). Recommended: one of ERSC 3510H (351H) or BIOL 3050H (305H) or 3140H (314H). Students who have successfully completed ERST-CAST 2520H and 2525H (250) may take the course, but must be prepared to do additional background reading. Excludes ERSC-BIOL 424H.
- » **ERST 4250H: Environmental Law and Regulation**
Provides students with a practical and detailed examination of the enactment, enforcement, and limitations of environmental law and policy. The course will emphasize Ontario's environmental regime and will focus on a recent case study. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including ERST 3250H (325H) or permission of instructor. Excludes ERST 425H.
- » **ERSC-BIOL-GEOG-SAFS 4270H: Integrated Nutrient Management for Sustainable Agriculture (see Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems)**
- » **ERSC-BIOL 4330H: Global Change of Aquatic Ecosystems (see Biology)**
- » **ERSC 4350H: Climatic Change**
Examines the meteorological principles, measurements, and models that are the basis of current understanding of climatic change. It addresses, in particular, the biological impacts of climatic changes and the ways in which these biological changes might affect human resources and the process of climatic change itself. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including ERSC 1000Y (100) or both 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H); or GEOG 1040H (104H); or PHYS 1000Y (100); or BIOL 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H). Excludes ERSC 435H.
- » **ERSC-BIOL 4390H: Conservation Biology (see Biology)**
- » **ERSC-GEOG 4450H: Spatial Modelling with GIS (see Geography)**
- » **ERSC 4520H: Restoration Ecology**
The science of restoring and rehabilitating ecosystems. Principles, applications, and practical case studies are covered. No regular field or laboratory work is scheduled but some required field site visits are planned. Field trip fee: \$20. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including ERSC-BIOL 2260H (226H) or ERSC 2240H (220) or 2210H (221H) or both ERST-CAST 2520H and 2525H (250). Excludes ERSC 452H.

- » **ERSC 4530H: Remediation and Reclamation of Sites**
Examines conventional and emerging techniques used to reclaim and remediate degraded sites. Canadian cases are used to illustrate the relationship between principles of science, management, and policy. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including two of ERSC 2230H, 2240H (220), ERST-CAST 2520H (250), ERSC-BIOL 2260H (226H). Excludes ERSC 495H.
- » **ERST-IDST-POST 4610H: Global Environmental Policy**
Focuses on perspectives, actors, institutions, and economic relationships as they relate to global environmental policy and instruments. The aim is to provide students with a solid understanding of linkages between the global political system and the natural environment. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits. Recommended: One of ERST-IDST-POST 3601Y (360), ERST-CAST-POST 4600H (460H) or POST 220. Excludes ERST-IDST-POST 461H.
- » **ERST-INDG 4630H: Indigenous Environmental Research Protocol and Ethics (See Indigenous Studies)**
- » **ERSC-GEOG 4640H: Integrated Watershed Management: Approaches and Methods**
Integrated ecosystems management is the focus of this course. It deals, first, with the methodological and practical aspects of watershed assessment, planning, decision-making, and management. Then, it examines comparatively the management of watersheds in the developing world, introducing students to strategies for planning and managing watersheds through case studies. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including ERSC 2210H (221H) or 2240H (220) or ERSC-BIOL 2260H (226H) or both ERST-CAST 2520H and 2525H (250) or both GEOG 2540H (254H) and 2560H (256H). Excludes ERSC-GEOG 464H.
- » **ERST-CAST-HIST 4670H: Environmental History**
Examines how our ideas about the environment, and our use of the environment, have changed over time. Specific topics include evolving ideas about natural resources and wilderness, changing perspectives on the urban environment, and the interaction between science and environmental politics during the last century. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits. Excludes ERST-CAST-HIST 467H.
- » **ERST-PHIL 4700Y: Senior Seminar in Environmental Philosophy**
Covers selected advanced topics in environmental theory and environmental philosophy, such as “environmental imagination,” “environmental cosmology,” or “conceptions of nature.” Core themes that will be addressed at each offering include the concept of nature, history of environmental thought, and postmodernism. Prerequisite: ERST-PHIL 3300Y (330) or 1.0 3000-level PHIL credit and a minimum cumulative average of 75% in ERSC/ERST courses.
- » **ERST 4701Y/4704H: Senior Seminar in Environmental Politics**
Advanced topics in the cultural, political, and social evaluation of environmental issues and problems. Each year will cover a specific theme, such as environmental professional practice, the normal and the pathological in ecology, or environmental sociology. Core topics will include environmental standards, political ecology, and complex systems theory. Prerequisite: ERSC 1000Y (100) or both 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H), 1.0 3000-level POST credit, and a minimum cumulative average of 75% in ERSC/ERST courses. Recommended: ERSC/ERST 3310Y. Students may take only one of ERST 4701Y or 4704H for credit.
- » **ERSC 4703H: Senior Seminar in Environmental Science**
Students will examine the fundamental concepts of scientific research, including the role of research in managing environmental issues. A range of topics will be covered through guest seminars, group discussions, and an individual research project. In the project, students will evaluate the scientific literature on an emerging environmental issue of their choosing. Prerequisite: Two 3000-level ERSC courses and a minimum cumulative average of 75% in ERSC/ERST courses. Excludes ERSC 4702Y.
- » **ERST-INDG 4730Y: Sustainable Indigenous Communities (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **ERSC/ERST-INDG-NURS 4740Y: Critical Investigations in Indigenous Peoples’ Health and the Environment (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **ERSC/ERST 4801H: Greening the Campus: Restoring and Sustaining Green Infrastructure**
Institutional approaches to sustaining the natural, naturalized, and cultivated environment and their uses at Trent University will be investigated through applied field research projects and comparative experience in the literature. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including ERSC 2240H (220) or ERST-GEOG 2510H (251H), and a minimum cumulative average of 75% in ERSC/ERSC courses, or permission of the instructor. Excludes ERSC/ERST 4800Y.
- » **ERSC/ERST 4802H: Greening the Campus: Reimagining Use of the Built Environment**
Institutional approaches to sustaining the Trent University environment through management of the human-built abiotic features and their uses. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including ERSC 2240H (220) or ERST-GEOG 2510H (251H), and a minimum cumulative average of 75% in ERSC/ERST courses, or permission of the instructor. Excludes ERSC/ERST 4800Y.

- » **ERST 4810H: Ecological Design**
Explores design process and ecological design principles related to human use of the land and sustainability. Lectures include design theory and communication, storm-water management, stream bio-engineering, developing site analysis skills for design, green buildings, and urban design strategies. Students will apply lecture knowledge to a term-long project. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including one of ERSC 2240H (220), ERST-CAST 2520H, 2525H (250), ERSC-BIOL 2260H (226H). Excludes ERST 495H.
- » **ERSC/ERST 4830Y, 4840H: Community-Based Research Project**
Students are placed in research projects with community organizations in the Peterborough or Haliburton area. Each placement is supervised jointly by a faculty member and a representative of a community organization. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits and a minimum cumulative average of 75%. For details see Community-Based Education Program ([p. 222](#)).
- » **ERSC 4850Y, 4860H, 4870H, 4880H: Field Course**
Spring and summer courses are offered through the Ontario Universities Program in Field Biology. Students wishing to count OUPFB field courses as capstone courses require permission of program chair.
- » **ERSC/ERST 4900Y, 4901H: Reading Course**
This is a research course on a specific topic. Only open to majors or joint-majors in the program with a minimum cumulative average of 75% in ERSC/ERST courses. Written permission must be obtained from the appropriate instructor and chair of the program before registration.
- » **ERSC/ERST 4905Y, 4906H: Field Course Research Project**
This course is an opportunity for students to take a non-university credit field course offered by an external provider, then return to Trent and for credit write one or more reports on research that they undertook during the field course. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits and a minimum cumulative average of 75% in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies courses; or permission of the chair.

Program Coordinators

Chair of the Department of Chemistry

J. M. Parnis, BSc, PhD (Toronto)

Chair of the Environmental & Resource Science/ Studies Program

S. Bocking, BSc, MA, PhD (Toronto)

Professors

See faculty listings in Chemistry and Environmental & Resource Science/Studies

Solving many environmental problems requires a solid background in both chemistry and environmental science. The Environmental Chemistry program has been designed to provide a thorough grounding in fundamental chemical principles as well as a detailed understanding of environmental issues and their scientific context. Graduates of the program will have experience with advanced instrumentation and modern analytical techniques, and will be prepared to handle challenging environmental problems from a multidisciplinary perspective.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The Environmental Chemistry program is a sequence of courses that compose an integrated whole and are offered by the Chemistry Department and the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies Program. For information on individual courses see Calendar entries for Chemistry and for Environmental & Resource Science/Studies.
- A minimum grade of 60% in each of CHEM 1000H, CHEM 1010H, ERSC 1010H and 1020H (or 1000Y) is required for the Honours or General degree in Environmental Chemistry.
- ERSC 3550Y and 4350H are recommended for both the Honours and the General program; CHEM-ERSC 3600H and 3610H are highly recommended.
- Students wishing to transfer to a single-major program in Chemistry or Environmental & Resource Science should consult the chair of the appropriate department/program when they have successfully completed 8.0 to 10.0 university credits.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits which include the following 14.0 credits:

- 4.5 CHEM credits consisting of CHEM 1000H, 1010H, 2400H, 2500H, 2610H and 2620H (or 2600Y), 3400H, 3410H, and 3520H (2510H)
- 1.0 CHEM credit from CHEM 2100H and 2110H for organic chemistry; or from CHEM 2200H and 3200H for inorganic chemistry
- 0.5 CHEM credit from CHEM 4400H, 4410H, or 4520H
- 4.0 ERSC credits consisting of ERSC 1010H and 1020H (or 1000Y), 2240H, 3450H, 3700Y, 4060H, and 4070H
- 2.0 CHEM or ERSC credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.0 BIOL credit consisting of BIOL 1020H and 1030H
- 1.0 MATH credit from MATH 1100Y or 1101Y or from MATH 1005H and another 0.5 MATH credit

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits which include the following 11.5 credits:

- 3.5 CHEM credits consisting of CHEM 1000H, 1010H, 2400H, 2500H, 2610H and 2620H (or 2600Y), and 3520H (2510H)
- 1.0 CHEM credit from CHEM 2100H and 2110H for organic chemistry; or from CHEM 2200H and 3200H for inorganic chemistry
- 0.5 CHEM credit from CHEM 3400H or 3410H
- 3.0 ERSC credits consisting of ERSC 1000Y or 1010H and 1020H, 2240H, 3450H, and 3700Y
- 1.5 ERSC credits in addition to the above
- 1.0 credit consisting of BIOL 1020H and 1030H
- 1.0 MATH credit from MATH 1100Y or 1101Y or from MATH 1005H and another 0.5 MATH credit

705-748-1011 ext. 7200 forensicscience@trentu.ca
Fax: 705-748-1003 www.trentu.ca/forensicscience

Associate Professor and Chair of the Program

B. Saville, BSc (Guelph), MSc, PhD (Toronto)

Associate Professor and Canada Research Chair

P. J. Wilson, BSc, MSc, PhD (McMaster)

Associate Professor

C. Kyle, BSc (Bishop's), MSc (Guelph), PhD (Alberta)

Lecturer

R. L. Smith, BCom, LLB (Queen's), LLM (Osgoode, York)

Trent University's Forensic Science Program offers two degree options: a Bachelor of Science in Forensic Science (BScFS) and a joint-major degree.

The Bachelor of Science in Forensic Science (BScFS) is a direct-entry professional degree program with a limited number of student places. This program integrates the study of science and law with investigative practice and theory. Students in Trent's Forensic Science degree program will learn the foundational science of forensics through the study of anthropology, biology, and chemistry. These foundational science courses will complement the specialized forensics courses offered in the program. The degree particularly emphasizes emerging developments in DNA forensic applications and crime scene investigation through courses in laboratory techniques and related case work.

From the beginning of their forensic studies at Trent, BScFS students are fully immersed in a functioning forensic research and service environment located in the DNA Building. Students will practice case work, learn team-building, analyze ethical and legal issues related to evidence, and face the challenge of communicating complex scientific evidence within the legal system. Students in the program may also participate in a placement/mentorship course where they gain valuable "real-world" experience and begin to develop their professional network.

The joint-major degree option offered by the Forensic Science Program can be taken in conjunction with other departments or programs including, but not limited to, Biology, Psychology, Chemistry, Computing & Information Systems, Physics, and Anthropology. Students enrolled in the joint-major program can enrol in a number of the same courses that are provided to BScFS students and have the option of obtaining either an Honours Bachelor of Science (BSc) or an Honours Bachelor of Arts (BA) degree.

Admission Requirements

The BScFS is a direct-entry program with a limited number of student places. A secondary school diploma and six Ontario U/UM credits including one 4U credit in each of Chemistry, Biology, English, and Mathematics are required for admission. 4U Physics is highly recommended. Normally students with an overall average lower than 75% will not be admitted to the program.

For students in the joint-major Honours program, see General Admission Requirements in the Calendar.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FORENSIC SCIENCE

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- For information on individual courses see Calendar entries for Anthropology, Biology, and Chemistry.
- Students must achieve a minimum of 60% in all Forensic Science courses that are not cross-listed with another discipline.
- A cumulative average of 65% is required for the BScFS degree program.
- Students must successfully complete all required courses in a given year before proceeding to the next year of the program.

Year 1

- 1.5 FRSC credits consisting of FRSC 1010H, 1011H, 1100H
- 3.5 credits consisting of BIOL 1030H, 1050H, 1051H, CHEM 1000H, 1010H, MATH 1050Y

Students will be introduced to the basic concepts of forensics through a case-based course integrating use of scientific evidence, critical argument, and reporting media. Biology and chemistry courses provide a base for subsequent work. Issues related to society and justice are introduced within a forensic context.

Year 2

- 2.0 FRSC credits consisting of FRSC 1020H, 2020H, 2050H, 2100H
- 1.0 credit consisting of ANTH 1010H, BIOL-CHEM 2300H
- 2.0 credits in addition to the above

Forensic techniques and legal procedures are presented in detail for the first time. The students shift from general science courses to science courses more directly related to forensic analyses and begin study in anthropology to prepare for coursework in the next two years.

Year 3

- 2.5 FRSC credits consisting of FRSC 3000H, 3010H, 3100H, 3110H, 3620H
- 1.5 credits consisting of ANTH 2410H (or 2400Y), BIOL 3080H, CHEM 2400H
- 0.5 credit in addition to the above from ANTH 2450H or 0.5 science credit
- 0.5 credit in addition to the above

The forensic case-based education of first-year and the detailed treatment of technical and legal issues in second-year are now followed by a crime scene investigation course and a course on trends in forensic science that synthesizes and re-integrates the two approaches and introduces new forensic techniques. Students build on the technical and theoretical competencies developed in forensic-related biology and chemistry and are now prepared for a course devoted solely to forensic DNA analyses.

Year 4

- 2.5 FRSC credits consisting of FRSC 3400H, 3420H, 4000H, 4312H, 4600H
- 0.5 FRSC credit from FRSC 3410H or 4570H
- 2.0 FRSC credits consisting of FRSC 4020D; or 1.0 FRSC credit from FRSC 4010Y or 4890Y and 1.0 science credit

The final year of the program provides an opportunity to become a researcher and practitioner through independent study, placement, or thesis research.

BACHELOR OF ARTS OR SCIENCE—JOINT-MAJOR HONOURS PROGRAM

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- Students may obtain a joint-major in Forensic Science leading to either a BA or a BSc.
- Courses in Forensic Science fulfilling University science course requirements for the BSc are marked (Sc) in the individual course descriptions.

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 1.0 FRSC credit consisting of FRSC 1010H and 1011H
- 4.0 FRSC credits from FRSC 1100H, 2020H, 2100H, 2110H, 3000H, 3010H, 3100H, 3110H, 3900H, 4020D, 4570H, 4600H, 4890Y
- 2.0 FRSC credits from FRSC 1020H, 2050H, 2750H, 3330H, 3400H, 3410H, 3420H, 3430H, 3620H, 3711H, 3751Y, 4510H
- for the BSc, 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **FRSC 1010H: Introduction to Forensic Science (Sc)**
Introduces students to forensic science by exploring multiple disciplines, including forensic psychology, chemistry, entomology, pathology, and dentistry, plus DNA forensics, wildlife forensics, arson investigation, food forensics, and bioterrorism. Students will also be instructed in investigative procedures using the crime scene house. Excludes FRSC 101.
- » **FRSC 1011H: Introduction to Crime Scene Investigation (Sc)**
Introduces students to forensic investigations and crime scene processing. Students will be instructed how to gather and document scientific evidence while processing crime scenes in the crime scene house, and will then present their findings as written reports, and as expert witnesses in a courtroom setting. Excludes FRSC 101.
- » **FRSC-PHYS 1020H: Forensic Physics (See Physics)**
- » **FRSC 1100H: Introduction to Canadian Justice**
Introduces students to current issues in criminal justice, and will emphasize the study of civil and administrative laws, and the processes and systems that structure the enforcement of these laws. Particular attention will be given to investigative and evidentiary responsibilities. Excludes FRSC 110H.
- » **FRSC 2020H: Scientific Methodology in Forensic Science (Sc)**
Provides an introduction to the scientific method, data management, and basic statistics as a foundation for collecting, analyzing, and presenting scientific data in a scientific or forensic setting. Prerequisite: 1.5 science credits.
- » **FRSC-BIOL 2050H: Introduction to Genetics (See Biology)**
- » **FRSC 2100H: Criminal Code**
Provides a systematic and detailed review of the Criminal Code. It will focus on implications of the Criminal Code for forensic science, current issues in its interpretation by the courts, and its implementation by law enforcement agencies. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in FRSC 1100H. Excludes FRSC 210H.
- » **FRSC 2110H: Police Powers**
Focuses on the legislation governing criminal investigations, including the Constitution Act and Charter of Rights and Freedoms, the practical application of those laws, and their judicial interpretation in the day-to-day activities of police officers and other law enforcement personnel. Prerequisite: FRSC 2100H. Excludes FRSC 211H.

- » **FRSC 2200H: Forensic Chemistry (Sc)**
Designed to introduce the variety of sub-disciplines that encompass forensic chemistry. Students will discover how analytical chemistry techniques can be applied to the areas of forensic toxicology, fire and explosives investigation, documents examination, firearms, and trace evidence analysis. Emphasizes a practical approach to the different types of examinations relevant to these sub-disciplines. Prerequisite: CHEM 1000H and either FRSC 1010H or 1011H.
- » **FRSC-COIS 2750H: Computer Crime and Forensics (see Computing & Information Systems)**
- » **FRSC-BIOL 3000H: Laboratory DNA Forensics (Sc)**
Examines the theoretical foundations and techniques of DNA analysis with leading-edge technology in light of forensic cases. Students will learn the theory and practice of generating forensic DNA evidence. Prerequisite: BIOL 2050H (205H) and 3620H (362H). Excludes FRSC 300H.
- » **FRSC 3010H: Crime Scene Investigation (Sc)**
Explores forensic investigation techniques—observation, analysis, evidence identification, collection and preservation, and interviewing. Emphasizes gathering experts' scientific evidence and assessing it. Students will explore use of evidence in Canadian court cases, the decision-making processes in court, and the roles of investigators, advocates, judges, and juries. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in FRSC 1010H and 1011H (or 101). Recommended: PHYS-FRSC 1020H. Excludes FRSC 301H. Open only to students registered in the BScFS program or joint-major in Forensic Science program.
- » **FRSC 3020H: Professional Placement**
Students in the Bachelor of Science in Forensic Science program will gain practical experience in a forensic science specific or related field and will apply the theories and concepts acquired in their first two years of the program. Limited enrolment. Open only to students registered in the BScFS program. Prerequisite: A minimum 73% cumulative average and 10.0 university credits including FRSC 1010H, 1011H, 2020H, and 2100H. Excludes FRSC 2010H (201H).
- » **FRSC 3100H: Trends in Forensic Science (Sc)**
Covers recent developments in forensic science and reflects the recommendations of practitioners. Typically includes updates in the theory and practices related to DNA analysis, blood-spatter analysis, tire-track and footwear impressions, ballistics, and so forth. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in FRSC 1010H and 1011H (or 101). Excludes FRSC 310H.
- » **FRSC 3110H: Criminology in Forensics**
Provides students with a comprehensive view and appreciation of criminology, including the scientific study of criminal behaviour, its forms, causes, legal implications, and controls. Provides a forum for discussion and debate and enhances students' knowledge of crime, criminal justice, and society. Only open to students registered in the BScFS program or joint-major in Forensic Science program. Prerequisite: FRSC 2100H. Excludes FRSC 311H.
- » **FRSC-BIOL 3330H: Forensic Entomology (See Biology)**
- » **FRSC-CHEM-ERSC 3400H: Chromatography (See Chemistry)**
- » **FRSC-CHEM-ERSC 3410H: Spectrophotometry and Spectroscopy (See Chemistry)**
- » **FRSC-ANTH-BIOL 3420H: Human Osteology and Forensic Anthropology (see Anthropology)**
- » **FRSC-ANTH 3430H: Human Bioarchaeology (see Anthropology)**
- » **FRSC-BIOL 3620H: Population Genetics (See Biology)**
- » **FRSC-HIST 3711H: The History of Incarceration (See History)**
- » **FRSC-HIST 3751Y: The History of Crime in England (See History)**
- » **FRSC 3900H: Reading Course**
Provides an opportunity for more intensive or broader study of a selected topic in forensic science under the guidance of a faculty member. Students may take only one reading course. May be taken as a science credit with permission of the department chair. Prerequisite: Only open to students enrolled in the BScFS or joint-major in Forensic Science with a minimum of 10.0 university credits and permission of course supervisor.
- » **FRSC 4000H: Professionalism: A Forensic Science Perspective**
Students will gain valuable tools necessary to excel in postgraduate research or a forensic science (or related) career. The theories and concepts that have been acquired throughout the professional program will be revisited as transferable skills necessary for successful postgraduate study or employment. Emphasis will be on communication, ethics, and career skills. Prerequisite: Open only to students registered in the BScFS program with a minimum of 15.0 university credits which include FRSC 3020H (or 2010H).
- » **FRSC 4010Y: Independent Project (Sc)**
This self-directed research course requires students to investigate research topics relating to forensic science and to prepare a thorough, detailed research proposal in an area of research pertinent to forensic science. Students will defend their research questions and their proposed methodology in a class discussion. Research will be carried out individually or working in small groups. Open only to students registered in the BScFS program.

- » **FRSC 4020D: Research Thesis (Sc)**
A double credit. Students will design and carry out research under the supervision of a faculty member, and attend fourth-year Forensic Science seminars on research-related issues. Permission of the program and the availability of a thesis supervisor are required. Students will be contacted by the course coordinator regarding the application process before the end of the Fall term of third year. Open only to students registered in the BScFS program or joint-major in the Forensic Science program with a minimum 80% cumulative average.
- » **FRSC 4111H: Basic Bloodstain Pattern Analysis (Sc)**
Develops a fundamental knowledge of the discipline of bloodstain pattern analysis. Students will learn the basic theoretical and practical aspects that are associated with the discipline. Scientific evidence-based analysis and conclusions will be emphasized. Techniques will be discussed in lectures; practical aspects will be learned through participation in laboratory experimentation. Prerequisite: FRSC 1010H, 1020H, 1100H, and 3010H.
- » **FRSC 4312H: Presentation of Forensic Evidence**
Explores the legal functions and processes of courts and tribunals and the laws governing evidence and testimony by witnesses. Communication theory and techniques will be applied to the experience of testifying in a courtroom setting and to understanding the impact of ethical and effective testimony. Open only to students registered in the BScFS program. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits including FRSC 2100H. Excludes FRSC 312H.
- » **FRSC-BIOL 4510H: Species-at-Risk Biology and Policy (See Biology)**
- » **FRSC-BIOL 4570H: Biocrime and Bioterrorism (Sc)**
Students will gain knowledge of microbes and other biological agents used in criminal endeavours and an overview of the methods used to detect crimes involving biological agents and link them to individual perpetrators. Bioterrorism and agricultural bioterrorism will be discussed. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in FRSC 1010H and 1011H (or 101); and one of BIOL 3080H (308H), FRSC 3000H (300H), or BIOL 3250H (325H).
- » **FRSC-BIOL 4600H: Applied Molecular Genetics**
This seminar-based course introduces students to the application of DNA profiling to forensics, medical genetics, and natural resource management (molecular ecology/conservation genetics). Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including BIOL-FRSC 3620H (362H) or permission of the instructor. Excludes BIOL 460H.
- » **FRSC-HIST 4751Y: The History of Crime in England (See History)**
- » **FRSC 4890Y: Forensic Community-Based Education Research Project**
Designed to allow fourth-year students the opportunity to work on a research project with a forensic community agency under the supervision of a faculty member. Students must contact the Forensic Science placement officer before the end of the Winter term of third year. Only open to students enrolled in the BScFS or joint-major in Forensic Science program. Prerequisite: a minimum 75% cumulative average and 14.0 university credits, including at least 3.0 FRSC credits at the 2000- or 3000-level.

■ French Studies

See Modern Languages & Literatures

705-748-1011 ext. 7736 womenst@trentu.ca
Fax: 705-748-1693 www.trentu.ca/womensstudies

Associate Professor and Chair of the Department

M. Hobbs, BA (Trent), MA, PhD (OISE, Toronto)

Professor

J. Sangster, BA (Trent), MA, PhD (McMaster) (*on leave 2014-2015*)

Associate Professor

C. O'Manique, BA (Carleton), MA, PhD (York)

Assistant Professor and Canada Research Chair

M. Chazan, BA (Waterloo), BEd (OISE, Toronto), MA, PhD (Carleton)

Associated Faculty

S. J. Bailey, *English Literature*

D. Bhandar, *Canadian Studies*

R. Bode, *English Literature*

N. Changfoot, *Political Studies*

S. Chivers, *English Literature*

C. Eddy, *English Literature*

J. Findon, *History*

F. Harris-Stoertz, *History*

M. Lacombe, *Canadian Studies*

W. Lem, *International Development Studies*

B. L. Marshall, *Sociology*

M. McIntosh, *School of Nursing*

J. Miron, *History*

M. Mumford, *Indigenous Studies*

K. Pendleton Jimenez, *School of Education*

M. Rahman, *Sociology*

E. Stavro, *Political Studies*

D. White, *Sociology*

S. Wurtele, *Geography*

The Gender & Women's Studies Department at Trent explores gender relations and women's experiences across cultures and nations, throughout history, and in contemporary societies. We examine how gender relations and ideas about gender shape every site of human interaction, from the personal to the institutional, the local to the global. Gender relations and gendered identities are understood in constant interaction with other important social, economic, and cultural categories and hierarchies, such as class, race, ability, and sexuality. Gender & Women's Studies courses investigate a broad range of issues and questions, including how media and popular culture can be both problematic and empowering for girls and women; how feminist scholars and activists are critiquing public policies in health, social welfare, and education; how globalization is gendered; how dominant institutions like

the family, schools, and the state shape social identities and opportunities; how women's and other social movements in the past and present challenge inequalities and envision peace and justice.

As an interdisciplinary department, Gender & Women's Studies draws on theoretical perspectives and methodologies from a wide range of fields such as History, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology, Anthropology, English Literature, Indigenous Studies, Cultural Studies, International Development Studies, Canadian Studies, and the natural sciences. The Trent University Gender & Women's Studies Department combines theory with empirical research, encourages critical thinking, and aims to develop strong skills in analysis, writing, and oral communication. We also encourage students' involvement with local and broader communities.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN GENDER & WOMEN'S STUDIES

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- No more than 1.0 credit from reading courses may count towards the number of WMST credits required for the single- and joint-major General degree; and no more than 2.0 towards the number required for the single- and joint-major Honours degrees.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 9.0 credits:

- 3.5 WMST credits consisting of WMST 1000Y, 2141H and 2151H (or 2040Y), 3021H (or 3020Y), 4995Y
- 1.5 WMST credits at the 3000-level or beyond in addition to the above
- 1.0 WMST credit at the 4000-level in addition to the above
- 3.0 WMST credits in addition to the above

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 3.5 WMST credits consisting of WMST 1000Y, 2141H and 2151H (or 2040Y), 3021H (or 3020Y), 4995Y
- 1.5 WMST credits at the 3000-level or beyond in addition to the above
- 2.0 WMST credits in addition to the above

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 2.5 WMST credits consisting of WMST 1000Y, 2141H and 2151H (or 2040Y), 3021H (or 3020Y)
- 1.5 WMST credits at the 3000-level or beyond in addition to the above
- 2.0 WMST credits in addition to the above

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.5 WMST credits consisting of WMST 1000Y, 2141H and 2151H (or 2040Y), 3021H (or 3020Y)
- 2.5 WMST credits in addition to the above

The minor in Gender & Women's Studies consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.5 WMST credits consisting of WMST 1000Y, 2141H and 2151H (or 2040Y), 3021H (or 3020Y)
- 2.5 WMST credits in addition to the above

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

» **WMST 1000Y: Introduction to Gender and Women's Studies**

Explores the intersections of gender, race, class, and sexuality in the construction of gender relations, historical and contemporary feminist movements, as well as selected feminist issues such as the body, violence, poverty, and cultural production. Excludes WMST 100.

» **WMST-CUST 2065Y: Sex / Sexuality / Sexual Difference (see Cultural Studies)**

» **WMST-NURS 2121H: Women and Health**

Addresses issues of importance to women as recipients and providers of health care and as subjects of health research. Students are introduced to various models of health and illness, and to the origins and theoretical underpinnings of the gendered dimensions of health in Canadian and global contexts. Prerequisite: WMST 1000Y (100), or a minimum of 60% in all required NURS 1000-level courses and permission of the Gender & Women's Studies Department. Excludes WMST 212, 213H, 2120Y.

» **WMST-PHIL 2141H: Discovering Feminist Thought**

What is feminist theory, and what does it have to do with making/practicing social change? This course explores some of the key historical and contemporary feminist theories, inviting debate about the many different ways that feminists have explained and analyzed social inequalities, imagined alternatives, and strategized for gender justice. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes WMST 2040Y, 204.

» **WMST 2151H: Contemporary Feminisms**

Uses a feminist lens to analyze a variety of contemporary social issues that may include sexual violence, migrant labour, transgender and queer politics, and environmental justice, as well as the new frontiers of transnational and digital feminist activism. Prerequisite: WMST-PHIL 2141H. Excludes WMST 2040Y, 204.

» **WMST-CUST 2210H: Gender and Popular Culture**
Engages students in critical analyses of gender and popular cultures, film, television, print and Internet media, fictions, fashion, music, and dance. Examines the process through which gender relations are constructed within popular cultures, focusing on women as active agents in production and consumption of popular culture. Prerequisite: WMST 1000Y (100) or 1.0 CUST credit or permission of instructor. Excludes WMST-CUST 220, 2209Y.

» **WMST-CAST-GEOG-POST 2245H: The Social and Political Economy of Contemporary Canadian Immigration (see Canadian Studies)**

» **WMST-IDST 2251H: Gender and International Development**

An analysis of the political, economic, and cultural issues that confront women in their struggles for and against development in different localities across the globe. Theoretical and conceptual frameworks are explored and used to examine case studies of women's experiences of work and social change in developing contexts. Prerequisite: WMST 1000Y (100) or IDST 1000Y (100) or permission of instructor. Excludes WMST-IDST 2250Y, 225.

» **WMST-AHCL 2310H: Women in the Greek World, ca. 700–300 BCE (see Ancient History & Classics)**

» **WMST-AHCL 2320H: Women in the Roman World, 100 BCE–300 CE (see Ancient History & Classics)**

» **WMST-SOCI 2430H: Sociology of Gender (see Sociology)**

» **WMST-CAST-ENGL 2600Y: Documenting Canada (See Canadian Studies)**

» **WMST-CAST-HIST 2711H: Acting Up! Feminism and History in Canada**

An overview of the history of feminist ideas, strategies, and actions in Canada. We explore the diversity and distinctiveness of Canadian feminism at different historical moments, celebrating the strength and creativity of organized and individual forms of resistance, while also probing the complicated, difficult, and sometimes "messy" workings of feminism. Prerequisite: 1.0 WMST, CAST, or HIST credit at the 1000-level, or permission of instructor. Excludes WMST-CAST 2110H, 211H.

» **WMST-CAST 2755H: Women in Canada: Women and the Arts (see Canadian Studies)**

» **WMST-HIST 2760Y: Women in Britain and Europe (see History)**

» **WMST 3021H: Discovering Feminist Research**

Introduces the theories of feminist research. Students will engage with a range of feminist research in relation to gendered violence, abortion, policy responses to HIV/AIDS, Aboriginal women, migrant women workers, and women living in poverty. Prerequisite: 1.0 WMST credit at the 2000-level or beyond. Excludes WMST 3020Y, 201, 302.

- » **WMST-NURS 3022H: Researching Women's Lives**
Focuses on Institutional Ethnography (IE) as a feminist methodological practice that begins from women's standpoint—women's lives as they are actually experienced at the intersections of class and identity. Prerequisite: 1.0 WMST or NURS credit at the 2000-level or beyond, or permission of the instructor. Excludes WMST 3020Y, 201, 302.
- » **WMST-PHIL 3050H: Philosophy, Gender, and Feminism (see Philosophy)**
- » **WMST-CAST-ERST 3140Y/3141H: Women, Health, and Environments**
Examines feminist engagements, in theory and practice, with environmental movements, issues, and health concerns, primarily in North America but with attention to north/south interconnections. Topics include ecological feminisms, environmental justice, environmental links to breast cancer and reproductive health, green consumerism, and gendered food politics. Prerequisite: 1.0 WMST, CAST, or ERSC/T credit or permission of instructor. Excludes WMST-CAST 397, WMST-CAST-ERST 314H, 315. Students may take only one of 3140Y or 3141H for credit.
- » **WMST-CAST-HIST 3160Y: Canadian Women's History (see History)**
- » **WMST-CAST-HIST 3161H: Canadian Women's History I: The Nineteenth Century**
Through classical and contemporary writing on women and gender relations, this course examines First Nations–Newcomer relations; white settler societies; medicine and the body; the law and criminalization, industrialization and women's labour; education; and women's early political organizing; and focuses on how class, race, language, and culture shaped women's lives. Prerequisite: 1.0 WMST or HIST credit with a minimum 60% grade or permission of instructor. Excludes HIST-CAST-WMST 3160Y (316), 4160Y.
- » **WMST-CAST-HIST 3162H: Canadian Women's History II: The Twentieth Century**
Drawing on both classic and more contemporary writing on women and gender relations, this course studies the permanent waves of political organizing, feminism, women's experience of war, paid and unpaid work, the immigrant experience, sexuality, and modern colonialism, with particular emphasis on how class, race, language, and culture created a diversity of women's histories that were both distinct, but always closely interrelated. Prerequisite: 1.0 WMST or HIST credit with a minimum 60% grade or permission of instructor. Excludes HIST-CAST-WMST 3160Y (316), 4160Y.
- » **WMST-ANTH 3210H: Anthropology of Gender and Sexuality (see Anthropology)**
- » **WMST-CAST-GEOG 3220H: Gender, Society, and Space (see Geography)**
- » **WMST-AHCL 3310H: Love, Sex, and Death in Ancient Greece (see Ancient History & Classics)**
- » **WMST-POST 3360H: The Body Politic / The Body in Politics (see Political Studies)**
- » **WMST-SOCI 3440H: Sexuality and the Social (see Sociology)**
- » **WMST-CAST-INDG 3480Y/3485H: Indigenous Women's Writing (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **WMST-INDG 3500Y: Indigenous Women (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **WMST-CAST-ENGL 3506Y/3507H: Canadian Women's Writing (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **WMST-ENGL 3603H: SickLit (see English Literature)**
- » **WMST-ENGL 3700Y/3701H: Writing the Body (see English Literature)**
- » **WMST-PSYC 3740H: Psychology of Gender (see Psychology)**
- » **WMST 3820Y/3821H: Community Research Placement**
The Trent Centre for Community-Based Education makes available to students research placements with community organizations. Projects are supervised jointly by a faculty member and representative of a community organization. Projects with sufficient gender content might be eligible for credit in Gender & Women's Studies. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits and a minimum 75% cumulative average. For details, see Community-Based Education Program ([p. 222](#)).
- » **WMST-CAST-SOCI 3860H: Gender, Race, and Class**
An examination of critical scholarship analyzing power relations and women's lived experiences through the intersections of gender, race, ethnicity, and class. Using historical and contemporary material, the course explores identity construction; gender, race, and class relations; and the maintenance of social and economic hierarchies in Canadian and international contexts. Prerequisite: WMST 1000Y (100) or SOCI 1000Y (100) or SOCI 1002H or permission of instructor. Excludes WMST-CAST-SOCI 286, 287H, 386H.
- » **WMST-POST 3881H: Gender, Globalization, and Resistance**
Focuses on how globalization is transforming gender dynamics that underpin relationships between and within states, markets, civil society, and households. Introduces students to feminist perspectives on the global political economy, focusing on specific issues such as international trade agreements, labour, security, migration, health, environment, and human rights. Recommended: POST 2230Y (223) or 2400Y (240). Excludes WMST-POST 3880Y, 4881H.
- » **WMST 3900Y, 3901H, 3902H, 3903H: Reading Course**
A structured course arranged between student and instructor, and approved by the department chair, involving independent study of a topic that is not covered by regular courses. Only offered when faculty resources permit. Students must complete a Reading Course Registration form, available from the department office, prior to registering.

- » **WMST-CAST 3962H: Gender, Sexualities, and the Law**
Introduces students to key issues, theories, and debates concerning women, feminism, and the law, primarily in Canada. Approaching law as a site of regulation and constraint as well as a tool for feminist practice, the course examines issues such as family, sexuality, violence, pornography, prostitution, poverty, employment, and immigration. Prerequisite: WMST 1000Y (100) or 1.0 CAST credit at the 1000-level or permission of instructor. Excludes WMST 237H.
- » **WMST-CAST-SOCI 3966H: Criminalizing and Punishing Women**
Looks at historical and contemporary criminologies about women in trouble across early to late modernity, with specific analysis of how women are punished and the conditions of their incarceration; focusing on the Canadian criminal justice system, with comparative analysis of Australia and the UK. Prerequisites: 1.0 WMST, CAST, or SOCI credit at the 1000-level, and at least 1.0 WMST, CAST, or SOCI credit at the 2000-level.
- » **WMST 4010Y: Honours Thesis**
Consult the department office for information and for the required thesis registration form. Students wishing to take a double credit thesis with one credit applied to Gender & Women's Studies and the second to a joint major should see the chair of the Gender & Women's Studies Department.
- » **WMST-CAST-HIST 4160Y: Canadian Women's History (see History)**
- » **WMST-HIST-INDG 4205Y: Indigenous Women and Settler History in North America (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **WMST-NURS 4208H: Nursing, Feminism, and Women's Health (see Nursing)**
- » **WMST-CAST-POST 4430Y/4431H: Growing Gap: Gender (In)Justice in Canada**
An intersectional feminist analysis of social welfare issues and policies in Canada. Focusing on topics including poverty, homelessness, childcare, and employment, we examine historical roots and contemporary contexts shaping the lives of women and marginalized groups bearing the brunt of the growing income gap and neoliberal threats to equality. Prerequisite: 1.0 3000-level WMST credit or permission of instructor. Excludes WMST-CAST-POST 443. Students may take only one of WMST-CAST-POST 4430Y or 4431H for credit.
- » **WMST-CAST-SOCI 4551H: Gender and Disability in Canada (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **WMST-SOCI 4610H: Advanced Studies in the Sociology of Gender (see Sociology)**
- » **WMST-HIST 4711H: Women and War in Modern Vietnam (see History)**
- » **WMST 4820Y, 4821H: Community Research Placement**
The Trent Centre for Community-Based Education makes available to students research placements with community organizations. Projects are supervised jointly by a faculty member and representative of a community organization. Projects with sufficient gendered content might be eligible for credit in Gender & Women's Studies. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits and a minimum cumulative average of 75%. For details, see Community-Based Education Program ([p. 222](#)).
- » **WMST-POST 4881H: Gender, Globalization, and Resistance**
Focuses on how globalization is transforming gender dynamics that underpin relationships between and within states, markets, civil society, and households. Introduces students to feminist perspectives on the global political economy, focusing on specific issues such as international trade agreements, labour, security, migration, health, environment, and human rights. Recommended prerequisite: POST 2230Y (223) or 2400Y (240). Excludes WMST-POST 3380Y, 3881H.
- » **WMST 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H, 4903H: Reading Course**
A structured course arranged between student and instructor, and approved by the department chair, involving independent study of a topic that is not already covered by regular courses. Only offered when faculty resources permit. Students must complete a Course Registration Form, available from the department office, prior to registering.
- » **WMST 4995Y: Feminist Research Seminar**
Students will focus on a key area of feminist scholarship through intensive seminar discussions that may include guest lectures from various feminist faculty members from the Social Sciences and Humanities. Students will engage in a major independent research project and collaboratively organize a public or campus event. Prerequisite: Open to Honours Gender & Women's Studies students with 10.0 university credits, including 1.0 credit at the 3000-level in the Humanities or Social Sciences, or with permission of the instructor.

705-748-1011 ext. 7686 geography@trentu.ca
Fax: 705-748-1205 www.trentu.ca/geography

Professor and Chair of the Department

J. M. Buttle, BA (Toronto), PhD (Southampton)

Professors

S. E. Franklin, BES, MA, PhD (Waterloo) (*on leave 2014-2015*)

P. M. Lafleur, BSc (Brandon), MSc (Trent), PhD (McMaster)

C. L. McKenna Neuman, BSc (Queen's), MSc (Guelph), PhD (Queen's)

H. N. Nicol, BA (Toronto), MES (York), PhD (Queen's) (*on leave Fall 2014*)

Associate Professors

M. C. Eimers, BSc (Toronto), MSc (Trent), PhD (Waterloo)

R. Ponce-Hernandez, BEng, MSc (Chapingo), DPhil (Oxford)

M. W. Skinner, BA (Wilfrid Laurier), MA (Guelph), PhD (Queen's)

S. E. Wurtele, BSc (Trent), PhD (Queen's)

Adjunct Faculty

K. Beesley, BES, PhD (Waterloo)

The Geography Department has a strong emphasis on field-based learning and interdisciplinary study. Many courses are cross-listed with other departments and programs, including an Emphasis in Northern & Polar Studies and one in Geographical Information Systems linked with Fleming College. Students in the Honours program are encouraged to explore the thesis and community-based research options as valuable training for postgraduate studies and job-related experience.

Notes

- GEOG 1030H and 1040H are prerequisites for most upper-level Geography courses. Students should check individual course descriptions for prerequisites.
- Some courses at the 3000-level are offered in alternate years.
- Courses in Geography fulfilling University science course requirements for the BSc are marked (Sc) in the individual course descriptions.
- Students with an interest in Geographical Information Systems (GIS) are recommended to incorporate the Emphasis in Geographical Information Systems, a joint program with Fleming College, into their Honours program. For students pursuing the GIS Emphasis, the category requirements in the single-major BA and BSc are different, but the total number of Geography credits required for the degrees is the same.
- For the Emphasis in Geographical Information Systems, see [p. 229](#). For the Emphasis in Northern & Polar Studies, see [p. 234](#).

BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAMS IN GEOGRAPHY

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- The same course may not satisfy more than one category requirement.
- Students who have successfully completed PSYC 2019H (or 2016H and 2017H) are exempt from the GEOG 2080H requirement for the joint-major or minor in Geography.
- Students who have taken MATH 1050Y and achieved a grade of at least 75% are exempt from taking GEOG-ERSC-BIOL 2080H, and from the GEOG-ERSC-BIOL 2080H prerequisite for other Geography courses.
- Approved reading courses may fulfill the category C or category D requirement.

A	B	C	D	E
2310H	2401H (2400Y)	3010H	4130H	3010H 4040H 4010Y
2710H	2460H	3020H	4444H	3020H 4060H 4020D
2810H	2540H	3220H	4450H	3410H 4070H 4030Y (4400Y, 4700Y)
		3270H	4555H	3420H 4080H
		(3250H)	4640H	3440H (3550H)
		3330H		3510H 4090H
		3370H		(3570H)
		3640H		3520H (2560H) 4450H
		3710H		3530H 4640H
		3720H		3540H
		3730H		3560H
		3760H		3580H
		3800H		3590H
		3820H		3640H
		3860H		3650H
		3960H		3860H
		(2960H)		

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN GEOGRAPHY

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 10.0 credits:

- 3.5 GEOG credits consisting of GEOG 1030H, 1040H, 2080H, 2090H, 2510H, 3100H, and 3110H
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category A
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category B
- 2.0 GEOG credits from category C
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category D
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category E
- 1.0 GEOG credit in addition to the above if taking GEOG 4030Y

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.5 credits:

- 3.5 GEOG credits consisting of GEOG 1030H, 1040H, 2080H, 2090H, 2510H, 3100H, and 3110H
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category A
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category B
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category C
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category D
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category E

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 3.0 GEOG credits consisting of GEOG 1030H, 1040H, 2080H, 2090H, 2510H, and 3100H
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category A
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category B
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category C
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category D

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.5 GEOG credits consisting of GEOG 1030H, 1040H, and 3100H
- 1.0 GEOG credit from GEOG 2080H, 2090H, or 2510H
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category A
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category B
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category C
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category D

The minor in Geography consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 GEOG credit consisting of GEOG 1030H and 1040H
- 1.0 GEOG credit from GEOG 2080H, 2090H, or 2510H
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category A
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category B
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category C
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category D

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN GEOGRAPHY

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits which includes the following 10.0 credits:

- 3.0 GEOG credits consisting of GEOG 1030H, 1040H, 2080H, 2090H, 3100H, and 3110H
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category A
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category B
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category C (excluding GEOG 3020H and 4450H)
- 2.0 GEOG credits from category D
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category E
- 1.5 additional GEOG credits if taking GEOG 4030Y or 0.5 additional credit if taking GEOG 4020D
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits which includes the following 7.5 credits:

- 3.0 GEOG credits consisting of GEOG 1030H, 1040H, 2080H, 2090H, 3100H, and 3110H
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category A
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category B
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category C (excluding GEOG 3020H and 4450H)
- 1.5 GEOG credits from category D
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category E
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits which includes the following 6.0 credits:

- 2.5 GEOG credits consisting of GEOG 1030H, 1040H, 2080H, 2090H, and 3100H
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category A
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category B
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category C (excluding GEOG 3020H and 4450H)
- 1.5 GEOG credits from category D
- 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits which includes the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.5 GEOG credit consisting of GEOG 1030H, 1040H, 2080H, 2090H, and 3100H
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category A
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category B
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category C (excluding GEOG 3020H and 4450H)
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category D
- 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The minor in Geography consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.0 GEOG credits consisting of GEOG 1030H, 1040H, 2080H, and 2090H
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category A
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category B
- 0.5 GEOG credit from category C (excluding GEOG 3020H and 4450H)
- 1.0 GEOG credit from category D

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

» **GEOG 1030H: Human Geographies in Global Context**

Examines the spatial organization of human activity, the significance of places in human life, and people's relationships with their environments. It includes study of people, their origins, culture, technology, economy, and impact on the environment. Field work. Excludes GEOG 103H.

» **GEOG 1040H: Earth's Physical Processes and Environments (Sc)**

An examination of the atmospheric, tectonic, and geomorphic forces that shape Earth's physical environments. Issues addressed include soil conservation, groundwater resources, and climate change. Field work. Prerequisite for all science courses in Geography. Excludes GEOG 102H, 104H, 1050H (105H).

» **GEOG-CAST-ERST-INDG 2040Y: Canada: The Land (see Canadian Studies)**

» **GEOG-BIOL-ERSC 2080H: Natural Science Statistics (Sc)**

Covers commonly-used statistical tools in Biology, Geography, and Environmental & Resource Science. Lectures will address basic statistical methods and background theory. Workshops involve computer-based assignments providing practical experience in statistical application. Prerequisite: GEOG 1030H (103H) and one of GEOG 1040H (104H) or 1050H (105H); or ERSC 1000Y (100); or ERSC 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H); or BIOL 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H). Excludes GEOG-ERSC-BIOL 208H.

» **GEOG-ERSC 2090H: Introduction to Geographical Information Systems (Sc)**

Introduces the fundamentals of GIS technology and applications. The essentials of GIS structural components, spatial data models, and the analytical GIS operations on such data models are examined in detail. Experience with GIS analysis is gained through laboratory exercises. Prerequisite: GEOG 1030H (103H) and one of GEOG 1040H (104H) or 1050H (105H); or ERSC 1000Y (100); or ERSC 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H); or BIOL 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H). Elementary or intermediate-level experience with microcomputers and their operating systems is desirable. Excludes GEOG-ERSC 209H.

- » **GEOG-AHCL-ANTH 2230H: The Ancient City (see Ancient History & Classics)**
- » **GEOG-CAST-POST-WMST 2245H: The Social and Political Economy of Contemporary Canadian Immigration (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **GEOG 2310H: Geography of Recreation**
Examines the concepts, contexts, and methods for studying recreation geography, including historical and theoretical perspectives on recreation; the demand for recreation; the supply of land, facilities, and services for recreation; and the economic, environmental, and social impacts of recreation and tourism. Prerequisite: GEOG 1030H (103H). Excludes GEOG 231H.
- » **GEOG-ERSC 2401H: Environmental Geology (Sc)**
Environmental geology examines the interactions between society and the geologic environment. This course begins with an introduction to the fundamental geologic processes and Earth materials, and then focuses on the most pressing geological issues of today, including fossil fuel and mineral extraction, natural hazards, climate change, water resources, and waste disposal. Prerequisite: GEOG 1040H. Excludes GEOG 2400Y (240).
- » **GEOG 2460H: The Global Climate System (Sc)**
A study of the physical elements of the global climate system. Deals with global and synoptic climatic processes including the structure of the atmosphere, radiation, atmospheric dynamics, general circulation, and the oceans. These concepts are applied to an introduction to the problem of climatic change and its prediction. Prerequisite: GEOG 1040H (104H) or ERSC 1000Y (100) or both ERSC 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes GEOG 246H.
- » **GEOG-IDST-ANTH-SAFS-SOCI 2500H: The World Food System (see International Development Studies)**
- » **GEOG-ERST 2510H: Qualitative Methods in Geography and Environmental Studies**
Focuses on social science methods used in geographical and environmental research contexts. Methods examined include surveys, content analysis, interviews, focus groups, participatory action research, and community-based research. Prerequisite: ERSC 1000Y (100) or both ERSC 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H); or minimum of 60% in GEOG 1030H (103H) and in one of GEOG 1040H (104H) or 1050H (105H). Excludes GEOG-ERST 251H.
- » **GEOG-ERSC 2530H: Water Resources (Sc)**
Uses case studies to examine the principles and processes that control the distribution and uses of water at global, continental, and watershed scales. Prerequisite: GEOG 1040H (104H) and one of GEOG 1030H (103H) or ERSC 1000Y (100) or both ERSC 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes GEOG 253H.
- » **GEOG 2540H: Process Geomorphology (Sc)**
Addresses a selection of sedimentary processes that create a variety of features observed at the surface of the earth. Emphasis is placed upon understanding and quantifying sediment production and transport. This knowledge is then extended to the interpretation of arid, coastal, and fluvial landforms. Prerequisite: GEOG 1040H (104H) or ERSC 1000Y (100) or both ERSC 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes GEOG 254H.
- » **GEOG-CAST 2710H: Cities: An Introduction to Urban Geography**
In cities flows of people, money, information, and commodities intersect and are accompanied by economic, political, social, and cultural change. This course examines the transformation of contemporary North American cities by global chains of activity. Prerequisite: GEOG 1030H (103H) or SOCI 1002H (or 1000Y or 100) or both ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes GEOG-CAST 271H.
- » **GEOG-CAST 2810H: Canada's People and Places**
Explores the geography of Canada and its peoples and places. Examines the development of Canada's cultural landscapes and regions, and the social, economic, and political development of the Canadian nation-state. Canada's geography is explored as an east-west nation under increasing pressure from globalization and new national agendas. Prerequisite: GEOG 1030H (103H).
- » **GEOG-ERSC 3010H: Fundamentals of Geographical Information Systems Analysis (Sc) (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **GEOG-ERSC 3020H: Remote Sensing of the Environment (Sc)**
Introduces the science, technology, and environmental applications of Remote Sensing of a host of environmental variables whether locally, regionally, continentally, or globally. Knowledge about the manner, process, and timing of data capture, processing, and their interpretation for specific purposes are imperatives in modern environmental assessment and monitoring. Prerequisite: GEOG-ERSC 2090H (209H) or permission of instructor.
- » **GEOG 3100H: Geography of Peterborough and the Kawarthas (Sc)**
Provides an applied understanding of the practice of Geography with an emphasis on the development of local geographical knowledge in Peterborough and the Kawarthas. Prerequisite: 9.0 university credits including GEOG 1030H; one of GEOG 1040H (104H) or 1050H (105H); and two of GEOG-BIOL-ERSC 2080H (208H), GEOG-ERSC 2090H (209H), GEOG 2110H (211H), or GEOG-ERST 2510H (251H).
- » **GEOG 3110H: Foundations of Geographic Thought (Sc)**
Examines significant conceptual approaches to the study of geography that have influenced contemporary Western geographic thought and practice. Prerequisite: 9.0 university credits including GEOG 1030H (103H); one of GEOG 1040H (104H) or 1050H (105H); and two of GEOG-BIOL-ERSC 2080H (208H), GEOG-ERSC 2090H (209H), GEOG 2110H (211H), or GEOG-ERST 2510H (251H). Excludes GEOG 311H, 411H.

- » **GEOG-ANTH-ERSC 3175H: The Archaeology of Natural Disasters (see Anthropology)**
- » **GEOG-ANTH-ERSC 3185H: The Archaeology of Climate Change (see Anthropology)**
- » **GEOG-INDG 3201H: Indigenous Peoples in Urban Centres—City as Home (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **GEOG-INDG 3202H: Indigenous Peoples in Urban Centres—Selected Issues and Cities (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **GEOG-WMST-CAST 3220H: Gender, Society, and Space**
Selected themes and topics examining the relationship between gender and spatial organization. Themes to be examined include the nature of domestic space; gendered use of public, private, and urban space; and the intersections between gender, sexuality, racism, and cultural difference. Prerequisite: GEOG-CAST 2710H (271H) or 2810H (281H); or 1.0 WMST credit at the 2000-level or beyond; or permission of instructor. Excludes GEOG-WMST-CAST 322H.
- » **GEOG-CAST 3270H: Canada: Nation, State, and Territory**
Explores the establishment of the territorial basis of the modern Canadian state, from the late eighteenth century to modern times, including the impact of climate change on Canada's Arctic sovereignty. Its focus is upon the establishment of both internal and external borders, maritime spaces, and sub-national regions like Nunavik or Nunavut. Prerequisite: GEOG-CAST 2810H (281H) or permission of instructor. Excludes GEOG 3250H.
- » **GEOG-CAST-ERST 3330H: Wilderness Resources**
An examination of the wilderness concept and the history, planning, and management of wilderness resources with special reference to national parks and Canada. Prerequisite: GEOG 2310H (231H) or GEOG-CAST-ERST-INDG 2040Y (204) or both ERST-CAST 2520H and 2525H (or 250) or ERST 2570H (257H). Excludes GEOG-CAST-ERST 333H.
- » **GEOG-CAST 3370H: Geography of Tourism**
A critical perspective is used to explore the geographies of tourism-related industries and workplaces and the social and environmental impacts of tourism in urban and rural settings. Special attention is given to the Canadian experience. Prerequisite: GEOG 2310H (231H). Excludes GEOG-CAST 337H.
- » **GEOG 3410H: Climate Change: The Physical Basis (Sc)**
Mechanisms and patterns of changes in weather and climate, both natural and anthropogenic. An understanding of the principles of general circulation, global and local energy balance models, and basic meteorological processes is assumed. Prerequisite: GEOG 2440H (244H) or 2460H (246H) or 3440H. Excludes GEOG 341H.
- » **GEOG 3420H: Snow and Ice (Sc)**
Emphasizes physical and geographical aspects of different ice forms and their implications for human and biological activity. Measurement of snow and ice are studied in practical laboratories. Some field work during the Reading Week is expected. Prerequisite: 9.0 university credits including GEOG-BIOL-ERSC 2080H (208H) and one of GEOG 2440H (244H) or 2460H (246H) or 3440H, or permission of instructor. Excludes GEOG 342H.
- » **GEOG 3440H: Microclimatology (Sc)**
Focuses on the physical mechanisms of flows of energy and mass between the earth surface and the atmosphere. A discussion of the principles of energy exchange is followed by their application to near surface environments. Prerequisite: GEOG-BIOL-ERSC 2080H (208H) and one of GEOG 2460H (246H) or 2540H (254H). Excludes GEOG 2440H (244H).
- » **GEOG 3510H: Glacial and Quaternary Geomorphology (Sc)**
The principles of glaciology. Topics to be covered include glacial landforms and landscapes, particularly those of southern Ontario; quaternary history with illustrations of the principles and uses of radiocarbon dating, isotope ratio analysis, and pollen analysis; and the causes of Ice Ages. Prerequisite: One of GEOG 2400Y (240), 2540H (254H), 2560H (256H), or 3520H. Excludes GEOG 351H.
- » **GEOG 3520H: Large-Scale Geomorphology (Sc)**
An examination of large landforms including continents, oceans, plates, hotspot swells, plateaus and island arcs, and of the processes in the Earth's interior which generate them. The course also examines weathering processes, and the evolution of landscapes and slopes. Lab work emphasizes the principles that link geomorphic processes to landforms. Prerequisite: GEOG 2460H (246H) or 2540H (254H). Excludes GEOG 2560H (256H).
- » **GEOG 3530H: Hydrology (Sc)**
Study of the movement of water through the environment with emphasis on terrestrial aspects including interception, infiltration, soil moisture, groundwater, surface runoff, and stream-flow, also covering human impact on hydrological processes. Prerequisite: 9.0 university credits including GEOG-BIOL-ERSC 2080H (208H) and one of GEOG 2440H (244H), 2460H (246H), 2540H (254H), or 3440H. Field work. Excludes GEOG 353H.
- » **GEOG 3540H: River Environments and Processes (Sc)**
Examines the morphology of rivers and river systems and relationships between process and form. Topics to be covered include erosion, transportation, and deposition of sediments; channel morphology, the drainage basin as a geomorphic unit; and human impact on river morphology. Field work. Prerequisite: GEOG-BIOL-ERSC 2080H (208H) and one of GEOG 2400Y (240), 2540H (254H), 2560H (256H), or 3520H, or permission of instructor. Excludes GEOG 354H.

- » **GEOG-ERSC-SAFS 3560H: Soil Science (Sc)**
Soil is at the heart of terrestrial ecosystems. A sound understanding of soil science is necessary for physical geography, environmental science, engineering, and agriculture. This course describes the mechanisms of soil formation and the physical, chemical, and biological properties of soils, as well as current issues in soil science. Prerequisite: 9.0 university credits including one of ERSC 2240H (220), GEOG 2400Y (240), GEOG 2540H (254H), or GEOG 2560H (256H). Excludes GEOG-ERSC 356H.
- » **GEOG 3580H: Applied Geoscience: Local Case Studies (Sc)**
Students will define and analyze a local issue of concern (e.g., proposed hydroelectric plant; source-area protection in a local watershed), applying knowledge and methods gained in introductory courses in physical geography. Prerequisite: 9.0 university credits including GEOG-BIOL-ERSC 2080H (208H) and GEOG-ERSC 2530H.
- » **GEOG 3590H: Sedimentary Processes (Sc)**
An advanced treatment of sedimentary processes that occur in a wide range of environmental contexts inclusive of benthic, coastal, and dryland systems. An emphasis is placed upon field and laboratory techniques for measurement, and on case studies. Prerequisite: One of GEOG 2400Y (240), 2540H (254H), 2560H (256H), or 3520H, or permission of instructor.
- » **GEOG-CAST 3640H: Geography of the Polar Regions (Sc)**
Study of selected aspects of the Polar regions with considerable reference to northern Canada but with the deliberate intention of developing comparisons between it and other parts of the Polar regions. Prerequisite: GEOG 1030H (103H) and one of 1040H (104H) or 1050H (105H), or permission of instructor. Excludes GEOG-CAST 364H.
- » **GEOG-ERSC-SAFS 3650H: Soil Management and Conservation (Sc) (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **GEOG-CAST 3710H: Urban and Regional Planning**
Examines the main planning principles which govern the economic, social, and physical development of cities and regions. Topics to be covered include national, provincial, regional, and municipal policies and their impact on urban and rural systems; historical development of planning in North America; and planning as a profession. Prerequisite: GEOG-CAST 2710H (271H). Excludes GEOG-CAST 371H.
- » **GEOG-CAST-ERST 3720H: Urban Environments**
This interdisciplinary course challenges traditional conceptualizations and representations of Canadian cities as the antithesis of wilderness. Topics include the history of urban development, urban improvements, and urban green spaces; impacts of modernist suburban development on the urban form; rejections of modernist urban planning; and the value of an ecosystem approach to planning for urban sustainability. Prerequisite: GEOG-CAST 2710H (271H) or GEOG-CAST-ERST-INDG 2040Y (204) or both ERST-CAST 2520H and 2525H (or 250) or ERST 2570H (257H). Excludes GEOG-ERST 203H, GEOG-CAST-ERST 372H.
- » **GEOG-CAST 3730H: Social Geography**
Explores the social structures of contemporary Western cities and communities by examining how social relations, social identities, and social inequalities are produced, and the role of space in constructing them. Geographical perspectives on gender, occupation, ethnicity, age, disability, poverty, health, and sexuality are emphasized. Prerequisite: GEOG-CAST 2710H (271H) or 2810H (281H). Excludes GEOG-CAST 373H.
- » **GEOG-CAST 3760H: The Rural–Urban Fringe**
Studies rural–urban land conflicts occurring in the areas surrounding major cities, the problems arising from these conflicts, and the types of policy required to resolve them. A particular focus will be the impact of urbanization on the countryside in Canada. Prerequisite: GEOG 2710H (271H) or SOCI 1002H (or 1000Y or 100), or both ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes GEOG-CAST 376H.
- » **GEOG-CAST 3800H: Regional Economic Geography of Canada**
Analysis of how a region grows; regional responses to national economic development; the land use structure of regions; regional planning principles; review of Canadian regional planning policies. Prerequisite: GEOG 2810H (281H) or both ECON 1010H (101H) and 1020H (102H). Excludes GEOG-CAST 380H.
- » **GEOG-NURS 3820H: Health Geography**
Studies the relationships between health, place, and space. Traditional perspectives on the spatial dimensions of diseases, health inequalities, and health care services (“medical geography”) and contemporary place-based perspectives on health, care, and well-being (“health geography”) are examined with specific reference to global trends, vulnerable populations, and (un)healthy environments. Prerequisite: One of GEOG-CAST 2710H (271H) or 2810H (281H); or a minimum 60% in all required 1000- and 2000-level NURS courses.

- » **GEOG 3860H: Field Research in Geography (Sc)**
Recommended for all Geography majors. Students will learn the skills for writing research proposals and project design, and will design and carry out research projects in various geographical specializations. Centres on a mandatory field trip during the Reading Week—a minimum of six days in the field at cost to the student. Prerequisite: 9.0 university credits including GEOG 1030H (103H); one of GEOG 1040H (104H) or 1050H (105H); and two of GEOG-ERSC-BIOL 2080H (208H), GEOG-ERSC 2090H (209H), GEOG 2110H (211H), or GEOG-ERST 2510H (251H). Excludes GEOG 386H.
- » **GEOG 3900Y, 3901H, 3902H, 3903H: Reading Course**
Prerequisite: 9.0 university credits including GEOG 1030H (103H), one of GEOG 1040H (104H) or 1050H (105H), and two of GEOG-BIOL-ERSC 2080H (208H), GEOG-ERSC 2090H (209H), GEOG 2110H (211H), or GEOG-ERST 2510H (251H). Offered only if instructor is available.
- » **GEOG 3960H: Wealth, Power, and Space**
An introduction to major themes in economic geography from a political economy perspective. The main areas of discussion are: theoretical and historical frameworks of the global economy and contemporary geo-economic trends, including the globalization of production processes; the rise of regional and global economic institutions and the uneven economic impact of the world economy as it contributes to economic development processes. Prerequisite: GEOG-CAST 2710H (271H) or 2810H (281H). Excludes GEOG 2960H (296H).
- » **GEOG 4010Y, 4020D: Honours Thesis (Sc)**
Design, implementation, and dissemination of a major research project in human or physical geography featuring independent work under the supervision of a faculty supervisor. Seminar presentations in Fall and Winter terms on research. GEOG 4020D is a double credit in Geography. GEOG 4010Y is a single credit because the same thesis is submitted to the other department/program in a joint-major. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits including 2.0 GEOG credits from Category C and/or D, and a minimum 70% average in GEOG courses completed. Students must obtain the approval of the department before March 31 of the academic year before enrolment in the course. Excludes GEOG 401, 402D, 4030Y, 4400Y (440), 4700Y (470).
- » **GEOG 4030Y: Community-Based Research in Geography (Sc)**
Design, implementation, and dissemination of a major research project in applied human or physical geography with an emphasis on community-based research. Requires independent or team-based research, either through a placement arranged by the Trent Centre for Community-Based Education at the request of a community group, government agency or business, or under the auspices of the Geography Department. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits including 2.0 GEOG credits from Category C and/or D. Open only to students pursuing a single- or joint-major Honours degree in Geography. Excludes GEOG 4010Y (401), 4020D (402D), 4400Y (440), 4700Y (470).
- » **GEOG-ERSC 4040H: Hydrochemical Fluxes in the Hydrosphere (Sc)**
Monitoring, analysis, and interpretation of hydrochemical fluxes within the hydrological cycle. Topics include measurement, sampling techniques and instrumentation for stream flow; soil water content; organic and inorganic constituents in the unsaturated and saturated zones; atmospheric vapour fluxes; precipitation and snow cover. Prerequisite: 9.0 university credits including GEOG-BIOL-ERSC 2080H (208H) and one of GEOG 2440H (244H), 2460H (246H), or 3440H, or permission of instructor. Excludes GEOG-ERSC 404H.
- » **GEOG-BIOL-ERSC 4060H: The Geochemistry of Natural Waters (Sc) (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **GEOG-BIOL-ERSC 4070H: The Fate of Contaminants in the Aquatic Environment (Sc) (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **GEOG 4080H: Water in the Subsurface Environment (Sc)**
Examines the nature, occurrence, and movement of water in soil and groundwater systems. Physical and chemical aspects of groundwater will be addressed, and the use of field techniques and mathematical models in the study of groundwater movement and contamination will be emphasized. Prerequisite: 2.0 GEOG Category D credits including GEOG 3530H (353H). Strongly recommended: Grade 12U Calculus and Vectors. Excludes GEOG 355H, 3550H.
- » **GEOG 4090H: Modelling Applications in Physical Geography (Sc)**
Emphasizes modelling techniques in various aspects of earth science. Topics covered include conceptual, analogue, and mathematical models; problems of scaling and indeterminacy; parameter estimation; optimization techniques; sensitivity analysis; model evaluation. Examples of modelling techniques and applications will be drawn from physical geography. Prerequisite: GEOG-BIOL-ERSC 2080H (208H); 2.0 GEOG Category D credits; and one of MATH 1005H (105H) or 1100Y (110) or 1101Y or 4U calculus. Excludes GEOG 357H, 3570H.
- » **GEOG-IDST 4130H: Global Metropolis (see International Development Studies)**
- » **GEOG-BIOL-ERSC-SAFS 4270H: Integrated Nutrient Management for Sustainable Agriculture (Sc) (see Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems)**
- » **GEOG-CAST-SAFS 4444H: Rural Community Sustainability**
A critical perspective on rural community development in Western developed economies. Examines how rural people, places, and systems respond to social, economic, and environmental change in the twenty-first century. Emphasis on rural and small town Canada. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits including GEOG-CAST 3760H (376H) or permission of the instructor.

- » **GEOG-ERSC 4450H: Spatial Modelling with Geographical Information Systems (Sc)**
Focuses on quantitative techniques used in conjunction with Geographical Information Systems (GIS) to model spatial phenomena. There will be instruction on spatial, geostatistical, and mathematical techniques and their interface with GIS. Open to graduates of the Fleming GIS program. Prerequisite: GEOG-ERSC 3010H (301H) or GIS Applications Specialist Certificate (or equivalent) and basic knowledge of statistics. Excludes GEOG-ERSC 445H.
- » **GEOG-CAST-POST 4555H: City, Economy, and Society: Urban Restructuring and the Global Economy (see Political Studies)**
- » **GEOG-ERSC 4640H: Integrated Watershed Management: Approaches and Methods (Sc) (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**

■ German Studies

See Modern Languages & Literatures

■ Greek

See Ancient History & Classics

■ Hispanic Studies

See Modern Languages & Literatures

705-748-1011 ext. 7706 history@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1821 www.trentu.ca/history

Chair of the Department

To be named

Professors

- D. Anastakis**, BA (Western), MA, PhD (York)
- A. Cazorla-Sanchez**, PhD (Granada)
- I. Elbl**, MA (Charles), MA, PhD (Toronto)
- C. Kay**, BA (Toronto), MPhil (Oxford), MA, PhD (Yale)
- D. M. K. Sheinin**, BSc (Toronto), MA, PhD (Connecticut)
- T. J. Stapleton**, BA (Memorial), MA, PhD (Dalhousie)
- K. Walden**, MA, PhD (Queen's) (*on leave 2014-2015*)
- R. A. Wright**, BA (Trent), MA, PhD (Queen's)

Associate Professors

- O. Andriewsky**, BA (Brown), MA, PhD (Harvard)
- M. Boulby**, BA (Queen's), MA (London), PhD (Toronto) (*on leave Winter 2015*)
- C. Dummitt**, BA (Trent), MA (Dalhousie), PhD (Simon Fraser)
- F. Dunaway**, BA (North Carolina–Chapel Hill), PhD (Rutgers)
- F. Harris-Stoertz**, BA (Calgary), MA, PhD (UC Santa Barbara)
- J. Hurl-Eamon**, BA (Western), MA (Queen's), PhD (York)
- J. Miron**, BA (McGill), MA, PhD (York)
- V. Nguyen-Marshall**, BA (Dalhousie), MA, PhD (British Columbia)
- K. Siena**, BA (SUNY), MA (Rochester), PhD (Toronto)

Assistant Professors

- A. Bialuschewski**, MA, PhD (Kiel)
- C. Durand**, BEd (Québec à Chicoutimi), BA, MA (Montréal), PhD (McGill)

The History Department offers courses on Canadian, American, Latin American, European, Russian, African, Middle Eastern, and Asian history. They explore such themes as women's history, Aboriginal history, ethnicity, work, culture (both popular and elite), political history (both domestic and international), war, business, heritage, and applied history. The department is committed to small-group learning, effective teacher-student interaction, excellence in research, and creative links to other academic programs and public institutions.

Notes

- Enrolment limits will apply to many courses above the 1000-level. Please refer to the Academic Timetable for more information.
- Departures from any regulations must be authorized by the department through the chair.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN HISTORY

- See [p. 10](#) for requirements which apply to all undergraduate degree programs.
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- Students who take more than one 1000-level History course are reminded that there is a maximum number of History courses allowable in the degree. Please see [p. 10](#) for more information.
- Students in the single-major or joint-major program in History or those seeking a minor in History must complete at least 0.5 credit from each of the three categories below. Some courses appear in two categories and fulfill two category requirements. Please note that not every course is assigned to a column. It is recommended that students considering a third year abroad satisfy this requirement in the second year of their program. One credit in classical history at an upper level (not AHCL 2100Y, 2102H, or 2105H) may be counted as a credit in History. Students may choose from the following list: AHCL 205H, 2310H, 2320H, 2330H, 305, 3070H (207H), 310H (410), 3100H, 3101H, 3102H, 3120H (312H), 313, 3130H, 315, 3951Y, 3962H, 3963H, 3966H, 3967H, 420. Please contact the chair of the department in the case of classical history courses not on this list, including 4001H, 4002H, 4003H. Please note that a few additional classical history courses are cross-listed and can be taken as History credits.

A Pre-1800	B North America	C Outside North America
2050Y*	2110Y/2111H	3060Y*
2041H	2215H	3061H
2051H	2225H	3071H
2061H	2255Y	3072H
2071H	2285H	3080Y/3081H*
2080Y	2320Y*	3110Y*
2101H	2330Y*/2331H	3120Y*
2250Y*	2350Y	3121H
2255Y	2360Y/2361H	3141H*
2305Y	2382H	3150Y/3151H
2330Y*/2331H	2391H	3160Y
2401H	2540Y	3161H
2450Y*	2560Y*	3162H
2470Y up to 2011	2700Y	3240Y
2471H up to 2009	2711H	3335H
2751H	2820Y	3381H
2760Y	3010Y/3011H	3480Y/3481H (3954Y)
3031H*	3020Y	3756Y (3956H)
3110Y*	3021H*	3757Y*/3758H (3957Y)
3550H/3551Y	3022H*	3830H*
3560Y	3031H*	3954Y/3954H*
3580Y	3040Y	
3600Y/3601H		
3747H		
3750Y*		
3751Y (3850Y)		
3755Y/3759H (3955Y)		
3800Y/3810H		

*no longer offered

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 9.0 credits:

- 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level
- 3.0 HIST credits at the 2000- or 3000-level
- 2.0 HIST credits in addition to the above, at the 3000-level
- 3.0 HIST credits at the 4000-level
- must include at least 0.5 credit from each of Categories A, B, and C

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level
- 3.0 HIST credits at the 2000- or 3000-level
- 1.0 HIST credit in addition to the above, at the 3000-level
- 2.0 HIST credits at the 4000-level
- must include at least 0.5 credit from each of Categories A, B, and C

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level
- 3.0 HIST credits at the 2000- or 3000-level
- 2.0 HIST credits in addition to the above, at the 3000-level
- must include at least 0.5 credit from each of Categories A, B, and C

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level
- 3.0 HIST credits at the 2000- or 3000-level
- 1.0 HIST credit in addition to the above, at the 3000-level
- must include at least 0.5 credit from each of Categories A, B, and C

The minor in History consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level
- 3.0 HIST credits at the 2000- or 3000-level
- 1.0 HIST credit in addition to the above, at the 3000-level
- must include at least 0.5 credit from each of Categories A, B, and C

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **HIST 1000Y: Canada**
Introductory survey of the history of Canada. The course examines issues in Canada's social, cultural, political, intellectual, regional, and economic history. Excludes HIST 100, 1001H, 1002H, 1020Y (102).
- » **HIST-CAST 1020Y: Modern Canada: Nation and Citizenship**
Explores the diverse and competing ideas of nation and citizenship since the colonial period. Topics include political citizenship, ideas of nation within Quebec, interpreting Canadian culture, language and identity, immigration and multiculturalism, Canada within a global economy, youth culture, the welfare state, and the national security state. Excludes HIST 102, 1000Y (100), 1001H, 1002H. Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **HIST 1201H: Western Civilization from the Middle Ages to 1789**
Subjects covered include the Middle Ages, the Renaissance, the Protestant Reformation, and the Enlightenment, among others. Excludes HIST 1200Y (120).
- » **HIST 1202H: Western Civilization from 1789 to the Present**
Subjects covered include the French Revolution, the Industrial Revolution, the nineteenth-century women's movement, the Russian Revolution, the world wars, Nazism, the Holocaust, and the Cold War, among others. Excludes HIST 1200Y (120).
- » **HIST 1400Y: Going Global: How Everyday Things and Ideas Shaped World History**
Moving away from the history of famous men and major wars, this course provides a unique introduction to world history by examining the flow of goods and ideas. The course highlights not only the globalizing trends but also the ordinary people who produced and consumed them, or acted on them. Excludes HIST 170, 1700Y, 1701H, 1702H.
- » **HIST 1500Y: Ten Days That Shook the World**
Terror. An examination of ten events, both "big" and "small," and how they can be linked to larger social, cultural, political, and economic transformations. Not a chronological survey, the course explores the nature of historical change through a series of case studies while introducing students to the basic methods of historical analysis. Excludes HIST 150.
- » **HIST 1701H: World History to 1800**
Examines themes in world history before 1800, paying special attention to Asia, Africa, Latin America, and the Middle East. Excludes HIST 1400Y, 1700Y (170).
- » **HIST 1702H: World History from 1800 to the Present**
Examines themes in world history since 1800, paying special attention to Asia, Africa, Latin America, and the Middle East. Explores the creation of a global division between rich and poor nations. Excludes HIST 1400Y, 1700Y (170).
- » **HIST 2041H: The Age of Disasters, 1300–1500**
The late medieval world was devastated by overwhelming calamities, including the Little Ice Age, the Black Death and other forms of "pestilence", famines, economic crises, endless wars, rebellions, breakdown of order, ubiquitous violence, and religious turmoil. The course examines these disastrous developments, as well as the human efforts to cope. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair.
- » **HIST-AHCL 2051H: Early Medieval Europe, 300–1050**
Medieval Europe from the birth of Christianity and collapse of the Roman Empire in the West through the establishment of "barbarian" kingdoms, survival and transformation of the Eastern Roman Empire, spread of Islam, Carolingian Renaissance, ninth- and tenth-century invasions, and Europe's gradual recovery and reorganization around the year 1000. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or AHCL 1000Y or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 205, 2050Y.
- » **HIST 2061H: High Medieval Europe, 1000–1325**
Europe during the height of the Middle Ages, particularly Western Europe. Explores social, cultural, political, economic, military, intellectual, and religious developments, and the culture, experiences, and expectations of women and men. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 205, 2050Y.
- » **HIST 2071H: The Renaissance, 1300–1550**
Explores the Renaissance both as a period in European history and a cultural development linked to the changes in European economy and society, religious concerns, political culture, learning, and art. Also examines the Renaissance as a perceived watershed in Western history and in the concept of Europe. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 205, 2050Y.
- » **HIST 2080Y: The Social History of Europe, 1500–1800**
Traces early modern European history, from the Renaissance to the French Revolution, with an emphasis on the different experiences of Europeans based upon their age, gender, class, and religion. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 208.
- » **HIST 2101H: War and Society before 1800**
Explores how war has shaped and been shaped by society in the period before 1800. Specific case studies will be chosen by the instructor. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **HIST 2102H: War and Society after 1800**
Explores how war has shaped and been shaped by society in the period after 1800. Specific case studies will be chosen by the instructor. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.

- » **HIST 2110Y/2111H: United States History**
Explores the history of the United States from pre-contact and early European settlement in the 1600s to civil war and reconstruction in the second half of the 1800s. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 211, 2110H. Students may take only one of HIST 2110Y or 2111H for credit. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST 2200Y: Europe from the French Revolution to the Fall of Communism**
A study of problems in the development of modern European societies from various perspectives, using a variety of modern and contemporary sources. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 220.
- » **HIST-CAST-POST 2215H: "Empire Ontario," 1867–1945 (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **HIST-CAST-POST 2225H: Ontario Since 1945: From "The Common Good" to "Common Sense" (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **HIST-CAST-INDG 2255Y: History of the Indians of Canada (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **HIST-CAST-POST 2285H: Canada in the 1960s: Irony and Identity (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **HIST-INDG 2305Y: Colonial Encounters (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **HIST-CAST 2331H: The Making of Canada, 1760–1873**
War, politics, and society in British North America from the Conquest to Confederation. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST or CAST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-CAST 230, 2330Y.
- » **HIST-CAST 2350Y: Canadian History, 1873–Present**
An exploration of Canadian history since Confederation. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST or CAST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-CAST 235, 2360Y, 2361H. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST-CAST 2360Y/2361H: Canadian History Through Murder, Execution, Assassination, and Suicide from Confederation to the War on Terror**
Was Louis Riel a traitor who deserved to be executed? Did diplomat Herbert Norman kill himself because of American accusations that he was a Communist? Was the bombing of Air India Flight 182 "Canada's 9/11"? This course uses such episodes to explore political, social, economic, and cultural changes in Canada. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST or CAST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-CAST 2350Y (235). Students may take only one of HIST-CAST 2360Y or 2361H for credit.
- » **HIST 2382H: Canada at War in the Twentieth Century**
An examination of Canada's participation in military action during the twentieth century, including World War I and II, Korea, and more recent conflicts. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **HIST 2391H: Smashers, Rummies, and the State: The Prohibition of Booze in Canada, 1855–1948**
Using primary documents and scholarly analyses, this course explores the struggles across Canada between the "Smashers" or prohibitionists, who were rooted in evangelical religion and an early strain of feminism, and the "Rummies," who fought to preserve a recreational drinking culture and the economic opportunities that it made possible. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **HIST-IDST 2401H: The Emergence of Modern Africa Before 1880**
A survey of the continent's history from earliest pre-colonial times to the eve of European colonial conquest, focusing on diversity and change in African societies. Themes include the development of pre-colonial technology and trade, state formation, and Africa's incorporation in the growing world economy. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or IDST 1000Y (100) with at least a 60% or permission of the chair.
- » **HIST-IDST 2402H: The Emergence of Modern Africa Since 1880**
A survey of the continent's history from the colonial conquest of the late nineteenth century to the independent states of the present day. Themes include African resistance to colonial rule, social and economic change, African nationalism and decolonialization, underdevelopment and neo-colonialism, and the search for solutions to poverty and ethnic tensions. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or IDST 1000Y (100) with at least a 60% or permission of the chair.
- » **HIST 2421H: Slavery and Freedom**
A historical survey of slavery, slave trading, and the contested meanings of freedom in Africa, Brazil, Cuba, the United States, and the Caribbean. We examine revolutions, revolts, being bought and sold, representations of blackness, slave cultures, health, belief systems (Voodoo, Santeria, Obeah), abolition, post-emancipation diasporas, and reparations. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 345. Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **HIST-IDST 2470Y/2471H: Introduction to Latin America**
Topics include Native resistance, colonial domination, slavery, independence, neo-colonialism, nation building, dictatorship, and revolutionary change. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or IDST 1000Y (100) with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-IDST 247H. Students may take only one of HIST-IDST 2470Y or 2471H for credit.

- » **HIST-CAST 2540Y: Canada in the Age of Consumption**
Explores some characteristics of modernity since 1890, with Canada as an example. Among the topics examined will be photography, travel, crime, new styles of business, government and educational organization, and changing attitudes toward sex, death, and religion. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST or CAST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-CAST 254.
- » **HIST 2601H: Public Health and Medicine: Doctors, Nurses, and Patients in History**
Between 1800 and 1950, innumerable medico-scientific “discoveries” altered health and medical knowledge in fundamental ways, as scientists and health practitioners revealed that invisible microbes, poverty, sanitation, nutrition, and the environment caused morbidities and mortality. We examine how this knowledge changed the meanings and experiences of health, disease, illness, and suffering. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **HIST-PSYC 2621H: History of Psychiatry and Clinical Psychology**
Surveys the social, cultural, institutional, and intellectual histories shaping Western world attitudes about the mind and brain, while exploring the histories of madness, mental deficiencies, insanity, and mental health during the period when psychiatry and psychology emerged as formal scientific disciplines. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of the chair.
- » **HIST-WMST-CAST 2711H: Acting Up! Feminism and History in Canada (see Gender & Women’s Studies)**
- » **HIST 2751H: The Rise and Fall of Ancient and Imperial East Asia**
Examines the political and social developments of China, Japan, and Korea up to the late nineteenth century. The course begins with the rise of some of East Asia’s most fascinating and powerful empires. The transformation of this region in the mid-nineteenth century coincided with Western encroachment. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 370, HIST-IDST 375.
- » **HIST 2752H: East Asia in Wars and Revolutions (Nineteenth to Twentieth Centuries)**
Examines the political and social developments of China, Japan, and Korea from the late nineteenth century onward. While the course explores how East Asians responded to the challenge of the rising West, it will also focus on the internal dynamics of these societies which resulted in wars and revolutions. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 370, HIST-IDST 375.
- » **HIST-WMST 2760Y: Women in Britain and Europe**
A survey of British/European women’s history from the Middle Ages to the twentieth century. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or WMST 1000Y (100) with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-WMST 276. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST 2801H: Film and History**
Explores the intersections between film and history. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 2800Y.
- » **HIST-CAST-SAFS 2820Y: Food in History**
Uses food as a lens to examine varied aspects of Canadian history, such as social and cultural relations, the place of Canada in a transnational food network and a North American context, state policies and interventions, the development of scientific knowledge, and the socio-political role of experts. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST or CAST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Offered in alternate years.
- » **HIST 2831H: The Politics of Sport in the Modern World**
Explores the intersections of sport and politics across different regions and time-periods. Draws on historical and other sources to consider how sports have been used to advance political projects and agendas. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **HIST 2832H: Sports Cultures in the Modern World**
Uses sport as a prism through which to approach a range of cultural problems over the past century in societies around the world. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits.
- » **HIST-CAST 3010Y/3011H: Everyday History**
A behind-the-scenes history of everyday life in Canada, exposing the complex histories of such common activities as drinking, barbecuing, gambling, and sex. The course emphasizes the “otherness” of previous moments in time as a way to foster an awareness of the contingency of our current historical moment. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST or CAST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Students may take only one of HIST-CAST 3010Y or 3011H for credit.
- » **HIST-CAST 3020Y: French Canada**
Examines French Canada and Quebec, focusing on various issues related to economic, cultural, social, and political development. Topics include the evolution of French Canadian nationalism, minority groups, the role of the Roman Catholic Church, and Quebec’s relationship with the rest of Canada and the wider world. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST or CAST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-CAST 302, 3021H, 3022H. Offered in alternate years.
- » **HIST-CAST 3040Y: Canada and the World Since 1900**
Major themes include the evolution from “colony to nation,” the World Wars, Canadian-American relations, Canada’s role in the Commonwealth, the UN and NATO, peacekeeping, links with the Third World, and the changing ethnic makeup of the country, which has resulted in what is perhaps the world’s first truly multicultural nation. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST or CAST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-CAST 304. Not offered regularly.

- » **HIST-CAST 3061H: Trudeau's Canada**
Examines the Trudeau era and its enduring legacy vis-à-vis Canadian politics, culture, and society. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST or CAST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-CAST 4061H. Offered only in Oshawa in alternate years.
- » **HIST-CAST 3071H: Public History I**
The art of bringing history to a wider public. This course explores issues of memory, commemoration, heritage preservation and interpretation that face historic sites, museums, heritage societies, and archives in Canada and throughout the world. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST or CAST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST-CAST 3072H: Public History II**
History in everyday life. Building upon the themes discussed in Public History I, this course explores how history is both viewed and used by the public in such everyday pursuits as tourism, film and television, the Internet, the courts, and popular writing. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST or CAST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST 3121H: The United States Since 1945**
Explores the cultural, political, and social history of the United States from 1945 to the present. Topics include Cold War culture and the Vietnam War; civil rights, antiwar, and feminist movements; popular culture; and the history of political ideas, from liberalism and radicalism to conservatism and neoliberalism. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 312H, 3120Y.
- » **HIST 3150Y/3151H: Culture and Politics in the International History of the United States, 1900–1989**
During the twentieth century, the United States emerged as a predominant world power. Course themes include the empire and expansionism; revolutionary struggle in Latin America, Asia, and Africa; ideological confrontation with the Soviet Union and China; and the impact of rapid cultural and social change in the United States on its international positions. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 315, 3952H (2004WI), 4150Y, 4151H. Students may take only one of HIST 3150Y or 3151H for credit.
- » **HIST-CAST-WMST 3160Y: Canadian Women's History**
Selected themes in Canadian women's history from the eighteenth to the twentieth century. Emphasis is placed on class, race, and gender in shaping women's experiences and on interpretive debates in women's history. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or WMST 1000Y (100) with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-CAST-WMST 316, 3161H, 3162H, 4160Y. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST-WMST-CAST 3161H: Canadian Women's History I: The Nineteenth Century (see Gender & Women's Studies)**
- » **HIST-WMST-CAST 3162H: Canadian Women's History II: The Twentieth Century (see Gender & Women's Studies)**
- » **HIST 3200Y: Modern British History, From the Industrial Revolution to the Era of Margaret Thatcher**
Special emphasis on the Victorians, culture, class, and gender, and the making of modern British society. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 320.
- » **HIST-AHCL-ANTH 3221H: State Religion in Ancient Greece and Rome (see Ancient History & Classics)**
- » **HIST-AHCL-ANTH 3222H: Mystery Cults and Restricted Rituals in the Ancient Mediterranean (see Ancient History & Classics)**
- » **HIST-CAST 3240Y: Canada: The North (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **HIST 3250Y: The Soviet Experiment**
A history of the Soviet Union from 1917 to 1991. The course examines this history as a series of social, political, economic, and cultural experiments with a focus on the complexities and contradictions of these transformations. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 325.
- » **HIST-AHCL-ANTH 3275H: Cultural Identity and Ancient North Africa (see Ancient History & Classics)**
- » **HIST 3300Y/3301H: Modern German History, 1815 to the Present**
The political, social, economic, and cultural history of the modern German nation, with special emphasis on the eras of Wilhelmine Germany, the Weimar Republic, and the Third Reich. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 330. Students may take only one of HIST 3300Y or 3301H for credit.
- » **HIST 3310Y: The Nazi Holocaust and Modern Culture**
Examines the Nazi program of mass-murder in the context of earlier and later genocides, with particular emphasis on questions of agency and complicity. Topics include Nazi eugenics and race policy, the culture of the concentration camps, the role of ordinary Germans, resistance, and the Holocaust in popular culture. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 4310Y. Offered only in Oshawa in alternate years.
- » **HIST-CAST-INDG 3335H: First Nations and the Welfare State, 1940–1980 (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **HIST 3350Y: Era of the First World War**
Examines the political, military, social, economic, and cultural aspects of a war that destroyed millions of people, brought about the collapse of four empires, and ended the illusion that European civilization was superior to all others. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 335, 3351H, 4370Y. Not offered regularly.

- » **HIST 3351H: World War I**
Examines the First World War from a global perspective. Through assigned readings, written assignments, and online discussions, students will examine topics ranging from military operations in all the major theatres to studies of the war's impact on the European and North American home fronts. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3350Y (335), 4370Y.
- » **HIST 3360Y: Era of the Second World War**
Political, military, social, economic, and cultural aspects of the war. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 336, 3361H, 4360Y. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST 3361H: World War II**
During the Second World War there were significant developments in military tactics and technology, but also in societal norms, ideology, and morality. This intensive course provides a detailed chronological-thematic overview of some of this conflict's most important themes, controversies, and historical debates. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3360Y (336), 4360Y.
- » **HIST 3381H: Espionage and National Security in North America**
Examines the North American national-security state from the Cold War to the present, including domestic and foreign intelligence-gathering, state-sponsored espionage, surveillance, covert action and torture, propaganda, education, academic and medical research, dissidence and other subversive practices, and human rights. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 4381H. Offered only in Oshawa in alternate years.
- » **HIST-IDST 3401H: Southern Africa in the Nineteenth Century**
An examination of major issues, including the gradual British colonial conquest of the Xhosa people in the Cape, the Boer trek into the interior, African military resistance to colonial expansion, and the impact of mineral discoveries. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Offered in alternate years.
- » **HIST-IDST 3402H: Southern Africa in the Twentieth Century**
Themes will include the Union of South Africa in 1910, the development of African nationalism and trade unions, the rise of the Apartheid state from 1948, wars of liberation in Angola and Mozambique, the Rhodesian crisis, South Africa's campaign to destabilize the Frontline States in the 1980s, and post-Apartheid issues. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Offered in alternate years.
- » **HIST 3480Y/3481H: Cuban–Canadian–US Relations**
Explores Canadian and American relations with the Republic of Cuba from the era of the Spanish-American war to the present. Special emphasis will be given to the Castro era, and to the divergent North American attitudes and policies towards the Cuban revolution. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3954Y, 4480Y, 4481H, 4952Y. Students may take only one of HIST 3480Y or 3481H for credit. Offered only in Oshawa summer session.
- » **HIST-FREN 3505Y: La civilisation française / French Civilization (see French Studies)**
- » **HIST 3551Y/3550H: Medieval Warfare**
An examination of developments in warfare during the European Middle Ages (300–1500 CE). Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 355H, 4510Y, 4050Y (2010–2011). Students may take only one of HIST 3551Y or 3550H for credit. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST 3560Y: The Family in England, 1500–1900**
A social history of the changes in family life in England wrought by the Reformation, the Renaissance, civil war, the Enlightenment, and industrialization. While focusing upon plebeian families, it considers broad legal and social trends that affected all families and all members of the English household, including extended family, servants, and apprentices. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 382, 3953Y (2005–2006), 4560Y (456), 4959Y (2005–2006). Offered only in Oshawa in alternate years.
- » **HIST 3580Y: Witchcraft and Magic in the Western World**
Explores the phenomenon of witchcraft in early modern Europe and New England (1450–1750) in the context of family and community structures, religious beliefs, the legal system, health care, and dissemination of ideas, including the social-anthropological role of accusations and philosophies, and ideologies facilitating belief in witchcraft and its censure. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 4580Y. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST 3600Y/3601H: The Age of Explorations, 1300–1650**
Examines the changing place of world's oceans in European outlook, from fear-inspiring barriers to eagerly explored and hotly contested highways that enabled the personal fortunes and disasters, establishment of European seaborne empires, and exchanges of goods, germs, ideas, and to the often involuntary mixing of cultures. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Students may take only one of HIST 3600Y or 3601H for credit. Excludes HIST 200, 360.

- » **HIST 3604Y: The Soviet Union and the Cold War**
An examination of the Cold War from the Soviet perspective. We will focus on the nature of historical explanation by looking at the scholarship that has emerged since 1989 and how this new research has affected earlier assumptions about Soviet conduct and the dynamics of the Cold War. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 4604Y. Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **HIST 3641H: The History of the Modern Middle East**
A survey of the modern Middle East from nineteenth-century Ottoman rule to the present day. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 365, 3650Y, 3952Y (2004–2005).
- » **HIST 3651H: Topics in the History of the Middle East**
An advanced seminar course on select aspects of the history of the Middle East. Specific topics will be determined yearly. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 465, 4650Y, 4651H, 4958Y (2004–2005).
- » **HIST 3700Y: The Vietnam War (ca. 1950–1975)**
Examines the social and political dimensions of the Vietnam War from the perspective of Vietnam. While the main focus will be on the war's impact on Vietnamese society, attention will also be paid to the roles played by the US, the Communist Bloc, and the Cold War. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 4700Y (470). Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **HIST-FRSC 3711H: The History of Incarceration**
Explores the history of incarceration from the late 1700s to the modern day, focusing on the rise of institutions designed to segregate those labelled sick, deviant, or in need of reform. Through secondary and primary literature, incarceration is studied from the perspective of authorities, the public, and inmates. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair.
- » **HIST 3720Y: The History of Global Health in the Twentieth Century**
Examines the complex and unequal health histories in developed and Third World countries through the eyes of citizens, migrants, tourists, refugees, governments, health care workers, and aide workers. Topics include global maternal and child health, race, gender, changing life expectancies, birth control, disease and decolonisation, and global interventions. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 4720Y. Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **HIST 3747H: Early Modern Piracy**
Examines two hundred years of maritime depredations from the first raid of a Spanish treasure fleet in 1523 to the suppression of piracy in 1726. It addresses social, economic, political, and cultural aspects of piracy, the underlying conditions, and the representations of this popular historical theme in the media. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 4755Y, 4757H, 4951Y.
- » **HIST-FRSC 3751Y: The History of Crime in England**
A social history of crime between 1500 and 1900, from the perspective of the prosecutors and the courts as well as that of the criminals. Topics include witchcraft, sodomy, murder, theft, rape, and prostitution. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3850Y (385), 4751Y, 4850Y. Offered only in Oshawa in alternate years.
- » **HIST 3755Y/3759H: The Early Modern Atlantic World**
Encompasses developments from the beginning of European settlement in the New World to the pre-revolutionary period in the mid-eighteenth century. Topics include the destruction and reconfiguration of indigenous societies, cross-cultural relations, European transatlantic migrations, the slave trade, and overseas trade, as well as war and conflict in colonial empires. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Students may take only one of HIST 3755Y or 3759H for credit. Excludes HIST 3955Y.
- » **HIST-ERST 3756H: The Environmental Crisis: From the Atomic Bomb to Global Warming**
A historical perspective on contemporary environmental problems, both within North America and around the globe. Topics include the impact of environmental thought; toxic threats to human health; landscape photography and media depictions of the environment; the rise of international environmentalism; and the current politics of global warming. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST or ERST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-ERST 3956H.
- » **HIST-CAST 3758H: History of Western Canada**
A history of the Canadian West from its Aboriginal origins to the present, focusing on the political, cultural, and economic transitions between the many different "wests": Aboriginal space, fur-trade society, resource frontier, and hotbed of both Canadian conservatism and socialism. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST or CAST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60%, or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-CAST 3757Y, 3957Y.
- » **HIST-CAST-POST 3785H: Canada in the 1980s: Culture and Conflict (see Canadian Studies)**

- » **HIST 3800Y/3810H: Early Modern Europe**
Selected social, economic, institutional, intellectual, and cultural features of early modern Europe (ca. 1500–ca. 1800), with special emphasis on popular culture, including such themes as gender relations, sexuality, popular religion, riots, literacy, crime, and popular politics. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60% or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 380, 381H. Students may take only one of HIST 3800Y or 3810H for credit.
- » **HIST 3900Y, 3901H: Reading Course**
Individual courses designed to provide opportunities for more intensive study of particular topics in areas of history offered by the department. Open to undergraduates in the third year of the History program. Permission from relevant instructors and departmental approval is essential before registering. Regular consultation during the year. Prerequisite: 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level with at least a 60%.
- » **HIST-CAST-INDG 4000Y: Research Seminar in Indigenous History (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **HIST-CAST 4030Y: History of Night**
An introduction to contemporary approaches to cultural history through an investigation of witchcraft, crime, sexuality, entertainment, and other themes related to the dark side of human experiences. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-CAST 403.
- » **HIST 4050Y: Topics in Medieval History**
Current topic: *Medieval Invention*. Explores a variety of medieval innovations and their impact including castle and cathedral architecture, armour and weaponry, food and drink, clothing and cloth-making, time-keeping, health and sanitation, water power, education, sainthood, printing, and more. Students will have the option to recreate a medieval invention for credit. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair.
- » **HIST-CAST 4061H: Trudeau's Canada**
Examines the Trudeau era and its enduring legacy vis-à-vis Canadian politics, culture, and society. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History; or 4.0 CAST credits; or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-CAST 3061H. Offered only in Oshawa in alternate years.
- » **HIST-CAST 4071H: Public History I**
The art of bringing history to a wider public. Explores issues of memory, commemoration, heritage preservation, and interpretation that face historic sites, museums, heritage societies, and archives in Canada and throughout the world. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History; or 4.0 CAST credits; or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-CAST 3071H. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST 4090Y: American Visual Culture**
A study of visual images in relation to broad themes in United States history. Topics include landscape painting and frontier expansion; documentary photography and political reform; mass media portrayals of feminism, civil rights, and other social movements; debates over monuments and memorials; Hollywood film; and the history of modern art. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 4958Y.
- » **HIST 4100Y: Topics in Canadian History**
Topic will be announced on the department website. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History, or 4.0 CAST credits, or permission of the chair.
- » **HIST 4150Y/4151H: Culture and Politics in the International History of the United States, 1900–1989**
During the twentieth century, the United States emerged as a predominant world power. Course themes include the empire and expansionism; revolutionary struggle in Latin America, Asia, and Africa; ideological confrontation with the Soviet Union and China; and the impact of rapid cultural and social change in the United States on its international positions. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 315, 3150Y, 3151H, 3952H (2004WI). Students may take only one of HIST 4150Y or 4151H for credit. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST-CAST-WMST 4160Y: Canadian Women's History**
Selected themes in Canadian women's history from the eighteenth to the twentieth century. Emphasis is placed on class, race, and gender in shaping women's experiences and on interpretive debates in women's history. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History; or 4.0 CAST credits; or 4.0 WMST credits; or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-CAST-WMST 3160Y (316), 3161H, 3162H. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST-CAST 4200Y: Canadian Images (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **HIST-INDG-WMST 4205Y: Indigenous Women and Settler History in North America (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **HIST-CAST 4210Y: The Car in History: Business, Culture, Society, and the Automobile in North America**
The epitome of modernity, the automobile influences almost every aspect of living and working: social status, time, space, and even dating. From parking lots to advertising, this course explores the immense impact of the automobile—positive and negative—on the social, cultural, and economic landscape of North America. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or at least 4.0 CAST credits or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST-CAST 4954Y.

- » **HIST-CAST 4220Y: Ideas, Cultures, and Identities in Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Canada and Quebec**
Students learn about a diversity of ideologies and cultural phenomena in Canada and Quebec. The history of nationalism, liberalism, religion, science, the Left, and feminism are addressed. The course considers debates between and within dominant, marginal, and radical ideologies, and explores their various implications. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History, or 4.0 CAST credits, or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 4100Y (2011-2012).
- » **HIST 4300Y: Topics in Modern German History**
Topic will be announced on the department website. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 430. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST 4310Y: The Holocaust**
Seminar on the Holocaust and its victims, perpetrators, and bystanders. Topics include Nazi eugenics and race policy, the death camps, the SS and Nazi police battalions in Eastern Europe, the role of ordinary Germans, resistance, and the Holocaust in popular culture. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3310Y.
- » **HIST 4320Y: Topics in Modern European History**
Topic will be announced on the department website. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 455. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST 4360Y: Era of the Second World War**
An examination of the Second World War era, 1939–45, with an emphasis on the military and cultural aspects of this global conflict, including its diplomatic origins, the impact of economic mobilization on the home fronts, the consequences of strategic bombing, and military operations in all the major theatres. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3360Y (336), 3661H, 4902Y. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST 4370Y: Era of the First World War**
Examines the political, military, social, economic, and cultural aspects of a war that destroyed millions of people, brought about the collapse of four empires, and ended the illusion that European civilization was superior to all others. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3350Y (335), 3351H, 4901H (up to 2002). Not offered regularly. Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **HIST 4381H: Espionage and National Security in North America**
Examines the North American national-security state from the Cold War to the present, including domestic and foreign intelligence-gathering, state-sponsored espionage, surveillance, covert action and torture, propaganda, education, academic and medical research, dissidence and other subversive practices, and human rights. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3381H. Offered only in Oshawa in alternate years.
- » **HIST 4401Y: European Fascism, 1919–1945**
The rise of Fascism in Europe following the end of WWI, including Nazi Germany, Mussolini's Italy, Franco's Spain, and others. Topics include Fascism's origins, rise, ideology, policies, and effects. What was Fascism and why was it so strong in this period? What is the legacy of Fascism? Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 455, 4320Y.
- » **HIST 4410Y: Rebellions and Civil Wars in Sub-Saharan Africa**
Focuses on violent protest in sub-Saharan Africa from the late nineteenth century to the present. It will begin with an examination of the many peasant uprisings against the exploitation of colonial rule and ultimately look at recent African civil wars which have been fuelled by diamond mining. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 4904Y.
- » **HIST 4420Y: 1908 in Paris, London, Vienna, and Berlin**
Examines life in four cities—London, Paris, Vienna, and Berlin—during one pivotal year, 1908. Its focus is social and cultural: the everyday life of the elite, the working class and the bourgeoisie; art and literature, queer life, spiritual life; agents of subversion. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 4905Y. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST-INDG 4461H: Revolution, Subversion, and Power in Indigenous Latin America**
Counters erasures of Indigenous Latin America from Mexico to Chile by focusing on indigenous resistance, revolution, integration, and subversion. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History; or INDG 1000Y (100) with at least a 60% and at least 10.0 university credits; or permission of the chair.
- » **HIST 4470Y: Topics in Latin American History**
Topic will be announced on the department website. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 447. Not offered regularly.

- » **HIST 4480Y/4481H: Cuban–Canadian–US Relations**
Explores Canadian and American relations with the Republic of Cuba from the era of the Spanish-American war to the present. Special emphasis will be given to the Castro era, and to the divergent North American attitudes and policies towards the Cuban revolution. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3480Y, 3481H, 3954Y, 4952Y. Students may take only one of HIST 4480Y or 4481H for credit. Offered only in Oshawa in summer.
- » **HIST 4500Y: Renaissance Lives, 1350–1600**
Examines the lives of individuals and families, both famous and ordinary, striving to make their way in the turbulence of the Renaissance period, shaped both by remarkable human achievements and creativity and by never-ending turmoil caused by climate change, epidemics, economic problems, wars, social conflicts, and religious crises. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 450.
- » **HIST 4510Y: Medieval Warfare**
Themes in the history of warfare during the Middle Ages, including knights, chivalry, infantry, archers, guns, fortifications, siege warfare, logistics, tactics, and gender. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes 3551Y, 3550H, 4050Y (2010–2011). Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST 4550Y: Topics in the History of Early Modern Europe**
Current topic: *Medicine and Society in Europe, 1500–1800*. Select aspects of the history of health, healing, and early modern culture. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 455.
- » **HIST 4560Y: The Family in England, 1500–1900**
A social history of the changes in family life in England wrought by the Reformation, the Renaissance, civil war, the Enlightenment, and industrialization. While focusing upon plebeian families, it considers broad legal and social trends that affected all families and all members of the English household, including extended family, servants, and apprentices. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 382, 3560Y, 3953Y (2005–2006), 456, 4959Y (2005–2006). Offered in alternate years.
- » **HIST 4580Y: Witchcraft and Magic in the Western World**
Explores the phenomenon of witchcraft in early modern Europe and New England (1450–1750) in the context of family and community structures, religious beliefs, the legal system, health care, and the dissemination of ideas, including the social-anthropological role of accusations and philosophies, and ideologies facilitating belief in witchcraft and its censure. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3580Y.
- » **HIST 4600Y/4601H: Topics in Russian and East European History**
Current topic: *Soviet Union and World War II*. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 460. Students may take only one of HIST 4600Y or 4601H for credit.
- » **HIST 4604Y: The Soviet Union and the Cold War**
An examination of the Cold War from the Soviet perspective. We will focus on the nature of historical explanation by looking at the scholarship that has emerged since 1989 and how this new research has affected earlier assumptions about Soviet conduct and the dynamics of the Cold War. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3604Y.
- » **HIST 4651H: Topics in the History of the Middle East**
An advanced seminar course on select aspects of the history of the Middle East. Specific topics will be determined yearly. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3651H, 465, 4650Y, 4958Y (2004–2005).
- » **HIST-CAST-ERST 4670H: Environmental History (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **HIST 4700Y: The Vietnam War: A View from Vietnam (ca. 1950–1975)**
Examines the social and political dimensions of the Vietnam War from the perspective of Vietnam. While the main focus will be on the war's impact on Vietnamese society, attention will also be paid to the roles played by the US, the Communist Bloc, and the Cold War. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3700Y, 470.
- » **HIST-WMST 4711H: Women and War in Modern Vietnam**
Women played a major role in Vietnamese history, particularly in the wars that plagued Vietnam in the twentieth century. This course will examine the contributions women made to the First Indochina War against French colonial rule as well as the subsequent Vietnam War, involving the United States. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History; or 4.0 WMST courses beyond the 1000-level; or permission of the chair. Not offered regularly.
- » **HIST 4720Y: The History of Global Health in the Twentieth Century**
Examines the complex and unequal health histories in developed and Third World countries through the eyes of citizens, migrants, tourists, refugees, governments, health care workers, and aide workers. Topics include global maternal and child health, race, gender, changing life expectancies, birth control, disease and decolonisation, and global interventions. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3720Y. Offered only in Oshawa.

- » **HIST-FRSC 4751Y: The History of Crime in England**
A social history of crime between 1500 and 1900, from the perspective of the prosecutors and the courts as well as that of the criminals. Topics include witchcraft, sodomy, murder, theft, rape, and prostitution. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3751Y, 3850Y (385), 4850Y, 4953Y. Offered in alternate years.
- » **HIST 4755Y/4757H: Early Modern Piracy**
Examines two hundred years of maritime depredations from the first raid of a Spanish treasure fleet in 1523 to the suppression of piracy in 1726. It addresses social, economic, political, and cultural aspects of piracy, the underlying conditions, and the representations of this popular historical theme in the media. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 3747H, 4951Y. Students may take only one of HIST 4755Y or 4757H for credit.
- » **HIST-CAST-POST 4771H: Canadian Social Policy 1830–1950 (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **HIST-CAST-POST 4772H: Canadian Social Policy 1951–2014 (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **HIST 4800Y: History of Madness**
Explores madness in the West from the seventeenth century to the present, seeking to understand how mental illness has been constructed by the medical profession and society, and by those labelled mad. Social and cultural issues will be approached through sources including patient narratives, asylum records, and film. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or permission of the chair. Excludes HIST 4907Y.
- » **HIST 4900Y, 4901H: Reading Course**
Individual courses designed to provide opportunities for more intensive study of particular topics in areas of history offered by the department. Open to undergraduates in the fourth year of the Honours program in History. Permission from relevant instructors and departmental approval is essential before registering. Regular consultation during the year. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History.
- » **HIST-CAST 4960Y: Ordinary (Canadian) Lives: Autobiography, Orality, and Local History (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **HIST-CAST 4970Y: Canada Since 1945**
Examines the social, political, and cultural history of Canada since the end of the Second World War, exploring the Baby Boom, the social transformations wrought by the Sixties and Seventies, deindustrialization, changes in Quebec and English Canadian nationalism, the pressures of Americanization, and Canada's changing place in the world. Prerequisite: All 1000- to 3000-level HIST courses required for a General joint BA in History or at least 4.0 CAST credits or permission of the chair. Not offered regularly.

705-748-1011 ext. 7426 ies@trentu.ca
Fax: 705-748-1569 www.trentu.ca/ies

Program Coordinators

Chair of the Department of Indigenous Studies

D. Newhouse, (Onondaga), BSc, MBA (Western)

Chair of the Environmental & Resource Science/ Studies Program

S. Bocking, BSc, MA, PhD (Toronto)

Director of the Program

D. Longboat, Roronhiake:wen (Haudenosaunee), BA (Trent), MES, PhD (York)

The Indigenous Environmental Studies Program at Trent University is an innovative and multidisciplinary program. It brings together principles of both Indigenous knowledge and western science. Instruction integrating these approaches will provide students with the necessary knowledge and skills, including both critical and integrative thinking abilities, to begin to address the complex environmental problems facing Indigenous communities, governments, business, industry, research, and society in general. The foundation upon which the program and its courses are based recognizes both the strengths and limitations of any single perspective and seeks to develop interactive and integrative thinking to address environmental, health, and social issues. Learning and solutions developed are focused on being of benefit to both Indigenous and non-Indigenous communities.

Notes

- Students who have earned the Diploma in the Indigenous Environmental Studies Program (IESP) may apply for admission to the BA or BSc degrees. Credits earned in the Diploma program are transferable to the BA and BSc degrees.
- Indigenous students seeking admission to this or other University programs should contact the Aboriginal enrolment advisor in the First Peoples House of Learning to inquire about getting special assistance with the admission process.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN INDIGENOUS ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- INDG-ERST 3634H, INDG-ERST 4630H, INDG 4050H, and an Indigenous language course are recommended for the degree.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 10.0 credits:

- 3.0 credits consisting of ERSC 1010H, 1020H (or 1000Y), INDG 1000Y, and ERST-INDG 2601Y
- 0.5 credit from ERSC-INDG 2150H or ERSC 2240H
- 1.0 credit from ERST-INDG 3630Y or ERSC/ERST-INDG 3730Y
- 1.0 credit from INDG-ERST 4730Y or INDG-ERST/ERSC-NURS 4740Y
- 2.0 INDG credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 2.0 ERST and/or ERSC credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 0.5 ERST, ERSC, or INDG credit in addition to the above at the 2000-level or beyond

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 3.0 credits consisting of ERSC 1010H, 1020H (or 1000Y), INDG 1000Y, and ERST-INDG 2601Y
- 0.5 credit from ERSC-INDG 2150H or ERSC 2240H
- 1.0 credit from ERST-INDG 3630Y or ERSC/ERST-INDG 3730Y
- 1.0 credit from INDG-ERST 4730Y or INDG-ERST/ERSC-NURS 4740Y
- 0.5 ERST, ERSC, or INDG credit in addition to the above at the 2000-level or beyond
- 1.0 ERST, ERSC, or INDG credit in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN INDIGENOUS ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- INDG-ERST 3634H, INDG-ERST 4630H, INDG 4050H, and an Indigenous language course are recommended for the degree.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 11.0 credits:

- 7.0 credits consisting of ERSC 1010H, 1020H (or 1000Y), INDG 1000Y, ERST-INDG 2601Y, ERST-INDG 3630Y, ERSC/ERST-INDG 3730Y, INDG-ERST 4730Y, and INDG-ERST/ERSC-NURS 4740Y
- 0.5 credit from BIOL 1020H, GEOG 1040H, or ANTH 1010H
- 1.5 credits from ERSC 2220H, 2230H, 2240H, ERSC-BIOL 2260H
- 1.0 ERSC credit in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.0 ERSC credit in addition to the above
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 8.0 credits:

- 6.0 credits consisting of ERSC 1010H, 1020H (or 1000Y), INDG 1000Y, ERST-INDG 2601Y, ERST-INDG 3630Y, ERSC/ERST-INDG 3730Y, and INDG-ERST/ERSC-NURS 4740Y
- 0.5 credit from BIOL 1020H, GEOG 1040H, ANTH 1010H
- 1.5 credits from ERSC 2220H, 2230H, 2240H, ERSC-BIOL 2260H
- 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree, including 1.0 MATH credit

DIPLOMA IN INDIGENOUS ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

The program also offers a Diploma which is intended for students of Indigenous ancestry, who may be interested in specific educational opportunities or as a pathway to a university degree.

- The Diploma is a two-year program open to students who have the equivalent of Ontario Grade 12 or qualify as mature students.
- The Diploma will be awarded upon successful completion of the program. A Trent University transcript will identify all courses undertaken and grades received.
- Students who have earned the Diploma may apply for admission to the BA or BSc program. Credits earned in the Diploma program are transferable to the General or Honours BA and BSc degrees.
- Indigenous students seeking admission to this or other University programs should contact the Aboriginal enrolment advisor in the First Peoples House of Learning to inquire about getting special assistance with the admission process.

Courses

- INDG 1011H and 1012H provide the academic skills, attitudes, strategies, and mutual support systems that students need to be successful in a university environment.

The following 7.5 credits are required to complete the program:

- 4.0 INDG credits consisting of INDG 1000Y, 1011H and 1012H (or 1010Y), 1500H, 1510H, and INDG-ERST 2601Y
- 1.0 ERSC credit consisting of ERSC 1010H and 1020H (or 1000Y)
- 0.5 ERSC credit from ERSC-INDG 2150H or ERSC 2240H
- 1.0 credit from ERST-CAST 2520H, 2525H, CAST-ERST-GEOG-INDG 2040Y
- 1.0 INDG, ERSC or ERST credit in addition to the above

705-748-1011 ext. 7466 indigenoustudies@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1416

www.trentu.ca/indigenoustudies

Associate Professor and Chair of the Department

D. Newhouse, (Onondaga), BSc, MBA (Western)

Assistant Professor and Chair of Indigenous Knowledge

S. Swamp, (Mohawk), Wolf Clan Faithkeeper, BA (McMaster)

Professor

D. N. McCaskill, BA (Winnipeg), MA (Carleton), PhD (York)

Associate Professors

L. Davis, BA (Queen's), MA (Sussex), MA (Alberta), PhD (Toronto)

M. Dockstator, (Oneida), BSc (Waterloo), LLB (York), DJur (York)

C. Furgal, BSc (Western), MSc, PhD (Waterloo)

M. Lacombe, BA (McGill), MA, PhD (York)

D. Longboat, Roronhiake:wen (Haudenosaunee), BA (Trent), MES, PhD (York)

N. McLeod, (Cree), BA, MA (Saskatchewan), PhD (Regina)

M. Mumford, (Métis), BA (Alberta), MFA (Brandeis)

P. Sherman, (Algonkian), BA (Eastern Connecticut State), MA (Connecticut), PhD (Trent)

Adjunct Faculty

R. Jones, (Pembina Chippewa), MS (Utah)

Indigenous Studies is a multi-disciplinary examination, analysis, and reflection upon Indigenous experiences in Canada and the world. This exploration, based in Western and Indigenous epistemologies, aims to develop a more complex understanding of this experience in its many dimensions: political, economic, social, cultural, and spiritual. The Indigenous Studies program offers a wide variety of courses allowing students to explore a particular aspect of this experience as well as opportunities for studying their interrelatedness. The knowledge gained forms a foundation for working more effectively with Indigenous peoples. The program also collaborates with the Business Administration program through the Indigenous Management & Economic Development program and with the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies program in offering the Indigenous Environmental Studies program.

Notes

- For the Diploma in Foundations of Indigenous Learning, see below.
- For the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science Programs in Indigenous Environmental Studies, and the Diploma in Indigenous Environmental Studies, see Indigenous Environmental Studies (p. 138).
- The Diploma and Specialization in Indigenous Management and Economic Development have been discontinued. Students currently registered in either of these programs will still be able to complete them and should consult the Academic Programs Coordinator. A Bachelor of Business Administration Specialization in Niigaaniwin—The Art of Leading replaces these. See Business Administration program.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN INDIGENOUS STUDIES

- See p. 10 for requirements which apply to all undergraduate degree programs.
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 10.0 credits:

- 5.0 INDG credits consisting of INDG 1000Y, 2100Y, 3105Y, 3813Y, 4201H, and 4202H (or 4200Y)
- 5.0 INDG credits in addition to the above, including at least 0.5 credit from each of the four clusters
- At least 3.0 of the total 10.0 credits must be at the 4000-level

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 5.0 INDG credits consisting of INDG 1000Y, 2100Y, 3105Y, 3813Y, 4201H, and 4202H (or 4200Y)
- 2.0 INDG credits in addition to the above, including at least 0.5 credit from two of the four clusters
- At least 2.0 of the total 7.0 credits must be at the 4000-level

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 4.0 INDG credits consisting of INDG 1000Y, 2100Y, 3105Y, and 3813Y
- 2.0 INDG credits in addition to the above, including at least 0.5 credit from three of the four clusters
- At least 3.0 of the total 6.0 credits must be at the 3000- or 4000-level

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.0 INDG credits consisting of INDG 1000Y and 2100Y
- 3.0 INDG credits in addition to the above, including at least 0.5 credit from three of the four clusters
- At least 1.0 of the total 5.0 credits must be at the 3000- or 4000-level

The minor in Indigenous Studies consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.0 INDG credits consisting of INDG 1000Y and 2100Y
- 3.0 INDG credits in addition to the above, including at least 0.5 credit from three of the four clusters
- At least 1.0 of the total 5.0 credits must be at the 3000- or 4000-level

Indigenous Knowledge, Culture & Languages	Indigenous Lands, Politics & History	Theories, Methods & Practice	Cultural Expressions & Performance
2200Y	2000Y	4000Y	2010H
2250Y	2040Y	4050H	2020H
2500Y*	2255Y	4051H	2110Y
2800Y	2305Y	4205Y	2480Y
3100Y*	2560Y*	4250Y*	2530Y*
3110Y*	2601Y	4461Y	3010H
3500Y	2700Y*	4730Y	3030H
3800Y	3020Y*	4770H	3102Y
4100Y	3050Y	4820Y*	3128H
4800Y	3200Y*	3300Y*	3480Y/3485H
4850Y	3201H	3350Y	3481H
	3202H	3634H	3483H
	3335H	3810H*	3560Y
	3400Y*	3830H*	4480Y*
	3401H	4151Y	4481H
	3402H	4300Y	
	3630Y	4500H	
	3730Y	4631H	
	3820H (3950H)	4740Y	
	3953Y		

* no longer offered

Note: Students wishing to enrol in a reading course (INDG 3900Y, 3901H, 3902H, 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H), community-based practicum (INDG 3860Y), or double credit thesis (INDG 4020D) must obtain departmental approval in the term prior to the course offering. The course must be identified with one of the above cluster areas in order to support the degree requirements.

There is overlap between Cluster categories since individual courses address topic areas which are relevant to more than one cluster. If you wish to vary a course category for your degree requirements you may make an appointment with the department to present your case.

DIPLOMA PROGRAMS

Notes

- Upon successful completion of a Diploma program, students may apply for admission to the BA program. Credits earned in the program are transferable to the BA degree.
- Only students enrolled in the Diploma program may obtain the Diploma.
- Application to Diploma programs should be made to the Ontario University Application Centre at www.ouac.on.ca/105.
- Inquiries should be directed to the Director of the First Peoples House of Learning.
- Indigenous students seeking admission to the following or other University programs must advise the Director of the First Peoples House of Learning in order to activate admissions assistance.
- E-mail fph@trentu.ca to indicate your interest in enrolling in this program.

DIPLOMA IN FOUNDATIONS OF INDIGENOUS LEARNING

The Diploma in Foundations of Indigenous Learning is a two-year program open to Indigenous students who have the equivalent of Grade 12 or who qualify as mature students or whose admission is approved by the Director of the First Peoples House of Learning and the Office of the Registrar. Students of Indigenous ancestry are encouraged to enrol. The Diploma is awarded upon successful completion of the program. With it is included a Trent University transcript identifying all courses undertaken and grades received. All courses receive a University credit.

For full description and application procedures see www.trentu.ca/indigenous.

Courses

Students are required to complete 8.0 credits, including 6.0 INDG credits. Some 2000-level Indigenous Studies courses are available to students in Year 1 of the Diploma. See the prerequisites for individual courses.

Year 1

- 2.0 INDG credits consisting of INDG 1000Y, 1011H, and 1012H (or 1010Y)
- 1.0 INDG credit in addition to the above
- 1.0 credit in addition to the above, either in INDG or in another discipline at the 1000-level

Year 2

- 3.0 INDG credits in addition to the above at the 2000- or 3000-level
- 1.0 credit in addition to the above, either in INDG at the 2000- or 3000-level or in another discipline at the 1000-level

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **INDG 1000Y: Introduction to Indigenous Studies**
Examines the contemporary situation of Indigenous peoples in Canada in the context of their cultural traditions and the historical interactions between Indigenous and non-Indigenous societies. Excludes INDG 100.
- » **INDG 1011H: Foundations of Indigenous Learning: Writing**
Explores ways of learning in the university environment with an emphasis on Indigenous ways of experiential learning, including self-reflection. With a focus on writing in the academic setting, this course is devoted to improving academic and critical thinking skills in the context of a supportive in-class learning community. Open only to students in the Indigenous Studies Diploma program or with permission of the instructor. Excludes INDG 1010Y (101).
- » **INDG 1012H: Foundations of Indigenous Learning: Research**
Explores ways of learning in the university environment with an emphasis on Indigenous ways of experiential learning, including self-reflection. With a focus on research in the academic setting, this course is devoted to improving academic and critical thinking skills in the context of a supportive in-class learning community. Open only to students in the Indigenous Studies Diploma program or with permission of the instructor. Excludes INDG 1010Y (101).
- » **INDG-ADMN 1500H: Foundations of Indigenous Community Development**
Explores the foundational elements of community development in an Indigenous context. Emphasis is placed on experiencing the application of community development theories. Concepts of personal development, relationships between individual and community, meaningful conversations within community, and effective ways of working in community are discussed both theoretically and experientially. Excludes INDG 150H.
- » **INDG-ADMN 1510H: Foundations of Indigenous Community Economic Development**
Examines lessons learned by First Nations that have taken control over their own economic development. A discussion of the history of Indigenous economic development before contact with Europeans is followed by a consideration of foundational community economic development concepts in relation to current best practices of First Nations. Excludes INDG 151H.

- » **INDG-POST 2000Y: Politics and Indigenous Communities**
Focuses both on the traditional political culture of Indigenous peoples and on the political structures of colonialism (Indian Acts, Treaties, etc.) viewed from legal and historical perspectives. Contemporary analysis will treat Indigenous self-government including models of development, cultural and ideological foundations, government policy, and implementation strategies. Prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100) or POST 1000Y (100) or permission of instructor. Excludes INDG-POST 200.
- » **INDG 2010H: Indigenous Contemporary Dance**
Indigenous contemporary dance is rich in heritage and multi-faceted in form, including social and ancient dances based in ceremony, contemporary derivations, and traditional choreography staged for theatrical performance. This course offers a study of the dance practice, history, and cultural context of the intertribal dance of the contemporary powwow. Open to first-year students. Excludes INDG 201H, 3952H: Special Topic: Indigenous Contemporary Dance.
- » **INDG 2020H: Indigenous Contemporary Music**
Provides an opportunity for students to obtain foundational performance knowledge of Indigenous drumming and song practice, along with the development of Indigenous contemporary music and its evolution from traditional music. Students will explore song structure, instrumentation, and performance formats in an Indigenous environment of traditional and contemporary practitioners. Open to first-year students. Excludes INDG 202H, 3957H: Special Topic: Indigenous Contemporary Music.
- » **INDG-CAST-ERST-GEOG 2040Y: Canada: The Land (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **INDG 2100Y: Introduction to Indigenous Knowledge**
Examines the rich and complex nature of Indigenous knowledge (IK). It will address the various components of IK through both written text and oral tradition. The course will proceed from the foundational assumption that IK is held and transmitted primarily by Elders, traditional people, and other knowledge holders. Recommended prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100).
- » **INDG 2110Y: Introduction to Indigenous Theatre**
Performance cultures are expressed in the theory and practice of Indigenous artists. Traditional and contemporary oratory, storytelling, language, movement and music, individual and group expression—physical, emotional, vocal, and intellectual experiences—are enhanced through sensory exercises, improvisation, and text. Professionals translate cultural concepts to Indigenous and European methodologies. Excludes INDG 211. Open to first-year students.
- » **INDG-ERSC 2150H: Environmental Assessment Techniques for Indigenous Communities (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **INDG 2200Y: Haudenosaunee Culture and Traditions**
A study of the cultural, political, social kinship, and knowledge foundations of traditional Six Nations society including Creation, Clans, the establishment of the Six Nations Confederacy, the Longhouse cycle of Ceremonies, and various contemporary issues. Pre- or co-requisite: INDG 1000Y (100) or permission of instructor. Excludes INDG 220.
- » **INDG 2250Y: Oral Mohawk**
An introduction to Mohawk designed for students with little or no knowledge of the language. This is a conversational course, emphasizing the use and understanding of Mohawk through the learning of the basic vocabulary and sentence patterns in class and in language laboratory. Students judged by the instructor to be fluent in Mohawk may not receive credit for this course. Open to first-year students. Excludes INDG 1050Y (105), 225.
- » **INDG-CAST-HIST 2255Y: History of the Indians of Canada (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **INDG-CUST 2300Y: Introduction to Key Concepts and Issues in Post-Colonial Theory**
Focuses on theories of hybrid identity, resistance, and agency within a contemporary Indigenous context specifically as they apply to debates on essentialism, identity politics, and cultural appropriation. Pre- or co-requisite: INDG 1000Y (100) or 1.0 CUST credit or permission of instructor.
- » **INDG-HIST 2305Y: Colonial Encounters**
Explores the multifaceted encounters that resulted from European colonialism. The focus of the course will be on the lives and experiences of Indigenous peoples in Africa, Asia, the Americas, and the Pacific basin to develop a comprehensive understanding of colonialism and resistance on a global scale. Pre- or co-requisite: INDG 1000Y (100) or CAST 1000Y (100) or HIST 1000Y (100). Excludes INDG 4956: Special Topic: Colonial Encounters.
- » **INDG-ENGL 2480Y: Indigenous Literature and Creative Writing**
Examines examples of both traditional and contemporary Indigenous narratives, the critical discourse around Indigenous narratives, and creative writing by students with a concentration on poetry and prose. Students will be asked to read their creative work in class. Pre- or co-requisite: INDG 1000Y (100) or ENGL 1000Y (100), 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H.
- » **INDG-ERST 2601Y: Introduction to Indigenous Environmental Studies**
Explores Indigenous worldviews, environmental philosophies, and cultural values through exposure to the perspectives of Indigenous Elders, community people, political leaders, academics, activists, and scholars. Students will be introduced to Indigenous knowledge as it pertains to the natural environment. Open to first-year students. Excludes INDG-ERST 260.

- » **INDG 2800Y: Introduction to Nishnaabemowin**
A beginner's course for students with little or no knowledge of the language, emphasizing the use and understanding of Nishnaabemowin through the learning of the basic vocabulary and sentence patterns in class and in the language laboratory. Open to first-year students. Excludes INDG 280.
- » **INDG 3010H: Indigenous Storytelling: Oral, Written, and Performative**
Explores the interlinking facets of storytelling as it is found in oral traditions in both Indigenous and non-Indigenous societies, as expressed creatively in written forms, and as a foundation for "storytelling" performance in mask and movement. Culminates in a masked storytelling performance. Prerequisite: INDG 2010H (201H) or 2020H (202H) or 2110Y or permission of instructor. Excludes INDG 3954H: Special Topic: Indigenous Masked Dance and Storytelling.
- » **INDG 3030H: Indigenous Dance Theatre**
Offers the opportunity to create new or reconstructed dance theatre works, drawing creatively from the movement vocabulary of Indigenous dance practice. Dramatic themes will be drawn from traditional, historic, and personal storylines. This workshop for dancers, actors, choreographers, and playwrights culminates in production and public performance. Prerequisite: One of INDG 2010H (201H), 2020H (202H), 2110Y, or 3010H, or permission of instructor. Excludes INDG 3953H, 303H.
- » **INDG-ADMN 3040H: The Meaning of Work in the Contemporary World**
Opens with a discussion of how "work" is seen and includes both Indigenous and non-Indigenous perspectives. Thereafter, a conversational model of personal and professional growth is used to assist students in examining themselves in relation to how they wish to participate in today's world of work. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits. Excludes INDG-ADMN 3959H.
- » **INDG-IDST 3050Y: Indigenous and International Community Development**
A study of various approaches to community development in Indigenous and Third World communities. Examines current initiatives in human resource, political, and economic development, and critical issues relating to local control, values, gender, government policies, and roles in social change processes. Prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100) or IDST 1000Y (100) or permission of instructor. Excludes INDG-IDST 305.
- » **INDG 3102Y: Images in Contemporary Media**
By examining the portrayal of First Nations peoples and their cultures in mass media, this course will provide students with a better understanding of the power of television and film and the impacts of these images on the relationship, place, and space occupied by Indigenous peoples in contemporary society. Excludes INDG 3951.
- » **INDG 3105Y: Indigenous Orality**
Explores Indigenous oral texts through two central strands: philosophical issues of orality, and practical issues of gathering and recording of Indigenous orality. We will examine central issues of performance, metaphor, iconography of Indigenous narrative memory, and the social relationships which maintain and act as a vessel for orality. Prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100).
- » **INDG 3113Y: Indigenous Peoples of Mexico**
In this 20-day summer field course, students will travel to two sites in Mexico (Mexico City and Oaxaca City) to study the contemporary situation of the Indigenous peoples of Mexico. Students will travel to Indigenous communities and learn about Indigenous knowledge, culture, politics (including the Zapatistas movement), the arts and environmental issues. Students will pay a program fee in addition to their own travel expenses. Prerequisite: INDG 1000Y or permission of the instructor. Excludes INDG 3953Y (2009-2012).
- » **INDG-CUST 3128H: Indigenous Science Fiction and Speculative Storytelling**
Topics include conceptualizing Indigenous science fiction; empire and Indigenous space; vampires, wíhtikow, and the naming of darkness; anticolonial impulses of Indigenous science fiction and speculative storytelling; conceptualizing classical Cree and Anishinaabe narratives; Indigenous narratives of apocalypse.
- » **INDG-GEOG 3201H: Indigenous Peoples in Urban Centres—City as Home**
Explores Indigenous peoples and the contemporary urban environment using a four directions analytic framework and the metaphor of city as home. Excludes INDG 3200Y (320). Prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100) or permission of instructor.
- » **INDG-GEOG 3202H: Indigenous Peoples in Urban Centres—Selected Issues and Cities**
Explores Indigenous peoples' issues and experiences in selected urban environments in Canada and the world. Excludes INDG 3200Y (320). Prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100) or INDG-GEOG 3201H or permission of instructor.
- » **INDG-CAST-HIST 3335H: First Nations and the Welfare State 1940–1980 (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **INDG 3350Y: Indigenous and Ecologically Relevant Curriculum Design**
Through land-based and experiential educational practices, students will develop their knowledge, motivation, and skills toward facilitating the transmission of an environmental consciousness in the field of education. Additionally, students will design inclusive learning spaces that meet the cultural needs of Indigenous students and the cross-cultural awareness needs of non-Indigenous students. Recommended prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100). Excludes INDG 335, 435.

- » **INDG 3401H: Law and Indigenous Peoples: Foundations**
An introduction to the fundamental precepts, from both a philosophical and practical perspective, that form the foundation of Aboriginal law in Canada. The course content will be taught with a balance of experiential learning exercises. Prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100). Excludes INDG 3400Y (340).
- » **INDG 3402H: Law and Indigenous Peoples: Litigating Aboriginal Rights**
Examines and provides experience in the challenges of litigating Aboriginal rights in Canada. In addition to an examination of the significant court cases that now define the nature and extent of Aboriginal rights, students will conduct a group exercise to simulate a negotiations scenario relating to the process of defining Aboriginal rights. Prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100). Excludes INDG 3400Y (340).
- » **INDG-CAST-WMST 3480Y/3485H: Indigenous Women's Writing in Canada (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **INDG-CAST-ENGL 3481H: Indigenous Fiction (see English Literature)**
- » **INDG-CAST-ENGL 3483H: Indigenous Poetry (see English Literature)**
- » **INDG-WMST 3500Y: Indigenous Women**
Examines the experience of Indigenous women in Canada today with respect to cultural expression in the arts, education, work, family, health, politics, and the law. Contemporary issues facing Indigenous women will be examined. Women's Symposium included. Prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100) or WMST 1000Y (100) or permission of instructor. Excludes INDG-WMST 350.
- » **INDG 3560Y: The Living History of Indigenous Dance and Theatre**
An exploration of Indigenous dance, theatre, song, orality, and performance art from its origins as an integral aspect of community life through to its living expression in the present. Reflects on the effects of colonial policies on Indigenous performance and its resurgence as a strategy for cultural revitalization. Recommended prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100), 2110Y, 2010H, or 2020H.
- » **INDG-ERST 3630Y: Issues in Indigenous Environmental Studies**
Explores a wide variety of contemporary environmental issues and solutions that pertain to Indigenous cultures and communities. Studies will include the local, national, and international perspectives. Topics may vary from year to year based upon student interests and current, relevant issues confronting Indigenous peoples. Recommended prerequisite: INDG-ERST 2601Y (260) or permission of instructor. Excludes INDG-ERST 363.
- » **INDG-ERST 3634H: Introduction to Indigenous Food Systems**
Provides students with the opportunity for self-directed research that examines the food systems of Indigenous peoples. Students are enabled to explore a wide range of historical and contemporary food systems practices and issues that impact Indigenous communities and their connections to the ecosystems that support them. Recommended course for the program in Indigenous Environmental Studies. Course fee: \$50. Prerequisite: INDG-ERST 2601Y or ERSC 1000Y (or 1010H and 1020H), or 10.0 university credits and permission of instructor.
- » **INDG-ERSC/ERST 3730Y: Indigenous Peoples' Health and the Environment (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **INDG 3800Y: Intermediate Oral Nishnaabemowin**
An intermediate course in conversation and pronunciation as well as an introductory exploration of the written orthography, using language laboratory and classroom participation. Prerequisite: INDG 2800Y (280) or permission of instructor. Excludes INDG 380.
- » **INDG 3813Y: Indigenous Studies Research Methodology**
Prepares individuals researching for and with Indigenous peoples; examining Indigenous worldview as reflected in research, ethical considerations, and protocols; presents appropriate methodologies; develops skills in conducting a literature/source review, designing a research study, and selecting corresponding methodologies; reporting to make a contribution to Indigenous peoples and scholarship. Prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100).
- » **INDG 3820H: America Profundo: Building Inter-Culture Bridges Among Indigenous Peoples in Canada, the US, and Mexico**
Issues related to Indigenous peoples in Canada, the US, and Mexico, with an emphasis on Mexico and Canada. Topics include Indigenous knowledge, exploration of the idea of a Mestizo/Métis nation, resistance, traditional agro-ecological practices, the spiritual ecology of community, Indigenous spirituality, urbanization, and inter-cultural encounters. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including 1.0 INDG, IDST, POST, or HIST credit. Excludes INDG 3950H.
- » **INDG 3860Y: Practicum Field Placement**
An opportunity for students to apply learning in a field setting, reflecting student interests and the availability of agencies willing to take students. Learning about development and culture will be dialectical, through experience (action) and reflection on experience. It will be formal and informal, and at many levels (personal, interpersonal, and community). Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including INDG 1000Y (100) and a 70% cumulative average. Written approval of department chair is required.

- » **INDG 3900Y, 3901H, 3902H: Reading Course**
Intended for third-year majors and for second-year students who wish to carry out independent research. Details must be arranged with the chair of the department before the end of the preceding academic year. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including INDG 1000Y (100) and a 70% cumulative average. Written approval of department chair is required.
- » **INDG-CAST-HIST 4000Y: Research Seminar in Indigenous History (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **INDG 4020D: Thesis**
An in-depth study in library or field-oriented research supervised by a Research Project Committee, for which a double fee is charged. Details must be arranged with the chair of the department before the end of the preceding academic year. Prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100), 2000Y (200), 3810H (381H), 3830H (383H), a 70% cumulative average, 10.0 university credits, and written approval of the department chair. Excludes 402D.
- » **INDG-CAST 4050H: Alliances: Indigenous/Non-Indigenous Relationships for Justice**
Allows students to investigate the value of supporting the initiatives in the Indigenous community nationally in Canada and worldwide and to find their place in that initiative. Prerequisite: 1.0 INDG credit or permission of instructor.
- » **INDG-CAST 4051H: Transforming Settler Consciousness: Complexities, Challenges, and Possibilities**
The formation of alliances in support of Indigenous sovereignty requires interrupting how settler consciousness in Canada sustains itself through national narratives that both render Indigenous peoples invisible and at the same time constructs “the Other.” This course will examine such narratives and efforts to interrupt them through deliberate educational interventions. Prerequisite: INDG-CAST 4050H or permission of instructor.
- » **INDG 4100Y: Seminar on Indigenous Knowledge**
Explores contemporary Indigenous expressions and interpretations of traditional thought and beliefs. Modes of organizing, validating, and communicating knowledge form central themes. Prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100) or permission of the instructor. Excludes INDG 410.
- » **INDG-ANTH-CAST 4155H: Archaeology of Northeast North America (Sc) (see Anthropology)**
- » **INDG 4201H: Honours Collegium: Indigenous Peoples and Nation Building**
There are currently hundreds of initiatives across Canada where Indigenous peoples are envisioning a new future and toward this goal, are building new forms of Aboriginal nations. How do you build a new Aboriginal nation? What are some of the characteristics and challenges? In this course students are provided with a unique opportunity to address these and other questions in innovative and creative ways. Prerequisite: 15.0 university credits or permission of the instructor. Excludes INDG 4200Y (420).
- » **INDG 4202H: Honours Collegium: Building a Four Directional Understanding**
Provides an opportunity to build an understanding, using a four directions model, of the knowledge and skills gained during previous courses of study. It attempts to answer the question: “How do I take all that I have learned about Indigenous peoples, from all the other courses that I have taken, and put this into a comprehensive whole that I can use in future employment or study?” Prerequisite: 15.0 university credits or permission of the instructor. Excludes INDG 4200Y (420).
- » **INDG-HIST-WMST 4205Y: Indigenous Women and Settler History in North America**
Explores historical representations of several Indigenous women in what is now North America. We will pay particular attention to the symbolic uses of these women and how their bodies been put into the service of settler histories. Prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100), WMST 1000Y (100), 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000-level or beyond, or 10.0 university credits.
- » **INDG 4300Y: Critical Theory and Indigenous Studies**
A seminar on the relevance of contemporary Western social and political thought to Indigenous issues. Applies a broad range of theoretical approaches to develop understandings and insights of Indigenous and Western societies and the specific character of the interactions between them. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including INDG 1000Y (100) or 1.0 CUST credit or permission of instructor. Excludes INDG 430.
- » **INDG-HIST 4461Y: Revolution, Subversion, and Power in Indigenous Latin America (see History)**
- » **INDG 4481H: Advanced Indigenous Literature and Creative Writing**
Examines examples of traditional and contemporary Indigenous written narratives and the critical discourse around them through the use of creative and critical writing. Prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100); or ENGL 1000Y (100) or two of 1001H, 1003H, or 1005H; or INDG-ENGL 2480Y. Excludes INDG 4480Y.
- » **INDG-ADMN 4500H: Indigenous Perspectives on Twenty-First-Century Business and Organizational Issues**
An analysis of key issues facing business in the twenty-first century. A variety of Indigenous perspectives on issues are presented, discussed, and compared and contrasted with current mainstream business perspectives. The objective of the course is to expand the ability of students to consider important business issues and opportunities including an Indigenous perspective. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits.
- » **INDG-ERST 4630H: Indigenous Environmental Research Protocol and Ethics**
Offers an introductory exploration of research ethics and protocols within the context of Indigenous environmental studies. The course focuses upon the importance of balancing the recognition and protection of Indigenous rights and interests with the promotion of environmental and health research. Prerequisite: INDG 1000Y (100) or ERST 1000Y (100). Excludes INDG-ERST 3952H.

- » **INDG-ANTH 4631H: Indigenous Communities and Cultural Heritage**
Aims to generate an understanding of the complex issues that surround the processes of cultural heritage management with regard to relationships with Indigenous peoples, their communities, and belief systems. Highlights community-based approaches, with, by, and for Indigenous and local communities. Prerequisite: 9.0 university credits including INDG 1000Y (100) or permission of instructor.
- » **INDG-ERST 4730Y: Sustainable Indigenous Communities**
A research colloquium course that gives students an opportunity to examine concepts of sustainability, select their own research area, and develop a model for a “sustainable” community. Provides insight into Indigenous understandings and environmental impacts, and encourages a multidisciplinary approach to resolving issues. INDG-ERSC/ERST 3730Y is highly recommended. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including INDG 1000Y (100) or ERST 1000Y or permission of instructor. Excludes INDG-ERSC/ERST 497H, INDG-ERST 473.
- » **INDG-ERSC/ERST-NURS 4740Y: Critical Investigations in Indigenous Peoples’ Health and the Environment**
A critical examination of historical and contemporary issues in Indigenous peoples’ health with a particular emphasis on the relation to land and other dynamic environments as a determinant of health status. Provides a basic foundation in understanding the key determinants of health for Indigenous peoples in Canada and around the world. Prerequisite: One of ERSC/ERST-INDG 3730Y or ERST-INDG 3630Y, or permission of the instructor. Excludes INDG 4200Y-B in 2009-2010.
- » **INDG-ANTH-IDST 4770H: Anthropology of Colonialism (see Anthropology)**
- » **INDG 4800Y: Advanced Nishnaabemowin**
A continuation of the study of the Nishnaabemowin (Ojibway language). This course will study four different styles of Nishnaabe verbs. Prerequisite: INDG 3800Y (380) or permission of instructor. Excludes INDG 480.
- » **INDG 4850Y: Learning and Living on the Land: Focus on Nishnaabe and Cree Teachings**
This intensive 10-day summer field course examines Indigenous knowledge (IK) from a holistic “on-the-earth” perspective. The connections between IK, the Land, and students’ lives will be explored. The course addresses the physical, mental, emotional, and spiritual aspects of IK, possessed and transmitted by Elders, traditional people, and other knowledge holders. Course fee: \$600. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including INDG 1000Y (100) or 2800Y (280) or 3100Y (310) or 4100Y (410) or permission of instructor. Excludes INDG 485, 4955Y.
- » **INDG 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H: Reading Course**
Students may select an area of study under the direction of an adviser. Details are to be arranged through the chair of the program before the end of the preceding academic year. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including INDG 1000Y (100) and written approval of the chair of the program.

Normally students choose a program of study determined by the academic regulations leading to a major or joint-major in Arts or Science. In exceptional circumstances, students of superior academic ability and intellectual independence may design an individualized program of study, selecting courses from various disciplines to explore a theme of their own choosing. Before designing such a program, students are encouraged to speak with an Academic Advisor about their personal academic goals (see Academic Advising, [p. 307](#)).

The following guidelines apply:

- This program is intended for students who have given evidence of superior academic ability and intellectual independence, and is normally available only as an Honours degree.
- The Individualized Studies program consists of 20.0 credits of which at least 2.0 must be at the 4000-level. A minimum cumulative average of 75% should normally be maintained.
- Students must apply for the program through an Academic Advisor. The application must include a rationale for the choice of courses, including reasons why the proposed program of study cannot be accommodated within an existing major or joint-major program, and must identify the remaining courses required.
- Students must discuss the intended program with an Academic Advisor before the end of the first year of studies. Students who have completed 5.0 credits may be considered retroactively for an Individualized Studies program.
- The Academic Advisor will: ensure that the program meets the University's degree requirements, ensure that the student has obtained approval from the academic departments or programs concerned, and confirm that the required courses for program completion will be available on the proposed schedule.
- The Academic Advisor and the student must present the program to the Committee on Undergraduate Petitions (CUP) for approval. Once approved, any changes must be discussed with the Academic Advisor and reported to CUP.

An individualized study program in Global Studies is available as an Honours degree through the Trent International Program Office (see [p. 239](#)). The program combines study abroad with internationally oriented studies in three or more disciplines. Students are normally required to study a language other than English, at least to the intermediate level, and to spend one year of undergraduate study in another country. Students must apply for entry into this program through the Trent International Program Office (not a Academic Advisor) by April 1 in the first year of studies. A list of proposed courses and a rationale for these choices should be submitted with the application. For application information and further details please contact the Trent International Program Office.

705-748-1339

ids@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1624

www.trentu.ca/ids

Professor and Chair of the Department

A. H. Akram-Lodhi, BA (SOAS, London), MPhil (Cambridge), PhD (Manitoba)

Professors

W. Lem, MA, PhD (Toronto)

J. Solway, BA (Oakland), MA, PhD (Toronto)

Associate Professors

F. Baban, BA, MA (Bogazici), PhD (Carleton) (*on leave Fall 2014*)

C. Beyers, BA (Trent), MA (York), DPhil (Sussex) (*on leave 2014–2015*)

C. O'Manique, BA (Carleton), MA, PhD (York)

P. Shaffer, MA (Toronto), DPhil (Sussex)

Assistant Professor

H. Uluorta, BA, BSW (British Columbia), MA (International Institute of Social Studies), PhD (York)

Associated Faculty

S. Bocking, *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*

S. Choudhry, *Economics*

R. Dart, *Business Administration*

D. N. McCaskill, *Indigenous Studies*

A. Meneley, *Anthropology*

A. O'Connor, *Cultural Studies*

R. Ponce-Hernandez, *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*

D. Sheinin, *History*

T. Stapleton, *History*

T. Whillans, *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*

Adjunct Faculty

P. Andrade, BA (Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador), MA (Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales), PhD (York)

International Development Studies involves the comparative examination of societies and cultures undergoing rapid change, and of the complex global relations between industrialized countries and the developing areas of Africa, Asia, the Caribbean, and Latin America. It is offered with the co-operation of the following departments and programs: Anthropology, Cultural Studies, Economics, Environmental & Resource Science/Studies, Gender & Women's Studies, Geography, History, Hispanic Studies, Indigenous Studies, Political Studies, and Sociology.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- Students in the joint-major program in Anthropology and International Development Studies may substitute IDST-ANTH-SAFS 2500H and 2600H (IDST-ANTH 2210Y) for ANTH 2120Y, 2311H and 2312H (2310Y), or 2400Y in their Anthropology requirements.
- Students may count no more than 1.0 credit of IDST reading courses (4900Y, 4901H, 4902H) toward their International Development Studies degree requirements.
- Students are strongly encouraged to include ECON 1010H and 1020H in their choice of elective courses.

A	B	C	D
2210Y*	2100H*	4010Y	3700Y
2500H	2250Y*	4020D	3710H
2600H	2251H	4800Y	3720H
3010Y	2401H	4801H	
3100Y	2402H	4802H	
3110H*	2470Y/2471H	4900Y	
3120H	3032Y/3532H	4901H	
3121H	3040Y*	4902H	
3130Y*	3050Y		
3131H	3290H		
3132H	3310H		
3140H*	3330H		
3220H	3401H		
3770Y	3402H		
3780Y	3601Y		
3790Y	3870Y		
3800D	3880Y		
3870Y	4070Y*		
3890Y	4090H		
4000Y	4255H		
4110H	4270Y		
4120H	4610H		
4130H	4770H		
4220Y			
4230H			
4240Y			
4250H*			
4260H			
4280Y/4281H			
4512H			
4700H*			
4750H			
4760H			

*no longer offered

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 10.0 credits:

- 2.0 IDST credits consisting of IDST 1000Y and 2000Y
- 1.0 IDST credit consisting of IDST 3100Y
- 1.0 IDST credit at the 4000-level from Category A
- 1.0 IDST credit at the 4000-level in addition to the above, from Category A, B, or C
- 5.0 IDST credits in addition to the above, with no more than 1.0 credit from Category B and no more than 1.0 credit from Category D

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 2.0 IDST credits consisting of IDST 1000Y and 2000Y
- 1.0 IDST credit at the 4000-level from Category A
- 4.0 IDST credits in addition to the above, with no more than 1.0 credit from Category B and no more than 1.0 credit from Category D

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.0 IDST credits consisting IDST 1000Y and 2000Y
- 1.0 IDST credit beyond the 2000-level from Category A
- 2.0 IDST credits in addition to the above, with no more than 1.0 credit from Category B and no more than 1.0 credit from Category D

The minor in International Development Studies consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.0 IDST credits consisting IDST 1000Y and 2000Y
- 1.0 IDST credit beyond the 2000-level from Category A
- 2.0 IDST credits in addition to the above, with no more than 1.0 credit from Category B and no more than 1.0 credit from Category D

SPECIALIZATION IN LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours degree in International Development Studies may apply for a Specialization in Latin American Studies, if they have successfully completed the following credits from the Ecuador year abroad program, Spanish language, and area studies:

- 1.0 HSST credit from HSST 1000Y or 1001H and 1002H*
- 1.0 HSST credit from HSST 2500Y or 2501H and 2502H**
- 3.0 IDST credits from IDST 3800D, 3870Y, 3880Y, or IDST-ANTH 3890Y
- 0.5 or 1.0 credit from HIST-IDST 2470Y or 2471H
- 0.5 credit from HSST 3001H or POST 3430H

* Students whose level of fluency in Spanish is judged by the instructor to exceed the level of HSST 1000Y are exempt from this requirement.

** Students whose level of fluency in Spanish is judged by the instructor to exceed the level of HSST 2500Y are exempt from this requirement.

YEAR ABROAD PROGRAMS

These are designed primarily for Honours students in the single-major or joint-major programs in International Development Studies or Anthropology who have completed 9.0 university credits with an overall average of at least 70%. They are offered only in Ecuador and Ghana.

The Ecuador program consists of the following courses:

- HSST 2500Y or IDST 3870Y, 3800D, 3880Y, and IDST-ANTH 3890Y

The Ghana program consists of the following courses:

- IDST 3780Y, 3790Y, and 3800D, IDST-ANTH 3770Y

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **IDST 1000Y: Human Inequality in Global Perspective**
An introduction to the basic ideas of development analysis, including issues of global poverty and inequality; food, agriculture, and gender; industrialization and the environment; civil society; and social provisioning. These issues are examined from a comparative and a historical perspective, with illustrations from widely differing societies. Excludes IDST 100.
- » **IDST 2000Y: Development Analysis**
An examination of the strengths and limitations of the major perspectives that have informed the study of international development. Selected case studies and monographs are used to illustrate theory-building, analytical models, and sound empirical research. Prerequisite: IDST 1000Y (100) or permission of department. Excludes IDST 200.
- » **IDST-WMST 2251H: Gender and International Development (see Gender & Women's Studies)**
- » **IDST-HIST 2401H: The Emergence of Modern Africa Before 1880 (see History)**
- » **IDST-HIST 2402H: The Emergence of Modern Africa Since 1880 (see History)**
- » **IDST-HIST 2470Y/2471H: Introduction to Latin America, 1500–1990 (see History)**
- » **IDST-ANTH-GEOG-SAFS-SOCI 2500H: The World Food System**
An interdisciplinary and comparative analysis of the impact of transformations in the world food system on contemporary agrarian societies. Prerequisite: IDST 1000Y (100); or ANTH 1000Y (100) or both 1010H and 1020H; or GEOG 1030H; or both SOCI 1001H and 1002H; or permission of the instructor. Excludes IDST-ANTH 2210Y (221).
- » **IDST-ANTH-SAFS 2600H: Peasants, Food, and Agrarian Change**
An examination of the impact of processes of commodification, market integration, and globalization on the social organization of food-producing rural communities in developing countries. Prerequisite: IDST 1000Y (100) or ANTH 1000Y (100) or both 1010H and 1020H or permission of instructor. Excludes IDST-ANTH 2210Y (221).

- » **IDST-ANTH 3010Y: African Culture and Society (see Anthropology)**
- » **IDST-CUST 3032Y/3532H: Images in Global Media (see Cultural Studies)**
- » **IDST-INDG 3050Y: Indigenous and International Community Development (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **IDST 3100Y: International Development Studies in an Economic Context**
An examination of the economic dimensions of international development issues. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits including IDST 1000Y (100) or permission of instructor. Excludes IDST 310.
- » **IDST-SOCI 3120H: Law, Rights, and Development**
An analysis of the concept of rights and their role in social and political transformation. Includes social justice and citizenship struggles; critical perspectives on law and power; the foundations and implementation of human rights; development, the state, and multilateral agencies. Prerequisite: IDST 2000Y (200) or SOCI 2110H (or 2100Y or 210) or permission of instructor. Excludes IDST-SOCI 312H.
- » **IDST-SOCI 3121H: Human Rights—Theory and Practice**
A survey of the history, philosophical foundations, critical social theories, and mechanisms for the implementation of international human rights, as well as of some of the main controversies regarding specific kinds of human rights. Topics include women's rights and capabilities; culture and rights; economic and social rights; refugees and displacement; multinationals and international human rights activism. Prerequisite: IDST-SOCI 3120H (312) or permission of the instructor.
- » **IDST 3131H: The Cinema of Development and Underdevelopment: Historical Perspectives**
An exploration of the historical experience of development and underdevelopment through documentaries, feature films, and ethnographic cinema, which focuses on the lived experiences of people who struggle with and against colonialism and imperialism. The work of filmmakers from developing and developed countries is used. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits including IDST 1000Y (100) or permission of the instructor. Excludes IDST 3130Y, 313.
- » **IDST 3132H: The Cinema of Development and Underdevelopment: Contemporary Perspectives**
An exploration of contemporary development and underdevelopment through documentaries, feature films, and ethnographic cinema, which focuses on the lived experiences of people who struggle with and against global inequalities, marginalization, urban poverty, alienation, and gender inequality. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits including IDST 1000Y (100) or permission of the instructor. Excludes IDST 3130Y, 313.
- » **IDST-POST 3220H: Global Political Economy**
An examination of the historical development of the global political economy and of key debates in the field. Focuses on the ideas that underpin different political-economic systems, the relationship between domestic and international political economy, finance and trade, and the political economy of warfare. Prerequisite: IDST 2000Y (200) or POST 2200Y (220) or 2230Y (223) or 2400Y (240) or permission of instructor. Excludes IDST-POST 322H.
- » **IDST-POST 3290H: Causes of War (see Political Studies)**
- » **IDST-ADMN-ECON 3310H: The Economics of Developing Countries (see Economics)**
- » **IDST-ADMN-ECON 3330H: The Economics of Global Interdependence (see Economics)**
- » **IDST-HIST 3401H: Southern Africa in the Nineteenth Century (see History)**
- » **IDST-HIST 3402H: Southern Africa in the Twentieth Century (see History)**
- » **IDST-ERST-POST 3601Y: Environment and Development (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **IDST 3700Y, 3710H, 3720H: Community-Based Research Project**
Students are placed in research projects with community organizations in the Peterborough area. Each placement is supervised jointly by a faculty member and a representative of a community organization. For details, see Community-Based Education Program ([p. 222](#)). Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits with a cumulative average of 75%.
- » **IDST-ANTH 3770Y: Society, Culture, and Development in Africa**
The historical dimensions of socio-cultural diversity in sub-Saharan Africa are examined, along with the changing economic relationship of the area with the global economy; the politics of sub-regional conflict and continental and regional integration; trends towards democratization; and the strengthening of civil society. Excludes IDST-ANTH 377. Offered only in Ghana.
- » **IDST 3780Y: Ghana Seminar**
Contemporary Ghana is examined in the light of its historical background and its patterns of stratification, religion, ethnicity, and gender. Processes of structural change, including economic policy, social and political movements are explored. Excludes IDST 378. Offered only in Ghana.
- » **IDST 3790Y: Local Dynamics of Change**
The social, political, and economic conditions that encourage or block micro-level improvements are examined, as are the role of women's organizations and other local institutions and their relations with local District Assemblies and other government authorities. Excludes IDST 379. Offered only in Ghana.

- » **IDST 3800D: Community Development**
The theory and practice of community development, with an extensive field placement. Excludes IDST 380D. Offered only in Ecuador and Ghana.
- » **IDST 3870Y: Introduction to Quichua Language and Culture**
An introduction to the Quichua language and culture for beginners. Prerequisite: HSST 250 or equivalent. Excludes IDST 387. Offered only in Ecuador.
- » **IDST 3880Y: Ecuador Seminar**
An examination of the major features of Ecuadorian economic, political, and social life, with particular attention to regional and cultural diversity. Excludes IDST 388. Offered only in Ecuador.
- » **IDST-ANTH 3890Y: Andean Economy, Culture, and Society**
An examination of the structure of agrarian production systems and market relations in selected Andean societies. The impact of mining and manufacturing industry, as well as the role of the state in shaping economic and social development, are explored, as are the emergence of political and ideological movements. Excludes IDST-ANTH 389. Offered only in Ecuador.
- » **IDST 4000Y: Advanced Topics in Development Theory and Research**
Critical perspectives on selected issues in the field of development. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits including IDST 2000Y (200) or permission of instructor. Excludes IDST 400.
- » **IDST 4010Y, 4020D: Honours Thesis**
IDST 4010Y is a single credit, IDST 4020D is a double credit. A specific scholarly project on a well-defined topic. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits, a minimum 80% average in IDST courses, permission of department chair, and permission of instructor. Excludes IDST 401, 402D.
- » **IDST-ANTH 4090H: Politics, Economy, and Culture (see Anthropology)**
- » **IDST 4110H: Capitalism**
An advanced introduction to debates over the origins, nature, and spread of capitalism. Highlights capitalism's relationship to development, the environment, gender, identity, and politics. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits including IDST 2000Y (200) or permission of instructor. Excludes IDST 411.
- » **IDST 4120H: Global Migration**
An examination of the theoretical and conceptual debates that centre on the causes and consequences of international migration. Transnationalism, gender, citizenship, identity, social and spatial inequalities, labour markets, migrant livelihoods, politics, and social exclusion are all explored. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits including IDST 2000Y (200) or permission of instructor. Excludes IDST 412.
- » **IDST-GEOG 4130H: Global Metropolis**
An examination of cities and urbanization in a global context. Explores the metropolis and the global economy, urban inequalities, poverty, work, violence, marginalization, housing, environment, and urban struggles. Comparative case studies are used. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits including IDST 2000Y (200) or GEOG-CAST 2710H (271H) or permission of instructor.
- » **IDST 4220Y: Assessment of Development Projects**
An examination of techniques for analyzing and assessing development projects focusing on selected case studies of Canadian development assistance projects abroad. Project evaluation placement takes place in the second term. Open only to Honours students in International Development Studies. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits including IDST 2000Y (200) and permission of instructor or department chair required before registration. Excludes IDST 422.
- » **IDST-POST-SOCI 4230H: Global Civil Society**
An examination of the reactions by agents of global civil society to the process of economic globalization and its impact on the developing world. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits including one of IDST 2000Y (200), POST 2200Y (220), 2230Y (223), or 2400Y (240), or permission of instructor. Excludes IDST-POST 423H.
- » **IDST-CAST-POST 4240Y: Canada, Globalization, and International Development**
Canada's socio-cultural diversity and place within the global political economy, and its North-South policies and practices, are examined. Topics include immigration and multiculturalism, foreign policy, human security, peacekeeping, development assistance (including gender, democratization, and human rights), trade, and the roles of Canadian business and civil society in international development. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits including one of IDST 2000Y (200), CAST-ERST-GEOG-INDG 2040Y (204), POST 2200Y (220), 2230Y (223), or 2400Y (240), or permission of instructor. Excludes IDST 424H, IDST-CAST-POST 424.
- » **IDST-POST-ADMN 4255H: Globalization and the Politics of Work (see Political Studies)**
- » **IDST-POST 4260H: Global Governance and Social Justice**
Provides an in-depth discussion of the relationship between global governance and social justice. Particular attention will be paid to global institutions such as the UN and the World Bank to highlight issues of social justice on a global scale. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits, including either IDST 2000Y (200) or both POST-PHIL 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y or 235) or POST 2230Y (223); or permission of the instructor. Excludes POST 420H, 426H
- » **IDST-POST 4270Y: Democracy and Global Order (see Political Studies)**

- » **IDST-POST 4280Y/4281H: Government and Politics in the Middle East**
Examines the main issues and actors (state and non-state) of the contemporary Middle East. Focuses on the importance of political, social, economic, and ideological factors in the context of such issues as the resilience of authoritarianism, gender, the rise of civil society, and the resurgence of Islamic activism. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits, including either IDST 2000Y (200), POST-PHIL 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y or 235) or POST 2230Y (223); or permission of the instructor. Students may take only one of IDST-POST 4280Y or 4281H for credit.
- » **IDST-ANTH-SOCI 4512H: Contemporary Issues in Global Health**
Analyzes some of the critical global health issues and challenges that face humanity in the new century, and the manner in which global institutions are addressing those issues. Interdisciplinary in scope, the course draws on scholarship from global public health, political economy, biopolitics, and human rights. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits including either IDST 2000Y or both ANTH 2001H and 2002H (or 2000Y or 200) or 1.0 SOCI credit at the 2000-level, or permission of the instructor.
- » **IDST-ERST-POST 4610H: Global Environmental Policy (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **IDST-ANTH 4750H: Perspectives on Ethnicity**
An examination of ethnic consciousness and identity formation through theoretical and ethnographic case studies in a variety of settings. Identity construction in relation to the processes of development is explored, as is the articulation and comparison of ethnicity with gender, class, kinship, nationalism, and other markers of social and cultural difference. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits including ANTH 2000Y (200) or IDST 2000Y (200) or permission of instructor. Excludes IDST-ANTH 475H.
- » **IDST-ANTH 4760H: Family and Modernity**
An examination of the dynamics of the family and its relation to development. Themes considered include historical change in family forms; marriage patterns; gender relations and social hierarchy; and the role of kin and family in economic change. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits including ANTH 2000Y (200) or IDST 2000Y (200) or permission of instructor. Excludes IDST-ANTH 476H.
- » **IDST-ANTH-INDG 4770H: Anthropology of Colonialism (see Anthropology)**
- » **IDST 4800Y, 4801H, 4802H: Research Practicum**
Under the direct supervision of a departmental faculty member, research activities are undertaken within the faculty member's ongoing research program. Open to Honours students in International Development Studies with 14.0 university credits, a minimum 80% cumulative average in all IDST courses completed, permission of instructor, and permission of department chair.
- » **IDST 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H: Reading Course**
Open to Honours students in International Development Studies. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits and permission of department chair and instructor. Excludes IDST 490, 491, 492.

705-748 1011 ext. 6002 politics@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/ipe

Program Coordinator

N. Changfoot, BA, (York), MA (Carleton), PhD (York)

The joint-major Honours program in International Political Economy (IPE) is offered by the Department of Political Studies and is intended for students with an interest in the interconnected nature of the study of politics and economics at the international and global levels, which they wish to explore while pursuing a joint-major Honours option in another discipline or program. The globalization of economic life has raised the prominence of the study of IPE in recent years among scholars and students from a wide variety of academic backgrounds who have merged Political Studies with Economics and International Development Studies, as well as Anthropology, Business Administration, Canadian Studies, Environmental & Resource Science/Studies, Gender & Women's Studies, Geography, History, Indigenous Studies, and Sociology.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- Courses taken abroad may be counted toward the joint-major by special permission of the program coordinator.

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 2.0 credits consisting of ECON 1010H, ECON 1020H, and POST 1000Y
- 1.0 credit from POST 2230Y, 2400Y, or IDST 2000Y
- 1.0 credit from course list A
- 1.0 credit from course list B
- 1.0 credit from course list C
- 1.0 additional credit from one of A, B, or C
- at least 1.0 of the total 7.0 credits must be at the 3000-level
- at least 1.0 of the total 7.0 credits must be at the 4000-level

Course List A

- ECON 3110H, 3120H, 3620H
- ECON-IDST 3310H, 3330H
- HIST-IDST 2401H, 2402H, 2471H, 3401H, 3402H

Course List B

- POST 3170H, 3200H, 3240H, 3260H, 3280H, 3420H, 3430H, 4200H, 4280Y/4281H
- POST-CAST 3210H
- POST-IDST 3290H, 4270H
- POST-SOCI 3230H
- POST-WMST 3880Y/3881H

Course List C

- ANTH-IDST 3010Y, 3040Y, 4090H
- ENGL 3707H
- ERST-IDST-POST 3601Y, 4610H
- IDST 2000Y, 3100Y, 4000Y, 4220Y
- IDST-ANTH-SAFS 2500H, 2600H (2210Y)
- IDST-ANTH 3890Y
- IDST-CAST-POST 4240Y
- IDST-POST 3220H
- INDG-IDST 3050Y
- WMST-IDST 2251H (or 2250Y)

705-748-1011 ext. 7079 journalism@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/journalism

Program Coordinator

H. Elton, BA (Sheffield), DPhil (Oxford)

The Trent/Loyalist Journalism program allows students to build a foundation in critical and analytical thinking, ethical awareness, and journalistic practice, while pursuing discipline-based study in a field of choice.

From September to April in years 1 and 2, students are at Trent, where they complete the Trent Journalism core (ASCI 1000Y, PHIL 1100H, 1200H, and CUST 2035Y) as well as many of their joint-major discipline requirements. In the summers following years 1 and 2, students attend an intensive eight-week Journalism program at Loyalist College in Belleville, developing knowledge and skills in civic literacy, journalistic writing styles, media production, design and performance, with opportunities to apply their discipline-based studies from Trent. In years 3 and 4, students continue the Journalism curriculum at Loyalist. If required, students may take additional Trent electives or discipline-based courses in the summers following years 2 and 3. The final year is an integrated year in which students, though based at Loyalist, develop a project that meets both the Trent joint-major discipline requirement for a major project or thesis at the Honours level and Loyalist's requirements for enterprise journalism.

Students graduate with a Trent Honours joint-major degree, an advanced diploma in Journalism—Online, Print and Broadcast from Loyalist, and a comprehensive portfolio of work that demonstrates job-ready skills. The program concludes with an eight-week unpaid internship in a professional broadcast, print, or online newsroom or related setting.

Notes

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- Journalism offers a direct-entry joint-major Honours program only—there is no General program, single-major Honours program, or minor.
- A minimum grade of 60% in ASCI 1000Y is required for the joint-major in Journalism.
- PHIL 1100H and 1200H cannot count towards a Philosophy joint-major for the degree; CUST 2035Y cannot count towards a Cultural Studies or Media Studies joint-major for the degree.
- Detailed information about the program and progression through the degree is provided at www.trentu.ca/journalism.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN JOURNALISM

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits which includes the following 11.0 credits:

- 3.0 Trent Journalism core credits consisting of ASCI 1000Y, PHIL 1100H, PHIL 1200H, CUST 2035Y
- 8.0 credits awarded as block transfer on completion of the Ontario College Advanced Diploma in Journalism—Online, Print and Broadcast at Loyalist College

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **ASCI 1000Y: Knowing and Wondering (Sc)**
An introduction to the study of the arts and sciences, exploring both common ground and differences among ways of knowing the world and ourselves. Seeks to identify the roles of imagination and reasoning and how these relate to each other. Selected topics, ideas, or objects of common concern across disciplines will be studied. Only open to students enrolled in the Bachelor of Arts & Science program or the Trent/Loyalist Journalism program.
- » **PHIL 1100H: Introduction to Philosophy: Moral and Political**
An introduction to philosophy through a study of fundamental philosophical problems in moral and political philosophy, as presented in contemporary writings and/or classical texts. Complements PHIL 1000H. Excludes PHIL 1001Y (101), 1002H (102H).
- » **PHIL 1200H: Critical Thinking**
An introduction to basic principles of good reasoning and argumentation in everyday life and various academic disciplines. Topics include argument structure and evaluation, clarity of expression, common mistakes in reasoning, inductive and deductive reasoning, and formal logic. Excludes PHIL 1004H (104H), 1005Y (105), UNIV 1002H.
- » **CUST 2035Y: Media and Society**
Introduction to key innovations in the media ranging from papyrus to wearable computers. The course analyzes the effect these innovations have had on society from diverse perspectives including critical interpretation, political economy, sociology, anthropology, gender studies, and media ecology, giving students a toolbox to be used in other Media Studies courses. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits. Excludes CUST 235, CUST-SOCI 240.

705-748-1011 ext. 7253 ibrenner@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/kinesiology

Program Coordinator

I. Brenner, RN, BSc, BPhysEd, BScN (Toronto), MSc (Queen's), PhD (Toronto)

Kinesiology is the scientific study of human movement with a focus on prevention of injury and chronic disease. Trent University is collaborating with the University of Ontario Institute of Technology (UOIT) to deliver this comprehensive program in which the first two years are completed at Trent's Peterborough campus, and years three and four at UOIT in Oshawa. Students gain the knowledge and skills to become a kinesiology practitioner, able to prescribe individualized exercise programs to improve or maintain the health, functional capacity, and well-being of a range of healthy and clinical populations.

Students in this major will have the opportunity to apply for applied internship opportunities in the fourth year of study. Kinesiology is now a regulated health profession in Ontario and this degree provides the skills and knowledge to function as a health professional and write the competency exam to become a registered kinesiologist.

Admission Requirements

The Trent-UOIT Kinesiology degree pathway is a direct-entry program for secondary school students. A secondary school diploma and six Ontario U/UM credits (or equivalent) with a minimum average of 75% are required. These credits must include English (ENG4U, with a minimum grade of 60%), Biology (SBI4U), and one of Advanced Functions (MHF4U), Calculus and Vectors (MCV4U), or Mathematics of Data Management (MDM4U). Chemistry (SCH4U) is strongly recommended. Admission is competitive and an average of higher than 75% may be required.

The specific average for admission varies from year to year. Possession of the minimum requirements does not guarantee acceptance.

Progression Requirements

At the end of year two, qualified students will progress into the Bachelor of Health Science (Honours) program in Kinesiology at UOIT, on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the following 10.0 Trent University credits with a minimum 75% cumulative average:

BIOL 1020H	NURS 2250H
BIOL 1030H	NURS-BIOL 2270H
BIOL 1050H	NURS 2550H
BIOL 1051H	PHYS-BIOL 1060H
BIOL-CHEM 1550H	PSYC 1020H
CHEM 1000H	PSYC 1030H
CHEM 1010H	PSYC 2018H
CHEM-BIOL 2300H	PSYC 2019H
NURS 2000H	PSYC 2210H
NURS 2003H	0.5 additional university credit

For information on individual courses, see Calendar entries for Biology, Chemistry, Nursing, Physics, and Psychology.

Latin

See Ancient History & Classics

Program Coordinators

Chair of the Department of Computing & Information Systems

R. T. Hurley, BSc (New Brunswick), PhD (Waterloo)

Chair of the Department of Mathematics

W. Feng, BSc (Hebei), MSc (Shaanxi), PhD (Glasgow)

Professors

See faculty listings in Computing & Information Systems and in Mathematics

This program is intended for mathematically talented students who are interested in the theoretical foundations of computer science. The program will prepare students who may wish to go to graduate school and perhaps eventually become researchers in theoretical computer science, cryptography, or applied discrete mathematics.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN MATHEMATICAL COMPUTER SCIENCE

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- For information on individual courses, see Calendar entries for Computing & Information Systems and for Mathematics.
- Students wishing to transfer to a single major in either Computing & Information Systems or Mathematics should consult the chair of the appropriate department before they have completed 10.0 credits.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 13.5 credits:

- 3.5 COIS credits consisting of COIS 1010H, 1020H, 2020H, 2320H, 3050H, 4050H, and 4470H
- 2.0 COIS-MATH credits consisting of COIS-MATH 2180H, 3210H, 4215H, and 4216H
- 0.5 MATH-COIS credit consisting of MATH-COIS 2600H
- 5.0 MATH credits from MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 1350H, 1550H, 2110H, 2120H, 2200H, 2350H, 3610H, 4610H, or 4620H
- 2.5 additional credits from COIS-PHIL 2410H, COIS 3400H, 4100H, 4310H, 4320H, 4550H, or any 3000- or 4000-level courses in MATH in any of categories A, B, or C (see Mathematics)
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree

Program Coordinators

Chair of the Department of Economics

B. Lew, BSc, MBA (Alberta), PhD (Queen's)

Chair of the Department of Mathematics

W. Feng, BSc (Hebei), MSc (Shaanxi), PhD (Glasgow)

Professors

See faculty listings in Economics and in Mathematics

This program is intended for mathematically talented students who are considering graduate studies and possibly a research career in economics.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN MATHEMATICAL ECONOMICS

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- For information on individual courses, see Calendar entries for Economics and for Mathematics.
- Students wishing to transfer to a single major in either Economics or Mathematics should consult the chair of the appropriate department before beginning third year.
- The following courses are particularly suited to the Mathematical Economics program, and students may wish to consider them as electives: MATH 2150H, 2350H, 3700H, 3510H, 3560H, 3570H, 3610H, 4510H, 4561H, and 4563H.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 13.5 credits:

- 7.0 ECON credits consisting of ECON 1010H, 1020H, 2000H, 2010H, 3000H, 3010H, 3200H, 3250H, 4000H, 4040Y, 4050H, 4200H, and 4250H
- 3.5 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 1350H, 1550H, 2110H, 2560H, and 3350H
- 1.0 ECON credit in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 2.0 ECON credits in addition to the above, excluding ECON-ADMN 2200H and 2250H
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree

Program Coordinators

Chair of the Department of Mathematics

W. Feng, BSc (Hebei), MSc (Shaanxi), PhD (Glasgow)

Chair of the Department of Physics & Astronomy

W. A. Atkinson, MSc (Alberta), PhD (McMaster)

Professors

See faculty listings in Mathematics and in Physics & Astronomy

Physics is the most fundamental of the natural sciences, and mathematics is the language of physics. This program develops, in parallel, experience with the central theoretical frameworks of physics and facility with the mathematical methods which form the foundation and tools of physics.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The Honours program in Mathematical Physics is a sequence of courses that compose an integrated whole and are offered by the Departments of Mathematics and Physics & Astronomy.
- For information on individual courses see Calendar entries for Mathematics and Physics & Astronomy.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 13.5 credits:

- 4.0 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 1350H, 1550H, 2110H, 2120H, 2350H, and 3770H
- 2.5 MATH-PHYS credits consisting of MATH-PHYS 2150H, 3130H, 3140H, 3150H, and 3160H
- 5.5 PHYS credits consisting of PHYS 1001H and 1002H (1000Y), 2610H, 2620H, 2700H, 3200Y (3210Y), 4220H, 4600Y, and 4700H
- 0.5 MATH credit from MATH 3570H, 4120H, 4130H, 4160H, 4180H, 4710H, or 4720H
- 0.5 PHYS credit from PHYS 4240H, 4310H, 4410H, 4510H, or 4520H
- 0.5 credit from MATH-COIS 2180H or PHYS-COIS 2310H
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree

705-748-1011 ext. 7531 math@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/math

Professor and Chair of the Department

W. Feng, BSc (Hebei), MSc (Shaanxi), PhD (Glasgow)

Professors

K. Abdella, BSc (Trent), MSc (Alberta), PhD (Western)

D. G. Poole, BSc (Acadia), MSc, PhD (McMaster)

B. Zhou, BSc (Shanghai Institute of Mechanical Technology), PhD (South Carolina)

Associate Professors

S. Bilaniuk, BSc (Toronto), AM, PhD (Dartmouth)

M. Pivato, BSc (Alberta), PhD (Toronto) (*on leave 2014-2015*)

M. Pollanen, BSc (Carleton), MSc, PhD (Toronto)

R. Yassawi, BSc (London School of Economics), MA, PhD (McGill) (*on leave 2014-2015*)

The curriculum in Mathematics has been designed to accommodate a wide variety of interests in both pure and applied mathematics. All students in the Mathematics major program must take core courses in calculus and algebra. Most of the remaining courses have been divided into three categories corresponding to the major areas of Mathematics. The intent is to provide students with both breadth and depth in Mathematics while allowing them to pursue those areas that interest them.

Notes

- 60% or higher in a Mathematics course at the 1000-level is a prerequisite for all upper-level Mathematics courses. For specific prerequisites, see individual course descriptions.
- Please refer to the department website at www.trentu.ca/math for updated course information. MATH 1001H, 2080Y, 2084H, and 2085H do not satisfy the Mathematics requirement for a Bachelor of Science degree.
- Students wishing to register for a reading course require either an 85% minimum in any prerequisite for the course or the chair's approval.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN MATHEMATICS

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- 60% or higher is required in a course if it is to serve as a prerequisite for another course in the program.
- The following core courses are required for all Mathematics majors and joint-majors: MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 1350H, 1550H, 2110H, 2120H, 2200H, and 2350H.
- Most other courses in Mathematics are divided into four categories. Some courses appear in more than one category, but no course may fulfill more than one category requirement. For specific stream requirements for the major, see the table below. The courses listed below will be offered only if there is adequate staffing and student demand.

A Analysis and Topology	B Algebra, Geometry, and Discrete Mathematics	C Modelling and Statistics	D Misc.
3150H	2260H	2150H	2110H
3160H	2600H	2180H	2120H
3700H	3200H	2560H	2350H
3720H*	3210H	3130H	3810H
3770H	3260H	3140H	3820H
3790H	3310H	3150H	3900Y
4160H*	3320H*	3160H	3901H
4330H*	3350H	3510H	3902H
4570H	3360H*	3560H	3903H*
4710H	3610H	3570H	3904H*
4770H*	3720H*	3610H	4810H
4790H*	4215H	4120H	4820H
	4216H*	4130H*	4903H
	4310H	4180H	4904H
	4330H*	4450H	4950Y*
	4350H*	4510H	
	4370H*	4560H	
	4400H	4561H	
	4610H	4562H*	
	4620H	4563H*	
		4570H	

*no longer offered

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 11.0 credits:

- 4.0 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 1350H, 1550H, 2110H, 2120H, 2200H, and 2350H
- 2.0 MATH credits from one of categories A, B, and C
- 2.0 MATH credits from another one of categories A, B, and C
- 0.5 MATH credit from the remaining category of categories A, B, and C
- 2.5 MATH credits in addition to the above
- at least 4.0 of the above credits must be at the 3000-level or beyond, and at least 2.0 must be at the 4000-level
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.5 credits:

- 4.0 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 1350H, 1550H, 2110H, 2120H, 2200H, and 2350H
- 1.0 MATH credit from one of categories A, B, and C
- 1.0 MATH credit from another one of categories A, B, and C
- 0.5 MATH credit from the remaining category of categories A, B, and C
- 1.0 MATH credit in addition to the above
- at least 2.0 of the above credits must be at the 3000-level or beyond, and at least 1.0 must be at the 4000-level
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 4.0 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 1350H, 1550H, 2110H, 2120H, 2200H, and 2350H
- 0.5 MATH credit from one of categories A, B, and C
- 0.5 MATH credit from another one of categories A, B, and C
- 1.0 MATH credit in addition to the above
- at least 1.0 of the above credits must be at the 3000-level or beyond
- 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 4.0 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 1350H, 1550H, 2110H, 2120H, 2200H, and 2350H
- 1.0 additional MATH credit beyond the 2000-level from categories A, B, or C
- 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree

The minor in Mathematics consists of 5.0 MATH credits, excluding MATH 1001H, 1005H, 1050Y, 2080Y, 2084H, and 2085H.

SPECIALIZATION IN MATHEMATICAL FINANCE

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a single-major Honours degree in Mathematics may apply for a Specialization in Mathematical Finance, if they have also successfully completed the following 7.5 credits:

- 5.0 MATH credits consisting of MATH 2150H, 2180H, 2560H, 3150H, 3160H, 3350H, 3510H, 3560H, 3570H, and 4510H
- 1.5 ECON credits consisting of ECON 1010H, 1020H, and 3020H
- 0.5 MATH credit in addition to the above, at the 4000-level
- 0.5 MATH credit in addition to the above, at the 3000- or 4000-level

Note

- The following courses are recommended: COIS 1020H, MATH 4120H, 4560H.

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **MATH 1001H: Precalculus Mathematics**
Designed for students needing to strengthen their math background in preparation for further courses in mathematics or the sciences. Topics include rational numbers, decimal representation, real numbers, inequalities, algebraic expressions; trigonometry; functions, including algebraic, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions; analytic geometry; simple sequences and series. Prerequisite: Ontario Grade 11 Functions and Relations (MCR3U) or equivalent. Not open to students enrolled in, or with credit for, any MATH courses other than MATH 1050Y and 2080Y. Does not satisfy the Mathematics requirement for a Bachelor of Science degree. Not for credit towards a major or minor in Mathematics.
- » **MATH 1005H: Applied Calculus**
An introduction to the methods and applications of calculus. Derivatives, exponential and logarithmic functions, optimization problems, related rates, integration, partial derivatives, differential equations. Selected applications from the natural and social sciences. Prerequisite: A Grade 12U mathematics course or its equivalent. Not available to students enrolled in or with credit for MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y. Not for credit towards a major or minor in Mathematics. Excludes MATH 105H.
- » **MATH 1050Y: A Non-Calculus-Based Introduction to Probability and Statistical Methods**
Data summary, elementary probability, estimation, hypothesis testing, analysis of variance, regression, nonparametric methods. Applications in a variety of areas are discussed. This course uses high school mathematics as a foundation and involves the use of computers. Not for credit towards a major or minor in Mathematics, nor available to students enrolled in, or with credit for, MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y or 2560H (256H). Excludes MATH 150.

- » **MATH 1100Y: Calculus I: Calculus of One Variable**
An examination of the concepts and techniques of calculus, with applications to other areas of mathematics and the physical and social sciences, including an introduction to the use of “Maple” software. Prerequisite: Grade 12 Advanced Functions or equivalent with at least 60%. Strongly recommended: Grade 12U Calculus and Vectors. Excludes MATH 110, 1101Y.
- » **MATH 1350H: Linear Algebra I: Matrix Algebra**
Vectors, systems of linear equations, matrices, determinants, linear transformations, eigenvalues, and eigenvectors. Prerequisite: A Grade 12U mathematics course with at least 60%. Recommended: Grade 12U Calculus and Vectors. Excludes MATH 135H.
- » **MATH 1550H: Introduction to Probability**
Probability, random variables, probability distributions. Does not count as the Introductory Statistics course required for admission to some professional schools. Prerequisite: MATH 1005H (105H) or 1100Y (110) or 1101Y, or permission of instructor. MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y may be taken as a co-requisite. Excludes MATH 155H.
- » **MATH 2080Y: Mathematics for Teacher Education**
A course in mathematics and mathematical thinking for prospective elementary school teachers. Number systems and counting, graphs and networks, symmetry and patterns, mathematics in nature and art, probability and statistics, measurement and growth. Prerequisite: Normally open only to students in the Concurrent Education program or who are pursuing the Emphasis in Teacher Education. Permission of department required. Excludes MATH 280 and any MATH course, or its equivalent, which counts toward a major or minor in Mathematics. Does not satisfy the Mathematics requirement for a Bachelor of Science degree.
- » **MATH 2110H: Calculus II: Calculus of Several Variables**
Multivariable functions, curves, and surfaces in two and three dimensions. Partial differentiation and applications. Multiple integrals. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y and in MATH 1350H (135H). Excludes MATH 200, 201H.
- » **MATH 2120H: Calculus III: Vector Calculus**
Parametric curves and surfaces, vector functions and fields. Line integrals, Green’s Theorem. Surface integrals, curl and divergence, Stokes’ and Divergence Theorems. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 2110H (201H). Excludes MATH 200, 202H.
- » **MATH-PHYS 2150H: Ordinary Differential Equations**
First order equations; qualitative and numerical methods. Second order linear equations. Linear systems. Applications to physical and biological models. Laplace transforms. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y. Recommended: MATH 1350H (135H). Excludes MATH-PHYS 205H.
- » **MATH-COIS 2180H: Introduction to Numerical and Computational Methods**
Error analysis, nonlinear equations, linear systems, interpolation methods, numerical differentiation and integration and initial value problems. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in one of MATH 1005H (105H) or 1100Y (110) or 1101Y. Excludes MATH 207H, MATH-COSC 203H.
- » **MATH 2200H: Mathematical Reasoning**
Introduces concepts/methods that are essential for all advanced courses in pure mathematics. It is intended for Mathematics majors early in their program. Logic, abstraction, proof techniques. Basic combinatorics. Sets, functions, (in/sur/bi)jections. Cantor’s transfinite arithmetic. Number theory: divisibility, prime factorization, modular arithmetic. Optional: basic group theory and topology. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y and in MATH 1350H (135H) (each may be taken as co-requisites). Excludes MATH 220H.
- » **MATH 2260H: Geometry I: Euclidean Geometry**
Elements of Euclidean geometry stressing links to modern mathematical methods. Geometric transformations and symmetry. Recommended for Education students. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in one of MATH 1005H (105H), 1100Y (110), 1101Y, or 1350H (135H). Excludes MATH 226H.
- » **MATH 2350H: Linear Algebra II: Vector Spaces**
Vector spaces, basis and dimension, inner product spaces, orthogonality, linear transformations, diagonalization, quadratic forms, least squares, the singular value decomposition. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 1350H (135H). Excludes MATH 235H.
- » **MATH 2560H: Introduction to Statistical Inference**
Introduction to mathematical statistics. Methods of point estimation, confidence intervals, hypotheses testing, comparative inferences, nonparametric methods. Assumes a background in probability and calculus. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 1550H (155H). Excludes MATH 355, 256H.
- » **MATH-COIS 2600H: Discrete Structures**
Mathematics related to computer science, including sets and relations, counting techniques and recursive relations, trees and networks. Applications to analysis of algorithms, data structure, and optimization problems. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y and in MATH 1350H (135H); or 60% or higher in COIS 1020H (COSC 102H), MATH 1005H (105H), and 1350H (135H) Excludes MATH-COSC 260.
- » **MATH-PHYS 3130H: Classical Mechanics (see Physics & Astronomy)**
- » **MATH-PHYS 3140H: Advanced Classical Mechanics (see Physics & Astronomy)**

- » **MATH-PHYS 3150H: Partial Differential Equations**
The heat equation, wave equation, telegraph equation, Laplace equation, Poisson equation and Schrodinger equation, in one, two, and three dimensions, in Cartesian, Polar, and/or Spherical coordinates. Physical interpretations. Properties of harmonic functions. Classification of PDEs. Fourier theory: uniform, pointwise, and L2 convergence. Initial/boundary value problems: existence and uniqueness of solutions. Solutions to I/BVPs using orthogonal eigenfunction expansions. Solutions to I/BVPs using convolutional transforms. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 2150H (205H) or 2110H (201H). Strongly recommended: MATH 1350H (135H). Excludes MATH-PHYS 305H.
- » **MATH-PHYS 3160H: Methods of Applied Mathematics**
Differential equations in applied mathematics, including Bessel, Legendre, hypergeometric, Laguerre, Hermite, Chebyshev, etc. Series and numerical solutions. Properties of the special functions arising from these equations. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH-PHYS 2150H (205H). Recommended: MATH 2200H (220H). Excludes MATH 303H, 308H.
- » **MATH 3200H: Number Theory**
Divisibility (GCDs, LCMs, Euclidean algorithm, Bezout's identity). Linear Diophantine Equations. Prime numbers (Factorization; Fermat/Mersenne numbers; pseudoprimes; Carmichael numbers). Modular Arithmetic (Chinese Remainder Theorem; Fermat/Euler theorem). Group of units mod m . Primitive roots. Quadratic Residues (Legendre symbols; Quadratic Reciprocity). Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 1350H (135H) and 2200H (220H). Excludes MATH 320H, 322.
- » **MATH-COIS 3210H: Mathematical Cryptography**
Public vs. private key cryptosystems: cyphertexts, plaintexts, and Kerkhoff's principle. Shannon's theory of perfect secrecy. Modular arithmetic: Chinese remainder theorem, Fermat/Euler theorems. RSA cryptosystem: definition and vulnerabilities. El-Gamal cryptosystem. Rabin cryptosystem. Quadratic residue theory. Probabilistic primality tests and factoring algorithms. Optional: discrete logarithm algorithms and elliptic curve cryptosystems. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 2200H (220H). Recommended: MATH-COIS 2600H or MATH-COSC 260; or both MATH 1550H (155H) and COIS 2020H (202H). Excludes MATH-COSC 321H.
- » **MATH 3260H: Geometry II: Projective and Non-Euclidean geometry**
Elements of projective and non-Euclidean geometry, including an introduction to axiomatic systems. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 1350H (135H). Excludes MATH 326H.
- » **MATH 3310H: Algebra III: Introduction to Abstract Algebra**
An introduction to the fundamental algebraic structures: groups, rings, fields. Subgroups and subrings, homomorphisms and isomorphisms, quotient structures, finite fields. Selected applications. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 2200H and 2350H. Excludes MATH 330, 332H, 3320H, 3360H.
- » **MATH-COIS 3350H: Linear Programming**
Introduction to the concepts, techniques, and applications of linear programming and discrete optimization. Topics include the simplex method, duality, game theory, and integer programming. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 1350H (135H). Excludes MATH-COSC 335H.
- » **MATH 3510H: Mathematical Finance**
Elements of stochastic calculus. Discrete time market models and continuous time market models. Self-financing strategies and arbitrage. Replication of claims. Completeness of market models. Pricing of derivatives: binomial model, Black-Scholes model. Historical and implied volatility. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 1550H (155H) and 2150H (205H). Excludes MATH 351H.
- » **MATH 3560H: Linear Statistical Models**
Linear regression and correlation, multiple regression, analysis of variance, and experimental designs. Assumes background in probability and uses introductory linear algebra. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 2560H (256H). Strongly recommended: MATH 1350H (135H). Excludes MATH 355, 356H.
- » **MATH 3570H: Introduction to Stochastic Processes**
Covers a variety of important models used in modelling of random events that evolve in time. These include Markov chains (both discrete and continuous), Poisson processes and queues. The rich diversity of applications of the subject is illustrated through varied examples. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 1350H (135H) and 1550H (155H). Excludes MATH 357H.
- » **MATH 3610H: Discrete Optimization**
Introduction to the concepts, techniques, and applications of discrete optimization. Topics include transportation problems, assignment problems, matchings in graphs, network flow theory, and combinatorial optimization. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 1350H (135H) and 60% or higher in one of MATH 2200H (220H) or MATH-COIS 2600H or MATH-COSC 260. Excludes MATH 361H.
- » **MATH 3700H: Metric Geometry and Topology**
Metric spaces. Limits and continuity. Completeness: the Baire Category Theorem; normed linear spaces and Banach spaces; the Contraction Mapping Theorem and applications. Compact, separable, and (first/second) countable spaces: the Heine-Borel and Lindelof theorems. Topological spaces. Hausdorff axiom and (non) metrizable spaces. Product spaces and quotient spaces. Compactness and Tychonoff's theorem. (Path)-connectedness. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 2200H (220H). Excludes MATH 310H.
- » **MATH 3770H: Complex Analysis**
Complex numbers, limits and series. Complex functions, Holomorphic functions. Complex contour integrals; Cauchy integral theorems. Taylor series. Laurent series. Calculus of residues. The Fundamental Theorem of Algebra. Frequency analysis: Fourier transform, Laplace transform, Fourier series, Z-transform. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 2120H (202H) or 200. Excludes MATH 306H, 307H.

- » **MATH 3790H: Real Analysis**
The real number system. Limits. Continuity. Differentiability. Mean-value theorem. Convergence of sequences and series. Uniform convergence. Prerequisite: Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 2200H (220H). Excludes MATH 206H, 309H.
- » **MATH 3810H: Ancient and Classical Mathematics**
Traces the historical development of mathematics from prehistory to medieval times, and the interactions between the development of mathematics and other major trends in human culture and civilization. We will study the mathematics of ancient Egypt and Mesopotamia, and classical Greece and Rome. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y. Recommended: MATH 2200H (220H) or 2350H (235H). Excludes MATH 380, 381H.
- » **MATH 3820H: Mathematics From Medieval to Modern Times**
Traces the development of mathematical ideas, abstraction, and proofs. The genesis of modern arithmetic in medieval India, the birth of algebra in the Islamic world, and their influence on medieval European mathematics. Renaissance mathematics (polynomial equations, analytic geometry). The Enlightenment (calculus, number theory). The apotheosis of rigour since the nineteenth century. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y. Recommended: MATH 2200H (220H) or 2350H (235H). Excludes MATH 380, 382H.
- » **MATH 3900Y, 3901H, 3902H, 3903H, 3904H: Reading Course**
Details may be obtained by consulting the department. Prerequisite: 85% minimum in any prerequisite for the course; or permission of department chair.
- » **MATH 4120H: Mathematical Modelling I**
Provides an introduction to the mathematical modelling process and applies this process to simple mathematical modelling problems arising from a variety of application areas in science and engineering. Mathematical modelling techniques, such as differential equations, discrete systems, and numerical methods along with computer aids will be utilized. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH-PHYS 2150H (205H). Excludes MATH 411, 412H.
- » **MATH 4180H: Advanced Numerical Methods**
Deals with a variety of numerical methods for solving ordinary and partial differential equations arising from scientific and engineering applications. Topics include finite difference, adaptive techniques, multi-step methods, Runge-Kutta methods, direct and iterative methods for systems, stability and convergence. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 2180H (203H) and 2150H (205H). Excludes MATH 403H.
- » **MATH-COIS 4215H: Mathematical Logic**
An introduction to the syntax and semantics of propositional and first-order logics through the Soundness, Completeness, and Compactness Theorems. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH-COIS 2600H or MATH-COSC 260. Excludes MATH-COSC 415H.
- » **MATH 4310H: Algebra IV: Galois Theory**
Extension fields and Galois groups; the fundamental theorem of Galois Theory; the insolubility of the quintic. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 3310H. Excludes MATH 431H.
- » **MATH 4400H: Mathematics Through Problem-Solving**
A seminar-based course in problem solving. Topics include invariants, number properties, polynomials, functional equations, inequalities, combinatorial games. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 2200H. Excludes MATH 4951H.
- » **MATH 4450H: Voting, Bargaining, and Social Choice**
Voting systems: Condorcet cycles, Borda count and other positional systems, voting paradoxes, Arrow's impossibility theorem. Social choice functions: (relative) utilitarian, egalitarian; properties and axiomatic characterizations. Bargaining theory: Nash solution, Kalai-Smorodinsky, utilitarian, and egalitarian solutions. Strategic voting: Gibbard-Satterthwaite theorem; implementation theory. Prerequisite: MATH 1350H (135H), 2110H (201H), and 2200H (220H); or ECON 3000H and 3250H. Recommended: ECON 3160H and 4000H. Excludes MATH 4952H.
- » **MATH 4510H: Mathematical Risk Management**
Basic mathematical theory and computational techniques for how financial institutions can quantify and manage risks in portfolios of assets. Topics include: mean-variance portfolio analysis, the capital asset pricing model and Value at Risk (VaR). Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 1550H (155H) and 2150H (205H), . Excludes MATH 451H.
- » **MATH 4560H: Topics in Statistics**
Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 2560H (256H) or permission of instructor. Strongly recommended: MATH 3560H (356H). Excludes MATH 456H.
- » **MATH 4561H: Sampling and Design of Experiments**
Provides background for students in applied statistics, especially in sampling and design of experiments. Topics in design of experiments include ANOVA, randomized block designs, factorial designs, blocking and confounding in factorial designs, response surface methods. Topics in sampling include simple random, systematic, stratified and cluster sampling, sample size estimation, unequal probability sampling, and multistage designs. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 2560H . Recommended: MATH 3560H. Excludes MATH 456H, 4562H.
- » **MATH 4570H: Topics in Probability: A Second Course in Stochastic Processes**
Stochastic calculus and stochastic differential equations. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 3570H (357H). Excludes MATH 457H.
- » **MATH 4610H: Introduction to Graph Theory**
An introduction to graph theory with emphasis on both theory and applications and algorithms related to computer science, operation research, and management science. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH-COIS 2600H (or MATH-COSC 260) and in MATH 2200H (220H). Excludes MATH 461H.

- » **MATH 4620H: Introduction to Combinatorics**
An introduction to combinatorics. The topics include counting techniques, generating functions, and block design. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in MATH 2200H (220H). Excludes MATH 460, 462H.
- » **MATH 4710H: Chaos, Symbolic Dynamics, Fractals**
An introduction to discrete dynamical systems. Periodicity, attraction. Parametrized families of functions, bifurcation, chaos. Symbolic dynamics, conjugacy, Cantor Sets. Deterministic fractals, fractal dimension, Lyapunov exponents, entropy. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in one of MATH 3700H (310H), 3770H, or 3790H. Excludes MATH 470, 471H.
- » **MATH 4810H: Perspectives in Mathematics I**
Team-taught by three instructors. Each instructor will teach a four-week module on a special topic. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in 1.0 3000- or 4000-level MATH credit. Excludes MATH 491H, 481H.
- » **MATH 4820H: Perspectives in Mathematics II**
Team-taught by three instructors. Each instructor will teach a four-week module on a special topic. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in 1.0 3000-level MATH credit. Excludes MATH 492H, 482H.
- » **MATH 4850Y, 4851H, 4852H: Community-Based Research Project**
Students are placed in research projects with community organizations in the Peterborough area. Each placement is supervised jointly by a faculty member and a representative of a community organization. For details see Community-Based Education Program ([p. 222](#)). Prerequisite: MATH 2560H and either MATH 3560H or 4561H or 4562H and a cumulative average of at least 75%. Students may take either MATH 4850Y or, one or both of 4851H and 4852H for credit.
- » **MATH 4900Y, 4903H, 4904H: Reading Course**
Details may be obtained by consulting the department. Prerequisite: 85% minimum in any prerequisite for the course, or permission of department chair.

705-748-1011 ext. 7271 mediastudies@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1613 www.trentu.ca/mediastudies

Program Coordinator

L. Mitchell, *Cultural Studies*

Associated Faculty

S. Chivers, *Canadian Studies*

D. M. Clarke, *Sociology*

P. Manning, *Anthropology*

A. O'Connor, *Cultural Studies*

The Media Studies program at Trent takes an interdisciplinary approach to the understanding of media practices and effects. Students take courses in Cultural Studies, Anthropology, Philosophy, Computing & Information Systems, Canadian Studies, and Sociology, engaging with a range of ethical, theoretical, and technical concerns related to the implications of the human–technology interface for knowledge, individuality, and community. The program provides academic background for work in the media, communications, and any other field where media literacy is vital.

Note

- Students may not graduate with a degree in Media Studies and a Cultural Studies Specialization in Film, Video & Media.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN MEDIA STUDIES

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- A minimum grade of 60% in CUST 1535H (or 1035Y) is required for the Honours degree in Media Studies.
- See descriptions for individual courses under the appropriate discipline.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 9.0 credits:

- 2.0 credits consisting of CUST 1535H, COIS 1010H, and CUST 2035Y
- 1.0 credit from Media Studies courses (see below) at the 4000-level
- 6.0 credits from Media Studies courses (see below) in addition to the above

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 2.0 credits consisting of CUST 1535H, COIS 1010H, and CUST 2035Y
- 5.0 credits from Media Studies courses (see below)

The minor in Media Studies consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.0 credits consisting of CUST 1535H, COIS 1010H, and CUST 2035Y
- 3.0 credits from Media Studies courses (see below)

Media Studies courses

ANTH 2311H	CUST 3146Y
ANTH 2312H	CUST 3185Y
ANTH-COIS 3745H	CUST 3531H
ANTH 3748H	CUST 3535H
ANTH 4820H	CUST 3538H
CAST-WMST-ENGL 2600Y	CUST 4035Y
CAST-CUST 3031H	CUST-POST 4538H
COIS 2800H	PHIL-COIS 3370H
COIS 2830H	SOCI-CAST 3450H
COIS 3560H	SOCI-CAST 4451H
COIS 3820H	WMST-CUST 2210H
CUST-IDST 3032Y/3532H	

705-748-1011 ext. 7626 modernlang@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1630

www.trentu.ca/modernlanguages

Acting Chair of the Department

K. Norlock, BA (Northern Illinois), MA, PhD (Wisconsin–Madison)

Associate Professors

S. Bérard, MA, PhD (Québec à Montréal) (*French*)

J. Penney, BA, MA, (Alberta), PhD (Duke) (*French*)

C. Sagarra, MA (Carleton), PhD (Ottawa) (*French*)

Y. Thomas, BA (Québec à Montréal), MA, PhD (Montréal) (*French*)

The Department of Modern Languages & Literatures offers programs in French Studies and an Emphasis in Linguistics, as well as courses in German, Spanish, and other languages. These programs enable students to begin or deepen their knowledge of a second language and then explore great works of literature in their original tongue. Language courses from introductory to advanced develop competence in understanding, speaking, reading, and writing. Literature courses give students a broad acquaintance with the variety of works written in the language, while helping them develop the critical abilities necessary for their proper appreciation. It is the department's goal to give students completing its programs an understanding and appreciation of the culture and civilization of the peoples who speak the languages it teaches. Toward this end, a year-abroad program is offered for students majoring in French.

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

FRENCH STUDIES SECTION

Dedicated to small-group teaching, French Studies at Trent offers an array of courses on French language, francophone cultures and literatures, and linguistics. As a central feature, the year-abroad program in Nantes, France, gives students majoring in French an opportunity to develop and refine their knowledge of French in a European context.

Notes

- 60% or higher is required in any course if it is to serve as a prerequisite for another course in the program.
- FREN 1010H is intended for complete beginners with no previous exposure to French; it is especially suited to students who have not attended a Canadian secondary school.
- FREN 1001H and 1002H are for students with grade 9 (1 U/M) or grade 10 (2 U/M) French.
- FREN 2001H and 2002H are for students with grade 11 (3 U/M) or grade 12 (4 U/M) French, whose level of proficiency is not high enough for 1101H and 1102H or who do not intend to pursue a major.
- FREN 1101H and 1102H are for students with grade 12 (4 U/M) French and are required for a major or minor in French Studies.
- FREN 2051H is a prerequisite for all 3000- and 4000-level courses in literature and should normally be taken by students in their second year. It is not to be taken concurrently with or subsequent to any 3000-level literature course.
- Students participating in the Year Abroad program in French during their third year of study may take FREN-CAST 3231H and 3232H or FREN-CAST 3831H and 3832H in their fourth year as fourth-year courses (FREN-CAST 4230Y or 4830Y). This will involve added course requirements and a higher expected level of performance than students taking these courses in their regular form. Students must apply for this option to the chair of the department upon their return from Nantes.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN FRENCH STUDIES

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- FREN 1000Y, 1001H, 1002H, 1010H, 2000Y, 2001H, 2002H, 3001H, and 3002H are not credited toward the major requirements for French Studies.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 11.0 credits:

- 3.5 FREN credits consisting of FREN 1101H and 1102H (or 1100Y), 2051H, 2151H and 2152H (or 2150Y), 2451H and 2452H (2450Y)
- 1.5 FREN credits from FREN 3161H, 3162H, 3171H, 3172H, 3181H, 3182H, 3191H, 3192H, 3201H, or 3202H (or 3170Y, 3180Y, 3190Y, 3200Y)
- 1.0 FREN credit from FREN 3231H, 3232H, 3239H, 3831H, or 3832H (or 3230Y, 3830Y)
- 4.0 FREN credits at the 4000-level
- in addition to the above, 1.0 FREN credit or 0.5 FREN credit and 0.5 MODL credit

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 8.0 credits:

- 3.5 FREN credits consisting of FREN 1101H and 1102H (or 1100Y), 2051H, 2151H and 2152H (or 2150Y), 2451H and 2452H (2450Y)
- 1.0 FREN credit from FREN 3161H, 3162H, 3171H, 3172H, 3181H, 3182H, 3191H, 3192H, 3201H, or 3202H (or 3170Y, 3180Y, 3190Y, 3200Y)
- 1.0 FREN credit from FREN 3231H, 3232H, 3239H, 3831H, or 3832H (or 3230Y, 3830Y)
- 2.0 FREN credits at the 4000-level
- 0.5 FREN credit in addition to the above

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 3.5 FREN credits consisting of FREN 1101H and 1102H (or 1100Y), 2051H, 2151H and 2152H (or 2150Y), 2451H, and 2452H (2450Y)
- 1.0 FREN credit from FREN 3161H, 3162H, 3171H, 3172H, 3181H, 3182H, 3191H, 3192H, 3201H, or 3202H (or 3170Y, 3180Y, 3190Y, 3200Y)
- 1.0 FREN credit from FREN 3231H, 3232H, 3239H, 3831H, or 3832H (or 3230Y, 3830Y)
- 0.5 FREN credit in addition to the above

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 3.0 FREN credits from FREN 1101H, 1102H, 2051H, 2151H, 2152H, 2451H, or 2452H (or 1100Y, 2150Y, 2450Y)
- 1.0 FREN credit from FREN 3161H, 3162H, 3171H, 3172H, 3181H, 3182H, 3191H, 3192H, 3201H, or 3202H (or 3170Y, 3180Y, 3190Y, 3200Y)
- 1.0 FREN credit from FREN 3231H, 3232H, 3239H, 3831H, or 3832H (or 3230Y, 3830Y)

The minor in French consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 3.0 FREN credits from FREN 1101H, 1102H, 2051H, 2151H, 2152H, 2451H, or 2452H (or 1100Y, 2150Y, 2450Y)
- 1.0 FREN credit from FREN 3161H, 3162H, 3171H, 3172H, 3181H, 3182H, 3191H, 3192H, 3201H, or 3202H (or 3170Y, 3180Y, 3190Y, 3200Y)
- 1.0 FREN credit from FREN 3231H, 3232H, 3239H, 3831H, or 3832H (or 3230Y, 3830Y)

SPECIALIZATION IN QUEBEC STUDIES

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a degree in French Studies may apply for a Specialization in Quebec Studies, if they have successfully completed the following 3.0 credits:

- 3.0 FREN credits from FREN 2452H (or 2450Y), 3231H and 3232H (or 3230Y), 3239H, 3831H and 3832H (or 3830Y), 4230Y, 4830Y or any other 4000-level course on a Quebec subject (with permission of department chair)

YEAR ABROAD PROGRAM

Students in French Studies may apply to spend their second or third year of studies abroad, for which they will receive Trent credits. The Year Abroad program is offered at the University of Nantes, France. Prerequisite: FREN 1102H (or 1100Y or 110) and a minimum average of 70% on all French courses at Trent (or equivalent). Honours candidates are especially encouraged to spend a year at Nantes. For further details, please consult the chair of the department.

Single-major Honours students planning to participate in the Nantes program in their third year should take FREN 2051H, 2452H, 2151H, and 2152H in their second year. Students who successfully complete the Nantes program will be exempt from the requirement to take FREN 2451H for the degree.

Joint-major Honours students planning to participate in the Nantes program in their third year should take FREN 2051H and 2452H in their second year. FREN 2151H and 2152H can be taken in France. Students who successfully complete the Nantes program will be exempt from the requirement to take FREN 2451H for the degree.

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

» **FREN 1000Y: Elementary French**

An intensive course in oral and written French for students with limited knowledge of French (who do not have 3U/M or 4U/M French or its equivalent). Relies on textual as well as on audio-visual and electronic support material. Not credited toward French major requirements. Students whose level of French is judged by the instructor to be too advanced may not receive credit for this course. Excludes FREN 100, 1001H, 1002H. Offered only in the summer.

» **FREN 1001H: Elementary French I**

An intensive course in oral and written French for students with limited knowledge of French (who do not have 3U/M or 4U/M French or its equivalent). Relies on textual as well as on audio-visual and electronic support material. Not credited toward French major requirements. Students whose level of French is judged by the instructor to be too advanced may not receive credit for this course. Excludes FREN 1000Y (100).

» **FREN 1002H: Elementary French II**

A continuation of FREN 1001H for students with limited knowledge of French (who do not have 3U/M or 4U/M French or its equivalent). Relies on textual as well as on audio-visual and electronic support material. Not credited toward French major requirements. Prerequisite: FREN 1001H or permission of instructor. Students whose level of French is judged by the instructor to be too advanced may not receive credit for this course. Excludes FREN 1000Y (100).

» **FREN 1010H: French for Beginners**

An introductory course for students with no previous exposure to French (who do not have 1 U/M French or its equivalent). Elements of pronunciation, vocabulary, and basic linguistic structures will be studied through dialogues and other exercises. Not credited toward French major requirements. May not be taken concurrently with or subsequent to any other French course. Prepares students for FREN 1001H. Students whose level of French is judged by the instructor to be too advanced may not receive credit for this course.

» **FREN 1101H: Introduction to French Studies I**

An introduction to textual comprehension, providing a basis for the critical appraisal of francophone literary discourse. Review of French grammar. Prerequisite: 4U/M French or permission of instructor. Excludes FREN 1100Y (110).

» **FREN 1102H: Introduction to French Studies II**

Study of literary genres. An examination of selected works and excerpts to provide training in textual analysis and writing of critical essays on francophone literature. Review of French grammar. Prerequisite: FREN 1101H or permission of instructor. Excludes FREN 1100Y (110).

» **FREN 2000Y: Intermediate French**

Focuses on developing functional oral and written skills through the use of multimedia resources and different types of communicative situations. Not credited toward French major requirements. May not be taken concurrently with, or following, FREN 1101H and 1102H (1100Y). Prerequisite: 3 U/M French or 4 U/M French or FREN 1000Y (100) or 1002H or permission of instructor. Excludes FREN 101H, 105, 201H, 2001H, 2002H. Offered only in the summer.

» **FREN 2001H: Intermediate French I**

An intensive course in oral and written French particularly geared to students who have taken FREN 1000Y (100) or 1001H and 1002H, but also open to students at an intermediate level who recognize the need for a systematic acquisition/review of grammar in order to develop their oral and written skills. Not credited toward French major requirements. May not be taken concurrently with, or following, FREN 1101H and 1102H (1100Y). Prerequisite: 3 U/M French or 4 U/M French or FREN 1000Y (100) or 1002H or permission of instructor. Excludes FREN 2000Y, 105.

» **FREN 2002H: Intermediate French II**

A continuation of FREN 2001H. Not credited toward French major requirements. Prerequisite: FREN 2001H or permission of instructor. Excludes FREN 2000Y, 105.

» **FREN 2051H: La lecture critique / Critical Reading**

Lectures and tutorials will elucidate the distinction between reading for pleasure and reading for critical understanding. Subjects include the characteristics of the principal genres; the elements of French rhetoric and poetics; textual analysis and essay writing; research skills; and standard citation and formatting. May not be taken concurrently with or subsequent to any 3000-level course in French literature. Prerequisite: FREN 1100Y (110) or 1102H or permission of the instructor.

» **FREN 2151H: Grammaire raisonnée du français I / Advanced French Grammar I**

Thorough review of grammar and intensive practice in French composition. Lectures will present fundamental grammatical and syntactic concepts and categories from a linguistic point of view. Workshops will focus on exercises designed to ensure integration of these grammatical structures. Seminars will focus on textual comprehension, stylistics, and composition and will involve weekly writing assignments. Prerequisite: FREN 1100Y (110) or 1102H or permission of the instructor. Excludes FREN 2150Y (215).

» **FREN 2152H: Grammaire raisonnée du français II / Advanced French Grammar II**

Continued review of grammar and syntax and intensive practice in French composition. Lectures will present fundamental grammatical and syntactic concepts and categories from a linguistic point of view. Workshops will focus on exercises designed to ensure integration of these grammatical structures. Seminars will focus on textual comprehension, stylistics, and composition and will involve weekly writing assignments. Prerequisite: FREN 2151H or permission of the instructor. Excludes FREN 2150Y (215).

- » **FREN 2451H: Civilisation française / French Civilization**
A survey of the social and cultural history of France from the seventeenth century to the present. Prerequisite: FREN 1100Y (110) or 1102H or permission of instructor. Excludes FREN 2450Y (245).
- » **FREN-CAST 2452H: Civilisation québécoise / Quebec Civilization**
A survey of the development of a culture from la Nouvelle-France to present-day Quebec. Prerequisite: FREN 1100Y (110) or 1102H or permission of instructor. Excludes FREN 2450Y (245).
- » **FREN 3001H: Advanced French I**
Study and practice of spoken and written French through a variety of comprehension exercises as well as compositions. Online resources will be used. Thorough review of French grammar and syntax. Not credited toward French major requirements. Prerequisite: FREN 2000Y or 2002H or permission of instructor. Excludes FREN 205, 3000Y.
- » **FREN 3002H: Advanced French II**
Study and practice of spoken and written French through a variety of comprehension exercises as well as compositions. Online resources will be used. Emphasis on the production of various types of texts. Not credited toward French major requirements. Prerequisite: FREN 3001H or permission of instructor. Excludes FREN 205, 3000Y.
- » **FREN 3050Y: Traduction/Translation**
Theory and practice of the techniques of translation. Prerequisite: FREN 2150Y (215) or 2152H or 205. Excludes FREN 305.
- » **FREN 3150Y: Linguistique appliquée et phonétique / Applied Linguistics and Phonetics**
Using a multimedia classroom environment, this course will focus on the complex sentence and tense concordances to explore writing techniques and to expand from a complex sentence to a well-organized paragraph. Phonetics will be introduced to present students with tools to correct pronunciation. Prerequisite: FREN 2150Y (215) or 2152H.
- » **FREN 3161H: Seuils de la modernité: des guerres d'Italie à la fondation de l'Académie Française / Passages to Modernity: From the Italian Wars to the Founding of the Académie Française**
Focuses on texts illustrating the institution of French as a national language, the recuperation of classical genres, and the modernity of invention. Modernity will be considered as a universal cultural tendency and as a construct of occidental historiography. Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or 2451H.
- » **FREN 3162H: Reconstructions renaissantes / Renaissance Reconstructions**
Examines the ambition to break with the past and reconstruct the present in Rabelais, Ronsard, and Montaigne. The challenges of this project will be studied in the reflexivity, returns, and revisions that characterize their texts, as well as in the invention and critique of "the Renaissance." Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or 2451H, or permission of department.
- » **FREN 3171H: Le roman d'Ancien Régime: d'Honoré d'Urfé au Marquis de Sade / The Pre-Revolutionary Novel: From Honoré d'Urfé to the Marquis de Sade**
A review of the medieval and classical sources of the French novelistic tradition and study of the diverse currents—pastoral, picaresque, precious, comic, psychological, and libertine—which contribute to the development of the French novel. Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or 2451H. Excludes FREN 3170Y (317).
- » **FREN 3172H: Entre deux tabourets: le classicisme du Grand siècle / Ambiguities of Classicism**
Beginning with a study of competing movements and critical approaches (mannerism, baroque, etc.), and comparing literary representations to examples drawn from the fine arts, the seminar will focus on the tensions—between the individual and power, reason and passion, clarity and concision—that characterize the classical aesthetic. Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or 2451H. Excludes FREN 3170Y (317).
- » **FREN 3181H: Des libertins aux Lumières / From the Libertines to the Enlightenment**
Beginning with a review of classical traditions transmitted by the Renaissance (skepticism, stoicism, Epicureanism), this seminar studies the development of critical discourse, principally through contestation of Christian orthodoxy, and explores connections between skepticism and rationalism; absolutism and tolerance; sexual and political liberation; universalism and imperialism; romanticism and revolution. Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or 2451H. Excludes FREN 3180Y (318).
- » **FREN 3182H: Fiction et raison chez les Philosophes / Fiction and Reason in the Works of the Philosophes**
Study of the discourse of reason, freedom, and authenticity in works by Voltaire, Diderot, and Rousseau. Juxtaposes philosophical and fictional works to focus on the connections between depictions of reason in the fictional works and the understanding of fiction that emerges from the philosophical texts. Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or 2451H. Excludes FREN 3180Y (318).
- » **FREN 3191H: Le roman français au XIXe siècle / The Nineteenth-Century French Novel**
This survey will show how the French novel in the nineteenth century shaped a critical vision of post-revolutionary French capitalist society. From the Romantics to the Decadents. Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or 2451H. Excludes FREN 3190Y (319).
- » **FREN 3192H: La vie littéraire française au XIXe siècle: la Poésie / Nineteenth-Century French Poetry**
A study of poetry as an agent and reflection of social change in nineteenth-century France. An examination of selected works from Chateaubriand and Lamartine to Rimbaud and Mallarmé. Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or 2451H. Excludes FREN 3190Y (319).

- » **FREN 3200Y: La vie littéraire française au XXe siècle / Life and Literature in Twentieth-Century France**
Modern and contemporary trends in literature: poetry, novels, theatre. Prerequisite: FREN 1100Y (110) or 1102H, and a minimum average of 70% on all FREN credits completed. Excludes FREN 320, 3201H, 3202H. Offered only in Nantes.
- » **FREN 3201H: Le roman français au XXe siècle / The French Novel of the Twentieth Century**
A survey of the French novel in the twentieth century and its relation to the notion of *nouveau*, from modernism to modernity to postmodernity—and beyond. Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or 2451H. Excludes FREN 3200Y (320).
- » **FREN 3202H: Le théâtre français au XXe siècle / French Theatre of the Twentieth Century**
A survey of a century of French theatre, from the *théâtre de boulevard* to the *théâtre de l'absurde* to contemporary forms. Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or 2451H. Excludes FREN 3200Y (320).
- » **FREN-CAST 3231H: Théâtre québécois / Quebecois Theatre**
A survey of the beginnings and evolution of Quebec theatre, concentrating on twentieth-century work and beyond. Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or 2452H, or permission of instructor. Excludes FREN-CAST 3230Y, 325, 426.
- » **FREN-CAST 3232H: Poésie québécoise / Quebecois Poetry**
A survey of the beginnings and evolution of Quebec poetry, from patriotic poetry to contemporary forms. Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or 2452H, or permission of instructor. Excludes FREN-CAST 3230Y, 325, 426.
- » **FREN-CAST 3239H: Littérature franco-ontarienne / Franco-Ontarian Literature**
Focuses on significant works of Franco-Ontarian literature and studies them in their historical, political, social–economic, and cultural context. Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or 2452H.
- » **FREN 3301H: Littérature de la Francophonie / Literature of La Francophonie**
Introduces students to the literature of *la Francophonie*, more specifically to texts from the Caribbean and the Maghreb (North Africa). Questions of identity, colonialism, hybridity, language, “popular” genres, and gender and sexuality will be introduced. Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or both 2451H and 2452H.
- » **FREN 3305Y: La pensée française / French Thought**
Introduction to eighteenth-century French philosophers. Prerequisite: FREN 1100Y (110) or 1102H, and a minimum average of 70% on all FREN credits completed. Excludes FREN 331. Offered only in Nantes.
- » **FREN-HIST 3505Y: La civilisation française / French Civilization**
A survey of the history of France from prehistoric times to the present. Prerequisite: FREN 1100Y (110) or 1102H, and a minimum average of 70% on all FREN credits completed. Excludes FREN-HIST 351. Offered only in Nantes.
- » **FREN-CAST 3831H: Le roman québécois des origines à 1945 / The Quebecois Novel from its Origin to 1945**
A survey of the beginnings and evolution of the Quebec novel from its birth in 1837 to the nineteenth century to the “*terroir*” novel to the first representations of the city. Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or 2452H. Excludes FREN-CAST 3830Y (383), 4830Y (483).
- » **FREN-CAST 3832H: Le roman québécois de 1945 à nos jours / The Quebecois Novel from 1945 to Today**
A survey of the Quebec novel, from the end of World War II to contemporary times. Prerequisite: FREN 2051H and either 2450Y (245) or 2452H, or permission of instructor. Excludes FREN-CAST 3830Y (383), 4830Y (483).
- » **FREN 3900Y: Lectures dirigées / Reading Course**
Prerequisite: FREN 1100Y (110) or 1102H, a minimum average of 70% on all FREN credits completed, and permission of the department.
- » **FREN 4010Y: Initiation à la recherche littéraire / Introduction to Literary Research**
Supervised research. Single credit course. 12,000 word thesis. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department. Candidates must submit a written proposal to the department chair before May 1 of the preceding academic year. Excludes FREN 401, 402D.
- » **FREN 4020D: Recherche littéraire avancée / Advanced Literary Research**
A double credit. Supervised research. 20,000 word thesis. Candidates must submit a written proposal to the department chair before May 1 of the preceding academic year. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department. Excludes FREN 401, 402D.
- » **FREN 4150Y: L'analyse du discours / Discourse Analysis**
Using a multimedia classroom environment and individual and group exercises, this course will use short literary texts (poems, plays, and prose) to analyze contextual meaning, lexical fields, the marks of subjectivity and expressiveness, some figures of speech/rhetorical figures, tones and registers, and many elements of narratology. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department. Excludes FREN 405.

- » **FREN 4200Y: La critique littéraire / Literary Criticism**
Examines the various methods of literary criticism and studies relevant critical texts by French writers and literary critics. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department. Excludes FREN 420.
- » **FREN 4201H: Création littéraire / Creative Writing**
A creative writing workshop. Various writing techniques will be applied; genres (poetry, short story, etc.) will be explored through writing. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department.
- » **FREN 4202H: Théorie littéraire / French Literary Theory**
Covers French theory with a strong emphasis on twentieth-century theories: formalism, structuralism, social criticism, narratology, psychoanalytic criticism, semiotics, feminism. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department. Excludes FREN 4200Y.
- » **FREN-CAST-CUST 4229Y: Science-fiction et fantastique québécois / Quebecois Science Fiction and Fantasy Literature**
A study of Quebec science fiction and fantasy, both from a historical perspective, based on literary movements and tendencies, and from the perspective of genre theories, observing their constitutive traits, their similarities, and their fundamental differences. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department. Excludes FREN 4500Y (2010-2011).
- » **FREN-CAST 4230Y: Étude approfondie du théâtre et de la poésie du Québec / Advanced Study of Quebec Theatre and Poetry**
A survey of the beginnings and evolution of Quebec theatre and poetry, concentrating on modern and contemporary works. Open only to students who have participated in the Year Abroad program in French during the preceding academic year. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department. Excludes FREN-CAST 325, 426.
- » **FREN 4401H: Géopoétique I / Geopoetics I: A Critical Appraisal of Introspective Landscapes in the French Romantic Period**
Through the study of literary, philosophical texts and travel narratives, paintings, and films, this course will offer an approach of the relation between text and landscape during the romantic period to engage in an intellectual encounter with place beginning with Paris and its surroundings as the capital of the geopoetic imaginary. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department. Excludes FREN 4400Y.
- » **FREN 4402H: Géopoétique II / Geopoetics II: A Critical Appraisal of the Political Stakes of Landscapes in French Modernism**
Through the study of twentieth-century narratives, this course will examine varying interpretations of space from institutional space to geopolitical space. Aims to examine how the poetical can become political through the depiction of landscapes in fiction. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department. Excludes FREN 4400Y.
- » **FREN 4500Y: Étude approfondie de la littérature québécoise / Advanced Study of Quebecois Literature**
Focuses on a specific topic linked to Quebec literature. Advanced study of the corpus based on relevant literary terminology. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department. Excludes FREN 450.
- » **FREN-CAST 4520Y: Montréal**
A study of Montreal as a founding element in literary and artistic works, from its foundation in 1642 to the present, with an emphasis on contemporary, original French language representations. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department. Excludes FREN 4500Y (450) (2007-2008).
- » **FREN 4601H: L'écriture de l'être dans la tradition française I / Writing Being in the French Tradition I**
Examines the canonical models of selfhood transmitted to the Occident in the texts of French authors whose writings shaped and reflected their respective ages. The (re)invention of selfhood will be studied as a process of reaction and repetition. Focus is on "early" writers such as Augustine, Montaigne, and Pascal. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department. Excludes FREN 4600Y (460).
- » **FREN 4602H: L'écriture de l'être dans la tradition française II / Writing Being in the French Tradition II**
Examines the canonical models of selfhood transmitted to the Occident in the texts of French authors whose writings shaped and reflected their respective ages. The (re)invention of selfhood will be studied as a process of reaction and repetition. Focus is on writers from the eighteenth to the twentieth century. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department. Prerequisite: FREN 4601H. Excludes FREN 4600Y (460).

- » **FREN-CUST 4611H: Littérature et culture françaises du XXe siècle: L'héritage de mai '68 / Post-May '68 Literary France**
An introduction to French literature and culture of the second half of the twentieth century. Pivots around the events of 1968, a time of unprecedented social upheaval and cultural experimentation. Engaging with literature, film, history, and philosophy, students will learn about this exciting time and how it lives on today in French culture and beyond. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department.
- » **FREN 4800Y: Étude approfondie de la littérature française / Advanced Study of French Literature**
Focuses on a specific topic linked to French literature. Advanced study of the corpus based on relevant literary approaches. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department.
- » **FREN-CAST 4830Y: Étude approfondie du roman québécois / Advanced Study of the Quebecois Novel**
A survey of the Quebec novel, from the "terroir" novel to the Quiet Revolution and the many facets of contemporary fiction. Open only to students who have participated in the Year Abroad program in French during the preceding academic year. Prerequisite: 5.0 FREN credits including 4.0 beyond the 1000-level, with a minimum of 60% in each; or permission of the department. Excludes FREN-CAST 3830Y (383), 3831H, 3832H, 483.

Notes

- The German Studies major programs have been discontinued. Current students who have declared a major will be able to complete the degree and should contact the chair of Modern Languages & Literatures for details.
- Students who have fulfilled the requirements for a single-major Honours degree in another subject may apply to the Office of the Registrar for a minor in German Studies. Students should contact the chair of Modern Languages & Literatures for information on course availability and minor requirements.

The minor in German consists of 5.0 credits in GRMN.

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **GRMN 1000Y: Introduction to German**
Designed for students with little or no knowledge of German, this course provides an introduction to spoken and written German through intensive teacher-student contact and interaction in small groups, as well as an introduction to present-day Germany. Not open to students with 4U German or equivalent or those judged by the instructor to be fluent in German. Excludes GRMN 100, 1001H, 1002H. Offered only in the summer.
- » **GRMN 1001H: Introduction to German I**
Designed for students with little or no knowledge of German, this course provides an introduction to spoken and written German through intensive teacher-student interaction and interaction in small groups, as well as an introduction to present-day Germany. Not open to students with 4U German or those judged by the instructor to be fluent in German. Excludes GRMN 1000Y (100).
- » **GRMN 1002H: Introduction to German II**
A continuation of GRMN 1001H, this course provides an introduction to spoken and written German through intensive teacher-student contact and interaction in small groups, as well as an introduction to present-day Germany. Not open to students with 4U German or those judged by the instructor to be fluent in German. Prerequisite: GRMN 1001H or permission of instructor. Excludes GRMN 1000Y (100).
- » **GRMN 2000Y: Intermediate German**
Intermediate German language course with comprehensive grammar review and intensive language practice. Introduction to German literature and culture in the second half. Prerequisite: GRMN 1000Y (100) or 1002H, Grade 12 German, 4U German, or permission of instructor. Excludes GRMN 200, 2001H, 2002H. Offered only in the summer.
- » **GRMN 2001H: Intermediate German I**
Intermediate German language course with comprehensive grammar review and intensive language practice. Prerequisite: GRMN 1000Y (100) or 1002H or permission of instructor. Excludes GRMN 2000Y (200).
- » **GRMN 2002H: Intermediate German II**
A continuation of GRMN 2001H, this course offers a comprehensive grammar review, language practice, and an introduction to German literature. Prerequisite: GRMN 2001H or permission of instructor. Excludes GRMN 2000Y (200).
- » **GRMN 2320H: German Cultural History I**
Taught in English. A survey of the culture and society of German-speaking countries from their origins to the French Revolution, including literature, music, art, architecture, and political and scientific history, with the use of films, slides, and music. Taught in English. Excludes GRMN 231, 232H.
- » **GRMN 2330H: German Cultural History II**
Taught in English. A survey of the culture and society of German-speaking countries from the French Revolution to the present, including literature, music, art, architecture, and political and scientific history. GRMN 2320H desirable. Taught in English. Excludes GRMN 231, 233H.
- » **GRMN 3020H: Advanced German I**
Written and oral language practice and introduction to the more advanced aspects of German grammar, such as the subjunctive. Prerequisite: GRMN 2000Y (200) or 2002H or permission of instructor. Excludes GRMN 302H.
- » **GRMN-MODL-ANTH 3030H: Germanic Linguistics (see Linguistics)**
- » **GRMN 3050H: Advanced German II**
Special aspects of German grammar through written and oral exercises. Prerequisite: GRMN 3020H (302H) or permission of instructor. Excludes 305H.
- » **GRMN 3910H: Special Topic**
Open only to students pursuing a major or minor in German Studies, by consultation with the department. Prerequisite: GRMN 2000Y or 2001H.
- » **GRMN 3920H: Special Topic**
Open only to students pursuing a major or minor in German Studies, by consultation with the department. Prerequisite: GRMN 2000Y or 2001H.

HISPANIC STUDIES SECTION

Hispanic Studies offers a variety of courses in Spanish language and Hispanic literature, culture, and civilization. Language-learning activities are varied, ranging from formal instruction to conversation classes, language labs, and computer programs. The emphasis is on skill development and communication, right from the beginning, in preparation for the subsequent courses in literature, culture, and civilization.

Notes

- Students with sufficient knowledge of Spanish may be admitted directly into HSST 2501H, 2502H, 3151H, and 3152H or they may take civilization and literature courses exclusively. A placement interview is required.
- Beginning in 2014–2015, students may no longer declare a major in Hispanic Studies. Students who have declared a major prior to June 30, 2014 will be able to complete the program but must consult with the chair of Modern Languages and Literatures.
- For the Emphasis in the Teaching of Spanish, see [p. 238](#).

THE BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN HISPANIC STUDIES

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- Students in the Hispanic Studies program, for whom one or more of the language course prerequisites have been waived, must still comply with the minimum number of required credits in their program.
- It is strongly recommended that students in Hispanic Studies take MODL 1000Y or 1001H and 1002H (see course listings above under Linguistics), and courses in at least one other modern language.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 10.0 credits:

- 1.0 HSST credit from HSST 1000Y or both 1001H and 1002H; or from 2000Y or both 2001H and 2002H
- 4.0 HSST credits consisting of HSST 2501H and 2502H (or 2500Y), 2951H and 2952H (or 2950Y), 3001H and 3002H (or 3000Y), 3151H and 3152H (or 3150Y)
- 5.0 HSST credits in addition to the above

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 1.0 HSST credit from HSST 1000Y or both 1001H and 1002H; or from 2000Y or both 2001H and 2002H
- 4.0 HSST credits consisting of HSST 2501H and 2502H (or 2500Y), 2951H and 2952H (or 2950Y), 3001H and 3002H (or 3000Y), 3151H and 3152H (or 3150Y)
- 2.0 HSST credits in addition to the above

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 1.0 HSST credit from HSST 1000Y or both 1001H and 1002H; or from 2000Y or both 2001H and 2002H
- 4.0 HSST credits consisting of HSST 2501H and 2502H (or 2500Y), 2951H and 2952H (or 2950Y), 3001H and 3002H (or 3000Y), 3151H and 3152H (or 3150Y)
- 1.0 HSST credit in addition to the above

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 HSST credit from HSST 1000Y or both 1001H and 1002H; or from 2000Y or both 2001H and 2002H
- 4.0 HSST credits consisting of HSST 2501H and 2502H (or 2500Y), 2951H and 2952H (or 2950Y), 3001H and 3002H (or 3000Y), 3151H and 3152H (or 3150Y)

The minor in Hispanic Studies consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 HSST credit from HSST 1000Y or both 1001H and 1002H; or from 2000Y or both 2001H and 2002H
- 4.0 HSST credits consisting of HSST 2501H and 2502H (or 2500Y), 2951H and 2952H (or 2950Y), 3001H and 3002H (or 3000Y), 3151H and 3152H (or 3150Y)

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **HSST 1000Y: Introduction to Spanish**
An introduction to the Spanish language, with an emphasis on oral Spanish, pronunciation, reading, and writing as a preparation for HSST 2501H and 2502H (required for Spanish majors) and HSST 2000Y. Students judged by the instructor to be fluent in Spanish may not receive credit for this course. Excludes HSST 100, 1001H, 1002H. Offered only in the summer.
- » **HSST 1001H: Introduction to Spanish I**
An introduction to understanding, speaking, reading, and writing designed for students with limited or no knowledge of the language. The goal of the course is to encourage students to work towards developing control of everyday vocabulary and basic forms and constructions. Students judged by the instructor to be fluent in Spanish may not receive credit for this course. Excludes HSST 1001H (100).
- » **HSST 1002H: Introduction to Spanish II**
Builds on the knowledge gained in HSST 1001H and continues to encourage students to work towards developing control of everyday vocabulary and basic forms and constructions. Seminar activities stress a communicative approach, which is reinforced through written exercises. Prerequisite: HSST 1001H or permission of instructor. Students judged by the instructor to be fluent in Spanish may not receive credit for this course. Excludes HSST 1000Y (100).

- » **HSST 2000Y: Continuing Spanish**
A language course with comprehensive review and practice, designed for students with advanced secondary school credits or other previous exposure to the language. Prerequisite: HSST 1000Y (100) or 1002H or permission of department. Excludes HSST 200, 2001H, 2002H. Offered only in the summer.
- » **HSST 2001H: Continuing Spanish I**
Intended for students with prior knowledge of the Spanish language (two years of secondary school Spanish; travel or exchange programs), the course builds on the knowledge and use of the language acquired in HSST 1001H and 1002H, or equivalent, with a focus on review of grammar structures and oral practice. . Prerequisite: HSST 1000Y (100) or 1002H or permission of instructor. Excludes HSST 2000Y (200).
- » **HSST 2002H: Continuing Spanish II**
This course builds on the knowledge and use of the Spanish language acquired in HSST 2001H or equivalent. Designed for students who wish to further develop their reading, writing, and conversation skills in preparation for HSST 2501H, 2502H, or other areas of study. Prerequisite: HSST 2001H or permission of instructor. Excludes HSST 2000Y (200).
- » **HSST 2501H: Intermediate Spanish I**
An intensive course that seeks to broaden language skills acquired in HSST 1000Y or equivalent. Emphasis is on developing oral proficiency, writing, and reading, with a focus on grammar. The oral section aims to develop improved control and accuracy, enlarge active vocabulary, and reinforce grammar points. Prerequisite: 70% or better in HSST 1000Y (100) or 1002H; or HSST 2000Y (200) or 2002H; or permission of the instructor. Excludes HSST 2500Y, 250.
- » **HSST 2502H: Intermediate Spanish II**
HSST 2502H is an intensive course that continues to broaden language skills acquired in HSST 2501H or equivalent. Emphasis is on oral and written work, and reading comprehension with a focus on grammar. The oral section aims to develop improved control and accuracy, enlarge active vocabulary and reinforce grammar points. Prerequisite: HSST 2000Y (200) or 2002H or 2501H or permission of the instructor. Excludes HSST 2500Y, 250.
- » **HSST 2951H: Spanish Culture and Civilization**
A study of the culture and the civilization of Spain: its history, political and economic issues, social development, artistic and cultural manifestations including architecture, literature, painting, film, music, and folklore. From Goya to Almodóvar, we will discuss what the now infamous slogan “Spain is different!”—concocted during Franco’s regime—really means. Prerequisite: HSST 1000Y (100) or 1002H or 2000Y (200) or 2002H, or permission of instructor. Excludes HSST 2950Y (295).
- » **HSST 2952H: Spanish-American Culture and Civilization**
A study of the culture and civilization of Spanish America: its history, political and economic issues, social development, artistic and cultural manifestations including architecture, literature, painting, film, music, and folklore. Prerequisite: HSST 1000Y (100) or 1002H; or HSST 2000Y (200) or 2002H, or permission of instructor. Excludes HSST 2950Y (295).
- » **HSST 3001H: Advanced Spanish Grammar**
A practical course that aims to perfect language skills at an advanced level through practice in grammar, conversation, writing, and comprehension. Students will continue to develop communicative competence by participating in interactive exercises and conversation. Preparation for the translation course. Prerequisite: HSST 2500Y (250) or 2502H or permission of instructor. Excludes HSST 3000Y (300).
- » **HSST 3002H: Introduction to Translation and Interpretation**
A practical, advanced-level course that aims to introduce different aspects of translation theory and practice. Students will perfect their control of the language by transferring concepts from one language to the other and reinforce their knowledge and use of the language and culture by translating and analyzing different texts. Prerequisite: HSST 3001H or permission of instructor. Excludes HSST 3000Y (300).
- » **HSST 3151H: Spanish Film and Literature: A Look at Books and Films That Shaped a Country**
Provides an overall view of the principal filmic and literary figures of Spain and their works, as well as the artistic and philosophical background of their era. Enhances appreciation of Spanish masterpieces through analysis, interpretation, and discussion. Prerequisite: HSST 2500Y (250) or 2502H or permission of instructor. Excludes HSST 3150Y (315), 290.
- » **HSST 3152H: Spanish-American Film and Literature**
An introduction to the study of Spanish-American film and literature. Follows a multidisciplinary approach, which combines aesthetic, social, political, and historical analysis to gain a better understanding of the filmic and literary experience in the Spanish-American context. Prerequisite: HSST 2500Y (250) or 2502H or permission of instructor. Excludes HSST 3150Y (315), 290.
- » **HSST 3300Y: Spanish Literature of the Golden Age**
An introduction to the literature and thought of the Renaissance and Baroque periods based on selected authors and topics. Prerequisite: HSST 2500Y (250) or 2502H or 3001H or permission of instructor. Excludes HSST 330.
- » **HSST 4010Y: Honours Thesis**
Honours seminar leading to the completion of an undergraduate thesis, with emphasis on research methods and literary criticism. Theme to be chosen in consultation with instructor. Open to students in the fourth year of the Hispanic Studies degree program. Prerequisite: HSST 3001H and 3002H.

» **HSST 4200Y: Contemporary Spanish-American Novel**

From modernity to post-modernity: narrative structure and world view. Structural analysis of selected texts and a study of the intertextual relationships between these texts and the socio-cultural discourses which generate them. Authors to be studied include Gabriel García Márquez, Carlos Fuentes, Mario Vargas Llosa, Isabel Allende, et al. Prerequisite: HSST 3001H and 3152H or permission of instructor. Excludes HSST 420.

» **HSST 4501H: Advanced Spanish and Composition**

A practical course aimed at developing grammar use and composition skills at an advanced level. Designed for students with a strong base in reading, writing, listening, and speaking at the advanced level. Students will analyze literary texts and complete grammar exercises in preparation for the writing exercises and compositions. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: HSST 3000Y (300) or 3001H or permission of instructor. Excludes HSST 4500Y.

» **HSST 4502H: Translation II: Theory and Practice**

Building on the basic principles introduced and practised in HSST 3000Y or 3002H, develops a greater understanding of the transfer of concepts from one language to another. Explores different aspects of translation theory and puts them into practice by translating and analyzing different types of texts. Prerequisite: HSST 3000Y (300) or 3002H or permission of instructor. Excludes HSST 4500Y.

» **HSST 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H: Reading Course**

Permission of the department is required.

OTHER LANGUAGE COURSES

» **ARAB 1000Y: Introduction to Arabic**

Covers the fundamentals of speaking, listening, reading, and writing Arabic in its Modern Standard form (MSA), starting with the alphabet and moving on to the production of Arabic's distinctive speech sounds. Also covers the customs and culture of the Arab world. Designed for students with no knowledge of Modern Standard Arabic. Offered only in the summer.

» **CHIN 1000Y: Introduction to Mandarin Chinese**

An introduction to the Chinese language for beginners. Covers the phonology, elementary syntax, and characters of Mandarin Chinese, and develops cultural awareness. Students receive training in listening and speaking, in recognizing both simplified and traditional Chinese characters, and in using Pin Yin and Chinese character dictionaries. Students whose level of Mandarin Chinese is judged by the instructor to be too advanced may not receive credit for this course. Excludes CHIN 100, 1001H, 1002H. Offered only in the summer.

» **CHIN 1001H: Introduction to Mandarin Chinese I**

An introduction to the Chinese language for beginners. Covers the phonology, elementary syntax, and characters of Mandarin Chinese, and develops cultural awareness. Students receive training in listening and speaking, in recognizing both simplified and traditional Chinese characters, and in using Pin Yin and Chinese character dictionaries. Students whose level of Mandarin Chinese is judged by the instructor to be too advanced may not receive credit for this course. Excludes CHIN 1000Y (100).

» **CHIN 1002H: Introduction to Mandarin Chinese II**

An introduction to the Chinese language for beginners. Covers the phonology, elementary syntax, and characters of Mandarin Chinese, and develops cultural awareness. Students receive training in listening and speaking, in recognizing both simplified and traditional Chinese characters, and in using Pin Yin and Chinese character dictionaries. Students whose level of Mandarin Chinese is judged by the instructor to be too advanced may not receive credit for this course. Prerequisite: CHIN 1001H. Excludes CHIN 1000Y (100).

» **ITAL 1000Y: Introduction to Italian**

An introduction to spoken and written Italian for beginners. Seeks to develop all four language skills—speaking, aural comprehension, reading, and writing—and acquaints students with some of the culture and history of the Italian peninsula since the Middle Ages. Students whose level of Italian is judged by the instructor to be too advanced may not receive credit for this course. Excludes ITAL 100. Offered only in the summer.

LINGUISTICS

For the Emphasis in Linguistics, see [p. 232](#).

» **MODL 1000Y: Introduction to Linguistics**

An overview of the many approaches to the study of human languages. Topics covered include the descriptive study of words, sentences, and sounds; the role of language in society; how languages change over time; the development of writing systems; language learning; the brain and language. Excludes MODL 101, 1001H, 1002H. Offered only in the summer.

» **MODL 1001H: Introduction to Linguistics I**

An introduction to modern approaches to the descriptive analysis of sounds, words, and sentences, including extensive practice in the application of linguistic techniques. Excludes MODL 1000Y (101).

» **MODL 1002H: Introduction to Linguistics II**

A continuation of MODL 1001H. Approaches to the study of human language: how languages change over time, the role of language in society, the development of writing systems, language learning, the brain and language. Prerequisite: MODL 1001H. Excludes MODL 1000Y (101).

» **MODL 2001H: Continuing Linguistics**

An intermediate course, focusing on phonology but including connections with morphology and syntax, designed to broaden students' knowledge of descriptive linguistics and to expose them to a range of applications of linguistics in both English and other languages. Topics include phonemic analysis, syllables, morphophonemics, and grammar. Prerequisite: MODL 1001H (1000Y).

» **MODL-ANTH 2010H: Phonetics**

An overview of articulatory and instrumental phonetics, including the mechanics of speech production, the accurate transcription of speech in any language, and the use of instruments to study the physical nature of speech sounds. Students will learn all characters and values of the International Phonetic Alphabet, an indispensable tool for linguistic study and research. Prerequisite: MODL 1000Y (101) or 1001H. Excludes ANTH 432H, MODL-ANTH 201H.

» **MODL-ANTH 2020H: Historical Linguistics**

An overview of the field of historical linguistics. Students will be exposed to the principles and methods of historical research on languages, including topics related to language change and the reconstruction of extinct languages from their known daughter languages. Prerequisite: MODL 1000Y (101) or 1002H. Excludes ANTH 330, MODL-ANTH 202H.

» **MODL-ANTH-GRMN 3030H: Germanic Linguistics**

A survey of the origin and diversification of the Germanic family of languages, including the earliest forms: Gothic, Norse, Saxon, English, Frisian, Low Franconian, High German, and their modern descendants. Phonological and grammatical diversification, socio-political context, the emergence of literary languages, and the birth of literary traditions. Prerequisite: MODL 1000Y (101) or 1002H. Excludes MODL-ANTH 303H.

» **MODL 3050H: Language and Style: Analyzing How Literary and Non-literary Texts Make Meaning**

An introduction to the methods of stylistics, including linguistic approaches to literary analysis, foregrounding and deviation, applications of stylistics to non-literary texts (journalism, speeches, advertising, etc.), and computer-based methods (corpus stylistics). Students will develop practical skills in applying linguistic tools to a wide range of texts. Prerequisite: 4.0 university courses or permission of instructor. Recommended: 1.0 ENGL or MODL credit at the 1000-level.

» **MODL 3060H: Second Language Acquisition: Theory, Methods, and Practice**

An overview of the field of second language acquisition and learning, with an emphasis on linguistic applications to the field, individual differences (affective and cognitive), learning and teaching styles, bilingualism, patterns of interlanguage development, fossilization, competence/performance, cultural factors, and the role of the first language. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Recommended: MODL 1002H.

» **MODL-ANTH 3860H: Field Methods in Linguistics**

An introduction to linguistic fieldwork. Students will work either individually or in groups with a native language informant in the local community or, by special arrangement, in a remote location. Students will develop a research question and complete a final report that focuses on phonetics/phonology, morphology, and/or syntax. Prerequisite: MODL 1001H (1000Y). Highly recommended: MODL 2001H or 2010H. Excludes ANTH 430.

705-748-1011 ext. 1099 nursing@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1088 www.trentu.ca/nursing

Dean of Trent/Fleming School of Nursing

K. Woodend, RN, MSc (Ottawa), PhD (Toronto)

Collaborative BScN Program Coordinator (Fleming)

K. English, RN, BScN (Ryerson), MN (Toronto)

Associate Professor and Compressed BScN Program Coordinator

I. Brenner, RN, BSc, BPhysEd, BScN (Toronto), MSc (Queen's), PhD (Toronto)

Assistant Professor and Post-PN Bridge to BScN Pathway Coordinator

M. Garrity, RN, BScN, MEd, EdD (Toronto)

Assistant Professors

C. Gilmer, RN, BScN (Western), MHScN, DHlthSc (Charles Sturt)

J. Mackie, MSc, PhD (Queen's)

M. McIntosh, RN, BScN, MScN (Toronto), PhD (Alberta)

C. Thibeault, RN, BScN (Mount Saint Vincent), MN (Memorial), PhD (McGill)

Fleming College Faculty Members

B. Cable-Williams, RN, BScN (Queen's), MN (Dalhousie), PhD (Alberta)

A. MacLeod, RN, BScN (McGill), MPH (Michigan)

A. Mowry, RN, BScN (British Columbia), MN (Saskatchewan)

P. Tracey, RN, BScN (Ryerson), MHSc (Athabasca)

J. Tyerman, RN, BA (Ottawa), BScN (Athabasca), MScN (Queen's)

Lecturers

J. Galica, RN, BScN (Ryerson), MSc (Windsor)

C. Graham, RN, BScN (McMaster), MSc (Queen's)

Z. Myrie, RN, BA (East London), MSc (Manchester), MEd (Toronto)

Adjunct Faculty

N. Martin-Ronson, RN, BSc (Alberta), MSc (Toronto), PhD (Waterloo)

J. Rush, RN, BScN, MHSc (McMaster), PhD (Toronto)

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing program at Trent University is a direct-entry professional degree program with a limited number of student places. The program leads to a Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree (BScN). The program includes three streams of study—a collaborative program, a compressed (second entry) program, and a post-bridge PN to BScN pathway.

An integrated, collaborative four-year program, with an option that allows completion in three-and-a-half years, is offered with Fleming College for students entering with appropriate secondary school credits or equivalent. The compressed program is open to students with previous degrees or sufficient university courses or equivalents. The post-bridge PN to BScN pathway is open to students who have successfully completed the two bridging semesters at George Brown College. Opportunities for practical application of theoretical principles are offered throughout all three programs. Theoretical and practicum opportunities demand a holistic approach to care delivery, recognizing that the nurse must assess the needs of the client; plan, provide, and evaluate care; and advocate for quality health care for each client group. Various teaching methods are used in the programs including lectures, labs, seminars, case studies, simulations, virtual clinical excursions, and online learning.

Each level of the program has a specific focus for theory and practice around wellness, illness, community, and specialized and complex care issues. Clinical placements are selected to allow students exposure to a variety of care delivery environments as they learn the complexities of caring for individuals, families, groups, and communities. Students have the opportunity to request, subject to availability and agency requirements, specialized placements and/or to develop a specific focus with the elderly, Indigenous communities, rural communities, and women's health as examples, and are involved in care across the lifespan.

Trent does not offer a post-RN to BScN program. Individuals holding current registration as an RN (or equivalent) with the College of Nurses of Ontario, any other Canadian nursing regulatory body, or internationally, are not eligible for admission to the School of Nursing. Individuals are not eligible for admission if they already hold a BScN (or equivalent) degree. In addition, the program is not structured to support the admission of individuals who have completed physician education in Canada or internationally. RPNs seeking entry to the program must be registrants in good standing and without practice restrictions with the College of Nurses of Ontario.

Admission Requirements

A secondary school diploma, including six Ontario 4U or 4M credits (or equivalent), is required for admission. These credits must include English (ENG4U) with a minimum grade of 70% and one 4U credit in each of Biology, Chemistry, and Mathematics, each with a minimum grade of 65%. Candidates must possess a minimum overall average of 75% to be considered for acceptance into the program.

For the compressed program, qualified candidates will have previously completed: some or all of a post-secondary degree with a minimum average of 70%; PSYC 1010Y or both 1020H and 1030H or an approved equivalent with a minimum grade of 60%; and at least 2.0 credits at the 1000-level and 1.0 credit at the 2000-level.

Candidates for the Trent post-bridge pathway will have met the criteria for admission to the George Brown bridging program and will have graduated from the bridge with a minimum cumulative average of 75% and not less than 70% in any element of the bridging pathway for which advanced standing credit will be assigned by Trent.

All successful applicants are required to obtain a Criminal Record Check with Vulnerable Sector Screening, to be renewed annually. A student with a criminal record that is unacceptable to a clinical placement agency may not be able to complete the program.

Candidates who are requesting to transfer from another nursing program must complete the Nursing Transfer Protocol of the Office of Admissions. Potential transfer students must provide written consent for Trent University to seek information about the student's academic and clinical performance in their previous program(s).

In addition, all successful applicants are required to obtain and submit the following documentation no fewer than 20 business days prior to the start of the term in which each clinical practice rotation occurs:

- medical documentation, including completion of the Immunization and Communicable Disease form
- current CPR-C or HCP Certification (within the past 12 months) from a provider satisfactory to the School of Nursing
- initial two-step TB skin testing or clearance, with annual one-step
- proof of tetanus immunization current within 10 years
- Mask Fit testing current within 2 years

Students in clinical placements must provide proof of having received the seasonal influenza vaccine. Students who cannot be vaccinated for medical or other reasons must complete an Influenza Vaccination Exemption Form.

Students who have been withdrawn from the Trent/Fleming School of Nursing for failing two or more NURS theory courses may be considered for readmission to the program if, after withdrawing, they successfully complete five one-semester courses transferable to the University with a minimum 65% in each and an overall cumulative average of 75%.

At least three of these courses must be in sciences (no more than one of the science courses may be a psychology course). These may be counted as elective credits in their Nursing program as per the BScN degree requirements.

In order to protect the public interest, students who have been required to withdraw and are applying for readmission may be required, as part of the admission process, to demonstrate nursing knowledge and skills learned to date, including medication calculations in order to determine an appropriate placement in the program. Students who have been required to withdraw and who, after being readmitted, have a cumulative average below 65% will be required to withdraw and will not be readmitted to the Trent/Fleming School of Nursing.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING PROGRAM

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- There are no options for a General degree, minor, or joint-major program in Nursing.
- All degree requirements must be met within seven years of admission to the program.
- A minimum cumulative average of 65% is required at graduation for the BScN degree.
- A maximum of 3.0 credits with D grades (50-59%), in courses that are not designated required courses, can be counted toward the BScN degree. Students must achieve a minimum of 60% in all Nursing or designated required courses, including the course selected for the third year "forced choice" requirement.
- Students will be allowed to repeat one Nursing theory course for which they have received a grade lower than 60%. Failure to raise this grade to 60% or better will result in withdrawal from the BScN program but not from the University. Students who receive a second grade lower than 60% in a Nursing theory course will not be allowed to repeat that course and will be withdrawn from the BScN program but not from the University.
- Students will be allowed to repeat one failed Nursing practice course over the duration of the program. A second failing grade in a Nursing practice course (either a repeated or different practice course) will result in withdrawal from the BScN program but not from the University.
- Nursing practice experiences are graded on a pass/fail basis. For courses that have both clinical and lab components, students must pass both components in order to pass the entire course.
- Attendance at learning centre sessions, orientation to clinical practice, and clinical practice is mandatory. Failure to attend learning centre sessions or clinical practice may result in a failing grade. Failure to attend orientation will result in the student being removed from the clinical practice course, and any related classroom co-requisites, for that term.
- Students must meet all competencies outlined in theory and practice courses to meet standards for entry to practice.
- Unsafe or unprofessional nursing practice is considered to be professional misconduct. Please see the School of Nursing Student Handbook for details related to the Policy on Professional Conduct.

- Students transferring into the program from another university or community college will have their transcripts assessed by the Office of the Registrar for course credit transfer. Students transferring into the program from another Trent or Fleming department or program should consult with the School of Nursing to confirm their course of study.
- For students who have completed the George Brown College Post-PN Bridging Pathway to the BScN and are entering the School of Nursing on or after January 2010: The GBC bridging program leading to an Honours degree in Nursing (BScN) consists of 20.0 credits, with at least 12.0 credits in Nursing. Credits noted as advanced standing (up to 9.0 of 20.0 for RPN and bridge courses combined) are awarded, subject to successful completion of the two-year community college PN program and the approved Post-PN Bridge courses.

COLLABORATIVE PROGRAM

The four-year collaborative program leading to an Honours degree in Nursing (BScN) consists of 20.0 credits, with at least 12.0 credits in NURS. The program must include:

Year 1

- 2.0 NURS credits consisting of NURS 1000H, 1001H, 1002H, 1020H**
- 2.0 credits consisting of BIOL 1050H, 1051H, BIOL-CHEM 1550H, PSYC 1030H
- 1.0 credit elective at the 1000-level or beyond

Students will be introduced to the profession of nursing through courses addressing health at the individual level, healthy aging, and the basic concepts in professional practice. This initial exploration of nursing is supported by science courses relevant to nursing and electives of the student's choice. Students will be encouraged to develop a focus in an area of interest and to pursue electives within that focus.

Year 2

- 3.5 NURS credits consisting of NURS 2000H, 2001H, 2003H, 2020H**, 2021H**, 2030H, 2550H
- 0.5 credit consisting of PSYC 1020H
- 1.0 credit elective at the 1000-level or beyond

Students will focus on community health, developing specific knowledge regarding the impact of illness on families and of communities at large, and on the further development of knowledge in sciences relevant to the practice of nursing. Continued development of a specific area of focus will be encouraged.

Year 3

- 3.5 NURS credits consisting of NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, 3020H**, 3021H**, 3030H, 3550H
- 0.5 credit from the Forced Choice Elective Group: BIOL-NURS 3560H, PHIL 2390H, PSYC 3560H, PSYC 3750H, SOCI-WMST 2430H (3430H)
- 1.0 credit elective at the 2000-level or beyond

Students will focus on aspects of illness, both acute and chronic. Nursing courses and practice address concepts of illness, the patho-physiology underlying disease conditions

and related nursing and health care interventions. Continued development of a specific area of focus will be encouraged.

Year 4

- 1.5 NURS credits consisting of NURS 4020C**
- 1.5 NURS credits from NURS 4021C** or 4022C**
- 0.5 NURS credit from Advanced Topics Group 1*
- 0.5 NURS credit from Advanced Topics Group 2*
- 1.0 credit elective at the 3000-level or beyond

Students focus extensively on integrating knowledge and skills to become novice professionals. Clinical practice settings are chosen in consultation with the student to allow exploration of areas of interest, where possible and subject to the student meeting established requirements. Nursing and other electives further the development of specific areas of focus related to clinical practice choices.

COMPRESSED PROGRAM

The compressed program leading to an Honours degree in Nursing (BScN) consists of 20.0 credits with at least 12.0 credits in Nursing. 1.0 credit consisting of PSYC 1010Y or PSYC 1020H and 1030H or approved equivalent is required (minimum grades of 60%). Students will normally have completed a minimum of 2.0 additional 1000-level elective credits and 1.0 2000-level elective credit. The program must include:

Year 1 (including Summer session)

- 4.5 NURS credits consisting of NURS 1000H, 1001H, 1002H, 1020H**, 2001H, 2003H, 2021H**, 2030H, 2550H
- 1.5 credits consisting of BIOL 1050H, 1051H, BIOL-CHEM 1550H
- 0.5 credit elective at the 3000-level or beyond

Year 2 (including Summer session)

- 6.0 NURS credits consisting of NURS 2000H, 2020H**, 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, 3020H**, 3021H**, 3030H, 3550H, 4020C**
- 0.5 credit from the Forced Choice Elective Group: BIOL-NURS 3560H, PHIL 2390H, PSYC 3560H, PSYC 3750H, SOCI-WMST 2430H (3430H)
- 0.5 NURS credit from one of Advanced Topics Group 1 or Group 2*
- 0.5 credit elective at the 3000-level or beyond

Year 3 (Fall term)

- 1.5 NURS credits from NURS 4021C** or 4022C**
- 0.5 NURS credit from one of Advanced Topics Group 2 or Group 1*

POST-BRIDGE PN TO BScN PATHWAY

The post-bridge PN to BScN pathway leading to an Honours degree in Nursing (BScN) consists of 20.0 credits, with at least 12.0 credits in NURS. Upon completion of their RPN and approved bridge programs, students will normally have completed and received transfer credit for BIOL 1050H, 1051H, BIOL-CHEM 1550H, NURS 1000H, 1001H, 1002H, 1020H, 2001H, 2021H, 2550H, 3021H, PSYC 1020H, 1030H, 2.0 elective credits at 1000-level and 0.5 credit elective at 2000-level. The program must include:

Year 1 (including Summer session)

- 5.5 NURS credits consisting of NURS 2000H, 2003H, 2020H**, 2030H, 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, 3020H**, 3030H, 3005H (3905H), 3550H
- 0.5 credit from the Forced Choice Elective Group: BIOL-NURS 3560H, PHIL 2390H, PSYC 3560H, PSYC 3750H, SOCI-WMST 2430H (3430H)
- 0.5 credit elective at the 2000 level or beyond

Year 2

- 1.5 NURS credits consisting of 4020C**
- 1.5 NURS credits from NURS 4021C** or 4022C**
- 0.5 NURS credit from one of Advanced Topics Group 1*
- 0.5 NURS credit from one of Advanced Topics Group 2*
- 0.5 credit elective at the 3000 level or beyond

*Note—Advanced Topics

In all BScN programs, students are required to take at least 0.5 credit from each of the Advanced Topics groupings listed below:

- Advanced Topic Group 1: NURS 4010Y, 4100H, 4101H, 4102H, 4103H, 4104H, 4105H, 4106H, 4108H, NURS-ERSC/ERST-INDG 4740Y
- Advanced Topic Group 2: NURS 4010Y, 4200H, 4201H, 4203H, 4204H, 4205H, 4207H, 4208H, NURS-ERSC/ERST-INDG 4740Y

A maximum of 1.5 credits from NURS Advanced Topics may be counted towards the BScN degree.

**Note—Clinical Courses

A minimum of 20 business days prior to the start of each term, students must have submitted documentation satisfactory to the School of Nursing for all non-academic requirements and must be registered in the clinical course and any co-requisite course. Students not in compliance with this expectation will be ineligible for clinical practice, and related co-requisite NURS courses, in that term. Theoretical and practicum opportunities demand a holistic approach to care delivery, recognizing that the nurse must assess the needs of the client; plan, provide, and evaluate care; and advocate for quality health care for each client group. Various teaching methods are used in the programs including lectures, labs, seminars, case studies, simulations, virtual clinical excursions and online learning.

“C” suffix identifies a course which is equal to 1.5 credits.

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **NURS 1000H: The Individual as Nurse**
Introduction to self as healthy individual, as learner, and as nurse. Key concepts introduced within this course include the metaparadigm of nursing (person, health, environment, and nursing), critical relational inquiry, communication, stress, coping, individual health behaviour change, and cultural sensitivity.
- » **NURS 1001H: Nursing as a Profession**
Introduction to the history, image, and structure of nursing as a profession. Key topics include introduction to attributes of professionalism, self-regulation, professional organizations and healthy workplaces, professional conduct, accountability, inter-professional collaboration, the nurse–client relationship, professional communication, the nursing process, and personal and professional values.
- » **NURS 1002H: Introduction to Foundational Practice Concepts**
A focus on the older individual living with support. Core concepts include adaptation, dependence/independence, aging, and end-of-life. Topics include ethics (autonomy, competence, consent, confidentiality, privacy), relational inquiry, and therapeutic relationships. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in NURS 1000H and 1001H. Co-requisite: NURS 1020H. Excludes NURS 100.
- » **NURS 1020H: Clinical Practice in a Residential Setting****
Practice course including learning centre activities (introduction to basic nursing skills and assessment) and group practice within a resident-centered long-term care home. Prerequisites: A minimum of 20 business days prior to the start of the term, students must submit documentation satisfactory to the School of Nursing for all non-academic requirements; and 60% or higher in NURS 1000H, 1001H, and BIOL-CHEM 1550H. Co-requisite: NURS 1002H. Excludes NURS 100, 102H.
- » **NURS 2000H: Health Promotion and Population Health**
Examination of concepts relevant to practice with vulnerable community populations, including social determinants of health, health promotion, population health, epidemiology, and marginalization. Topics include ethical issues in community practice (POA, advanced directives, accessibility, equity), critical social theory, social justice, and environmental effects on health. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 1020H and 60% or higher in NURS 1000H, 1001H, and 1002H. Co-requisite: NURS 2020H. Excludes NURS 300H.
- » **NURS 2001H: The Family in the Community**
We will elucidate concepts, skills, and practices relevant to family nursing practice as relational inquiry. Key concepts include pragmatism, objectivity, relational inquiry, health promotion, cultural safety, reflexivity, being in-relation, relational capacity, and nursing across difference. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 1020H and 60% or higher in NURS 1000H, 1001H, and 1002H. Co-requisite: NURS 2021H. Excludes NURS 301H.

- » **NURS 2003H: Nursing Therapeutics and Disease Condition**
A comprehensive survey of the patho-physiology underlying most common diseases seen in practice. Topics include diseases of the skeletal, nervous, endocrine, muscular, cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, urinary, and reproductive systems. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 1020H and 60% or higher in NURS 1000H, 1001H, 1002H, 2550H, BIOL 1050H, 1051H and BIOL-CHEM 1550H. Excludes NURS 203H.
- » **NURS 2020H: Community-Based Nursing Practice****
Practice course involving independent placement in a community setting (public health, clinics, agencies, schools). The student will explore a specific topic of interest related to health promotion or population health. Supported by Learning Centre activities relevant to practice in community including interviewing skills, immunization, and assessment (developmental, mental health, sexual). Prerequisites: A minimum of 20 business days prior to the start of the term, students must submit documentation satisfactory to the School of Nursing for all non-academic requirements; a pass in NURS 1020H; 60% or higher in NURS 1000H, 1001H, and 1002H; and 60% or higher in one of PSYC 1020H, 1030H, or 1010Y. Co-requisite: NURS 2000H. Excludes NURS 302H.
- » **NURS 2021H: Family Focused Practice****
Group practice in a setting focused on families dealing with health transitions. Settings may include long-term care, mental health, public health, or maternal/child. Supported by Learning Centre activities relevant to family-focused practice, including breastfeeding support, sexual health counselling, and assessment (cultural, prenatal, postnatal, neonatal). Prerequisite: A minimum of 20 business days prior to the start of the term students must submit documentation satisfactory to the School of Nursing for all non-academic requirements; a pass in NURS 1020H; and 60% or higher in NURS 1000H, 1001H, 1002H and BIOL-CHEM 1550H. Co-requisite: NURS 2001H. Excludes NURS 303H.
- » **NURS 2030H: Introduction to Nursing Research**
An introduction to methodological, statistical, and computer techniques used in nursing research with an emphasis on descriptive data (quantitative and qualitative). Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 1020H and 60% or higher in NURS 1000H, 1001H and 1002H. Excludes NURS 305.
- » **NURS-WMST 2121H: Women and Health (see Gender & Women's Studies)**
- » **NURS 2550H: Advanced Life Sciences**
A detailed examination of selected principles in human nutrition, microbiology, and pharmacology. The course will focus on health through the lifespan and the impact of living in a community, as well as medications used in the treatment of central nervous system disorders. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in BIOL-CHEM 1550H. Open only to students enrolled in the BScN program. Excludes BIOL 2130H (213H), 2140H (214H), BIOL-CHEM 2550H.
- » **NURS 3000H: Experiencing Acute Illness**
Examination of the concepts relevant to practice with adults in a hospital setting experiencing acute illness. Focus on recognizing and responding to abnormal results and symptoms in selected disease processes and planned surgical interventions. Topics include safety (nosocomial infections, outbreaks, pandemic) and ethics (consequentialism, deontology, virtue ethics). Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 2020H and 2021H; 60% or higher in NURS 2000H, 2001H, 2003H, and 2550H; and 60% or higher in NURS 2030H or PSYC 2016H or both PSYC 2018H and 2019H. Co-requisite: NURS 3020H. Excludes NURS 200H, 201H.
- » **NURS 3001H: Living With Chronic Disease**
Examination of practice concepts related to hospitalized adults experiencing chronic or palliative disease processes. Focus on stress, crisis, anticipating care needs, planning/evaluation of care. Topics include BPGs related to falls, skin integrity, restraints; ethics (end of life issues, euthanasia); clinical leadership practices (case coordination, groups, discharge planning, inter-professional relationships). Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 2020H and 2021H; 60% or higher in NURS 2000H, 2001H, 2003H, and 2550H; and 60% or higher in NURS 2030H or PSYC 2016H or both PSYC 2018H and 2019H. Co-requisite: NURS 3021H. Excludes NURS 200H, 201H.
- » **NURS 3004H: The Nurse as Leader and Advocate**
Focus on the nurse's role in providing leadership and facilitating change in personal, professional, and community contexts. Discussion and analysis of theories and skills related to leadership, management, change, and organizations. At a beginning level students participate in development of health and social policy, explore advocacy and political action in the context of individual and societal change. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 2020H and 2021H; 60% or higher in NURS 2000H, 2001H, 2003H, and 2550H; and 60% or higher in NURS 2030H or PSYC 2016H or both PSYC 2018H and 2019H. Excludes NURS 304H, 404H.
- » **NURS 3005H: Role Transition—RPN to RN**
Provides students the opportunity to explore the concept of transition, the mid-range theory of transition developed by Meleis, and to apply that theoretical knowledge to the role transition that occurs when moving from RPN to BScN-prepared RN within the context of the Ontario health care system. Students will examine theoretical and research literature relevant to this transition and demonstrate the ability to integrate this knowledge into planning relevant to their own role transition within nursing. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in NURS 2000H, 2020H, and 3030H, and permission of the department. Excludes NURS 412H, 3905H, 4202H, 4108H. (Only open to students entering through the Post-RPN Bridge to BScN Program with George Brown.)

- » **NURS 3020H: Clinical Practice Focused on Acute Care****
Group practice in medical or surgical inpatient setting focused on the adult with acute illness. Supported by Learning Centre activities relevant to acute care practice, including medication administration, sterile procedures, IV starts, IV pumps, mock codes, and assessment (abdominal, glycemic status, neurological, pre-operative, post-operative, respiratory). Prerequisite: A minimum of 20 business days prior to the start of the term students must submit documentation satisfactory to the School of Nursing for all non-academic requirements; a pass in NURS 2020H and 2021H; 60% or higher in NURS 2000H, 2001H, 2003H, and 2550H; and 60% or higher in NURS 2030H or PSYC 2016H or both PSYC 2018H and 2019H. Co-requisites: NURS 3000H and BIOL 3550H. Excludes NURS 202H, 204H.
- » **NURS 3021H: Clinical Practice Focused on Chronic Disease Management****
Group practice in a hospital setting focused on chronic disease or palliative treatment. Practice settings: complex continuing care medicine, mental health, rehabilitation, palliative care, high acuity long term care. Learning Centre activities include medication administration, VAC treatments, feeding pumps, patient-controlled pumps, and assessment of consciousness, orientation, and pain. Prerequisites: A minimum of 20 business days prior to the start of the term students must submit documentation satisfactory to the School of Nursing for all non-academic requirements; a pass in NURS 2020H and 2021H; 60% or higher in NURS 2000H, 2001H, 2003H, and 2550H; and 60% or higher in NURS 2030H or PSYC 2016H or both PSYC 2018H and 2019H. Co-requisites: NURS 3001H and 3550H. Excludes NURS 202H, 204H.
- » **NURS-WMST 3022H: Researching Women's Lives (see Gender & Women's Studies)**
- » **NURS 3030H: Nursing Research in Practice**
The application of methodological and techniques to quantitative and qualitative research, the discipline and its relationship to clinical practice with an emphasis on inferential and/or interpretive data. NURS 2030H and 3030H (or 305) fulfill the Mathematics requirement for the BScN. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in NURS 2030H or in PSYC 2016H or both PSYC 2018H and 2019H. Excludes NURS 305.
- » **NURS-BIOL 3550H: Pharmacology for Health Sciences (see Biology)**
- » **NURS-BIOL 3560H: Advanced Pathophysiology and Pharmacology**
One of a series of forced-choice options in the third year; a prerequisite for NURS 4022C. Seminar-based course exploring in-depth the pathophysiology and related pharmacological approaches in a variety of selected disease processes. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 2020H and 2021H; 60% or higher in NURS 2000H, 2001H, 2003H, and 2550H; 60% or higher in NURS 2030H or PSYC 2016H or both PSYC 2018H and 2019H; 70% or higher in NURS 2003H and in 3550H; and permission of department.
- » **NURS-GEOG 3820H: Health Geography (see Geography)**
- » **NURS 4010Y: Thesis**
Seminar leading to the completion of an undergraduate thesis with emphasis on research methods linked to clinical practice. Specific topic to be defined in conjunction with the faculty advisor. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; a minimum cumulative average after 15.0 credits of 75%; and permission of department.
- » **NURS 4020C: Independent Nursing Practice A****
Clinical practice to consolidate nursing practice competencies, integrating knowledge and skills. Using a theoretical approach that is relevant to the practice setting, students assume increasing responsibility for patient care assignments in a fully preceptored model. Prerequisites: A minimum of 20 business days prior to the start of the term students must submit documentation satisfactory to the School of Nursing for all non-academic requirements; a pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, 3030H, and 3550H; and a minimum cumulative average of 65% in credits required for the BScN degree. Excludes NURS 402H.
- » **NURS 4021C: Independent Nursing Practice B****
Clinical practice to consolidate nursing practice competencies, integrating knowledge and skills. Using a theoretical approach that is relevant to the practice setting and working in a fully preceptored model, students assume responsibility for increasingly complex assignments as they progress to the novice level for baccalaureate graduates. Prerequisites: A minimum of 20 business days prior to the start of the term students must submit documentation satisfactory to the School of Nursing for all non-academic requirements; and successful completion of NURS 4020C. Excludes NURS 403D, 4022C.
- » **NURS 4022C: Independent Nursing Practice C****
Clinical practice to consolidate nursing practice competencies, integrating knowledge/skills in a critical care environment. Using a theoretical approach that is relevant to the practice setting and working in a fully preceptored model, students assume responsibility for increasingly complex assignments as they progress to the novice level for baccalaureate graduates. Prerequisites: A minimum of 20 business days prior to the start of the term students must submit documentation satisfactory to the School of Nursing for all non-academic requirements; a minimum cumulative average of 70% in credits required for the BScN degree; 70% or higher in NURS-BIOL 3560H; successful completion of NURS 4020C; and permission of department. Excludes NURS 403D, 4021C.

- » **NURS 4100H: The Concept of Marginalization and At-Risk Groups**
Students examine concept analysis, bringing clarity to practice. Links are made between theory and practice focusing on concepts critical to understanding the disruption to families in situations of death, transition, or crisis. Specific attention is paid to at-risk populations, including the young, elderly, Indigenous peoples, rural populations, women, and the homeless. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; and permission of department. Excludes NURS 400H.
- » **NURS 4101H: Contemporary Concepts in Health Care Research**
Builds on NURS 2030H and 3030H and considers concepts, frameworks, skills, and issues for Nursing students and other faculties interested in application of the research process in health care. Uses a range of teaching and learning methods including participation, scenario, case study, and discussion. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; and permission of department. For non-Nursing students, permission of the School of Nursing. Excludes NURS 414H.
- » **NURS 4102H: Transcultural Concepts in Health Care**
Sensitizes students to the cultural diversity of health-related values, beliefs, and practices when planning professional interventions for clients' health and well-being. Focus is on caring and curing patterns and practice in relation to different health-illness systems in Canada and elsewhere. Methods for conducting culturological assessments are also included. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; and permission of department. Excludes NURS 413H.
- » **NURS 4103H: Workplace Health, Safety, and Well-Being of the Nurse**
Using a core framework for healthy work environments and related documents and legislation, exploration of issues, strategies, and outcomes relative to a climate of safety. Student learning is guided by the *RNAO Best Practice Guideline, Healthy Work Environments: Workplace Health, Safety and Well-being of the Nurse*, a discussion forum, and project proposal/development. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; and permission of department. Excludes NURS 421H.
- » **NURS 4104H: Sociopolitical Action and Advocacy in Health Care**
Builds students' capacity to enact social justice by providing experiential opportunities with advocacy and action projects. Reflecting relational practice and systems-based advocacy skills, students will implement emancipatory actions related to current nursing, health, and health care issues, with specific attention paid to aging, community-rural health, the environment, Indigenous peoples, and women's health. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; and permission of department. Excludes NURS 404H.
- » **NURS 4105H: Leadership in Contemporary Nursing**
Study of current leadership theories; differences between leadership and management; concepts of vision; professional communication; understanding and managing change in the health care system; stewardship; and recognizing, developing, and sustaining individual leadership abilities. Students contemplate self as leader, reflecting on recognition and development of leadership qualities in professional nursing roles. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; and permission of department. Excludes NURS 423H.
- » **NURS 4106H: Health Policy and the Profession of Nursing**
A critical examination of system structure, policy-making process, and relevant legislation, providing an overview of health policy formulation and implementation in Canada/Ontario. Public policy analysis and the role of interest groups are examined, focusing on the role of the nursing profession. Students will examine and analyze contemporary health care policy issues. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; and permission of department.
- » **NURS 4108H: Transitions Towards Health in Illness**
An opportunity to develop depth and breadth of knowledge and skills in nursing care of clients/families with a variety of health and illness issues. Examination of theoretical and research literature relevant to transitions in health and the nurse's role in interdisciplinary teams. Application and integration with independent practice. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; and permission of department. Excludes NURS 3905H, 412H, 4202H.
- » **NURS 4200H: The Critical Care Nursing Environment**
Students will be provided with opportunities to develop depth and breadth of knowledge in issues relevant to critical care nursing practice with clients and families. Students will be expected to demonstrate application of concepts and integrate their learning with their independent practice placements. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; and permission of department. Co-requisite: NURS 4022C in a critical care environment. Excludes NURS 410H.
- » **NURS 4201H: Primary Health Care**
An opportunity to develop depth and breadth of knowledge and skills relevant to planning, implementation, delivery, and evaluation of primary health care. Examination of primary care in the Canadian context. Overview of research related to determinants of health. Exploration of other issues and challenges for specific populations. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; and permission of department. Excludes NURS 411H.

- » **NURS 4203H: Rural Nursing Practice**
An opportunity to develop depth and breadth of knowledge and skills in nursing care of clients/families in rural settings. Examination of theoretical and research literature relevant to practice in a rural setting, the nurse's role, and challenges in the interdisciplinary teams in rural settings. Application and integration with independent practice. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; and permission of department. Excludes NURS 419H.
- » **NURS 4204H: Contemporary Issues in Aging and Health**
An opportunity to develop depth and breadth of knowledge in care of the elderly. Building on the first three years of study, and drawing from current clinical experience, students will be encouraged to examine the challenges, implications, and effects of aging on both the individual and his or her family. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; and permission of department. Excludes NURS 420H.
- » **NURS 4205H: Mental Health Care**
Students will develop a greater depth and breadth of knowledge and skills relevant to mental health care. Building on knowledge from previous professional and related courses, learners will consider the concept of mental health/illness within the current Canadian context and selected other countries. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; and permission of department. Excludes NURS 422H.
- » **NURS 4207H: Issues and Trends in Palliative Care**
Offers opportunities to develop depth and breadth of knowledge in caring for individuals/families dealing with dying and death, regardless of the setting. Building on previous courses and clinical experiences, students will examine common issues which prevail throughout various illness trajectories. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; and permission of department.
- » **NURS-WMST 4208H: Nursing, Feminism, and Women's Health**
Drawing from the meta-paradigm concepts of nursing science—person, health, environment, and nursing—the focus of this course is women's health and women-centered health care delivery in the Canadian context. Androcentric science, sex/gender-based analysis, and topics such as methadone and mothering, smoking as social control, and HPV vaccination will be discussed. Prerequisite: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; and permission of the department. For non-Nursing students: WMST 2121H and permission of the School of Nursing.
- » **NURS-INDG-ERSC/ERST 4740Y: Critical Investigations in Indigenous Peoples' Health and the Environment (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **NURS 4900H: Reading Course**
Not established as part of the regular Nursing program. Offered only when staffing is available and by prior arrangement through the School of Nursing. The topics are in the field of interest and expertise of the faculty member. Prerequisites: A pass in NURS 3020H and 3021H; 60% or higher in NURS 3000H, 3001H, 3004H, and 3030H; a minimum cumulative average after 15.0 credits of 75%; and permission of department. A maximum of 0.5 credit earned as a NURS reading course may be counted towards the BScN. Excludes NURS 495H.

705-748-1011 ext. 7166 philosophy@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1693 www.trentu.ca/philosophy

Associate Professor, Kenneth Mark Drain Endowed Chair in Ethics, and Chair of the Department

K. Norlock, BA (Northern Illinois), MA, PhD (Wisconsin-Madison)

Professors

L. Groarke, BA, MA (Calgary), PhD (Western)
F. C. McKinnon, BA (McGill), BPhil, DPhil (Oxford)

Associate Professors

M. Howes, BSc, MA (Guelph), PhD (Western)
D. McDermid, BA (Western), MA, PhD (Brown)
B. Stoyles, BA (Huron), MA, PhD (Western) (*on leave 2014-2015*)

Assistant Professor

M. W. Hickson, BA (Western), MA (Catholic University of America), PhD (Western)

The Philosophy Department at Trent aims to provide students with critical skills in understanding, evaluating, defending, and criticizing arguments. Some students recognize the intrinsic merits and interests of Philosophy. Our program ensures that these students are provided with grounding in the history of the discipline as well as opportunities to explore areas of particular philosophical interest. Other students wish to develop the kinds of critical reading, writing, thinking, and speaking skills that are best taught in Philosophy courses. These students recognize the value of these skills whatever discipline they study at Trent and whatever futures they imagine for themselves. The undergraduate program at Trent offers programs that are designed to satisfy the needs of both kinds of students.

Notes

- It is strongly recommended that students successfully complete two of PHIL 1000H, 1100H, or 1200H before enrolling in upper-level Philosophy courses.
- The minimum requirement for registration in any Philosophy 2000-level course is successful completion of 4.0 university credits or permission of the chair of the department.
- The minimum requirement for registration in any Philosophy 3000- or 4000-level course is successful completion of 7.0 university credits or permission of the chair of the department.
- Students may earn a joint-major Honours BSc in Philosophy and a Science subject if they satisfy the departmental requirements for the joint-major Honours program in Philosophy and in the Science subject and if they complete 14.0 science credits. PHIL-COIS 2410H, PHIL-PSYC 2270H (2770Y), and PHIL-ASCI 2780H count as science credits. Students who wish to earn a BSc should consult with the chair of the department very early in their program.
- For the Emphasis in Applied Ethics, see [p. 228](#).

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN PHILOSOPHY

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- PHIL 1000H, 1100H, and 1200H are strongly recommended for all students in Philosophy.
- It is strongly recommended that students majoring in Philosophy take PHIL-AHCL 2420H and 2430H (2400Y) before they take PHIL 3420H and 3430H (3100Y), and that they take PHIL-AHCL 2420H and 2430H (2400Y) in the second year of the program.
- PHIL-COIS 2410H is strongly recommended for all students in Philosophy, especially for those intending to do graduate work in Philosophy.
- No more than 1.0 credit from reading courses may count towards the number of Philosophy credits required for the degree.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 9.0 credits:

- 2.0 PHIL credits consisting of PHIL 2420H and 2430H (or 2400Y), 3420H, and 3430H (or 3100Y)
- 0.5 PHIL credit from PHIL 1200H (or 1005Y) or 2410H
- 2.0 PHIL credits at the 4000-level
- 2.0 PHIL credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 2.5 PHIL credits in addition to the above

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 2.0 PHIL credits consisting of PHIL 2420H and 2430H (or 2400Y), 3420H, and 3430H (or 3100Y)
- 1.5 PHIL credits at the 4000-level
- 1.0 PHIL credit in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 2.5 PHIL credits in addition to the above

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 2.0 PHIL credits consisting of PHIL 2420H and 2430H (or 2400Y), 3420H, and 3430H (or 3100Y)
- 1.0 PHIL credit in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 3.0 PHIL credits in addition to the above

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 PHIL credit from PHIL 2420H, 2430H, 3420H, or 3430H (or 2400Y, 3100Y)
- 1.0 PHIL credit in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 3.0 PHIL credits in addition to the above

The minor in Philosophy consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 PHIL credit from PHIL 2420H, 2430H, 3420H, or 3430H (or 2400Y, 3100Y)
- 1.0 PHIL credit in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 3.0 PHIL credits in addition to the above

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

» **PHIL 1000H: Introduction to Philosophy: Knowledge and Reality**

An introduction to philosophy through a study of fundamental philosophical problems concerning the nature of reality, knowledge, and the mind, as presented in contemporary writings and/or classical texts. Complements PHIL 1100H. Excludes PHIL 1001Y (101), 1003H (103H).

» **PHIL 1100H: Introduction to Philosophy: Moral and Political**

An introduction to philosophy through a study of fundamental philosophical problems in moral and political philosophy, as presented in contemporary writings and/or classical texts. Complements PHIL 1000H. Excludes PHIL 1001Y (101), 1002H (102H).

» **PHIL 1200H: Critical Thinking**

An introduction to basic principles of good reasoning and argumentation in everyday life and various academic disciplines. Topics include argument structure and evaluation, clarity of expression, common mistakes in reasoning, inductive and deductive reasoning, and formal logic. Excludes PHIL 1004H (104H), 1005Y (105), UNIV 1002H.

» **PHIL 2010H: Love and Desire**

An exploration of philosophical treatments of love and desire, in order to consider fundamental questions of human nature, happiness, and moral practices. Readings in classic and contemporary texts may include such topics as the nature of love, the relationship between what we value and what we desire, and the ethics of relationships. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair.

» **PHIL 2020H: Philosophy of Sport and Recreation**

A philosophical study of sport and recreation. Topics include conceptual, ethical, political, and aesthetic perspectives on sports, games, play, and leisure. Specific attention will be paid to philosophical issues concerning human movement and physical activity, embodiment and the mind-body relationship, and well-being and quality of life. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair.

» **PHIL 2030H: Death**

An exploration of philosophical treatments of death and dying, including their implications for a meaningful life. Readings in classic and contemporary texts may include such topics as the nature of death, our attitudes toward mortality, and end-of-life issues. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair.

» **PHIL 2110H: Moral Issues**

An engaged study of philosophical responses to ethical problems in contemporary society. Topics may include abortion, euthanasia, capital punishment, animal rights, censorship and pornography, poverty and civil disobedience, and war and terrorism. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 2300Y (230).

» **PHIL-WMST 2141H: Discovering Feminist Thought (see Gender & Women's Studies)**

» **PHIL-POST 2150H: Philosophy of Law**

A study of philosophical theories concerning the nature of law, legal systems, and legal reasoning. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL-POST 2032Y (232).

» **PHIL 2160H: Asian Philosophy**

An introduction to diverse philosophical traditions of Asia. Special attention will be paid to metaphysical, epistemological, and ethical dimensions of such traditions as Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, and Daoism. Readings will include primary sources in translation. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 2820Y (282).

- » **PHIL-PSYC 2270H: Philosophy of Mind (Sc)**
An introduction to some of the central themes in philosophy of mind. Answers to ontological questions (what kinds of things are minds?) and epistemological questions (can we know that we and others have minds?) will be used to focus discussions concerning personal identity, responsibility for action, animals' minds, and artificial intelligence. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL-PSYC 2770Y (277).
- » **PHIL 2340H: Nineteenth-Century Existentialism**
A study of central figures of existentialism, such as Kierkegaard and Nietzsche. Topics of study include the birth of the individual, repetition, nihilism, and creation. Complements PHIL 2360H. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 2140Y (214).
- » **POST-PHIL 2351H: The Political Imagination I (see Political Studies)**
- » **POST-PHIL 2352H: The Political Imagination II (see Political Studies)**
- » **PHIL 2360H: Twentieth-Century Existentialism**
A study of figures, such as Sartre, Beauvoir, and Camus, exploring the existentialist debates on the meaning of life, self, and the being of others, including sexual being, freedom, choice, and commitment. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Recommended: PHIL 2340H. Excludes PHIL 2140Y (214).
- » **PHIL 2390H: Biomedical Ethics**
An examination of central issues in the field of biomedical ethics. Topics may include abortion; euthanasia and assisted suicide; stem cell research; genetics; reproductive technologies; scarce resources; research using human subjects. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 234, 239H.
- » **PHIL-COIS 2410H: Symbolic Logic (Sc)**
An introductory study of formal logical systems, together with their use in the analysis of various types of arguments. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL-COST 240, PHIL-COIS 240H.
- » **PHIL-AHCL 2420H: Ancient Philosophy I: Pre-Socratics to Plato**
A study of early Greek philosophy focusing on Socrates, Plato, and their most influential predecessors. Complements PHIL-AHCL 2430H. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL-AHCL 2400Y (210).
- » **PHIL-AHCL 2430H: Ancient Philosophy II: Aristotle and the Hellenists**
A study of Greco-Roman philosophy focusing on Aristotle and the Hellenistic philosophers including the Epicureans and Stoics. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Recommended: PHIL-AHCL 2420H. Excludes PHIL-AHCL 2400Y (210).
- » **PHIL 2750H: Philosophy of Religion**
An inquiry into the nature of religion and religious belief; the relations among faith, reason, knowledge, and revelation; the analysis of religious language; the mystical claim to direct knowledge of God; the nature of evil; and religion and ethics. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 275, 275H.
- » **PHIL 2780H: Philosophy of Science (Sc)**
A philosophical examination of the construction and validation of scientific theories, models, and experiments, with special emphasis on the question of whether science has a reliable claim to provide one objective truth about the material and human world on the basis of a uniquely rational form of inquiry. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 278H.
- » **PHIL 2790H: Aesthetics**
An introduction to issues in aesthetics and the philosophy of art. Topics may include definitions of art; aesthetic concepts of beauty, ugliness, taste, and sublimity; the value and diversity of aesthetic experience; relations between morality and art; and art as an institution. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 279.
- » **PHIL 3010H: Philosophy and Literature**
A study of philosophy in literature and of the relationship between philosophy and literature. The focus is on the expression of philosophical ideas in literary or non-philosophical texts. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits or permission of department chair.
- » **PHIL-PSYC 3020H: Philosophy of Emotion (Sc)**
An examination of theories of emotion in classical and contemporary philosophical texts. Topics may include the relation of emotion to belief, motivation, and desire; the rationality of emotion; emotions, self-knowledge, and self-deception; and the relations between different emotions and between emotions and the body. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits or permission of department chair.
- » **PHIL-WMST 3050H: Philosophy, Gender, and Feminism**
A study of philosophical concepts of gender, sex and sexuality, feminist critique, and developments in feminist philosophies. Prerequisite 7.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL-WMST 2031Y (231).
- » **PHIL 3110H: Classics in Ethical Theory**
A study of canonical texts in the foundations of morals and particular ethical theories, including virtue ethics, Kantianism, and utilitarianism. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 3380Y (330, 335, 338).

- » **PHIL 3120H: Contemporary Ethical Theory**
A study of twentieth- and twenty-first-century developments in ethical theory. Attention will be given to the critical rethinking of traditional theories and to particular moral considerations such as those resulting from social change in relation to gender, race, and global development. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits including PHIL 3110H or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 3380Y (330, 335, 338).
- » **PHIL-POST 3140H: Justice and Rights**
A study of the nature and value of rights in relation to competing theories of justice. Attention will be given to the nature of power and oppression in relation to social change; topics may include class, ability, age, gender, and race. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL-POST 2032Y (232).
- » **PHIL-POST 3180H: Social and Political Philosophy**
An examination of philosophical theories related to political institutions and practices. Topics may include the foundations of the state, justified use of force, and limits to freedom. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 3390Y (330, 335, 339).
- » **PHIL 3210H: Epistemology**
A wide-ranging introduction to the theory of knowledge. Topics may include the nature and limits of knowledge, external world skepticism, truth and objectivity, relativism, the possibility of moral knowledge, induction and the status of scientific theories, and the nature of rationality. Readings will include classical as well as contemporary readings, with an emphasis on the latter. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 3200Y (320).
- » **PHIL 3220H: Metaphysics**
A wide-ranging introduction to metaphysics. Topics may include realism and anti-realism, monism and pluralism, substance, change and identity, causation, events, free will and determinism, space and time, universals, properties, necessity, and possible worlds. Readings will include classical as well as contemporary readings, with an emphasis on the latter. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 3200Y (320).
- » **PHIL-ERST 3300Y: Environmental Ethics (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **PHIL 3310H: Phenomenology**
An investigation of the main ideas and methods of phenomenology, in particular its study of the conditions of experience, self, and world. Special emphasis on the works of Husserl, Heidegger, and Merleau-Ponty. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits including PHIL 2140Y (214) or 2340H, or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 3150Y (315).
- » **PHIL 3330H: Philosophical Hermeneutics**
Explores the theory and method of hermeneutics. Topics include meaning, interpretation and truth, and tradition, culture, and texts. Authors may include Heidegger, Gadamer, Dilthey, Ricoeur, and others. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits including PHIL 2140Y (214) or 2340H, or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 3160Y (316).
- » **PHIL 3340H: Deconstruction and Philosophies of Difference**
Examines deconstruction and philosophies of difference. Topics may include deconstruction and its response to phenomenology and hermeneutics; the ethics of alterity; nomad and hybrid identities; and developments in French feminist theory. Authors may include Derrida, Deleuze, Levinas, Kristeva, Irigaray, and others. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits including one of PHIL 2140Y (214), 2340H, or 2360H, or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 3160Y (316).
- » **PHIL-COIS 3370H: Cyberethics**
Enables students to develop their own positions about the most important social and moral problems raised by computer use and technologies, including the fragmentation of society into computer “haves” and “have-nots,” Internet censorship, pornography, intellectual property rights, and software piracy. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL-COST 337, PHIL-COIS 337H.
- » **PHIL 3420H: Early Modern I: Descartes to Leibniz**
A study of major texts in seventeenth- and eighteenth-century philosophy, with a special emphasis on the writings of the Continental Rationalists: Descartes (1596–1650), Spinoza (1632–1677), Leibniz (1646–1716). Our focus will be on their contributions to epistemology and metaphysics, broadly conceived. Complements PHIL 3430H. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 3100Y (212, 310).
- » **PHIL 3430H: Early Modern II: Locke to Hume**
A study of major texts in seventeenth- and eighteenth-century philosophy, with a special emphasis on the writings of the British Empiricists: Locke (1632–1704), Berkeley (1685–1753), and Hume (1711–1776). Our focus will be on their contributions to epistemology and metaphysics, broadly conceived. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Recommended: PHIL 3420H. Excludes PHIL 3100Y (212, 310).
- » **PHIL 3440H: Kant and German Idealism**
A study of central themes in Kant’s major works, as developed by key figures in German Idealism, such as Fichte and Hegel. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits including either PHIL 3420H or 3430H, or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 4510H, 4520H.

- » **PHIL 3900Y, 3901H, 3902H, 3903H: Reading Course**
Students will be encouraged to pursue a special interest, largely through independent study, for full-course credit. Details must be arranged in consultation with the staff in Philosophy by April 30 of the preceding academic year. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits or permission of department chair.
- » **PHIL 4210H: Advanced Topics in Metaphysics and Epistemology**
A seminar devoted to in-depth investigation of selected central metaphysical and epistemological themes. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 421H.
- » **PHIL-ADMN 4250H: Business Ethics and Corporations (See Business Administration)**
- » **PHIL-ADMN 4260H: Ethics and Capitalism (See Business Administration)**
- » **PHIL 4310H: Advanced Topics in Value Theory**
A study of central themes in value theory, to be chosen among issues in moral theory, aesthetic theory, and political theory. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes PHIL 431H.
- » **PHIL 4390H: Advanced Topics in Biomedical Ethics**
An in-depth examination of a specific issue in biomedical ethics. Topics will vary each year and may include cloning and stem cell research; reproductive technologies, including abortion; genetics; end of life issues; justice in health care delivery. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits including PHIL 2390H (239H) or 234, or permission of instructor. Excludes PHIL 439H.
- » **PHIL 4410H: Advanced Topics in Logic and Language**
An advanced study of some of the central themes in philosophy of logic or philosophy of language. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits including PHIL-COIS 2410H or permission of instructor. Excludes PHIL 441H.
- » **PHIL-AHCL 4430H: Advanced Topics in Ancient Philosophy**
A focused study of texts and ideas from philosophers in Greek and Roman antiquity. Specific topics will be determined each year. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits including both PHIL-AHCL 2420H and 2430H or 2400Y, or permission of department chair.
- » **PHIL 4530H: Nineteenth-Century Philosophy**
A study of some central themes and important philosophers of the nineteenth century. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits including PHIL 3100Y (310) or 3420H or 3430H, or permission of instructor. Excludes PHIL 412, 453H.
- » **PHIL 4540H: Twentieth-Century Philosophy**
A study of some central themes and important philosophers of the twentieth century. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits including PHIL 3100Y (310) or 3420H or 3430H, or permission of instructor. Excludes PHIL 454H.
- » **PHIL 4610H: Major Texts I**
A close study of one or more central texts by one or more important philosophers. Texts and philosophers to change annually. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes PHIL 461H.
- » **PHIL 4620H: Major Texts II**
A close study of one or more central texts by one or more important philosophers. Texts and philosophers to change annually. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits including PHIL 4610H (461H) or permission of instructor. Excludes PHIL 462H.
- » **PHIL-ERST 4700Y: Senior Seminar in Environmental Philosophy (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **PHIL 4710H: Advanced Topics in Philosophy of Mind**
An in-depth investigation into some of the central issues in philosophy of mind, e.g., consciousness, embodiment, reasons for actions, the emotions, free will, zombies, thinking machines, conscious animals. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits including PHIL-PSYC 2270H or 2770Y (277) or permission of instructor. Excludes PHIL 471H.
- » **PHIL 4720H: Advanced Topics in Philosophy of Science**
A study of central themes in philosophy of science, to be chosen from among issues in metaphysics, epistemology, and ethics. Topics will vary yearly and may include a focus on problems in one specific area of scientific inquiry. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits including PHIL-ASCI 2780H (278H) or permission of instructor. Excludes PHIL 472H.
- » **PHIL 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H, 4903H: Reading Course**
Students will be encouraged to pursue a special interest, largely through independent study, for a half- or full-course credit. Details must be arranged in consultation with the staff in Philosophy by April 30 of the preceding academic year. Prerequisite: 7.0 university credits or permission of department chair.

705-748-1011 ext. 7715 physics@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1652 www.trentu.ca/physics

Associate Professor and Chair of the Department of Physics & Astronomy

W. A. Atkinson, MSc (Alberta), PhD (McMaster)

Professors

P. C. Dawson, PhD (Victoria)

S. Narine, BSc, MSc (Trent), PhD (Guelph)

Associate Professors

D. R. Patton, BMath (Waterloo), PhD (Victoria)

R. C. Shiell, BA Physics (Oxford), PhD (Newcastle upon Tyne) (*on leave Fall 2014*)

R. Wortis, BSc (Harvard), MSc, PhD (Illinois)

Assistant Professor and Canada Research Chair

A. D. Slepko, BSc (Brock), MSc, PhD (Alberta)

Physics is the most fundamental of the natural sciences. It includes the study of electricity and magnetism, gravitation, electronics, the motion of projectiles and rotating bodies, heat, light and sound, and the interactions between the smallest particles that make up matter: electrons, protons, neutrons, and quarks. Because of their fundamental nature, the concepts of physics underlie much of modern astronomy, chemistry, biology, medicine, and engineering. In particular, the traditional route to becoming an astronomer has been through an undergraduate degree in physics. Discoveries in physics and astronomy continue to broaden our understanding of the universe, advance space travel, speed up global electronic communications, lead to new products such as ferroelectric computer memories, assist forensic science, and invent and improve medical diagnostic techniques such as magnetic resonance imaging (MRI).

Notes

- For the programs in Chemical Physics, Computing Systems & Physics, and Mathematical Physics, see the relevant sections of the Calendar.
- 60% or higher in MATH 1100Y or 1101Y is required for upper-level Physics courses; MATH 1350H is also a prerequisite for upper-level Mathematics courses.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN PHYSICS

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- A cross-listed course can count only once towards the required numbers of credits within a joint-major or major-and-minor degree.
- MATH 1350H and 1550H are strongly recommended for students in the Honours program.
- Students with a minimum 77% average over all Mathematics and Physics courses completed, and with the permission of the department, may substitute either PHYS 4000Y or 4010H (the project courses) for PHYS 4050H. This does not affect the number of credits in Physics required at the 4000-level or for the degree as a whole.
- The Honours program satisfies the academic requirements for the Professional Physicist credential by the Canadian Association of Physicists.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 12.0 credits:

- 8.0 PHYS credits consisting of PHYS 1001H and 1002H (1000Y), 2150H, 2610H, 2620H, 2700H, 3130H, 3140H, 3150H, 3200Y (3210), 4600Y, 4220H, 4050H, and 4700H
- 0.5 PHYS credit in addition to the above at the 4000-level
- 1.5 PHYS credits in addition to the above
- 2.0 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 2110H, and 2120H
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 9.0 credits:

- 6.0 PHYS credits consisting of PHYS 1001H and 1002H (1000Y), 2150H, 2610H, 2620H, 2700H, 3130H, 3150H, 3200Y (3210), and 4600Y
- 1.0 PHYS credit at the 4000-level in addition to the above, or PHYS 3140H and 0.5 PHYS credit at the 4000-level
- 2.0 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 2110H, and 2120H
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 8.0 credits:

- 4.5 PHYS credits consisting of PHYS 1001H and 1002H (1000Y), 2150H, 2610H, 2620H, 2700H, 3130H, and 3200Y (3210)
- 1.5 PHYS credit in addition to the above
- 2.0 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 2110H, and 2120H
- 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 4.5 PHYS credits consisting of PHYS 1001H and 1002H (1000Y), 2150H, 2610H, 2620H, 2700H, 3130H, and 3200Y (3210)
- 0.5 PHYS credit in addition to the above
- 2.0 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 2110H, and 2120H
- 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree

The minor in Physics consists of the following 7.0 credits:

- 4.5 PHYS credits consisting of PHYS 1001H and 1002H (1000Y), 2150H, 2610H, 2620H, 2700H, 3130H, and 3200Y (3210)
- 0.5 PHYS credit in addition to the above
- 2.0 MATH credits consisting of MATH 1100Y or 1101Y, 2110H, and 2120H

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **PHYS 1001H: Introductory Physics I**
Topics include kinematics, dynamics, translational and rotational motion, fluids, elasticity, and thermal physics. Prerequisite: 4U Advanced Functions or equivalent, or permission of the department. Strongly recommended: 4U credits in Physics, and Calculus and Vectors. MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y, required for upper-level Physics courses, recommended to be taken concurrently with PHYS 1001H. Excludes PHYS 1000Y (100), PHYS-FRSC 1020H (102H).
- » **PHYS 1002H: Introductory Physics II**
Topics include electrostatics, magnetostatics, electromagnetism, optics, and quantum physics. Prerequisite: PHYS 1001H or 1020H (102H) or permission of the department. Excludes PHYS 1000Y (100), PHYS 1030H.
- » **PHYS-FRSC 1020H: Forensic Physics**
Kinematics, dynamics, translational and rotational motion, fluids, elasticity, thermal physics. Prerequisite: 4U Calculus or Algebra, or equivalent ([p. 254](#)), or permission of the department. Recommended: 4U credits in Physics, Calculus and Algebra. Excludes PHYS 1000Y (100), 1001H, 1030H, PHYS-FRSC 102H.
- » **PHYS-BIOL 1060H: Physics for the Life Sciences**
The application of basic physical concepts to biological systems. Topics include forces and motion, energy and metabolism, thermodynamics, and fluid dynamics. Recommended: 4U Math. Excludes PHYS 1000Y (100), 1001H, 1002H, PHYS-FRSC 1020H (102H), PHYS 1030H.
- » **PHYS 1510H: Introductory Astronomy I**
A general science course accessible to all students. Topics include sky phenomena, the history of astronomy, telescopes and detectors, and an exploration of the Solar System. Excludes PHYS 1500Y (150). Not to be counted towards a major or minor in Physics.
- » **PHYS 1520H: Introductory Astronomy II**
A general science course accessible to all students. Topics include stars, their properties, structure, and evolution, white dwarfs, novae and supernovae, neutron stars, black holes, galaxies, and cosmology. Prerequisite: PHYS 1510H (1501H). Excludes PHYS 1500Y (150). Not to be counted towards a major or minor in Physics.
- » **PHYS 2090Y: Physical Science for Teacher Education**
A survey course with a laboratory component intended for students who are not majoring in a physical science or mathematics but who expect to go on to a career in teaching in elementary schools. Emphasis is placed on empirical results obtained through experiment and the construction of conceptual models. Not to be counted towards a major or minor in Physics. Not open to students who have declared a Physics major (single or joint) or are concurrently registered in PHYS 1001H and 1002H. Normally open only to students who are in the Concurrent Education program or who are pursuing the Emphasis in Teacher Education, but limited spaces may be available for students not in these programs (consult with Physics department secretary). Excludes PHYS 209.
- » **PHYS-MATH 2150H: Ordinary Differential Equations (see Mathematics)**
- » **PHYS-COIS 2250H: Electronics**
An applied course in the electronic circuits most commonly used in laboratory sciences. Circuit theory, test instruments, operational amplifiers, semiconductor theory, measurement sensors, power control, digital circuits, computer process-control and data collection, AC circuit theory, filters, DC power supplies, RC timing circuits, amplifiers, oscillators. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in PHYS 1002H (or 1000Y or 100) and in MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y or permission of the department.
- » **PHYS-COIS 2310H: Computational Physics**
Use of computational methods to solve a range of problems in physics which are not accessible to analytical treatment. Typical topics include the motion of real projectiles, planetary motion and chaos, electric fields, waves, and random systems. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in PHYS 1002H (or 1000Y or 100) and in MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y or permission of the department. Excludes PHYS-COSC 231H.

- » **PHYS 2610H: Introductory Quantum Physics**
Special relativity, particle-like aspects of radiation, atomic structure, wave-like properties of matter, Schrodinger equation and applications to one-dimensional systems. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in PHYS 1002H (or 1000Y or 100) and in MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y or permission of the department. Pre- or co-requisite: PHYS-MATH 2150H (205H). Excludes PHYS 202H.
- » **PHYS 2620H: Atomic, Molecular, and Nuclear Physics**
Quantum mechanics of one-electron atoms, magnetic dipole moments and spin, transitions and selection rules, identical particles, excited states of atoms, molecules, nuclear and particle physics. Prerequisite: PHYS 2610H (202H), PHYS-MATH 2150H (205H), and MATH 2110H (201H). Excludes PHYS 203H.
- » **PHYS 2700H: Thermal Physics**
The laws of thermodynamics and their applications, thermodynamic potentials, kinetic theory of gases, introduction to statistical thermodynamics. Prerequisite: PHYS 2610H (202H) and MATH 2110H (201H). Excludes PHYS 270H.
- » **PHYS-MATH 3130H: Classical Mechanics**
Particle motion in one dimension, resistive forces. Oscillatory motion, waves on a string, acoustic waves in gases, harmonic oscillator, damped, and driven oscillators, resonance, Q-factor. Fourier Series. Particle motion in three dimensions, conservative forces and fields. Accelerated coordinate systems and inertial forces. Central forces, gravitation, Kepler's Laws, spacecraft motion, stability of orbits. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in PHYS 1002H (or 1000Y or 100) and in MATH 1100Y (110) or 1101Y or permission of the department. Pre- or co-requisite: MATH 2110H (201H) and 2150H. Excludes PHYS-MATH 313.
- » **PHYS-MATH 3140H: Advanced Classical Mechanics**
Applied mathematics as found in the classical mechanics of particles, rigid bodies, and continuous media. Motion of rigid bodies, Lagrangian mechanics, Hamiltonian mechanics, dynamics of oscillating systems. Prerequisite: MATH 2110H (201H), 2150H (205H), and PHYS-MATH 3130H (313H). Excludes PHYS-MATH 314H.
- » **PHYS-MATH 3150H: Partial Differential Equations (see Mathematics)**
- » **PHYS-MATH 3160H: Methods of Applied Mathematics (see Mathematics)**
- » **PHYS-COIS 3200Y: Electricity and Magnetism**
Electrostatics, magnetostatics, electric and magnetic properties of matter, Maxwell's equations, electromagnetic wave propagation. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in PHYS 1002H (or 1000Y or 100) or permission of the department; PHYS-MATH 2150H (205H), MATH 2110H (201H), and 2120H (202H). Excludes PHYS-COSC 321, 3210.
- » **PHYS-BIOL 3510H: Astrobiology: Life in the Universe**
An examination of the prospects for extraterrestrial life, based primarily on material from astronomy, biology, and planetary science. Topics include the origin and evolution of life on Earth, extremophiles, the habitability of Mars and Jovian moons, the nature and habitability of exoplanets, SETI, the Drake equation, and the Fermi paradox. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including two of BIOL 1020H, BIOL 1030H, PHYS 1510H, PHYS 1520H. Excludes PHYS 2510H. Not to be counted towards a major or minor in Physics.
- » **PHYS 3900Y, 3901H: Reading Course**
Designed to allow advanced students in Physics to pursue independent study under the direction of departmental faculty. Available only in exceptional circumstances and with the approval of the department.
- » **PHYS 4000Y/4010H: Project Course**
An experimental or theoretical project on some topic of advanced physics. Past projects have included frequency control of a laser, astrophysics, surface physics, high temperature super-conductivity. Projects are selected in consultation with members of the department; students must obtain approval for the project by the preceding March, using the form provided. A cumulative average of at least 77% in all PHYS and MATH credits will normally be required. Excludes PHYS 460, 462H. Students may take only one of PHYS 4000Y or 4010H for credit.
- » **PHYS 4050H: Advanced Laboratory**
Provides the opportunity for advanced laboratory work in several areas of physics. Prerequisite: All required courses for the Honours degree in Physics at the 1000-, 2000- and 3000-levels. Excludes PHYS 461H.
- » **PHYS 4220H: Electromagnetic Theory**
Maxwell's equations, the interactions of electromagnetic fields with matter, the relativistic formulation of electromagnetism and its applications. Prerequisite: PHYS-COIS 3200Y (3210 or PHYS-COSC 321) and PHYS-MATH 3150H (305H). Excludes PHYS 420, 421H.
- » **PHYS 4240H: Modern Optics**
Properties of light: polarization, interference, coherence, and diffraction. Interaction of light with matter: Einstein coefficients and quantum-mechanical treatment of matter. Laser operation and applications: absorption, gain, and saturation; three and four-level laser systems; longitudinal and transverse modes; specific laser systems. Concepts in modern quantum optics. Pre- or co-requisite: PHYS 2620H (203H), PHYS-COIS 3200Y (3210 or PHYS-COSC 321), and PHYS-MATH 3150H (305H). Excludes PHYS 424H.
- » **PHYS 4310H: Condensed Matter Physics**
Crystallography, crystal binding, lattice vibrations and thermal properties of solids, band theory, electron transport, semiconductors, magnetism. Prerequisite: PHYS 2700H (270H) and 2620H (203H). Pre- or co-requisite: PHYS-COIS 3200Y (3210 or PHYS-COSC 321) and PHYS-MATH 3150H (305H). Excludes PHYS 430, 431H.

- » **PHYS 4410H: Nuclear and Particle Physics**
Nuclear properties, forces, models, and reactions; accelerators, detectors; fission, fusion, medical physics; high energy physics including elementary particles and their composition and interactions; quarks and gluons. Prerequisite: PHYS 2620H (203H). Pre- or co-requisite: PHYS-MATH 3150H (305H) and PHYS-COIS 3200Y (3210 or PHYS-COSC 321). Excludes PHYS 440, 441H.
- » **PHYS 4520H: Astrophysics: Galaxies and Cosmology**
An introduction to modern astrophysics, which applies the principles of physics to the study of galaxies and cosmology. Topics include the Milky Way galaxy, the nature of galaxies, galaxy evolution, the structure of the universe, active galactic nuclei and quasars, cosmology, and the early universe. Prerequisite: PHYS 2620H (203H). Pre- or co-requisite: PHYS-MATH 3130H (313H) and 3150H (305H). Strongly recommended: PHYS 1510H and 1520H (or 1500Y or 150).
- » **PHYS 4600Y: Quantum Mechanics**
Review of elementary quantum mechanics. States and operators in Hilbert space, Dirac notation, interpretative postulates, representations, symmetry transformations, angular momentum theory, spherically symmetric potentials, approximation methods, scattering theory, identical particles. Selected special topics. Prerequisite: PHYS 2620H (203H), PHYS-MATH 3150H (305H), and PHYS-COIS 3200Y (3210 or PHYS-COSC 321). Excludes PHYS 400.
- » **PHYS 4700H: Statistical and Thermal Physics**
The statistical meaning of entropy and temperature; microcanonical, canonical, and grand canonical ensembles; derivation of distributions for distinguishable and indistinguishable particles and applications; additional topics may include advanced methods in classical statistical mechanics, an introduction to phase transitions, and cryogenics. Prerequisite: PHYS 2620H (203H), 2700H (270H), and MATH 2110H (201H). Pre- or co-requisite: PHYS-MATH 3150H (305H). Excludes PHYS 430, 470H.
- » **PHYS 4900Y, 4901H: Reading Course**
Designed to allow advanced students in Physics to pursue independent study under the direction of departmental faculty. Available only in exceptional circumstances, and with the approval of the department.

705-748-1011 ext. 6002 politics@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1047 www.trentu.ca/politics

Associate Professor and Chair of the Department

N. Changfoot, BA (York), MA (Carleton), PhD (York) (*on leave Winter 2015*)

Professors

M. Neufeld, BA (Waterloo), MA, PhD (Carleton) (*on leave 2014-2015*)

A. Pickel, MA (Guelph), Dipl Pol (Free University of Berlin), PhD (York)

Associate Professors

F. Baban, BA, MA (Bogazici), PhD (Carleton) (*on leave 2014-2015*)

J. Greene, BA (Manitoba), MA (Wilfrid Laurier), PhD (Queen's)

C. O'Manique, BA (Carleton), MA, PhD (York)

E. Stavro, MA, PhD (Toronto)

Assistant Professors

H. Uluorta, BA, BSW (British Columbia), MA (International Institute of Social Studies), PhD (York)

Adjunct Faculty

Hon. Andy Mitchell, PC

Associated Faculty

D. Bhandar, *Canadian Studies*

S. Bocking, *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*

J. Conley, *Sociology*

M. Dockstator, *Indigenous Studies*

M. Hobbs, *Gender & Women's Studies*

D. Newhouse, *Indigenous Studies*

B. Palmer, *Canadian Studies*

J. Struthers, *Canadian Studies*

The department provides for general study and for concentration in one or more fields—world politics, Canadian politics, and political theory. All three major fields of Political Studies are interconnected through four overlapping thematic clusters: (1) institutions, law, and policy, (2) political economy, (3) political culture and identity, and (4) alternative politics—allowing for a large variety of combinations for individual study.

Notes

- The Political Studies Department offers a joint-major in International Political Economy. For more information, please refer to the Calendar entry under International Political Economy.
- Global Power & Politics is a recognized Section of the Political Studies Department, offering an Emphasis program. Political Studies courses delivered by members of the Global Power & Politics Section are marked (GP) in the individual course descriptions (see below).
- The Centre for Critical Study of Global Power & Politics is a Research Centre devoted to research in Global Power & Politics. The Centre is both a research centre and a resource for courses offered by members of the Global Power & Politics Section—see www.trentu.ca/globalpolitics.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN POLITICAL STUDIES

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- Students interested in the possibility of registering for a reading course (POST 3900Y, 3901H, 3902H, 3903H, 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H, 4903H), internship (POST 4870Y), or thesis (POST 4020D) should consult with the department regarding prerequisites and application procedures.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 9.0 credits:

- 1.0 POST credit consisting of POST 1000Y
- 2.0 POST credits from POST 2010Y, 2230Y, 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y), or 2400Y
- 2.0 POST credits at the 3000-level
- 3.0 POST credits at the 4000-level
- 1.0 POST credit in addition to the above
- 1.0 credit from POST-PHIL 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y) or POST 3330Y must be included in the above 9.0 credits

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.0 credits:

- 1.0 POST credit consisting of POST 1000Y
- 2.0 POST credits from POST 2010Y, 2230Y, 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y), or 2400Y
- 2.0 POST credits at the 3000-level
- 2.0 POST credits at the 4000-level
- 1.0 credit from POST-PHIL 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y) or POST 3330Y must be included in the above 7.0 credits

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 1.0 POST credit consisting of POST 1000Y
- 2.0 POST credits from POST 2010Y, 2230Y, 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y), or 2400Y
- 2.0 POST credits at the 3000-level
- 1.0 POST credit in addition to the above

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 POST credit consisting of POST 1000Y
- 2.0 POST credits from POST 2010Y, 2230Y, 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y), or 2400Y
- 2.0 POST credits at the 3000-level

The minor in Political Studies consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 POST credit consisting of POST 1000Y
- 2.0 POST credits from POST 2010Y, 2230Y, 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y), or 2400Y
- 2.0 POST credits at the 3000-level

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

» **POST 1000Y: Democracy, Power, and Resistance in the Global Age**

A critical introduction to power and politics and their relationship to political activism. Particular attention will be paid to themes such as democracy, justice, resistance, ideology, development, state-building, and globalization. Course materials will focus on the global and North American contexts. Excludes POST 100.

» **POST-INDG 2000Y: Politics and Indigenous Communities (see Indigenous Studies)**

» **POST-CAST 2010Y: Canadian Politics**

Introduces the institutions of Canadian government and politics and some of the ideas, issues, and identities that have structured and shaped Canadian political life. Students are encouraged to think about contemporary political issues, institutions, and representation in terms of shifting socio-economic relations of power. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes POST-CAST 201.

» **POST-ERST 2100H: Environmental Science and Politics (see Environmental & Resource Science/ Studies)**

» **POST-PHIL 2150H: Philosophy of Law (see Philosophy)**

» **POST 2200Y: Introduction to Global Power and Politics (GP)**

Provides an introduction to the critical study of theories and approaches most relevant in the globalization debate and of central issues for understanding global power structures. Lays the groundwork for the Emphasis program in Global Power & Politics. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of section coordinator. Excludes POST 220, 2230Y (223).

» **POST-CAST-HIST 2215H: “Empire Ontario” 1867–1945 (see Canadian Studies)**

» **POST-CAST-HIST 2225H: Ontario Since 1945: From “The Common Good” to “Common Sense” (see Canadian Studies)**

» **POST 2230Y: World Politics**

Studies how human societies deal with various forms of global change (economic, cultural, political). A principal objective is to enable students to develop an understanding of how the international system is shaped by the great historical turning-points and understand key concepts in international relations. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes POST 2200Y (220), 223.

» **POST-CAST-GEOG-WMST 2245H: The Social and Political Economy of Contemporary Canadian Immigration (see Canadian Studies)**

» **POST-CAST-HIST 2285H: Canada in the 1960s: Irony and Identity (see Canadian Studies)**

» **POST-PHIL 2351H: The Political Imagination I**

Political thought as it appears in a diversity of sources—e.g., literature, film, theatre—as well as established texts of political theory. With the classical and modern worlds as points of reference, this course opens a particular route of access to political thought. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes POST-PHIL 2350Y.

» **POST-PHIL 2352H: The Political Imagination II**

Political thought as it appears in a diversity of sources—e.g., literature, film, theatre—as well as established texts of political theory. With the contemporary political world as its point of reference, this course opens a particular route of access to political thought. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of instructor. Excludes POST-PHIL 2350Y.

» **POST 2400Y: Local to Global: States and Civil Society in Comparative Perspective**

Provides a comparative analysis of the different political-economic, social, and cultural institutions within nation-states in the global system. Students will examine the impact of local and global forces on the state and civil society in both the North and the South. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits or permission of department chair. Excludes POST 240.

» **POST-CAST-SOCI 3000Y: Reading the Social: Space, Difference, and Power in Canada (see Canadian Studies)**

» **POST-ERST 3030H: Green Politics**

Changes and tensions in green politics from the environmentalism of the 1960s to the advent of “many environmentalisms.” What does it mean to be “green,” what kind of political stance do green concerns call for, and indeed, what does green politics say about the very meaning of “politics”? Prerequisite: 2.0 POST or ERST credits at the 2000-level or beyond, or permission of instructor.

- » **POST-CAST 3091H: Law and Constitutional Issues**
Introduces legal and political perspectives of public law and the role of the courts in the governmental process in Canada. Includes consideration of formal constitutional interpretation and the politics of the judicial process. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level which include one of POST-CAST 2010Y (201) or POST-PHIL 2150H, or permission of instructor.
- » **POST-CAST 3092H: Law and Politics**
Examines key Supreme Court decisions on the Charter of Rights and Freedoms pertaining to right to life, liberty, and the security of the person; equality rights and non-discrimination; and the rights of Aboriginal peoples. Prerequisite: POST 3091H or permission of instructor.
- » **POST-CAST-ERST 3120H: Canadian Environmental Policy (see Environmental & Resource Science/ Studies)**
- » **POST-PHIL 3140H: Justice and Rights (see Philosophy)**
- » **POST 3170H: US Politics**
A critical introduction to US government and politics, situating political behaviour within the larger context of political, economic, and social power. Covers the workings of the main political institutions (the presidency, Congress, and the courts), elections, political parties, social movements, and the media. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level or permission of instructor. Recommended: POST 2400Y (240). Excludes POST 317H.
- » **POST-PHIL 3180H: Social and Political Philosophy (see Philosophy)**
- » **POST 3200H: Ordering World Politics I: US Foreign Policy in the Twentieth Century and Beyond (GP)**
Provides a critical perspective on the efforts to construct and regulate the global order represented by US foreign policy. A theoretically informed review of the historical record is used to achieve an understanding of current trends. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level or permission of instructor. Recommended: POST 2200Y (220). Excludes POST-CAST 320, POST 320H.
- » **POST-CAST 3210H: Ordering World Politics II: Canadian Foreign Policy in the Twentieth Century and Beyond (GP)**
Provides a critical perspective on the efforts to construct and regulate the global order represented by Canadian foreign policy. A theoretically informed review of the historical record is used to achieve an understanding of current trends. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level or permission of instructor. Recommended: POST 2200Y (220). Excludes POST-CAST 320, 321H.
- » **POST-IDST 3220H: Global Political Economy (see International Development Studies)**
- » **POST-SOCI 3230Y: Nationalism and Political Order in Global Perspective (GP)**
Why nationalism has survived and revived under globalization; how ethnicity is politicized and national identities constructed; nationalism's positive and negative forms and its relationship with democratic values. Incorporates philosophical, historical, sociological, anthropological, and economic approaches to explain and assess varieties of nationalism. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level or permission of instructor. Recommended: POST 2200Y (220). Excludes POST-SOCI 323.
- » **POST 3240H: European Integration (GP)**
Examines the most ambitious and far-reaching transnational project of political integration—the European Union—with particular emphasis on its current crisis. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level or permission of instructor. Recommended: POST 2230Y (223). Excludes POST 324H.
- » **POST-CAST 3260H: Politics of North American Economy and Society**
Explores the politics of North American integration, covering Canada, the United States, and Mexico. Topics include borders, security, trade, immigration, and the emergence of a North American civil society. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level or permission of instructor. Recommended: POST 2230Y (223), 2400Y (240) or POST-CAST 2010Y (201). Excludes POST-CAST 326H.
- » **POST 3280H: Critical Security Studies**
Explores concepts of security, focusing on the contested meaning of security in relation to states, nations, identities, individuals, markets, the environment, and technology. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level or permission of instructor. Recommended: POST 2230Y (223) or 2400Y (240). Excludes POST 328H, 3973H.
- » **POST-IDST 3290H: Causes of War**
A survey of theories of the causes of war. Topics include structural realism, democratic peace theory, Marxism, domestic state structure and coalition-building, ideology, patterns of state formation, gender, and religion. Pays special attention to contemporary civil wars, terrorism as warfare, and twenty-first-century American foreign policy. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level including POST 2230Y (223) or 2400Y (240); or permission of instructor. Excludes POST-IDST 329H.
- » **POST 3330Y: Political Theory**
A survey of some classic texts in the history of Western political thought with an emphasis on problems of interpretation and the ways in which a tradition of political discourse determines our conceptions of the political and legitimates political activity. Excludes POST 333.

- » **POST 3350H: The Politics of Creativity**
Explores how creativity is a vital aspect of politics. Students will examine and reflect upon “doing politics differently” with the help of political theory, consideration of citizenship, and examples of activism through art and culture. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level or permission of instructor. Recommended: POST-PHIL 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y or 235). Excludes POST 335H, 3971H.
- » **POST-WMST 3360H: The Body Politic / The Body in Politics**
Liberal political discourse assumes the polity emerges from the consent of rational autonomous actors. This will be challenged by focusing on debates concerning power as sovereignty, dominant class interest, and governance. Efforts to include the woman’s body in politics through care, contract, desire, and citizenship will be explored. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level or permission of instructor. Excludes POST-WMST 336H.
- » **POST 3420H: Poverty, Politics, and Protest: A Comparative Perspective**
Explores poor people’s movements in the context of globalization, neoliberalism, and urban restructuring through an examination of key theoretical texts and case studies of collective action in North America, Europe, Latin America, and Asia. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level or permission of instructor. Excludes POST 342H.
- » **POST 3430H: Latin American Politics**
Explores the politics of Latin America in a political-economic, social, and historical context, from colonial times to the contemporary period. Specific cases of state and social movement projects will be examined in a broader regional and global context. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level or permission of instructor. Excludes POST 343H, 3951H.
- » **POST 3440H: Consumers and Critics of the Global Order**
With intensifying globalization, the public is inundated by constant demands to accept the global order and to consume what it sells. Focusing on the impact of pop icons, pundits, and enticements to consume, the course explores the political significance of this phenomenon, as well as critics and activists resisting it. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level or permission of the instructor.
- » **POST-ADMN-CAST 3452Y: Democracy and the Policy Arena**
The policy arena is examined as “contested space” through concepts and practical cases. Key question: can the policy arena be both democratic and effective? Topics include competing conceptions of the policy arena, different understandings of democracy, and official language compared to the voices of civil society and emergent publics. Prerequisite: 4.0 university credits including 1.0 POST or ADMN or CAST credit at the 2000-level or permission of instructor.
- » **POST-CUST 3465H: Politics and Film**
What makes a film “political”? We will consider the various ways in which political life and action are portrayed in and through film, addressing—in relation to a variety of film genres—such topics as publics and publicity, visual politics, political senses, media manipulation, film bodies, and political bodies. Prerequisite: POST 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y); or CUST 2081Y; or permission of the instructor.
- » **POST-CUST 3475H: The Media of Politics**
War and revolution, finance capitalism, political advertising—all involve a triangulation of technical media, perception, and power. Exploring the history of this media/perception/politics nexus, the course also focuses directly on the rise of drones and gaming warfare, as well as social media and Tweets, as objects of political communication. Prerequisite: POST 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y); or CUST 1535H (or 1035Y); or permission of the instructor.
- » **POST-CUST 3570Y: Cultural Politics**
Political questions are always posed in a cultural context, but culture itself is now a political question. This course examines historical background, including the politics of the avant-garde and the “new sensibility” of the 1960s, and then turns to the politics of current movements posing culture as an issue. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level or permission of instructor. Excludes POST-CUST 357.
- » **POST-ERST-IDST 3601Y: Environment and Development (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **POST 3620H: Democratic Strategy and Public Policy**
Is the enhancement of democracy in today’s world best served by a strategy of pure resistance designed to avoid co-optation by the powers that be? Or does the path of democracy lead through established policy processes? This course examines a range of key concepts and cases—involving Canada and other countries. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level or permission of instructor. Recommended: POST-CAST 2010Y (201). Excludes POST-CAST 362H.
- » **POST-CAST-SOCI 3665H: Canada: State, Society, Power (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **POST-CAST-HIST 3785H: Canada in the 1980s: Culture and Conflict (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **POST-SOCI 3820H: Social Movements and Protest (see Sociology)**
- » **POST-WMST 3881H: Gender, Globalization, and Resistance (see Gender & Women’s Studies)**
- » **POST 3900Y, 3901H, 3902H, 3903H: Reading Course in Political Studies**
Designed to provide an opportunity for more intensive examination of material studied in other Political Studies courses. Prerequisite: Open only to Political Studies majors with a minimum 80% average over all POST courses completed or permission of the chair.

- » **POST 3905Y, 3906H: Reading Course in Global Politics (GP)**
Allows students to pursue a specialized topic under the supervision of a Global Power & Politics faculty member. Students wishing to pursue this option must complete arrangements for the course by April 30 of the preceding academic year (or October 31 for Winter term courses). Prerequisite: POST 2200Y (220) or 2230Y (223), and prior approval of instructor.
- » **POST 3960Y: Socialism: Theory and Practice (GP)**
Explores the significance of socialist politics and Marxist analysis under neoliberal globalization. Surveys philosophy, political economy, ideology; communism, social democracy, post-communist transformations; Eastern Europe, China, Cuba, Venezuela. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level or permission of instructor. Strongly recommended: POST 2200Y (220). Excludes POST 395.
- » **POST 4020D: Honours Thesis**
A double credit. A scholarly project on a specific topic to be developed and carried out under the supervision of a member of the department. Prerequisite: 15.0 university credits, including 5.0 POST credits that include either both POST-PHIL 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y or 235) or POST 3330Y (333) and a minimum 80% average on all POST courses completed; or permission of the chair.
- » **POST 4030Y: Thesis Option—Emphasis in Global Power and Politics (GP)**
Allows advanced students to write a thesis under the supervision of a Global Power & Politics faculty member. Students wishing to pursue this option must complete arrangements for the course by April 30 of the preceding academic year. Prerequisite: POST 2200Y (220) or 2230Y (223); 2.0 POST (GP) credits at the 3000-level; a minimum average of 75% over all POST (GP) courses completed; and permission of instructor.
- » **POST-CAST 4055H: Contemporary Canadian Problems**
A survey of contemporary Canadian public policy issues with an emphasis on activities within policy networks and the formulation of alternative policy solutions. Prerequisite: 15.0 university credits, including 5.0 POST credits that include POST-CAST 2010Y (201) and either both POST-PHIL 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y or 235) or POST 3330Y (333); or permission of instructor. Excludes POST-CAST 405, 405H, 406H.
- » **POST 4070Y: Community Engagement and Leadership Internship in the Era of Globalization**
Combines scholarly knowledge of social movements with the “hands-on” experience of working with a community organization in the Peterborough area. Students will learn how relations between the state and social movements have changed and continue to change in the neoliberal period. Prerequisite: 15.0 university credits with an overall cumulative average of at least 75%, including 5.0 POST credits that include either both POST-PHIL 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y or 235) or POST 333, or permission of instructor. Recommended: POST 2010Y.
- » **POST-CAST 4080Y: Canadian Politics and Public Policy: Finding the Right Balance**
Explores the Canadian process of developing public policy. Examines the Privy Council Office (PCO), the Prime Minister’s Office (PMO), Parliament, political parties, provinces, Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs), and others. It explores key players in each and deals with the linkages between the bureaucratic and political processes. Prerequisite: 15.0 university credits, including 5.0 POST credits that include one of POST-PHIL 2351H, 2352H (or 2350Y or 235), or 3330Y (333); or permission of instructor. Excludes POST-CAST 405, 405H, 406H, 406.
- » **POST 4200H: Politics of Globalization I: Thinking Critically, Thinking Globally (GP)**
“Thinking globally” has become a watchword of living in an era of globalization. Drawing on current theories of world politics, as well as insights afforded by social and political theory, this course explores the issue of how to think critically in global terms. Prerequisite: 15.0 university credits, including 5.0 POST credits that include POST 2200Y (220) and one of POST-PHIL 2350Y (235) or POST 3330Y (333), or permission of instructor. Excludes POST 420H, 426H.
- » **POST-SOCI 4210Y: Advanced Seminar—Emphasis in Global Power & Politics (GP)**
A special course reviewing major approaches to the study of global power and politics designed for senior students in the social sciences interested in acquiring tools for exploring multidisciplinary literature in the globalization field. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST (GP) credits; or 10.0 university credits including either SOCI 2110H or 2100Y (210) and 2150Y (215), and 2.0 credits at the 3000-level; or permission of instructor. Excludes POST 421.
- » **POST-IDST-SOCI 4230H: Global Civil Society (see International Development Studies)**
- » **POST-CAST-IDST 4240Y: Canada, Globalization, and International Development (see International Development Studies)**
- » **POST-IDST-ADMN 4255H: Globalization and the Politics of Work**
Work is a central feature of everyday lives structuring not only who we are but also life chances. But what do we mean by work and how does intensifying globalization affect our understanding of it? Topics include work generation theories, comparative national strategies and policies, power, production, and social reproduction. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST credits at the 2000-level; or 5.0 ADMN credits; or 14.0 university credits including IDST 2000Y (200); or permission of instructor.
- » **POST-IDST 4260H: Global Governance and Social Justice (see International Development Studies)**

- » **POST-IDST 4270Y: Democracy and Global Order**
Examines the meaning and the prospects for democracy in the age of globalization in light of the constraints and opportunities for democratic institutions and practices imposed by the international order, the global market, political culture, and ideology. Prerequisite: 15.0 university credits, including 5.0 POST credits that include both POST-PHIL 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y or 235) or POST 3330Y (333), or permission of instructor. Excludes POST-IDST 427H, 427.
- » **POST-IDST 4280Y/4281H: Government and Politics in the Middle East (see International Development Studies)**
- » **POST 4331H: Power and Resistance**
Examining power and resistance in political conflict, this course will focus on practical cases (e.g. Occupy, Anti-globalization, the head scarf movement, post war trials of collaborators, the Truth and Reconciliation Commission in South Africa) in relation to a range of relevant developments in contemporary political theory. Prerequisite: 15.0 university credits, including 5.0 POST credits that include both POST-PHIL 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y or 235) or POST 333; or permission of instructor. Excludes POST 4330Y, 433H, 433.
- » **POST 4340H: Colonial and Post-Colonial Theory (GP)**
Analyzes the relationship between Western political thought and the project of imperialism. Engages the work of key figures in post-colonial theory (e.g., Said, Spivak) as well as precursors (e.g., Fanon, Gramsci) as a way of understanding forms of domination in the contemporary global order. Prerequisite: 2.0 POST (GP) credits. Strongly recommended: POST 4200H (420H). Excludes POST 434H.
- » **POST-CAST-WMST 4430Y/4431H: Growing Gap: Gender (In)Justice in Canada (see Gender & Women's Studies)**
- » **POST-CAST 4440Y/4441H: Space, Power, and Citizenship (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **POST-CAST 4460H: Security, Surveillance, and the Making of the Contemporary Canadian State (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **POST-CUST 4538H: Media Ecologies (see Cultural Studies)**
- » **POST-CAST-GEOG 4555H: City, Economy, and Society: Urban Restructuring and the Global Economy**
Focuses on contemporary issues facing Canadian cities in comparative perspective. It locates cities within the global circuit of capital, examines the ways in which cities are being reordered to enhance their global competitiveness and standing, and analyzes the effects of restructuring on communities and the struggles for social justice. Prerequisite: 14.0 university credits or permission of instructor.
- » **POST-ERST-IDST 4610H: Global Environmental Policy (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **POST-CAST-HIST 4771H: Canadian Social Policy 1830–1950 (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **POST-CAST-HIST 4772H: Canadian Social Policy 1951–2014 (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **POST-ANTH-SAFS 4830H: Anthropology of Food Politics (See Anthropology)**
- » **POST 4870Y: Community-Based Research Project**
Students are placed in research projects with community organizations in the Peterborough area. Each placement is supervised jointly by a faculty member and a representative of a community organization. For details, see Community-Based Education program ([p. 222](#)). Prerequisite: At least 10.0 university credits, with an overall cumulative average of at least 75%.
- » **POST-WMST 4881H: Gender, Globalization, and Resistance (see Gender & Women's Studies)**
- » **POST 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H, 4903H: Reading Course in Political Studies**
Open only to students in the fourth year of a Political Studies major program. Alternatively a student may do an internship, involving field and written work in an area related to politics. For further details, see the department website. Prerequisite: 80% average in all POST courses completed or permission of the chair.
- » **POST 4905Y, 4906H: Reading Course (GP)**
Allows students to pursue a specialized topic under the supervision of a Global Power & Politics faculty member. Students wishing to pursue this option must complete arrangements for the course by April 30 of the preceding academic year (October 31 for Winter term courses). Prerequisite: POST 2200Y (220) or 2230Y (223), 2.0 POST (GP) credits at the 3000-level, and permission of instructor.
- » **POST 4960H: Politics of Globalization II: The Global Imagination (GP)**
Draws on C. Wright Mills's notion of the "sociological imagination"—in particular, the link between "personal troubles of milieu" and "public issues of social structure"—to frame the question of globalization. Makes use not only of scholarly literature, but also fiction and film. Prerequisite: 15.0 university credits, including 5.0 POST credits that include POST 4200H (420H) and either both POST 2351H and 2352H (or 2350Y or 235) or 3330Y (333), or permission of instructor.

705-748-1011 ext. 7535 psychology@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1580 www.trentu.ca/psychology

Associate Professor and Chair of the Department

R. Coughlan, BA, MA, PhD (Victoria)

Professors

T. DeCicco, BSc (Manitoba), MSc (Trent), PhD (York) (*on leave Winter 2015*)

T. P. Humphreys, MA (Laurier), PhD (Guelph)

D. J. Kennett, BA, PhD (McMaster)

J. D. A. Parker, BA (Simon Fraser), MA, PhD (York)

E. Scharfe, BA (Western), MA, PhD (Simon Fraser)

Associate Professors

B. Bauer, MA, PhD (Waterloo)

L. Brown, BSc, MSc (Waterloo), MS, PhD (Penn State) (*on leave Fall 2014*)

M. Chan-Reynolds, BSc (Trent), MA, PhD (Waterloo)

N. Im-Bolter, MA, PhD (York)

H. Lehmann, BA (Concordia), MSc (Alberta), PhD (Concordia) (*on leave Winter 2015*)

M. Liu, MEd (Shanghai Normal), MA, PhD (Western) (*on leave 2014-2015*)

G. Navara, BA (Waterloo), MA (Wilfrid Laurier), PhD (Guelph) (*on leave Fall 2014*)

K. Peters, MA, PhD (British Columbia)

B. Smith-Chant, BA (Trent), MA, PhD (Carleton)

L. J. Summerfeldt, MA, PhD (York)

Assistant Professors

N. Fournier, BSc (Laurentian), MSc (Dalhousie), PhD (Saskatchewan)

E. Nisbet, BA, MA, PhD (Carleton)

Adjunct Faculty

F. O'Hagan, BSc (Saskatchewan), MSc (McMaster), PhD (Toronto)

B. Visser, MA, PhD (Brock)

Psychology is defined as the scientific study of behaviour and the mind. As such, psychological research provides insight into questions on topics such as newborn infants' preference for their mother's voice, the link between personality and academic achievement or physical health, how sleep influences learning and memory, the identification of individuals who are at risk for Alzheimer's disease or cancer, sexual negotiation and behaviour in young adults, or even how you understand these words you are reading right now. Psychology is a scientific discipline with a multitude of practical applications: it deals with every aspect of our lives, and in its application of scientific methods to questions of human concern, it helps us to better understand how and why people act, think, and feel the way they do. The Psychology program at Trent ensures that students acquire research skills and a broad-based background in the basic content of the discipline, and that they have the opportunity at upper levels to focus on more specialized topics and to become involved in original research.

Notes

- 60% or higher in PSYC 1020H and 1030H (or in PSYC 1010Y) is a prerequisite for all upper-level Psychology courses.
- A 4U Mathematics course is strongly recommended for students who plan to major in Psychology.
- All courses in Psychology fulfill University science course requirements for the BSc.
- Any course involving work with live vertebrate animals requires the Animal Care Course, which is described on [p. 12](#) of the Calendar. The Animal Care Course requirement is indicated in some course descriptions but may also apply to others. Check with the course instructor if in doubt.
- For non-majors taking courses where PSYC 2018H or 2019H is a prerequisite, a statistics course in another discipline may be substituted, but only if the permission of the department has been granted.
- A maximum 2.0 credits consisting of either reading courses (PSYC 3900Y, 3901H, 3902H, 4900Y, 4901H, and 4902H) or research practicum courses (PSYC 3801H, 3802H, 4801H, and 4802H) may be counted towards the course requirements for a major or joint-major degree in Psychology.
- Offerings of 4000-level courses change from year to year. A listing of the 4000-level courses for 2014–2015 is published in the Psychology Student Handbook, available in spring 2014 (department office and website, www.trentu.ca/psychology).

BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAMS IN PSYCHOLOGY

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- There are two Honours degrees in Psychology, the course option and thesis option. For the requirements, see below.
- The department offers both a BA and a BSc degree. The BSc differs from the BA only in the requirement for a minimum number of science credits (see below).
- Students completing the single-major or joint-major BSc in Psychology require PSYC 2018H and 2019H (or 2016H and 2017H) plus 10.0 additional science credits for the General degree or 13.0 additional science credits for the Honours degree. PSYC 2018H and 2019H (or 2016H and 2017H) fulfill the requirement for 1.0 credit in Mathematics for the BSc in Psychology.
- Most courses at the 2000- and 3000-level in the department are assigned to one of two categories (Natural Science or Social Science). Students in the single-major or joint-major program in Psychology must include in their program a range of courses chosen from each category, as indicated in the requirements for the various degree options.

A2 Natural Science	A3 Natural Science	B2 Social Science	B3 Social Science
2200H	3210H	2300H	3300H
2400H	3220H	2310H	3510H
2600H	3230H	2500H	3530H
2450H*	3420H	2700H	3550H*
	3430H		3560H
	3440H*		3580H
	3451H		3590H
	3460H		3730H
	3610H		3740H
	3450H*		3750H
			3760H
			3780H

*no longer offered

- All students intending to enter the single-major or joint-major program in Psychology should consult the Psychology department advisor (psychology@trentu.ca).
- Students who have completed PSYC 333 prior to July 1, 2005 may count it in lieu of PSYC 3015Y (315) as fulfilling course-based Honours program requirements.

The single-major Honours program. (Course or Thesis Options available.) 20.0 credits including the following 10.0 credits:

- 3.0 PSYC credits consisting of PSYC 1020H and 1030H (or 1010Y), 2018H (or 2016H), 2019H (or 2017H), and 3015Y
- 0.5 PSYC credit from A2
- 0.5 PSYC credit from B2
- 1.0 PSYC credit from A3
- 1.0 PSYC credit from B3
- 1.0 PSYC credit in addition to the above at the 4000-level
- 3.0 PSYC credits; select from Course Option or Thesis Option:
 - For Course Option: 3.0 PSYC credits in addition to the above, at least 2.0 beyond the 2000-level, or
 - For Thesis Option: 3.0 PSYC credits in addition to the above, including PSYC 4020D (double-credit thesis) and 1.0 PSYC credit beyond the 2000-level
- For the BSc, 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree

The joint-major Honours program. (Course or Thesis Options available.) 20.0 credits including the following 8.0 credits:

- 3.0 PSYC credits consisting of PSYC 1020H and 1030H (or 1010Y), 2018H (or 2016H), 2019H (or 2017H), and 3015Y
- 0.5 PSYC credit from A2
- 0.5 PSYC credit from B2
- 1.0 PSYC credit from A3
- 1.0 PSYC credit from B3
- 1.0 PSYC credit in addition to the above, at the 4000-level
- 1.0 PSYC credit; select from Course Option or Thesis Option:
 - for Course Option: 1.0 PSYC credit in addition to the above, beyond the 2000-level, OR
 - For Thesis Option: PSYC 4010Y (single-credit thesis)
- For the BSc, 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 2.0 PSYC credits consisting of PSYC 1020H and 1030H (or 1010Y), 2018H (or 2016H) and 2019H (or 2017H)
- 0.5 PSYC credit from A2
- 0.5 PSYC credit from B2
- 0.5 PSYC credit from A3
- 0.5 PSYC credit from B3
- 2.0 PSYC credits in addition to the above, at least 1.0 beyond the 2000-level
- For the BSc, 11.0 science credits are required for the General degree

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.0 PSYC credits consisting of PSYC 1020H and 1030H (or 1010Y), 2018H (or 2016H) and 2019H (or 2017H)
- 0.5 PSYC credit from A2
- 0.5 PSYC credit from B2
- 0.5 PSYC credit from A3
- 0.5 PSYC credit from B3
- 1.0 PSYC credit in addition to the above, at least 0.5 beyond the 2000-level
- for the BSc, 11.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree

The minor in Psychology consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.0 PSYC credits consisting of PSYC 1020H and 1030H (or 1010Y), 2018H (or 2016H) and 2019H (or 2017H)
- 0.5 PSYC credit from A2
- 0.5 PSYC credit from B2
- 0.5 PSYC credit from A3
- 0.5 PSYC credit from B3
- 1.0 PSYC credit in addition to the above, at least 0.5 beyond the 2000-level

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **PSYC 1020H: Introduction to Psychology Part 1: Experimental and Biological Bases of Behaviour**
A survey of some of the major areas of psychology, including its historical development and scientific methodology. Includes material on statistics, the biological bases of behaviour, sensory and perceptual processes, as well as a consideration of cognition and memory processes. (For information about web-based versions of this course contact the department.) Excludes PSYC 1010Y (101), 102H.
- » **PSYC 1030H: Introduction to Psychology Part 2: Social and Personality Perspectives**
A survey of some of the major areas of psychology. Includes material on statistics, child and adult development, motivation and emotion, intelligence, personality, health psychology, psychological disorders and their treatment, as well as consideration of some aspects of social psychology. (For information about web-based versions of this course contact the department.) Excludes PSYC 1010Y (101), 103H.

- » **PSYC 2018H: Critical Thinking and Research Methods in Psychology**
Provides an introduction to critical thinking and research methods in psychology. Topics include epistemology; theory and hypothesis development; variables; operational definitions; ethics, reliability, and validity; experimental, quasi-experimental, and correlational methods. Students will also learn how to read and understand the structure of empirical research articles. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in PSYC 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H) or in PSYC 1010Y or 101. Excludes PSYC 2016H, 215.
- » **PSYC 2019H: Basic Research Methods and Statistics in Psychology**
Provides an introduction to the research and statistical methods that are commonly used in psychology and other sciences. Topics include descriptive statistics, probability, sampling distributions, hypothesis testing, confidence intervals, effect size, t-tests, one-way analysis of variance, correlation, and the chi-square test. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in PSYC 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H) or in PSYC 1010Y or 101. Excludes PSYC 2017H, 215.
- » **PSYC 2200H: Introduction to Physiological Psychology**
Basic neuroanatomy of the mammal with emphasis on the human nervous system. Examination of sensory and motor systems as well as the physiological mechanisms of behaviour, behaviour disorders, and memory. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in PSYC 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H) (or in PSYC 1010Y or 101). Excludes PSYC 222H, 221.
- » **PSYC-PHIL 2270H: Philosophy of Mind (see Philosophy)**
- » **PSYC 2300H: Introductory Abnormal Psychology**
Designed to provide students with a background in theoretical, empirical, and conceptual issues central to the field of abnormal psychology, and to introduce contemporary diagnostic frameworks. Specific attention is paid to the role of prevailing theoretical perspectives in the understanding, investigation, and treatment of psychopathology. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in PSYC 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H) (or in PSYC 1010Y or 101). Excludes PSYC 240H, 340.
- » **PSYC 2310H: Introduction to Personality Theory**
A cross-section of personality theories and theorists will be examined: psychoanalytic, neopschoanalytic, trait, phenomenological, behavioural, and social-learning. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in PSYC 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H) (or in PSYC 1010Y or 101). Excludes PSYC 236H, 235.
- » **PSYC 2400H: Introduction to Cognitive Psychology**
Focuses on humans as processors of information. Topics include perception, attention, memory, knowledge, consciousness, and reasoning. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in PSYC 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H) (or in PSYC 1010Y or 101). Excludes PSYC 225H, 306, 351.

- » **PSYC 2500H: Child Development**
A survey course dealing with the theoretical and empirical research bases of child development and child psychology as a scientific discipline. Topics include theories of development, research methods, biological foundations, basic psychological processes in children, cognitive and intellectual development, social and emotional development, and family and peer influences on children's behaviour. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in PSYC 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H) (or in PSYC 1010Y or 101). Excludes PSYC 281H, 280.
- » **PSYC 2600H: Introduction to Learning**
An examination of the fundamental concepts of learning in humans and animals. Emphasis is placed on empirical methods of investigation. Applications to choice behaviour, self-control, and education are included. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in PSYC 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H) (or in PSYC 1010Y or 101). Excludes PSYC 227H, 320, 351.
- » **PSYC-HIST 2621H: History of Psychiatry and Clinical Psychology (see History)**
- » **PSYC 2700H: Introduction to Social Psychology**
An examination of the foundations of social psychology, including attribution processes, social cognition, attitudes, prejudice, attraction, aggression, helping behaviours, groups, and conflict. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in PSYC 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H) (or in PSYC 1010Y or 101). Excludes PSYC 272H, 271.
- » **PSYC 3015Y: Advanced Statistics and Research Design**
An intensive study of the application of statistical techniques to a variety of research questions and experimental designs. Focus is on the laws of probability, techniques of analysis of variance and covariance, correlation, regression, and multivariate procedures. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including 60% or higher in PSYC 2018H and 2019H (or in 2016H and 2017H or 215). Excludes PSYC 315.
- » **PSYC-PHIL 3020H: Philosophy of Emotion (see Philosophy)**
- » **PSYC 3110H: Basic Psychometrics**
A basic introduction to the principles of educational and psychological test construction and development that would be very beneficial to students pursuing careers in the school system. Topics include classical test theory, correlational methodology, item analysis, reliability, validity, and norms. Working knowledge of the Statistica software program is assumed. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including 60% or higher in PSYC 2018H and 2019H (or in 2016H and 2017H or 215). Excludes PSYC 332H, 333.
- » **PSYC-BIOL 3210H: Principles of the Nervous System (see Biology)**
- » **PSYC-BIOL 3220H: Neuropsychology**
An examination of the relationship between brain function and psychological processes, drawing heavily from contemporary research involving humans and animals and describing the neural bases for such psychological processes as learning, memory, language, and emotion. Special attention is given to behavioural abnormalities resulting from brain pathology. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2200H (222H) or 221 or PSYC-BIOL 3210H (375H). Excludes PSYC-BIOL 376H.
- » **PSYC 3230H: Sleep and Arousal**
A description of the states of sleep using electrophysiological, physiological, and behavioural terms; exploration of the nature of normal sleep in various species; examination of the nature of sleep disorders; consideration of the various theories of the functions of sleep. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including 0.5 credit from A2 category. Excludes PSYC 372H.
- » **PSYC 3300H: Advanced Abnormal Psychology**
Designed to explore in depth a cross-section of basic topics in abnormal psychology with emphasis upon specific diagnostic categories. Topics include anxiety, somatoform, mood, psychotic, and substance-related disorders. Clinical features, theoretical models of their development, maintenance, and treatment, and associated paradigms and findings will be addressed. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2300H (240H). Excludes PSYC 341H, 340.
- » **PSYC-BIOL 3360H: Behavioural Ecology (see Biology)**
- » **PSYC 3420H: Motivation and Emotion**
A survey of theory and research on motivation and emotion. Topics include the definition, measurement, evolution, development, control, physiology, and neurology of motivation and emotions, as well as the connections between emotions, cognitions, and consciousness. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2400H (225H) or 306 or 351. Excludes PSYC 303H, 396H.
- » **PSYC 3430H: Memory**
Examines the processes and strategies underlying memory phenomena in humans, including their application to real-world events. Topics considered include imagery; working memory; memory as a constructive process; emotion and memory; implicit/explicit memory; memory disorders; and abilities and memory. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2018H and 2019H (or 2016H and 2017H, or 215), and PSYC 2400H (225H). Excludes PSYC 352H, 306, 351.

- » **PSYC 3451H: Psychology of Language**
A research-oriented approach to psycholinguistic theory and the psychology of language. Topics include syntactic theory, the representation of meaning in language, the relation between cognition and language, language acquisition in children, individual differences in language use, bilingualism, and language disorders. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2018H and 2019H (or 2016H and 2017H, or 215), and PSYC 2400H (225). Excludes PSYC 202H, 302H, 365, 2450H.
- » **PSYC 3460H: Sensation and Perception**
An intensive examination of how humans (and other species) perceive information presented to the senses. Topics include mechanisms of perception, detection, discrimination, and pattern recognition. Psychophysical measurement, colour and spatial vision, hearing, taste, smell, and touch may be covered. Anatomical and physiological structures that support the senses are discussed. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2018H and 2019H (or 2016H and 2017H, or 215), and 0.5 credit from A2 category. Excludes PSYC 366H, 306.
- » **PSYC 3510H: Development of Adolescents and Young Adults**
Designed to examine developmental theory and research in the area of development of adolescents and young adults. Topics include different theoretical views of physical, cognitive, moral, and identity development and developmental issues in the contexts of family, peers, school, and work. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2500H (281H) or 280. Excludes PSYC 381H.
- » **PSYC 3530H: Atypical Development**
Examines theory and research in the area of atypical child development using a developmental psychopathology framework. Topics include anxiety disorder, learning disorders, and autism spectrum disorder (among others). Practical and clinical implications of research will be emphasized as well as the importance of understanding typical child development. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2500H (281H) or 280. Excludes PSYC 383H, 382, 3580H.
- » **PSYC 3560H: Family Development**
Exposes the student to current life-span developmental theory and research methodology in the area of family relationships. Topics include family-systems theory, attachment theory, Erikson's psychosocial theory, developmental interaction in the child-rearing years, family life transitions, challenging issues of contemporary parenting. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2500H (281H) or 280; OR 60% or higher in 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H) or in PSYC 1010Y (101) and 4.0 NURS credits. Excludes PSYC 384H.
- » **PSYC 3580H: Development of Individuals with Exceptionalities**
Designed to examine developmental theory and research in the area of exceptional development. Topics include developmental difficulties for individuals with intellectual, vision, or hearing impairments, individuals with physical disabilities, and individuals with autism. Practical and theoretical implications of research will be emphasized. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2500H (281H) or 280. Excludes PSYC 383H, 382, 3530H.
- » **PSYC 3590H: Psychology of Education**
An examination of the history, research methodology, theories of learning, structure of intellect, and assessment procedures within the field of educational psychology. Focuses on the current, and sometimes controversial, issues which are at the forefront of research on and discussions of the relationship between psychological principles and educational practice. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including 1.0 PSYC 2000-level credit other than PSYC 2016H, 2017H, 2018H, 2019H, or 215. Excludes PSYC 308H, 301.
- » **PSYC 3610H: Behaviour Modification**
The application of principles of learning and motivation to practical situations including teaching, child rearing, public institutions, and everyday life settings. The two areas of concentration are: a) basic principles of learning and b) their application. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2600H (227H). Excludes PSYC 323H, 320.
- » **PSYC-ERSC 3710H: Environmental Health (see Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **PSYC 3730H: Intimate Relationships**
An examination of the development, maintenance, and breakdown of friendship and intimate relationships with emphasis upon individual differences in both quality and quantity of these relationships. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2700H (272H) or 271. Excludes PSYC 300H.
- » **PSYC-WMST 3740H: Psychology of Gender**
An examination of models of gender role orientation and the relationship of gender roles to social cognition and social behaviours with particular emphasis upon physical and mental well-being. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2700H (272H) or 271. Excludes PSYC 304H.
- » **PSYC 3750H: Health Psychology**
Examines current views on the interface between psychosocial processes and physical health, focusing on theory-based psychological research and the practice of health psychology. Topics include models of health and illness, research methods employed, the impact of chronic illness on psychological well-being, and lifestyle and risk factors in various medical disorders. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2018H and 2019H (or 2016H and 2017H or 215) and 1.0 other 2000-level PSYC credit; OR 60% or higher in PSYC 1020H (102H) and 1030H (103H) or in PSYC 1010Y (101), NURS 2030H, 4.0 additional NURS credits, and co-registration in NURS 3030H. Excludes PSYC 343H, 353, 450.

- » **PSYC 3760H: Human Sexuality**
Examines biological and social psychological components of human sexual development and behaviour from a life-span perspective in the North American context. Attention is given to formal and informal sexual socialization and to laws regulating sexual behaviour, with an emphasis on psychological research and theory and differing value perspectives. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2700H (272H) or 271. Excludes PSYC-WMST 355H.
- » **PSYC 3780H: Dreams and Dreaming**
An examination of the history of the meaning and use of dreams in various cultures; modern approaches to the study of dream material; relation of dreams to age, gender, social, and cultural groups using content analysis; correlation of dream content to mental and physical health; lucid dreaming. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including one of PSYC 2200H (222H), 221, 2310H (236H), or 235. Excludes PSYC 373H. Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **PSYC 3801H: Research Practicum 1**
Designed to allow students in the third year of the Psychology Honours program to pursue research activities under the direction of a department faculty member, normally within that person's ongoing research program. Prerequisite: 8.0 university credits including 75% or higher in PSYC 2018H and 2019H (or in 2016H and 2017H or 215); successful completion of 3.0 PSYC credits; Honours standing; specific course prerequisites depending on the faculty supervisor; and permission of the department. Consult the student handbook for a list of participating faculty members. Excludes PSYC 387H.
- » **PSYC 3802H: Research Practicum 2**
Designed to allow students in the third year of the Psychology Honours program to pursue research activities under the direction of a department faculty member, normally within that person's ongoing research program. Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including 75% or higher in PSYC 2018H and 2019H (or in 2016H and 2017H or 215); successful completion of 3.0 PSYC credits; Honours standing; specific course prerequisites depending on the faculty supervisor; and permission of the department. Consult the student handbook for a list of participating faculty members. Excludes PSYC 388H.
- » **PSYC 3900Y, 3901H, 3902H: Reading Course**
Designed to allow advanced students in Psychology to pursue independent study under the direction of departmental faculty. Prerequisite: Honours standing; 8.0 university credits including PSYC 2018H and 2019H (or 2016H and 2017H, or 215); specific course prerequisites depending on the supervisor; and permission of the department. Excludes PSYC 390, 391H, 392H.
- » **PSYC 4010Y, 4020D: Honours Thesis**
Students design and execute a major piece of psychological research under the supervision of departmental faculty and participate in periodic workshops and departmental colloquia. PSYC 4020D is a double credit for Psychology majors; PSYC 4010Y is a single credit involving submission of the same thesis to the other department/program of a joint-major. The thesis should be taken in the final year of the student's degree. Prerequisite: PSYC 3015Y (315) with a grade of 75% or higher; at least 0.5 credit from each of A2, B2, A3, and B3 categories; an average of 75% or higher in all PSYC courses completed; and permission of the department.
- » **PSYC-SOCI 4120H: Qualitative Research and Analysis**
An introduction to contemporary debates and practical strategies of qualitative research focusing on arguments current in critical and feminist theory which underpin Grounded Theory, Interpretive Phenomenology, and various discourse analytical approaches. Students will also gain skills in the use of in-depth interviews, focus groups, narrative analysis, discourse analysis, action, and participatory research. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in PSYC 2018H and 2019H (or in 2016H and 2017H or 215); OR SOCI 3160H (316) or equivalent prerequisites; and 8.0 university credits. Excludes PSYC-SOCI 473H.
- » **PSYC 4130H: Critical Psychology**
Examines embedded theoretical and methodological assumptions of mainstream psychology and how the generation of such knowledge products support particular political and ideological goals. We will discuss alternative conceptions and subjects more consistent with an emancipatory world view including ethics, critical theory, personality, community, justice, feminist theory, and gay perspectives. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 2700H (272H); 3015Y (315) or 333; and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC course credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite, provided the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.) Excludes PSYC 447H.
- » **PSYC 4140H: Advanced Methods in Experimental Psychology**
Students have hands-on experience in the design, implementation, and analysis of experimental psychology research using computer-based data collection. The psychological implications of issues in psychophysical scaling, counterbalancing, event timing, and randomization, as well as assumptions of advanced statistical techniques such as Probit Analysis, Multidimensional Scaling, and Item Analysis are discussed. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 3015Y (315); and 0.5 credit from A3 category.

- » **PSYC 4170H: History of Psychology**
Designed to provide an overview of the historical and philosophical foundations of modern psychology, defined broadly as humanity's attempts to understand itself. Explores the development of the discipline from prehistory through the twenty-first century within a broader intellectual and cultural context. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including a minimum of 4.0 PSYC credits. Excludes PSYC 471H, 470.
- » **PSYC 4225H: Advanced Cognitive Neuroscience**
Examines links between perception, cognition, and the central nervous system in detail. Topics are approached from a systems-neuroscience perspective. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 3015Y (315) or 333; PSYC 3460H (366H) or PSYC-BIOL 3220H (376H); and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.)
- » **PSYC 4290H: Neuroethics and Alzheimer Disease**
Alzheimer Disease (AD) is the most common dementia in older adults. This course examines ethical questions in predicting, diagnosing, and treating AD: How accurately can we predict AD? What role should biomarkers (genes, brain scans) play in diagnosing AD? How effective are treatments? Should pharmaceutical companies influence research on AD? Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 3220H (376H); PSYC 3015Y (315) or 333; and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.) Excludes PSYC 424H.
- » **PSYC 4310H: Psychopathology**
Students will explore contemporary psychological models of the development and perpetuation of specific categories of psychopathology through the examination of current research derived from them. Exploration will be made of the implications of these models for research approaches and methodology, and for such clinical issues as treatment. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 3015Y (315) or 333; PSYC 3300H (341H); and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.) Excludes PSYC 435H.
- » **PSYC 4430H: Autobiographical Memory**
Topics include aspects of autobiographical memory such as its accuracy, emotions, patterns of development, and disruption across the lifespan as well as its functions as communication, cultural context, and source of anchoring events that have self-directive value. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 2400H (225H), 351, 365, or 430; 3015Y (315) or 333; and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.) Excludes PSYC 416H.
- » **PSYC 4451H: Advanced Psychology of Reading**
A research-oriented examination of the reading process seen as coordinating print and meaning, with an emphasis on the relation between reader and text. Topics covered include psycho-linguistic theory, research methodologies, letter and word recognition, text comprehension, the acquisition of reading skill, individual differences in reading ability, and reading disorders. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; one of PSYC 2400H (225H), 2450H (202H), 3451H, 306, or 351; 3015Y (315) or 333; and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.) Excludes PSYC 307H, 365, 3450H.
- » **PSYC 4530H: Cross-Cultural Human Development**
Critical thinking and contemporary applications. Topics include theoretical reviews of cross-cultural psychology, methodology, impact of culture on areas of human development, and multicultural approach in schools. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 3015Y (315) or 333; one of PSYC 2500H (281H), 3730H (300H), 3590H (308H), 3510H (381H); and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.) Excludes PSYC 430H.
- » **PSYC 4531H: Cross-Cultural Psychology and Family Development**
The effect of cross-cultural is developing as an important area of research. We will begin with a review of cross-cultural and cultural psychological theoretical frameworks. Then we will consider various bodies of research that explore issues of acculturation emphasizing the family as a whole and various components of the family. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 3560H (384H); PSYC 3015Y (315) or 333; and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.) Excludes PSYC 431H.
- » **PSYC 4560H: Relationships and Health**
Explores lifespan developmental theory and research methodology in the area of personal relationships, emphasizing the influence of attachment relationships on health and wellness. Topics include influence of family and peer attachment relationships on physiology and physiological development, health promotion and health risk behaviours, and risk of disease and disease progression. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 3560H (384H) or 3730H (300H); PSYC 3015Y (315) or 333; and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.) Excludes PSYC 433H.

- » **PSYC 4570H: Language and Language Impairment**
Designed to examine theory and research in the area of language and language disorder (or impairment). Topics include the importance of language for behavioural, cognitive, social, and social/emotional functioning; relationships between language and other domains of development; impact of language impairment on other domains of functioning; assessment of language. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 3015Y (315) or 333; one of PSYC 2400H (225H), 2450H (202H), 2500H (281H), 3450H (307H), 3451H, 3580H (383H), 4451H; and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.) Excludes PSYC 438H. Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **PSYC 4580H: Developmental Psychopathology and the School System**
Examines the theoretical foundations and practical implications of developmental disorders and conditions in children and adolescents in elementary and secondary school settings. Topics covered may include: cognitive, communication, and learning problems; disruptive behaviour; anxiety; eating disorders; sexual and gender problems; mood disorders; abuse; and personality disorders. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 3015Y (315) or 333; one of PSYC 3590H (308H), 3580H (383H), or 301; and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.) Excludes PSYC 437H.
- » **PSYC 4590H: Cognition and Instruction**
A critical examination of the cognitive basis of various instructional methods and techniques. Includes both an overview of major theories of learning and in-depth analyses of special instructional applications. Students will apply their knowledge of learning, development, and cognition to acquire a critical understanding of issues in instruction. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; one of PSYC 2400H (225H), 2600H (227H), or 3590H (308H); PSYC 3015Y (315) or 333; and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.) Excludes PSYC 417H.
- » **PSYC 4625H: Neurobiology of Learning and Memory**
Deals with questions and views concerning the neural basis of acquisition, consolidation, storage, and retrieval of memories. Levels of analysis will range from a molecular/cellular perspective to a functional anatomy perspective. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 3015Y (315) or 333; PSYC 2200H (222H), PSYC-BIOL 3210H (375H), or PSYC 2600H (227H); and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.)
- » **PSYC 4720H: Psychology of Evil**
Explores the “darker side” of human behaviour and the underlying psychology of these behaviours. Why do we as human beings intentionally harm or diminish others or our environment? Beginning with a discussion of what evil is from a psychological perspective, individual, social, and corporate/institutional evil will be considered. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 3015Y (315) or 333; PSYC 2700H (272H); and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.)
- » **PSYC 4740H: Models of Self Control**
Theoretical models describing goal attainment and healthy adjustment to everyday life challenges will be discussed. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 3015Y (315) or 333; and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite, if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.) Excludes PSYC 443H.
- » **PSYC 4760H: Social Dimensions of Sexuality**
A social psychological examination of sexuality. Social psychology and human sexuality are shaped by broader social contexts. Historical, cultural, interpersonal, and intrapersonal understandings shape our current knowledge about sex and sexuality. The focus will be on the integration of social psychology and research with social aspects of human sexuality. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 3015Y (315) or 333; PSYC 3730H (300H) or PSYC 3760H (355H); and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.) Excludes PSYC 439H.
- » **PSYC 4780H: Advanced Dreams and Dreaming**
Covers the theory and literature on various areas of personality, health, and dreams. Students will explore the current research and methodologies. Practical applications will also be discussed in terms of therapy and clinical practice. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 3015Y (315) or 333 and PSYC 3780H (373H); and at least 1.0 additional 3000-level PSYC credit. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite if the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.) Excludes PSYC 436H. Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **PSYC 4801H: Research Practicum 1**
Designed to allow students in the fourth year of their Psychology Honours program to pursue research activities under the direction of a department faculty member, normally within that person’s ongoing research program. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; 75% or higher in PSYC 3015Y (315); at least 1.0 other PSYC credit at the 3000- or 4000-level; specific course prerequisites depending on the faculty supervisor; and permission of the department. Consult the student handbook for a list of participating faculty members. Excludes PSYC 487H.

- » **PSYC 4802H: Research Practicum 2**
Designed to allow students in the fourth year of their Psychology Honours program to pursue research activities under the direction of a department faculty member, normally within that person's ongoing research program. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; 75% or higher in PSYC 3015Y (315); at least 1.0 other PSYC credit at the 3000- or 4000-level, specific course prerequisites depending on the faculty supervisor; and permission of the department. Consult the student handbook for a list of participating faculty members. Excludes PSYC 488H.
- » **PSYC-BIOL 4840H: Neuroendocrinology (see Biology)**
- » **PSYC 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H: Reading Course**
Designed to allow students in the fourth year of their Psychology program to pursue independent study under the direction of departmental faculty. Prerequisite: Minimum 65% average in completed PSYC courses; PSYC 3015Y (315) or 333; at least 1.0 other 3000- or 4000- level PSYC credit; specific course prerequisites depending on the supervisor; and permission of the department. (PSYC 3015Y will be accepted as a co-requisite provided that the student has successfully completed 15.0 university credits.) Excludes PSYC 490, 491H, 492H.

705-748-1011 ext. 7741 socialwork@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/socialwork

Associate Professor and Program Director

S. Hillock, BA (Mount Allison), BSW (Saint Thomas), MEd (New Brunswick), PhD (Memorial)

Assistant Professor

T. La Rose, BSW (Ryerson), MSW (Dalhousie), PhD (OISE, Toronto)

Associated Faculty

G. Balfour, *Sociology*

M. Hobbs, *Gender & Women's Studies*

N. Im-Bolter, *Psychology*

G. Navara, *Psychology*

P. Sherman, *Indigenous Studies*

E. Scharfe, *Psychology*

H. Uluorta, *International Development Studies*

The challenging field of social work provides essential supports to communities by helping its individuals, groups, and families meet their basic human needs. The new Bachelor of Social Work at Trent University will prepare graduates with the knowledge and skills for meaningful professional practice in a wide range of social work contexts. Through an interdisciplinary curriculum grounded in social justice, human rights, and cultural awareness, students will develop a strong foundation of clinical knowledge, critical thinking skills, and social responsibility. In the first two years of the program, students will explore a range of contemporary themes connected to social work from across disciplines. Students who qualify for the professional years will focus exclusively on social work theory and practice in years three and four of the program, including more than 700 hours of supervised clinical placement.

Notes

- Social Work is a direct-entry program. To progress to the professional years of the program, students must maintain a minimum cumulative average of 70% in years 1 and 2. Admission to years 3 and 4 will be a competitive process and a statement of intent, letters of reference, and an interview will be required.
- Detailed information about the curriculum in years 3 and 4 of the program will be provided on the Social Work website at www.trentu.ca/socialwork.
- See descriptions for individual courses under the appropriate discipline.

BACHELOR OF SOCIAL WORK PROGRAM

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).

The four-year program leading to an Honours degree in Social Work consists of 20.0 credits, with at least 10.0 credits in SWRK. The program must include:

Year 1

- 1.0 SWRK credit consisting of SWRK 1001H and 1002H
- 1.0 credit from HIST-CAST 1020Y, INDG 1000Y, IDST 1000Y, POST 1000Y, WMST 1000Y
- 1.0 credit from CAST 1100H, 1101H, 1102H, 1103H, INDG-ADMN 1500H, 1510H, HIST 1000Y, PHIL 1000H, 1100H, 1200H
- 1.0 credit from ANTH 1020H, GEOG 1030H, PSYC 1020H, 1030H, SOCI 1001H, 1002H
- 1.0 credit in addition to the above

Year 2

- 1.0 SWRK credit consisting of SWRK 2001H and 2002H
- 1.0 credit from PSYC 2018H and 2019H or SOCI 2150Y
- 1.0 credit from CAST-ERST-GEOG-INDG 2040Y, CUST-WMST 2065Y, PSYC 2300H, 2310H, 2500H, 2700H, SOCI 2700H, WMST-NURS 2121H
- 1.0 credit from CAST-HIST-POST 2225H, CAST-GEOG-POST-WMST 2245H, GEOG-CAST 2810H, INDG-POST 2000Y, INDG-CUST 2300Y, POST-CAST 2010Y, SOCI 2220H, SOCI-WMST 2430H, SOCI 2610H, 2630H, WMST-IDST 2251H
- 1.0 credit in addition to the above

Year 3, Year 4 – to be announced

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

» SWRK 1001H: Introduction to Social Welfare

Provides an overview of Canada's social welfare system. Adopting a critical theoretical approach, the historical development of social policies and programs will be examined. Social welfare frameworks and systems in Canada will be considered in light of issues such as culture, ethnicity, class, dignity, diversity, hegemony, and oppression.

- » **SWRK 1002H: Introduction to Social Work**
Introduces students to the profession of social work with an emphasis on developing an understanding of the practice of social work with various populations within Canadian and global contexts. The functions, values, and theoretical base of the social work will be considered, as well as methods of intervention and fields of practice.
- » **SWRK 2001H: Introduction to Generalist Social Practice**
Provides a conceptual, theoretical, and applied examination of the generalist model of social work practice informed by ethics and framed within an anti-oppressive context. Students will also be introduced to the emotional, intellectual, and personal characteristics such as recognizing injustice, embracing diversity, and advocacy within the practice of social work. Prerequisite: 70% or higher in SWRK 1001H and 1002H.
- » **SWRK 2002H: Introduction to Social Work Practice, Theories, and Skills**
Provides students with a conceptual understanding of the social work profession framed within an anti-oppressive and ethical model of social work practice. Includes an examination of the development of social work practice theory and the trends/patterns that impact the profession. The integration of both theoretical and practical content is emphasized. Prerequisite: 70% or higher in SWRK 2001H.

705-748-1011 ext. 7537 sociology@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1213 www.trentu.ca/sociology

Associate Professor and Chair of the Department

D. White, BA (Ryerson), MA (Toronto), PhD (Carleton)

Professors

S. Katz, BA (York), MA (McGill), PhD (York)

B. L. Marshall, MA (Guelph), PhD (Alberta) (*on leave Fall 2014*)

Associate Professors

G. Balfour, BSc, MA (Ottawa), PhD (Manitoba)

P. Ballantyne, BA, MA (Western), PhD (Toronto)

D. M. Clarke, BA (Trent), MA (McMaster), PhD (Carleton)

J. Conley, BA (Alberta), MA (Toronto), PhD (Carleton) (*on leave Winter 2015*)

A. Law, BAS (Sydney), MA, PhD (Alberta)

M. Rahman, BA, PhD (Strathclyde)

Assistant Professor

K. Buccieri, BSocSc (Ottawa), MA (Carleton), PhD (York)

Sociology at Trent provides students with a tool kit of theories, research skills, and factual information to enable them to think critically about the changing social conditions they are living through, and about the efforts of people to direct that change. Building on a common core of required courses in theory and research methods, Sociology at Trent offers a wide range of courses in topics such as social inequality, families, criminal justice, deviance, culture, religion, education, sexuality, media, health and illness, work, and leisure.

Notes

- 60% or higher in SOCI 1001H and 1002H (1000Y) is a prerequisite for all upper-level Sociology courses, with the possible exception of cross-listed courses, for which students should check the prerequisites.
- 3000-level courses are open to students who have completed 5.0 university credits, including at least 1.0 credit in Sociology at the 2000-level.
- 4000-level courses are open to students who have completed 10.0 university credits, including SOCI 2110H (2100Y), SOCI 2150Y, and 2.0 3000-level credits, of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI. Exceptions may be made for cross-listed courses, or with permission of the instructor.
- Students in the BScN program who have achieved satisfactory standing in NURS 2030H and 3030H and who wish to take Sociology courses for a joint-major are exempt from the sociology research methods (SOC 2150Y) requirement. This policy is not meant to exclude students from taking SOCI 2150Y.
- Honours courses offered in Oshawa may have different course content. Contact the Sociology Department for information.
- ECON-ADMN 2200H, GEOG-ERSC-BIOL 2080H, MATH 1050Y, PSYC 2016H, 2017H, 2019H, or 3015Y are equivalent to SOCI 3160H for program requirements, but do not count as a Sociology credit. Students who have successfully completed an equivalent to SOCI 3160H are not permitted to take SOCI 3160H, but must substitute another half-credit course in Sociology in order to fulfill degree requirements.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN SOCIOLOGY

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 10).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- The program has two tiers: foundation courses in basic areas of Sociology at the 1000- and 2000-level and courses in specialized areas of Sociology at the 2000-, 3000-, and 4000-level. The foundation courses aim to provide grounding in the core theoretical and methodological aspects of the discipline. The specialized courses permit students to study in some detail particular substantive areas in Sociology.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 10.0 credits:

- 4.0 SOCI credits consisting of SOCI 1001H and 1002H (or 1000Y), 2110H (or 2100Y), 2150Y, 3100H, 3111H, and 3160H
- 2.0 SOCI credits at the 4000-level
- 2.0 SOCI credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 2.0 SOCI credits in addition to the above

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.5 credits:

- 3.0 SOCI credits consisting of SOCI 1001H and 1002H (or 1000Y), 2110H (or 2100Y), 2150Y, and 3160H
- 0.5 SOCI credit from SOCI 3100H or 3111H
- 1.0 SOCI credit at the 4000-level
- 1.5 SOCI credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.5 SOCI credits in addition to the above

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 2.5 SOCI credits consisting of SOCI 1001H and 1002H (or 1000Y), 2110H (or 2100Y), and 2150Y
- 0.5 SOCI credit from SOCI 3100H or 3111H
- 1.5 SOCI credits in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.5 SOCI credits in addition to the above

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.5 SOCI credits consisting of SOCI 1001H and 1002H (or 1000Y), 2110H (or 2100Y), and 2150Y
- 0.5 SOCI credit from SOCI 3100H or 3111H
- 0.5 SOCI credit in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.5 SOCI credits in addition to the above

The minor in Sociology consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.5 SOCI credits consisting of SOCI 1001H and 1002H (or 1000Y), 2110H (or 2100Y), and 2150Y
- 0.5 SOCI credit from SOCI 3100H or 3111H
- 1.0 SOCI credit in addition to the above at the 3000-level or beyond
- 1.0 SOCI credit in addition to the above

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

» **SOCI 1001H: Introduction to Sociology I: Critical Foundations**

An introduction to sociology's major thinkers, critical perspectives, theoretical foundations, research methods, and fields of inquiry. Course materials focus on the social forces and changes that shape culture, groups, social interaction, and institutions in Canadian and comparative contexts. Excludes SOCI 1000Y (100).

» **SOCI 1002H: Introduction to Sociology II: Exploring Social Life**

An examination of one or more sociological studies is used to develop students' understandings of social life, ranging from everyday social interaction to global social structures. Substantive areas in sociology that may be investigated include families, social inequalities, health, deviance, work, education, religion, communications, and social movements. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1001H. Excludes SOCI 1000Y (100).

» **SOCI 2110H: Discovering Social Theory**

Introduces students to social theory in the context of the emergence of modern societies, and maps out the themes that engaged a range of early theorists. Topics include industrialism, capitalism, urbanization, individualism, positivism, social movements, and "modernity." Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1001H and 1002H (or in 1000Y or 100), or permission of the instructor. Excludes SOCI 2100Y (210).

» **SOCI 2150Y: Research Methods**

An introduction to the major quantitative and qualitative research methods in sociology, including the critical appraisal of methodological and ethical issues in research design. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1001H and 1002H (or in 1000Y or 100). Excludes SOCI 215, 221H.

» **SOCI 2220H: Social Inequality**

An introduction to the study of social inequality focusing on class, gender, and ethnicity, the consequences for individuals and society, and the sociological theories which address these issues. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1001H and 1002H (or in 1000Y or 100). Excludes SOCI 2200Y (220).

» **SOCI 2301H: Self and Social Interaction**

Examines the theoretical and methodological foundations of interactionist, microsociological, interpretive, and sociological-psychological research. Applied areas critically investigate the sociology of symbolic worlds, discourse and conversation, emotions, and the shaping of identity and subjective life in everyday contexts. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1001H and 1002H (or in 1000Y or 100). Excludes SOCI 2300Y (230).

» **SOCI-WMST 2430H: Sociology of Gender**

Focuses on gender as a core aspect of social organization and inequality. Key concepts are gender, femininity, masculinity, sexuality, homosexuality, heterosexuality, and queer. Naturalist ideas and sociological analyses developed within feminism and lesbian and gay theories are studied. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in both SOCI 1001H and 1002H (or in 1000Y or 100); or WMST 1000Y (100). Excludes SOCI-WMST 3430H (343H).

» **SOCI-ANTH-GEOG-IDST-SAFS 2500H: The World Food System (see International Development Studies)**

- » **SOCI 2610H: Deviance and Social Control**
Introduces students to key classical and contemporary sociological theories of deviance and the processes of social integration and moral regulation. Topics may include moral panics, drug use, mental illness, criminalization, medicalization of deviance, and risk management. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1001H and 1002H (or in 1000Y or 100). Excludes SOCI 3610Y (361).
- » **SOCI 2630H: Sociology of Health and Illness**
Critically examines conceptualizations of health, illness, and disease, focusing on social determinants of health. Topics include income security, employment, and work; education, food production and access, education and literacy, Aboriginal health, and intersections of gender and health. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1001H and 1002H (or in 1000Y or 100). Excludes SOCI 3630Y (363).
- » **SOCI 2700H: Sociology of Families and Households**
Focuses on family and household formation, family dynamics, and the sociological issues raised by these phenomena. Topics will include couple formation, marital and family relationships, divorce and repartnering. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1001H and 1002H (or in 1000Y or 100). Excludes SOCI 3700Y (370).
- » **SOCI-CAST-POST 3000Y: Reading the Social: Space, Difference, and Power in Canada (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **SOCI 3100H: Contemporary Sociological Theory**
Designed as a brief introductory overview of contemporary theories in sociology, with a focus upon core concepts such as hegemony, postmodernism, globalization, intersectionality, and the public sphere. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H and at least one other 0.5 credit in SOCI at the 2000-level.
- » **SOCI 3111H: Classical Sociological Theory**
An exploration of the structure and scope of sociological theorizing in the classical tradition, with particular emphasis on Marx, Durkheim, and Weber. Conceptions of theory, method, and object of investigation will be explored through engagement with original texts. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H and at least one other 0.5 credit in SOCI at the 2000-level. Excludes SOCI 2100Y (210).
- » **SOCI-IDST 3120H: Law, Rights, and Development (see International Development Studies)**
- » **SOCI-IDST 3121H: Human Rights—Theory and Practice (see International Development Studies)**
- » **SOCI 3160H: Data Analysis**
An introduction to basic statistics used in data analysis and their application in sociological research. Not open to students with credit for ECON-ADMN 2200H (220H), GEOG-ERSC-BIOL 2080H (208H), MATH 1050Y (150), PSYC 2016H, PSYC 2017H, PSYC 215H, PSYC 2019H, PSYC 3015Y (315), or SOCI 222H. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including SOCI 2150Y (or 215 or 221H). Excludes SOCI 316H, 222H.
- » **SOCI 3220H: Social Class and Social Status**
Class and status inequalities play key roles in contemporary globalized capitalist societies. This course examines the mechanisms producing increased levels of economic inequality, and the status processes that motivate consumption and legitimate inequalities in consumer capitalism. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI at the 2000-level. Excludes SOCI 2200Y (220).
- » **SOCI-POST 3230Y: Nationalism and Political Order in Global Perspective (see Political Studies)**
- » **SOCI 3300H: Inside Social Worlds**
Explores the theoretical and methodological importance of the subjective dimension of sociology, with an emphasis on the structuring of everyday experience within social orders of time, public and private spaces, and virtual environments. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI at the 2000-level. Excludes SOCI 2300Y (230).
- » **SOCI-ADMN 3320H: Organizational Sociology**
The nature and role of bureaucracies and other organizations in the contemporary world. The classical, managerial, and recent sociological perspectives. Case studies will focus on formal organizations in the public and private sectors. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI or ADMN at the 2000-level. Excludes SOCI-ADMN 333H.
- » **SOCI-ADMN 3340H: Sociology of Work**
The nature and meaning of paid work in North America. The effects of technological changes, the shift to a service economy, and the changing gender composition of the labour force on managerial and employee strategies to control the workplace. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI or ADMN at the 2000-level. Excludes SOCI 334H.
- » **SOCI 3410H: Sociology of Education**
The development of formal education as a social institution, its social and political organization, schooling as a social process, the occupation of teaching, the relationship between education and social inequalities, and current changes and challenges. The focus is on education in Canada with comparisons to other societies when appropriate. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI at the 2000-level. Excludes SOCI 341H.
- » **SOCI-WMST 3440H: Sexuality and the Social**
Explores sexuality as a complex issue in sociological analysis. Examines theoretical approaches to the body, gender, and sexuality, the construction of “normal” and “deviant” sexualities, and various forms of sexual regulation and resistance. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI or WMST at the 2000-level. Excludes SOCI-WMST 344H.

- » **SOCI-CAST 3450H: The Sociology of Communication and Media in Canada**
Introduces the structure of the Canadian mediascape with a focus upon film, radio, television, and newer information and communication technologies. Sociological issues related to the production of these media and their reception by audiences will also be addressed. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI or CAST at the 2000-level or CUST 2035Y. Excludes SOCI-CAST 4450Y (445).
- » **SOCI 3460H: Culture and Society**
This critical examination of culture in contemporary society focuses on processes of cultural production and consumption as they are mediated by social relations of capital and technology. Topics include the ideology of consumerism, popular culture/art culture, advertising, lifestyle and taste, and culture and social change. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI at the 2000-level. Excludes SOCI 345.
- » **SOCI 3471H: Religion in Contemporary Societies**
A survey in the sociology of world religions. Introduces some of the classic texts in this field and addresses such issues as religion and modernity, secularization, emergent religions, and the rise of fundamentalism. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI at the 2000-level. Excludes SOCI 3470Y (347).
- » **SOCI 3570Y/3580H: Community-Based Research Project**
Students are placed in research projects with community organizations in Peterborough and Haliburton counties. Each placement is supervised jointly by a faculty member and a representative of a community organization. For details see Community-Based Education Program (p. 222). Prerequisite: A minimum 75% cumulative average and 5.0 university credits including SOCI 2150Y (215).
- » **SOCI 3601H: Critical Criminology**
Examines neo-Marxist, feminist, critical race, and post-structuralist theories of crime and crime control, and how criminalization operates through the neo-liberal state. Topics include corporate crime, environmental crime, the prison industrial complex, and prison abolition. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI at the 2000-level. Excludes SOCI 3610Y (361).
- » **SOCI 3631H: Sociology of Medicine**
Explores the social construction and organization of medical knowledge and health care systems. Critically assesses the current “crisis” in Canadian health care; explores contradictory notions of health care as a right of citizenship and a commodity; and examines inequality in health care, “alternative health,” and health promotion. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI at the 2000-level. Excludes SOCI 3630Y (363).
- » **SOCI 3661H: Ethnicity, Identity, and Community**
Explores issues of ethnic identity and socio-cultural diversity on a comparative basis, and within transnational contexts of migrational and refugee movements, displaced cultures, and diasporic communities. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI at the 2000-level. Excludes SOCI 3660Y (366).
- » **SOCI-CAST-POST 3665H: Canada: State, Society, Power (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **SOCI-POST 3820H: Social Movements and Protest**
An examination of sociological theory and research on contemporary social movements covering topics such as mobilization and organization, collective identities, forms of contentious action, relationships between contenders and holders of power, and the outcomes of social movements. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI or POST at the 2000-level. Excludes SOCI-POST 382H.
- » **SOCI-CAST-WMST 3860H: Gender, Race, and Class (see Gender & Women’s Studies)**
- » **SOCI 3900Y, 3901H, 3902H, 3903H: Reading Course**
Registration is contingent on instructor’s permission and departmental approval in advance of course registration. Prerequisite: A minimum 75% cumulative average and 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 SOCI credit at the 2000-level, or permission of instructor.
- » **SOCI-CAST-WMST 3966H: Criminalizing and Punishing Women (see Gender & Women’s Studies)**
- » **SOCI 4010Y/4020D: Honours Thesis**
A specific scholarly project on a well-defined topic to be worked out in consultation with the student’s Honours supervisor. Regular student/supervisor meetings will be scheduled. SOCI 4020D is a double credit for Sociology majors; SOCI 4010Y is a single credit involving submission of the same thesis to the other department/program of a joint-major. Prerequisite: A minimum 75% average over all SOCI credits completed, and 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H or both 2100Y (210) and 2150Y (215), one of SOCI 3111H or 3100H, and 2.0 credits at the 3000-level; or permission of instructor.
- » **SOCI 4030H: Key Concepts in Sociological Analysis**
Key sociological concepts are examined in depth, such as society and the social; men and masculinities; critical theory; celebrity; and the risk society. Specific concepts will be determined yearly, and may be different in Peterborough and Oshawa. For details, see www.trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4030. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including both SOCI 2110H (2100Y, 210) and 2150Y (215), and 2.0 3000-level credits, of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI; or permission of instructor. Excludes SOCI 403H.

- » **SOCI 4040H: Contemporary Issues in Sociology**
Issues and debates are examined that are at the forefront of sociological thought today. Specific issues will be determined yearly, and may be different in Peterborough and Oshawa. Past topics include culture and human agency; human rights; and pharmaceutical sociology. For details, see www.trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4040. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including both SOCI 2110H (2100Y, 210) and 2150Y (215), and 2.0 3000-level credits, of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI; or permission of instructor. Excludes SOCI 404H.
- » **SOCI-ANTH 4100H: Gifts and Commodities (see Anthropology)**
- » **SOCI-PSYC 4120H: Qualitative Research and Analysis (see Psychology)**
- » **SOCI-POST 4210Y: Advanced Seminar—Emphasis in Global Power & Politics (GP) (See Political Studies)**
- » **SOCI-IDST-POST 4230H: Global Civil Society (see International Development Studies)**
- » **SOCI 4270H: Sociology of Law**
Classical and contemporary socio-legal theories are used to examine the form and practice of law, and law as a strategy for social change. Possible topics include laws regarding aboriginal peoples, immigration, human rights, poverty, labour, families, and youth justice. For details, see www.trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4270. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including both SOCI 2110H (2100Y, 210) and 2150Y (215), and 2.0 3000-level credits, of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI; or permission of instructor. Excludes SOCI 427H.
- » **SOCI 4310H: Sociology of Everyday Life**
Explores everyday life as sociological field with a focus on social order, relations of power, and subjective experience. Specific topics will be determined yearly, and may be different in Peterborough and Oshawa. Past topics have included food and emotions. For details, see www.trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4310. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including both SOCI 2110H (2100Y, 210) and 2150Y (215), and 2.0 3000-level credits, of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI; or permission of instructor. Excludes SOCI 431H.
- » **SOCI 4350H: Mobilities**
Examines contemporary mobile social life as a set of technologies and social relations. Topics covered may include automobility, cycling, walking, public transport, virtual mobility through communications technologies, other forms of mobility, and conflicts over spaces of mobility. For details, see www.trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4350. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including both SOCI 2110H (2100Y, 210) and 2150Y (215), and 2.0 3000-level credits, of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI; or permission of instructor. Excludes SOCI 435H.
- » **SOCI 4410H: Cultures of Knowledge**
Critical studies of various forms of knowledge (e.g., medical, legal, scientific, religious) as they shape and are shaped by relations and structures of power. Specific topics will be determined yearly, and may be different in Peterborough and Oshawa. For details, see www.trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4410. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including both SOCI 2110H (2100Y, 210) and 2150Y (215), and 2.0 3000-level credits, of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI; or permission of instructor. Excludes SOCI 441H.
- » **SOCI 4420H: Aging and the Lifecourse**
Explores the theories, research methods, and professional development of social gerontology and critical perspectives on aging and old age. Topics include population aging, anti-aging consumerism, caregiving and social support, retirement, intergenerational relations, and end-of-life ethics. For details, see www.trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4420. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including both SOCI 2110H (2100Y, 210) and 2150Y (215), and 2.0 3000-level credits, of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI; or permission of instructor. Excludes SOCI 442H.
- » **SOCI-CAST 4451H: Advanced Seminar in the Sociology of Communication**
A comprehensive examination of selected issues such as political communication, media production and reception, varieties of media convergence, the digitalization of journalistic labour, citizen journalism, mobile communication, social media, and communicative rights. Specific topics will be determined yearly, and may be different in Peterborough and Oshawa. For details, see www.trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4451. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including at least 2.0 credits in SOCI or CAST at the 3000-level, or CUST 2035Y and one of 3032Y or 3532H. Excludes SOCI-CAST 4450Y, 445.
- » **SOCI 4510H: Sociology of Sport and Leisure**
Critically examines cultural and economic relations in sport and leisure, emphasizing dynamics of power and identity. Topics including e-culture, outdoor recreation, spectator sport, informal play, and tourism are explored from historical and contemporary perspectives across the main theoretical positions in the field. For details, see www.trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4510. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including both SOCI 2110H (2100Y, 210) and 2150Y (215), and 2.0 3000-level credits, of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI; or permission of instructor. Excludes SOCI 451H.
- » **SOCI-IDST-ANTH 4512H: Contemporary Issues in Global Health (see International Development Studies)**
- » **SOCI-CAST-WMST 4551H: Gender and Disability in Canada (see Canadian Studies)**

- » **SOCI 4570Y/4580H: Community-Based Research Project**
Students are placed in research projects with community organizations in Peterborough and Haliburton counties. Each placement is supervised jointly by a faculty member and a representative of a community organization. For details see Community-Based Education Program (p. 222) and www.trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4570. Prerequisite: A minimum 75% cumulative average and 10.0 university credits including both SOCI 2110H (2100Y, 210) and 2150Y (215), and 2.0 3000-level credits, of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI; or permission of instructor.
- » **SOCI 4951H: Special Topic: Digital Sociology**
Critically examines the pervasiveness of “digitality” in everyday life, structuring social institutions, and global actors--and their interconnections and relational networks. Explores contemporary issues in or related to digitality, such as methods, data collection, participatory and/or performative academic engagement, bullying/cyberbullying, personalized medicine, genetics/risk, “somatic citizenship,” self-tracking, mediation, and virtual mapping. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H or 2100Y (210) and 2150Y (215) and 2.0 credits at the 3000 level or permission of instructor. Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **SOCI 4952H: Special Topic**
Topic for 2014-2015 to be announced. For details see www.trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H or 2100Y (210) and 2150Y (215) and 2.0 credits at the 3000-level or permission of instructor. Offered only in Oshawa.
- » **SOCI-WMST 4610H: Advanced Seminar in the Sociology of Gender**
Examines intersections of gender with “race,” ethnicity, sexuality, and class. The implications of intersectional perspectives for how we understand gender equality strategies and outcomes are considered. Specific topics will be determined yearly, and may be different in Peterborough and Oshawa. For details, see www.trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4610. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits, including one of SOCI-WMST 2430H or 3430H (343H) or 3440H (344H), and 2.0 credits at the 3000-level; or permission of instructor. Excludes SOCI-WMST 461H.
- » **SOCI 4620H: Studies in Social Policy**
In-depth analysis of the development of contemporary social policies, and their effects in areas such as welfare and social security, families and child care, employment, immigration, health, and housing. Specific topics will be determined yearly, and may be different in Peterborough and Oshawa. For details, see www.trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4620. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including both SOCI 2110H (2100Y, 210) and 2150Y (215), and 2.0 3000-level credits, of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI; or permission of instructor. Excludes SOCI 462H.
- » **SOCI 4850H: Sociology of the Body**
Explores the body and embodiment by considering how bodies act as markers of personhood and of social categories like race, gender, age, and class; how different bodies are normalized, regulated, and disciplined; and how they are taken up as sites of transformative possibilities. For details, see www.trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4850. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including both SOCI 2110H (2100Y, 210) and 2150Y (215), and 2.0 3000-level credits, of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI; or permission of instructor. Excludes SOCI 4950H.
- » **SOCI 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H, 4903H: Reading Course**
Registration in reading courses is contingent on instructor's permission and departmental approval in advance of course registration. For details, see www.trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4900. Prerequisite: A minimum 75% cumulative average and 10.0 university credits including both SOCI 2110H (2100Y, 210) and 2150Y (215), and 2.0 3000-level credits, of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI; or permission of instructor.

705-748-1011 ext. 7199 ers@trentu.ca
Fax: 705-748-1569 www.trentu.ca/agriculture

Program Coordinator

Chair of the Environmental & Resource Science/ Studies Program

S. Bocking, BSc, MA, PhD (Toronto)

Associated Faculty

A. H. Akram-Lodhi, *International Development Studies*

C. Durand, *History*

M. C. Eimers, *Geography*

N. Emery, *Biology*

D. Evans, *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*

T. Hutchinson, *Environmental & Resource Science/
Studies*

D. Longboat, *Indigenous Studies*

A. Meneley, *Anthropology*

S. Narine, *Chemistry, Physics*

R. Ponce-Hernandez, *Environmental & Resource
Science/Studies*

B. Saville, *Forensic Science*

M. Sharifi, *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*

J. S. Williams, *Anthropology*

The Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems program was created in response to interest in how we grow and consume food. The promise of sustainable agriculture; the environmental, social, and ethical consequences of conventional agriculture; investment in industrial crops to supply fuel and materials; ongoing risks to food security and human health; demand for local food production in the context of global food trade; cultural and social critiques of our food system such as the Slow Food movement and advocacy of animal rights; growing interest in urban agriculture and in First Nations agriculture—these and other developments testify to how agriculture and food have become topics of discussion across Ontario and Canada. Graduates of the program will be equipped to contribute to these discussions, and to pursue diverse employment opportunities in agriculture and food.

Notes

- Both the BA and BSc programs are designed to provide an opportunity for interdisciplinary study of agriculture and food. Accordingly, students pursuing either degree will take courses from several departments, as described in the program requirements below.
- Courses in Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems fulfilling University science course requirements for the BSc are marked (Sc) in the individual course descriptions.

BACHELOR OF ARTS PROGRAM IN SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE & FOOD SYSTEMS

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 12.5 credits:

- 4.0 SAFS credits consisting of SAFS 1001H (2001H), 2350H (3350H), 2360H (3360H), 2500H, 2600H, 3340H, 3820H, and 4002H
- 0.5 SAFS credit from SAFS 4444H or 4830H
- 1.0 ERSC credit consisting of ERSC 1010H and 1020H (or 1000Y)
- 2.5 ERST credits consisting of ERST 3300Y, 3601Y, and 4610H
- 1.0 GEOG credit consisting of GEOG 1030H and 1040H
- 1.0 IDST credit consisting of IDST 1000Y
- 1.5 ERSC and/or ERST credits from ERSC 2240H, ERST 2100H, 2510H, 2520H, or 2525H
- 1.0 credit from SAFS 2820Y, INDG-ERST 3634H, or GEOG-CAST 3760H

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE & FOOD SYSTEMS

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 10](#)).

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 12.5 credits:

- 3.5 SAFS credits consisting of SAFS 1001H (2001H), 2350H (3350H), 2360H (3360H), 2500H, 3002H (2002H), 3110H, and 4001H
- 1.0 SAFS credit from SAFS 3500H, 3560H, or 3650H
- 1.0 SAFS credit from SAFS 4440H, 4270H, or 4650H
- 1.5 BIOL credits consisting of BIOL 1020H, 2260H, and 2290H
- 2.0 ERSC credits consisting of ERSC 1010H, 1020H (or 1000Y), 2220H, and 2240H
- 1.5 GEOG credits consisting of GEOG 1030H, 1040H, and 2530H
- 0.5 BIOL credit from BIOL 3180H or 4200H
- 1.0 ERSC credit from ERSC 4350H, 4520H, 4530H, or 4640H
- 0.5 GEOG credit from GEOG 2080H or 2090H
- 14.0 science credits are required for the Honours degree, including 1.0 MATH credit (recommended: MATH 1050Y)

SPECIALIZATION IN APPLIED AGRICULTURE

Trent University, in collaboration with Fleming College, offers a Specialization in Applied Agriculture. The Specialization is available to students in the BA or BSc program in Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems (SAFS).

Students admitted to the program register as full-time Fleming students in the Graduate Certificate in Sustainable Agriculture, beginning in January following the fall term of the last year of their SAFS program. Students who complete the three-semester graduate certificate with a minimum average of 70% will receive 3.0 elective credits towards their Trent Honours degree.

The Trent University academic transcripts of students completing the Sustainable Agriculture graduate certificate program with an average of at least 65% in courses taken at Trent and 70% in courses taken at Fleming will contain the notation "with a Specialization in Applied Agriculture." Graduates will also receive an Ontario College Graduate Certificate in Sustainable Agriculture from Fleming College.

Application Procedures

- Application is made in writing to the chair of the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies Program. The deadline for applications is April 1 of the year preceding the intended entry into the graduate certificate program. Students are informed of the result of their application by the end of April. Applicants should state why they are interested in the program and include any related background or experience relevant to sustainable agriculture. Applicants must also demonstrate how they will complete the requirements for the BA or BSc in Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems (with the exception of the transfer credits), as laid out in the Academic Calendar.
- To apply, students must have completed 15.0 credits toward their Trent degree, including program-specific requirements up to the third year, by the end of the academic year in which the application is made. Students must have a minimum cumulative average of 70%, including mid-year grades in the year in which the application is made.
- After eligibility for the program is confirmed by Trent, students are required to apply to Fleming through the Ontario College Application Service and to pay the appropriate OCAS fee.

Fees

Students pay community college fees for the year of the program. Consult the Fleming calendar for details on fees.

Facilities

Students in the program have access to the library and faculty at Trent. Students may retain Trent affiliation by paying the requisite fees. Contact Student Accounts for more information (finance@trentu.ca).

Please consult the academic timetable, available through myTrent, for information on courses that will be offered in 2014–2015, including when they will be scheduled.

- » **SAFS 1001H: Introduction to Sustainable Agriculture and Food Systems**
An interdisciplinary survey of the scientific, political, social, and cultural aspects of agriculture and food. Topics examined include agricultural sustainability, local food, food security, urban agriculture, and urban/rural relations. Emphasis is on Canadian issues and perspectives. Excludes SAFS 2001H.
- » **SAFS-ERSC 2350H: Ecological Agriculture (Sc) (See Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **SAFS-ERSC 2360H: Agriculture and Agricultural Alternatives (Sc) (See Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **SAFS-GEOG-IDST-ANTH-SOCI 2500H: The World Food System (See International Development Studies)**
- » **SAFS-IDST-ANTH 2600H: Peasants, Food, and Agrarian Change (See International Development Studies)**
- » **SAFS-HIST-CAST 2820Y: Food in History (see History)**
- » **SAFS-ERSC 3002H: Environmental Implications of Agriculture (Sc)**
An introduction to the scientific basis of agriculture and an exploration of the environmental implications of agriculture. Topics include agricultural ecology, soil and moisture management, nutrient management, pest management, energy consumption in the agricultural sector, and the impact on agriculture of ambient environmental conditions, including air pollution and climate change. Prerequisite: ERSC 2220H and 2240H. Excludes SAFS-ERSC 2002H.
- » **SAFS-BIOL 3110H: Agricultural Entomology (Sc) (See Biology)**
- » **SAFS-ERST-CAST 3340H: The Canadian Food System: A Community Development Approach (See Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **SAFS 3500H: Food Science: Composition, Processing, Preservation, and Safety (Sc)**
An introduction to the nature and composition of food, techniques and concepts of food science, technologies used in processing food, and issues related to food safety. Prerequisite: both ERSC 2220H and 2240H; one of ERSC-SAFS 2350H or 3350H; and one of ERSC-SAFS 2360H or 3360H.
- » **SAFS-ERSC-GEOG 3560H: Soil Science (Sc) (See Geography)**
- » **SAFS-ERSC-GEOG 3650H: Soil Management and Conservation (Sc) (See Environmental & Resource Science/Studies)**
- » **SAFS-ANTH 3820H: Culture and Food (See Anthropology)**

- » **SAFS 4001H: Seminar in Sustainable Agriculture and Food Systems Science (Sc)**
Examines advanced topics relating to scientific study of sustainable agriculture and food systems. Coursework will build on concepts and techniques encountered in other SAFS science courses. Prerequisite: SAFS-ERSC 2350H (or 3350H or 335H) and 2360H (or 3360H or 336H).
- » **SAFS 4002H: Seminar in Sustainable Agriculture and Food Systems Studies**
Examines advanced topics relating to sustainable agriculture and food systems, applying social, political, and cultural perspectives. Access to and critical analysis of current research in the field is emphasized. Prerequisite: SAFS-ERSC 2350H (or 3350H or 335H) and 2360H (or 3360H or 336H).
- » **SAFS 4003D: Research and Internship in Sustainable Agriculture and Food Systems**
Prerequisite: SAFS-ERSC 2350H (or 3350H or 335H) and 2360H (or 3360H or 336H).
- » **SAFS-BIOL-ERSC-GEOG 4270H: Integrated Nutrient Management for Sustainable Agriculture (Sc)**
Examines plant nutrition, soil fertility, and fertilizer management, with a focus on essential macronutrients. Topics include biogeochemical cycling of nitrogen, phosphorus, potassium, calcium, magnesium, and sulphur in crop production. Sustainable management of nutrients for optimum productivity and minimum impact on the environment will be discussed. Prerequisite: GEOG-ERSC-SAFS 3560H.
- » **SAFS-ANTH 4440H: Nutritional Anthropology (Sc) (See Anthropology)**
- » **SAFS-GEOG-CAST 4444H: Rural Community Sustainability (see Geography)**
- » **SAFS 4650H: Climate Change, Agriculture, and Food Security (Sc)**
Examines the implications of climate change for agriculture, including its impacts on agricultural production, and the role of agriculture as both a producer of greenhouse gases and a potential mitigating agent in climate change. Emphasis is on climate and crop growth simulation modelling and scenarios for mitigation and adaptation. Prerequisite: ERSC-SAFS 2002H or 3002H.
- » **SAFS-ANTH-POST 4830H: Anthropology of Food Politics (See Anthropology)**

In addition to the major, joint-major, and minor degree programs described in the Academic Programs section of the Calendar, students can take advantage of a range of special programs and opportunities. These include possibilities for international study experience or involvement in research projects in the local community. Emphases, consisting of groups of courses with a particular focus, are available as a complement to regular programs. Specializations provide additional focus within individual

programs. The Individualized Studies program (p. 148) is available to students whose academic interests cannot be met by majors in any of the existing programs.

Trent also provides opportunities to combine community college and university study. A number of degree completion programs have been developed through articulation agreements with several community colleges and Trent also offers some programs in partnership with Fleming College in Peterborough and Lindsay.

Community-Based Education and Community Service-Learning Programs

Trent Centre for Community-Based Education (Peterborough)

Stewart House, Catherine Parr Traill College, 292 London Street, First floor

Mailing address: 1600 West Bank Drive, Peterborough, ON K9J 7B8

705-743-0523

info@trentcentre.ca

www.trentcentre.ca

U-Links Centre for Community-Based Research (Haliburton)

Box 655, Minden, ON K0M 2K0

705-286-2411

ulinks@on.aibn.com

Toll-free: 1-877-527-2411

www.ulinks.ca

C-Links Centre for Community-Based Projects and Social Mapping (City of Kawartha Lakes)

Room 284, Frost Campus, Fleming College

200 Albert St. S., P.O. Box 8000, Lindsay, ON K9V 5E6

705-324-9144

shingram@flemingc.on.ca

c-links.ca

The Community-Based Education (CBE) and Community Service-Learning (CSL) programs are innovative approaches to experiential learning. They offer undergraduate and graduate students the opportunity to work with community organizations in Peterborough City and County, Haliburton County, and the City of Kawartha Lakes by completing community-inspired projects for course credit.

The CBE and CSL programs are designed to:

- work with community organizations on community-based research and other identified projects that otherwise might not be completed;
- provide students with experience in their fields of study and enhance future employment prospects; and
- increase co-operation and partnership between Trent University and the broader communities it serves.

Interested organizations submit project proposals requesting assistance to the Trent Centre for Community-Based Education (TCCBE, Peterborough), U-Links (Haliburton), or C-Links (City of Kawartha Lakes). These requests are reviewed by staff, and in certain circumstances a committee of representatives from the community and the University. Once approved, these project opportunities are posted on the websites listed above for students and instructors to consider. The time commitment needed for project completion can vary greatly.

Community-Based Education Projects

Community-Based Education (CBE) projects can be carried out as a thesis, a full- or half-credit course, or as an assignment within a course commencing at the beginning of any Fall, Winter, or Summer term. Projects may require between 60 and 220 hours per student to complete depending on the nature of the course. Thesis-involved projects might exceed 220 hours depending on the nature of the thesis. Students can also get involved in CBE projects as volunteers and/or paid researchers. Staff members at TCCBE, U-Links, and C-Links provide support to students in the selection of projects that match their interests and program requirements. Students and instructors are strongly encouraged to contact the TCCBE, U-Links, or C-Links at the beginning of the process.

For-credit projects: Students are responsible for finding an instructor to supervise and evaluate their work. Students then meet with the community organization hosting the project to make sure there is a compatible match. Program staff assist with these steps but participation in a course is contingent on the instructor's permission and, in some cases, that of the department. Ideally, project arrangements should be initiated before the start of the session in which the project will be carried out; however, students have until the University Add Course deadlines to complete registration. Students must make sure they are registered for the applicable course at the University and, at the same time, register with the TCCBE, U-Links, or C-Links online or in person. Participating students will be expected to attend regular meetings with the instructor and host organization and occasional seminars offered by the TCCBE, U-Links, or C-Links.

Prerequisite: Open to senior undergraduate students who have completed a minimum of 10.0 university credits and to graduate students. Undergraduate students must have a minimum 75% cumulative average. Students may be subject to further prerequisites by individual departments and instructors. Students who do not meet the above requirements but wish to participate should contact program staff. Community host organizations may screen students for relevant skills and knowledge.

Community Service-Learning Projects

Community Service-Learning projects are usually 10 to 20 hours in length (per student) and are undertaken as assignments within courses. Program staff will work with instructors, students, and community host organizations to clarify project details and TCCBE/U-Links/C-Links registration.

Prerequisite: Community Service-Learning projects are only available to students within participating courses. Students may be subject to further prerequisites by individual departments and instructors. Community host organizations may screen students for relevant skills and knowledge.

Roles and Resources

The Community-Based Education and Community Service-Learning programs fulfill a community-defined need for a common point of contact with the University and provide an extensive community development network for students and faculty wanting to work with local organizations. Host organizations involved in the programs provide supervision, facilities, services, and materials. Participating instructors provide academic supervision, grade students' work, and support students in a manner consistent with other University courses. Students receive innovative leadership and career-building experience while applying theory to practice in local community settings. The TCCBE, U-Links, and C-Links develop new projects and support those underway, provide resources and contacts, and facilitate communication among all participants.

The TCCBE, U-Links, and C-Links each maintain online and physical resource libraries that include materials about local community groups and initiatives, completed local research projects, and the practice of community-based research, community service learning, and experiential education. Students or faculty who wish to arrange research and educational projects and partnerships with local community organizations are strongly encouraged to contact the TCCBE, U-Links, or C-Links.

Sample Courses

The following courses are a sample of those participating in some way in the CBE and CSL programs from the 2010–2013 academic years. Note: This list is provided for interest and networking purposes only. This is not a comprehensive list and does not imply that the same courses will be offered in conjunction with the TCCBE, U-Links, or C-Links every academic year.

ADMN 4820Y, 4830H
 BIOL 3890Y
 CAST 3810Y, 4770Y, 4810Y
 ERSC 1000Y, 3160H, 4520H
 ERST 3160H, 3250H, 3340H, 3830Y, 4830Y
 FRSC 4890Y
 GEOG 3820H, 4020D, 4030Y
 IDST 3700Y, 4220Y
 INDG 3860Y
 POST 4070Y, 4870Y
 PSYC 4801H
 SOCI 3570Y/3580H, 4570Y/4580H
 SUST 5900H
 WMST 3820Y/3821H, 4430Y/4431H

Degree Completion Programs

Trent University offers degree completion pathways for graduates of Ontario community colleges who have successfully completed specific diploma programs. These agreements are reviewed annually to accommodate changes in the programs at the partner institutions. For complete details on degree completion agreements between Trent University and Ontario Community Colleges, see ONTransfer, the Ontario post-secondary transfer guide, at www.ontransfer.ca.

For information on admission to these degree completion programs, please contact the Liaison Office at Trent University, 1-888-739-8885 or e-mail liaison@trentu.ca.

Notes

- As transfer credits recognize areas covered over the course of the diploma program rather than one-to-one course equivalents, numerical grades will not be recorded on the Trent transcript. Completion of these credits will be recognized with a “Pass” grade.
- If a student transfers to a different degree program, all transfer credits outlined in the specified agreement may not apply to the new degree program. It is the student’s responsibility to discuss his or her academic program requirements with an academic advisor and to notify the Office of the Registrar of any program changes.
- Students are reminded to refer to the most recent version of the Academic Calendar for requirements which apply to all undergraduate degree programs.
- Students pursuing degree completion programs are reminded that they will need to plan their academic program carefully.
- Prerequisite requirements, course timetables, and unforeseen circumstances may mean that a student requires additional time to complete the specified degree.

System-Wide Agreement: For Qualified Graduates of Any Ontario College of Applied Arts and Technology

Computing and Information Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Computing Systems program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs at an Ontario community college, with a minimum 70% average:

- Computer Programmer Analyst
- Computer Systems Technology

Forensic Science (Bachelor of Science in Forensic Science)

Qualified students may enter the Forensic Science program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to the successful completion of the four-semester diploma program in *Police Foundations* with a minimum 75% average.

Notes

- Admission to the BScFS program is competitive and an average higher than 75% may be required for admission.
- In addition to meeting the competitive average required for admission to the BScFS program, applicants must meet specified high school entrance requirements, or their equivalent.

Forensic Science (Bachelor of Arts, Honours or Bachelor of Science, Honours—joint-major)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Arts (Honours) or Bachelor of Science (Honours) joint-major in Forensic Science at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to the successful completion of the four-semester diploma program in *Police Foundations* with a minimum 75% average.

Centennial College Degree Completion Programs

Biology (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Biology program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the advanced diploma program in *Industrial Microbiology* with a minimum 75% average.

Durham College Degree Completion Programs

Business Administration (Bachelor of Business Administration, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Business Administration program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Business Administration—Accounting
- Business Administration—Human Resource Management
- Business Administration—Marketing
- Business Administration—Operations Management

Chemistry (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Chemistry program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the advanced diploma program in *Pharmaceutical and Food Science Technology* with a minimum average of 75%.

Computing & Information Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Computing & Information Systems program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Computer Programmer Analyst
- Computer Systems Technology

Environmental & Resource Science/Studies (Bachelor of Science, Honours or Bachelor of Arts, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Environmental Technology
- Pharmaceutical and Food Science Technology

Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science—any major

Qualified students may transfer to Trent on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the two-year General Arts and Science diploma with a minimum average of 75% and completion of a Trent University 1000-level course with a minimum grade of 60%. Students entering through this pathway will be required to complete PHIL 1200H: Critical Thinking in their first year at Trent. The University will grant the following transfer credits towards the completion of the 15.0 credit General degree or 20.0 credit Honours degree:

- 3.5 unassigned ARTS credits at the 1000-level;
- 0.5 unassigned ARTS credit at the 2000-level; and
- 1.0 credit for the completed 1000-level Trent University course.

Fleming College Degree Completion Programs

Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science—any major

Qualified students who complete the University Transfer Option of the General Arts and Science program with a minimum average of 70% and a minimum of 65% in each of the transfer credit subjects will be permitted to enter a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree program on an advanced standing basis and will be granted the following 5.0 credits:

- ENGL 1000Y
- PHIL 1000H
- PHIL 1100H
- PSYC 1020H
- PSYC 1030H
- SOCI 1001H
- SOCI 1002H
- 1.0 unassigned ARTS 1000-level credit

Bachelor of Arts (Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Arts (Honours) program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the diploma program in *Police Foundations* with a minimum 75% average.

Biology (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Biology program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the advanced diploma program in *Fish & Wildlife Technology* with a minimum 75% average.

Business Administration (Bachelor of Business Administration)

Qualified students may enter the Business Administration program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Business Administration
- Business Administration—Accounting
- Business Administration—Human Resource Management
- Business Administration—Marketing
- Business Administration—Materials Management
- Business Administration—International Trade

Computing & Information Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Computing & Information Systems program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Computer Engineering Technology
- Computer Programmer Analyst

Environmental & Resource Science/Studies (Bachelor of Science, Honours or Bachelor of Arts, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Ecosystem Management
- Fish & Wildlife Technology
- Environmental Technology

Forensic Science (Bachelor of Science in Forensic Science)

Qualified students may enter the Forensic Science program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the diploma program in *Police Foundations* with a minimum average of 75%.

Notes

- Admission to the BScFS program is competitive and an average higher than 75% may be required for admission.
- In addition to meeting the competitive average required for admission to the BScFS program, applicants must meet specified high school entrance requirements or their equivalent.

Forensic Science (Bachelor of Science in Forensic Science)

Qualified students may enter the Forensic Science program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the *Biotechnology Technologist* advanced diploma program with an average of 75%.

Note

- Admission to the BScFS program is competitive and an average higher than 75% may be required for admission.

Forensic Science (Bachelor of Science, Honours or Bachelor of Arts, Honours—joint-major)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Arts, Honours or Bachelor of Science, Honours joint-major program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Biotechnology Technologist
- Police Foundations

The joint-major degree will consist of Forensic Science and a discipline selected by the student.

Nursing (Bachelor of Science in Nursing)

Qualified students are eligible to apply to the Compressed or Consecutive programs in Nursing at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Practical Nursing diploma program with a minimum average of 75%.

Notes

- Admission to the BScN program is competitive and an average higher than 75% may be required for admission.
- Students must also be registered and in good standing with the College of Nurses of Ontario to be eligible for this pathway.

Georgian College**Degree Completion Programs****Computing & Information Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)**

Qualified students may enter the Computing & Information Systems program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the advanced diploma program in *Computer Programmer/Analyst* with a minimum 75% average.

Humber College**Degree Completion Programs****Computing Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)**

Qualified students may enter the Computing Systems program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the *Computer Engineering Technology* advanced diploma program with a minimum 75% average.

Loyalist College**Degree Completion Programs****Biology (Bachelor of Science, Honours)**

Qualified students may enter the Biology program at Trent University on an advanced basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Biotechnology Technologist
- Biofood (Neutraceuticals) Technologist

Business Administration (Bachelor of Business Administration)

Qualified students may enter the Business Administration program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Business Administration
- Business Administration—Human Resource Management
- Business Administration—Materials Management
- Business Administration—Accounting

Chemistry (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Chemistry program at Trent University on an advanced basis, subsequent to successful completion of the *Chemical (Engineering) Technologist* advanced diploma program with an average of 75%.

Computing & Information Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Computing & Information Systems program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the advanced diploma program in *Computer Programmer/Analyst* with a minimum 75% average.

Environmental & Resource Science (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Environmental & Resource Science program at Trent University on an advanced basis, subsequent to successful completion of the *Environmental Technologist* advanced diploma program with an average of 75%.

Seneca College**Degree Completion Programs****Computing & Information Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)**

Qualified students may enter the Computing & Information Systems program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the advanced diploma program in *Computer Programming & Analysis* with a minimum 75% average.

Diploma Programs

Diploma programs exist in order to accommodate students who wish to undertake focused study in an area over a one- or two-year period. The diploma is awarded upon successful completion of the program. With it is included a Trent University transcript identifying all courses undertaken and grades received. Upon successful completion of the diploma, students may apply for admission to a bachelor's degree program. Credits earned in the diploma program are transferable to the bachelor's program.

The following diploma programs are available:

- Diploma in Canadian Studies, see Canadian Studies ([p. 49](#))
- Diploma in Foundations of Indigenous Learning, see Indigenous Studies ([p. 140](#))
- Diploma in Indigenous Environmental Studies, see Indigenous Environmental Studies ([p. 138](#))

Postgraduate Certificates

POSTGRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

The Postgraduate Certificate in Human Resource Management is available to students who hold an undergraduate degree from any accredited university. This program is offered at Trent's Oshawa Campus and may be taken on a full-time or part-time basis.

Upon successful completion of the courses associated with the Certificate, students will have satisfied all of the course requirements for the "Certified Human Resources Professional Designation™." Students who pass all courses will receive the Certificate, but should note the standards required by the HRP. To be eligible to write the National Knowledge Exam™, students must achieve a cumulative average of 70% in all courses, with no individual course mark less than 65%. In order to take the exam, a student must be an enrolled member of the Human Resources Professionals Association of Ontario, which involves a monetary fee to the Association.

The "Certified Human Resources Professional Designation" is the only legislated certification for Human Resources Professionals in North America. Currently, the HRP requires the completion of nine subject areas, which are all offered at Trent. CHRP, NKE, and NPPA are trademarks of HRP and used under license. Licensing does not equate to program review, approval, or endorsement.

Application Procedure

Candidates may apply to the Postgraduate Certificate in Human Resource Management through the Trent Oshawa website at: www.trentu.ca/oshawa/businessadmin. An official transcript must accompany the application.

Courses

The Certificate program consists of the following 5.5 credits:

- 5.0 ADMN credits consisting of ADMN 1021H, 2021H, 2220H, 2230H, 3021H, 3220H, 3230H, 3260H, 3270H, and 3280H
- 0.5 ECON credit consisting of ECON 3500H

Notes

- For individual course descriptions, see Business Administration ([p. 42](#)) and Economics ([p. 79](#)). Please consult the academic timetable, available at www.trentu.ca/timetable, for information on when courses will be scheduled in 2014–2015.
- Transfer credit to a maximum of 0.5 assigned credit may be awarded for the Certificate. The course for transfer credit may be from Trent or another accredited university provided a minimum grade of 65% has been achieved.

Emphases

Emphases, consisting of groups of courses with a particular focus, are available as a complement to regular degree programs.

To be eligible, students must successfully complete the requirements of both the Emphasis program and the Honours or General program in which they are enrolled. The transcripts of students who have done so will contain the notation “with an Emphasis in [the appropriate Emphasis].”

The following Emphases are available:

- Applied Ethics
- Cultural & Linguistic Anthropology
- Geographical Information Systems
- Global Power & Politics
- Global Studies
- Law & Policy
- Linguistics
- Museum Studies
- Northern & Polar Studies
- Premodern Studies
- Teacher Education
- The Teaching of Spanish
- Theatre Studies

Emphasis in Applied Ethics

705-748-1011 ext. 7166 philosophy@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1693 www.trentu.ca/philosophy

Program Coordinator

Chair of the Department of Philosophy

A solid grounding in critical thinking, ethical theory, and applied ethics is increasingly important for the many different kinds of careers that involve developing reasoned responses to public policy initiatives. The Emphasis in Applied Ethics is designed for students interested in careers as professional ethicists in fields such as medicine, environmental resource management, computing, law, or business. It also provides a good background for students interested in careers that involve advocacy on public policy issues.

Courses

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a General or Honours degree in any subject may apply for an Emphasis in Applied Ethics, if they have successfully completed the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 PHIL credit from PHIL 1000H, 1100H, or 1200H (or 1001Y, 1004H, 1005Y)
- 1.5 PHIL credits consisting of PHIL 2110H (or 2300Y), 3110H, and 3120H (or 3380Y)
- 1.0 PHIL credit from PHIL 2150H (or 2032Y), 2390H, or 3370H
- 0.5 PHIL credit from PHIL 2010H, 2020H, or 2030H
- 1.0 PHIL credit from PHIL 3140H and 3180H (or 3390Y), or 3300Y, or 4250H and 4260H (or 4200Y)

Emphasis in Cultural & Linguistic Anthropology

705-748-1011 ext. 7329 ameneley@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1613 www.trentu.ca/anthropology

Program Coordinator

A. Meneley, BA (McGill), MA, PhD (New York)

The Emphasis in Cultural & Linguistic Anthropology will enhance an Honours Anthropology degree, but coheres well with a range of related social science and interdisciplinary programs at Trent. It is intended primarily for students interested in graduate studies in Anthropology or a closely aligned field, or for those wishing to deepen their knowledge of the discipline.

Courses

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours degree in the Social Sciences may apply for an Emphasis in Cultural & Linguistic Anthropology, if they have successfully completed the following 6.0 credits:

- 3.0 ANTH credits from ANTH 2001H, 2002H (or 2000Y), 2010H, 2020H, 2311H, 2312H (or 2310Y), 3991H (or 3990Y), or 3992H (or 4160Y)
- 3.0 ANTH credits from ANTH 3007H, 3010Y, 3020H, 3030H, 3080H, 3090H, 3160H, 3210H, 3230H (or 3241H), 3260H, 3270H, 3290H, 3511H (or 3510Y), 3700H, 3740H, 3745H, 3746H, 3748H, 3780H, 3820H, 4090H, 4100H, 4260H, 4290H, 4750H, 4760H, 4770H, 4800H, 4820H, or 4830H
- At least 1.0 of the above credits must be at the 4000-level

Students may include a reading course, Special Topic course, or thesis in cultural or linguistic anthropology as one of the 6.0 credits toward the Emphasis, if they obtain departmental permission and written approval of the chair in advance.

Emphasis in Geographical Information Systems

Environmental & Resource Science/Studies

705-748-1011 ext. 7199 ers@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1569 www.trentu.ca/ers

Geography

705-748-1011 ext. 7686 geography@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1205 www.trentu.ca/geography

Program Coordinators

Chair of the Department of Geography

Chair of the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies Program

Trent University, in collaboration with Sir Sandford Fleming College, offers an Emphasis in Geographical Information Systems.

The Emphasis in Geographical Information Systems is available to students in the Honours BSc or BA program at Trent University in Geography or in Environmental & Resource Science. Students admitted to the program register as full-time Fleming students during the third year of their Honours program. Classes are held at the Frost Campus of Fleming College in Lindsay.

Students who successfully complete all three semesters of the GIS Application Specialist or GIS Cartographic Specialist program with a minimum grade of 60% in all courses will receive the corresponding Ontario College Graduate Certificate along with seven upper-level Trent Science credits of which 4.5 will count as 3000-level science credits in their major and 2.5 will count as unassigned 3000-level science credits. Students must then complete 3.0 credits in their fourth year to fulfill the requirements of the single- or joint-major degree. Students should consult the department of their major for specific requirements to fulfill the degree. "Emphasis in Geographical Information Systems (Applications)" or "Emphasis in Geographical Information Systems (Cartography)" will be noted on their Trent transcript.

Students who successfully complete semesters one and two of the GIS Application Specialist or GIS Cartographic Specialist program with a minimum grade of 60% in all courses will receive 5.0 upper-level Trent Science credits of which 3.0 will count as 3000-level credits in their major and 2.0 will count as unassigned 3000-level Science credits. Students should consult the department of their major for specific requirements to fulfill the degree. These students will receive an "Emphasis in Geographical Information Systems" that will be noted on their Trent transcript. These students are eligible to return to Fleming following completion of their Trent Honours degree to complete the requirements for the GIS Application Specialist or GIS Cartographic Specialist Ontario College Graduate Certificate.

Application procedures

- Applicants must consult with the chair(s) of the appropriate departments or programs at Trent.
- Completed application forms must be submitted to the chair of Geography by January 20 of the second year.
- Selection is based on the program of courses completed and on cumulative averages to date, including mid-year grades in second year.
- Students are informed of the results of their applications before the prior to the opening of registration at Trent in the spring. If their applications are successful, they receive letters of acceptance and contact information for the Fleming year of the program.
- Students admitted to the program are also required to apply online to the Ontario College Application Service in Guelph.
- Students enrolled in the Fleming program in their third year will register for courses through Trent for the fourth year of their Trent program.

Fees

Students pay community college fees during the third year of their program (consult the Fleming website for details on fees) and Trent fees for the other three years. Students are also required to pay the appropriate fee to the Ontario College Application Service.

Facilities

Students in the program have access to the library and faculty at Trent.

Courses

The prerequisites for the program consist of at least 10.0 university credits, with suitable standing towards a Trent Honours degree, including the 1000-level introductory course plus at least 2.0 additional credits in the student's major.

All students entering the program should have successfully completed GEOG-ERSC 2090H and at least 1.0 credit from Computing & Information Systems.

All Geography majors should have successfully completed GEOG-ERSC-BIOL 2080H.

Students are urged to acquire as much computer programming experience as possible beyond the required courses in order to equip themselves for the Technical Issues component of the Fleming year. Experience in algorithm design with C++ programming and visual Basic Languages would be an asset.

For information on courses, check the Calendar for the Honours degree requirements in Geography or Environmental & Resource Science/Studies.

Further information

For further information on the program and an application form, contact the chair of the Geography Department or of the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies Program.

Emphasis in Global Power & Politics

705-748-1011 ext. 7802 apickel@trentu.ca
Fax: 705-748-1066 www.trentu.ca/globalpolitics

Coordinator

A. Pickel, MA (Guelph), Dipl Pol (Free University of Berlin), PhD (York)

The Emphasis in Global Power & Politics (GP) is offered by the Global Politics Section. It is intended for students interested in developing a critical understanding of the formal and informal, visible, and hidden structures of power in the global age. A critical approach starts from the premise that the most urgent political problems of our time, from imperialism and resource wars to the corruption of both liberal democracy and socialism, as well as the ubiquitous rise of inequality, pose fundamental moral problems that require not only goodwill and commitment but a deep understanding of the mechanisms of global power and politics, especially on the part of actors who want to make a difference. While housed in the social sciences, the Emphasis also seeks to appeal to politically-minded students in the sciences and the humanities.

The Emphasis option in Global Power & Politics is closely tied to the work done in the Centre for the Critical Study of Global Power and Politics. Students are invited to participate in the work of the Centre. Students are strongly encouraged to explore the thesis option in their final year of study.

Courses

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours degree may apply for an Emphasis in Global Power & Politics, if they have successfully completed the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 credit from POST 2200Y or 2230Y
- 2.0 credits from 3000-level POST (GP) courses or HIST 3150Y/3151H or POST-WMST 3881H/4881H (3880Y)
- 2.0 credits from 4000-level POST (GP) courses

The following courses carry the designation “GP” in the Political Studies section of the Calendar. See Political Studies ([p. 196](#)) for course descriptions:

POST 2200Y	POST 4030Y
POST 3200H	POST 4200H
POST-CAST 3210H	POST-SOCI 4210Y
POST-SOCI 3230Y	POST 4340H
POST 3240H	POST 4905Y/4906H
POST 3905Y/3906H	POST 4960H
POST 3960Y	

Emphasis in Global Studies

705-748-1314 tip@trentu.ca
Fax: 705-748-1626 www.trentu.ca/international

Program Coordinator

A. M. Allcott, MA (Utah), PhD (SUNY, Buffalo)

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a General or Honours degree in any subject may apply for an Emphasis in Global Studies, if they have also successfully completed a year of study abroad and 6.0 credits in international/global studies from a list approved by the Global Studies Advisory Committee (available in the Trent International Program Office or at www.trentu.ca/tip). Of the 6.0 approved credits, at least 2.0 must be from IDST 1000Y, HIST 1400Y (or 1700Y), POST 2200Y, 2230Y.

Emphasis in Law & Policy

705-748-1011 ext. 6002 politics@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1047

www.trentu.ca/politics/courses_law.php

Program Coordinator

N. Changfoot, BA (York), MA (Carleton), PhD (York)

A knowledge of law and policy is essential for many career paths (e.g., journalism, community organizations, social work, law, civil service, political parties, unions) and for informed citizen participation in public affairs. The

Emphasis in Law & Policy is intended for students interested in career preparation, critical reflection on legal and policy questions, and advocacy on public issues.

Courses

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a General or Honours degree in any subject may apply for an Emphasis in Law & Policy, if they have successfully completed 6.0 credits from the courses listed below. These must include at least 1.5 credits from category A and at least 1.5 credits from category B.

Category A (Policy)

CAST-GEOG-POST-WMST 2245H
 CAST-HIST-INDG 3335H
 CAST-HIST-POST 4771H, 4772H (4770Y)
 CAST-POST-SOCI 3665H
 CAST-SOCI-WMST 4551H
 ECON-ADMN-IDST 3330H
 ECON-CAST 2610H
 ECON-ERST 3810H
 ECON 3020H, 3110H, 3120H, 3160H, 3410H, 3510H, 3840H
 ERST-CAST-HIST 4670H
 ERST-CAST-POST 3120H (3100Y)
 ERST-CAST 2525H, 3780H
 ERST-IDST-POST 4610H
 ERST-POST 2100H, 4600H
 HIST 3150Y/3151H
 IDST-ANTH-SAFS 2500H, 2600H (2210Y)
 IDST-CAST-POST 4240Y
 IDST-GEOG 4130H
 IDST-POST-SOCI 4230H
 IDST-POST 3220H
 IDST 3100Y, 3790Y, 4120H, 4220Y
 INDG-POST 2000Y
 PHIL-POST 3180H
 POST-CAST-GEOG 4555H
 POST-CAST 2010Y, 3210H, 3260H, 4055H
 POST-SOCI 3820H
 POST-WMST 3360H, 3881H
 POST 1000Y, 3200H, 3280H, 3420H
 SOCI 2610H (3610Y), 2630H (3630Y), 3410H, 3601H, 3631H (3630Y), 3661H (3660Y), 4620H
 WMST-CAST-POST 4430Y/4431H
 WMST 2121H

Category B (Law)

ADMN 3250H
 ERST 3110H, 3250H, 4250H
 HIST-FRSC 3751Y, 4751Y
 INDG 3401H, 3402H (3400Y)
 IDST-SOCI 3120H
 PHIL 1200H (1005Y)
 PHIL-POST 2150H, 3140H
 SOCI 4270H
 WMST-CAST 3962H

Emphasis in Linguistics

705-748-1011 ext. 7626 modernlang@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1630

www.trentu.ca/modernlanguages

Program Coordinator

Chair of the Department of Modern Languages & Literatures

The Emphasis in Linguistics enables students to add to their programs a series of courses designed specifically to complement their studies in a language or languages. The basis of the program is the first-year introductory course in linguistics, and then students may choose from a variety of courses offered by Modern Languages, English Literature, Anthropology, Ancient History & Classics, and other departments, which will allow them to pursue more specific interests in language and linguistics.

Courses

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a General or Honours degree in any subject may apply for an Emphasis in Linguistics if they have successfully completed MODL 1000Y, or 1001H and 1002H, plus 3.0 credits from the following courses:

- ANTH 2311H LATN 1000H
- ANTH 2312H LATN 1001H
- ANTH 3090H MODL 2001H
- CHIN 1000Y MODL-ANTH 2010H
- CHIN 1001H MODL-ANTH 2020H
- CHIN 1002H MODL-ANTH-GRMN 3030H
- ENGL 3100Y MODL 3050H
- ENGL 3102Y/3103H MODL 3060H
- ENGL 4100Y/4101H MODL-ANTH 3860H
- FREN 2150Y* PHIL 4410H
- FREN 2151H PSYC 3451H
- FREN 2152H PSYC 4451H
- FREN 3150Y PSYC 4570H
- FREN 4150Y
- GREK 1000H
- GREK 1001H

- Other FREN, GRMN, or HSST courses with sufficient linguistic content by permission of program coordinator
- Other courses in linguistic anthropology, Old or Middle English, philosophy of language, or psycholinguistics by permission of program coordinator

**no longer offered*

Emphasis in Museum Studies

Trent University, in collaboration with Fleming College, offers an Emphasis in Museum Studies. The Emphasis in Museum Studies is available to students in any related Honours BA or BSc program.

Students admitted to the program register as full-time Fleming students during the third year of their Honours program. Students who complete the three-semester college certificate with a minimum average of 70% will receive four upper-level “general elective credits” (see Trent University Transfer Credit Policy, [p. 252](#)) which are credited towards a Trent Honours degree, but do not fulfill specific departmental requirements. The Trent University academic transcripts of students completing the program with an average of at least 65% in courses taken at Trent and 70% in courses taken at Fleming will contain the notation “with an Emphasis in Museum Studies.” Graduates will also receive an Ontario College Graduate Certificate in Museum Management and Curatorship from Fleming College.

Trent students are also eligible to apply to the Museum Management and Curatorship Graduate Certificate program in their fourth year of study, to pursue the program immediately following their Trent degree. Students pursuing the program following graduation from Trent are not eligible for the Emphasis in Museum Studies, but they do have access to the preferred seats in the program reserved for Trent students.

Application Procedures

- Application is made by letter which should include a discussion of why the applicant is interested in the program and any related background or experience relevant to the field (such experience, however, is not necessary for admission). Submit applications to museumstudies@trentu.ca.
- The deadline for applications is December 1 for the program beginning in September the following year.
- To apply, students must have completed at least 10.0 credits towards their Trent degree, including the 1000-level introductory course plus at least two additional credits in their major, and must have a cumulative average of at least 75%, including mid-year grades in the year in which the application is made. Students considering applying must be able to meet the Honours degree requirements in their discipline(s) as laid out in the Calendar.
- Students are informed of the result of their application before the deadline for Registration at Trent.
- After eligibility for the program is confirmed by Trent, students are required to apply online through the Ontario College Application Service and to pay the appropriate OCAS fee.

Fees

Students pay community college fees for the year of the program. Consult the Fleming website for details on fees.

Facilities

Students in the program have access to the library and faculty at Trent. Students may retain Trent affiliation by paying the requisite fees. Contact Student Accounts for more information (finance@trentu.ca).

Further information

For further information, contact museumstudies@trentu.ca.

Emphasis in Northern & Polar Studies

705-748-1011 ext. 7686 geography@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1205 www.trentu.ca/geography

Program Coordinator

P. Lafleur, BSc (Brandon), MSc (Trent), PhD (McMaster)

The Emphasis in Northern & Polar Studies is designed to stimulate interest in the higher latitudes in all academic departments and programs at Trent. It is also designed to give students from the North an opportunity to extend and deepen knowledge of their home regions.

Courses

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours or General degree in any subject may apply for an Emphasis in Northern & Polar Studies, if they have successfully completed a Northern & Polar experience and 5.0 credits in the subject matter of Northern & Polar Studies.

Notes

- For the purposes of this program, the definition of “north polar regions” is that of the Northern Scientific Training Grants program of Indian and Northern Affairs Canada. This definition includes northern parts of most provinces. “South polar regions” include the continent of Antarctica and the sub-Antarctic islands. The Committee on Northern & Polar Studies will rule where eligibility is in doubt.
- The “Northern experience” can be gained in several ways, including at least one month of formal post-secondary study at an institution in the north or south polar regions (such study may take the form of coursework or independent or supervised research), residency in the north or south polar regions for more than one year as a teen or adult, or a field placement in the polar regions for the purposes of work or research. Proof of polar experience must be submitted to the program coordinator at least six months before graduation.
- Credits toward the Emphasis can come from any Trent courses, provided the student has obtained permission of the instructor, which includes the student notifying the instructor that he or she is pursuing the course as part of the Emphasis and the course instructor acknowledging to the coordinator of the Emphasis awareness of the student’s intentions.
- Credits from the following courses do not require that the instructor be informed of the student’s intent to include the course in the Emphasis: ANTH 3110Y, CAST-GEOG-ERST-INDG 2040Y, GEOG-CAST 2810H, GEOG-CAST 3270H, GEOG 3420H, GEOG-CAST 3640H.
- Credits from Yukon and Arctic Colleges, acceptable to Trent University, may be counted towards this emphasis to a maximum of 2.5 credits.
- No more than 3.0 credits in reading, special topic, or thesis courses may be included in the program. Students interested in pursuing these options must obtain the permission of the instructor and of the program coordinator.
- Students are encouraged to view online course options through the University of the Arctic (www.uarctic.org). All University of the Arctic courses fulfill the Emphasis course requirements. Before registering to take a course from the University of the Arctic, a Letter of Permission must be obtained from the Office of the Registrar.

Emphasis in Premodern Studies

705-748 1011 ext. 5047 jenninehurleamon@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1821 www.trentu.ca/mars

Program Coordinator

J. Hurl-Eamon, BA (Western), MA (Queen's), PhD (York)

The Emphasis in Premodern Studies answers a growing student interest in the thought, literature, and history of the pre-industrial (pre-1800) world. While the more remote past is often romanticized as a "golden fantasy realm," the study of historical culture in world civilizations from antiquity through early modernity (ca. 1800) allows students a window onto the origins and development of culture informing modern global society.

Courses

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a General or Honours degree in any subject may apply for an Emphasis in Premodern Studies, if they have successfully completed 6.0 credits from the courses listed below, including 1.0 credit from *each* of the periods, and an additional 3.0 credits from *any* of the periods:

Antique

AHCL 1000Y*	AHCL 3070H
AHCL 1001H	AHCL 3100H
AHCL 1401H	AHCL 3101H
AHCL 1402H	AHCL 3120H
AHCL 2100Y*	AHCL-ANTH 3220Y*
AHCL 2102H	AHCL-ANTH 3221H
AHCL 2105H	AHCL-ANTH 3222H
AHCL-ANTH 2200Y*	AHCL-ANTH 3240H
AHCL-ANTH 2205H	AHCL 3251H
AHCL-ANTH 2206H	AHCL 3301H
AHCL-ANTH-GEOG 2230H	AHCL 3351H (3350Y)
AHCL 2300Y*	AHCL 3850Y
AHCL 2301H	AHCL 4001H, 4002H, 4003H
AHCL 2302H	PHIL-AHCL 2400Y*
AHCL 2305H*	PHIL-AHCL 2420H
AHCL-WMST 2310H	PHIL-AHCL 2430H
AHCL-WMST 2320H	PHIL-AHCL 4430H
AHCL 2350H	

- 1.0 credit in ancient Greek (GREK) at the 2000-level or higher
- 1.0 credit in Latin (LATN) at the 2000-level or higher
- Other AHCL, GREK, or LATN courses by permission of program coordinator

Medieval

ENGL 2100Y (Term 1)	HIST 1201H
ENGL 3100Y	HIST 1701H
ENGL 3102Y/3103H	HIST 2041H
ENGL 3121H	HIST 2050Y*
ENGL 3123H	HIST-AHCL 2051H
ENGL 3125H	HIST 2061H
ENGL 4100Y/4101H	HIST 2071H
ENGL 4120Y/4121H	HIST 3550H/3551Y
	HIST 3600Y/3601H
	HIST 4050Y
	HIST 4500Y
	HIST 4510Y
	HSST 4160H*

Early Modern/Renaissance

ENGL 2100Y (Term 2)	HIST 2071H
ENGL 2150Y/2151H	HIST 2080Y
ENGL 2152Y/2153H	HIST 2101H
ENGL 3153H	HIST 2751H
ENGL 3155H	HIST 3560Y
ENGL 3200Y	HIST 3580Y
ENGL 3210Y (Term 1)	HIST 3600Y/3601H
ENGL 4150Y/4151H	HIST 3747H
ENGL 4152Y/4153H	HIST-FRSC 3751Y
FREN 3161H	HIST 3755Y/3759H
FREN 3162H	HIST 3800Y/3810H
FREN 3170Y*	HIST 4500Y
FREN 3171H	HIST 4550Y
FREN 3172H	HIST 4560Y
FREN 3181H	HIST 4580Y
FREN 3182H	HIST-FRSC 4751Y
GRMN 2320H	HIST 4755Y/4757H
	HSST 3300Y*
	PHIL 3420H
	PHIL 3430H

**no longer offered*

Emphasis in Teacher Education

705-748-1011 ext. 7564 edemphasis@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1144 www.trentu.ca/education

Program Coordinator

A. Ash, BA, BEd, (Queen's), MA (Norwich)

The Emphasis in Teacher Education is intended for students who are planning a single- or joint-major Honours program, who wish to prepare themselves to teach at the elementary or secondary level, and who are considering applying to a Consecutive Bachelor of Education program upon the completion of their Honours degree.

The Emphasis does not guarantee admission to any Consecutive BEd program, but the transcripts of students graduating with an Honours degree who have successfully completed the requirements of the Emphasis will contain the notation "with an Emphasis in Teacher Education."

Students must have a minimum cumulative average of 70% at the end of their final year to graduate with the Emphasis designation.

Since the course requirements for admission to Consecutive BEd programs differ for elementary and secondary candidates, the requirements for the Emphasis in Teacher Education also differ based on which stream students choose.

Although the requirements for the Emphasis in Teacher Education can be met within the 20.0 credits required for the completion of an Honours degree, students may choose or need to take extra courses to fulfill the requirements.

Entry into the Emphasis in Teacher Education

In order to meet the program requirements, full- or part-time students should enter the Emphasis in their first year. Qualified students who have completed a maximum of 5.0 credits with at least a 70% average may also be eligible to enter the Emphasis program.

Students will need to plan their programs carefully in order to ensure that they take necessary prerequisite courses for any of the designated courses. The designated courses are suitable for admission into Consecutive BEd programs across Canada but students are strongly advised to confirm the specific admission requirements for the program they will be applying to.

Students who are accepted into the Teacher Education Stream must complete the Emphasis in Teacher Education in partial fulfilment of the requirements considered for admission to Trent's Consecutive Teacher Education Program ([p. 83](#)).

ELEMENTARY STREAM

In addition to completing the requirements for an Honours degree, there are 5.0 required credits for the elementary stream. These credits are to be selected from the designated lists of courses below and must include:

- 2.0 credits in Curriculum Studies (including at least 1.0 credit in mathematics or science and 1.0 credit in visual or performing arts)
- 2.0 credits in Foundational Studies
- EDEM 4000Y or 1.0 additional credit in Curriculum or Foundational Studies

1) Curriculum Studies (at least 2.0 credits)

- At least 1.0 credit in mathematics or science selected from any Mathematics credit (or the completion of both PSYC 2016H and 2017H or PSYC 2018H and 2019H) or any credit in Biology, Chemistry, Environmental & Resource Science, Physical Geography, or Physics (these include ERSC-BIOL 2700Y, MATH 1001H, MATH 2080Y, and PHYS 2090Y, which are designed for potential elementary teachers who lack a background in mathematics or science)
- At least 1.0 credit in visual or performing arts selected from:

AHCL-ANTH 2205H	ENGL 2152Y/2153H
AHCL-ANTH 2206H	ENGL 3123H
AHCL 2301H	ENGL 3153H
AHCL 2302H	ENGL 3202Y/3203H
AHCL 2305H	ENGL 4150Y/4151H
AHCL 3301H	ENGL 4804Y/4805H
ANTH 3511H (3510Y)	INDG 2010H
CUST 2016Y	INDG 2020H
CUST 2025Y	INDG 2110Y
CUST 2045Y	INDG-ENGL 2480Y
CUST 2070Y	INDG 3010H
CUST 2111Y	INDG 3030H
CUST 3015Y/3515H	PHIL-PSYC 3020H
CUST 3070Y	
CUST 3080Y	
CUST 3081Y	
CUST 3082Y (2080Y)	
CUST 3111Y	
CUST 3146Y	
CUST 3175Y	
CUST 3185Y	
CUST 3542H	
CUST 3543H	
CUST 4070Y	

2) Foundational Studies (at least 2.0 credits)

– At least 2.0 credits selected from:

AHCL 3120H	IDST-ANTH-GEOG-SAFS 2500H
ANTH 2311H	IDST-ANTH-SAFS 2600H
ANTH 2312H	IDST-SOCI 3120H
ANTH 3700H	IDST 3131H
ANTH-COIS 3745H	IDST 3132H
ANTH 4170H	INDG 1000Y
ANTH-AHCL-ERSC 4180H	INDG-POST 2000Y
CAST-HIST-POST 2215H	INDG 2100Y
CAST-HIST-POST 2225H	INDG-HIST 2305Y
CAST-HIST-POST 2255H	INDG-ERST 2601Y
CAST-HIST-POST 2285H	INDG 3350Y
CAST-POST-SOCI 3000Y	INDG 3401H
CAST-HIST-INDG 3335H	INDG 3402H
CUST 2035Y	PHIL 1200H
ENGL 2001H	PHIL 2020H
ENGL 2703H	PHIL 2110H
ENGL 2804Y/2805H	PHIL 3010H
ENGL 2810Y	PHIL-WMST 3050H
ENGL 2811H	POST-CAST 2010Y
ENGL 3100Y	POST-PHIL 2351H
ENGL 3102Y/3103H	POST-PHIL 2352H
ENGL-CAST 3504Y/3505H	POST 3420H
ENGL 3601H	PSYC 2400H
ENGL-WMST 3700Y/3701H	PSYC 2500H
ENGL 3850Y/3801H	PSYC 2600H
ENGL 4850Y/4851H	PSYC 3451H (2450H)
ERST-POST 2100H	PSYC 3510H
FREN 2451H	PSYC 3580H
FREN-CAST 2452H	PSYC 3590H
HIST-CAST 2330Y/2331H	PSYC 3610H
HIST-CAST 2350Y	PSYC 4451H (3450H)
HIST-CAST 2360Y/2361H	PSYC 4530H
HIST 2382H	PSYC 4531H
HIST 2391H	PSYC 4590H
HIST-CAST 2540Y	PSYC 4760H
HIST-CAST-SAFS 2820Y	SOCI 2220H
HIST-CAST 3010Y/3011H	SOCI 2301H
HIST-CAST 3020Y	SOCI-WMST 2430H
HIST-CAST 3040Y	SOCI 2700H
HIST-CAST 3061H	SOCI 3220H
HIST-CAST 3071H	SOCI 3300H
HIST-CAST 3072H	SOCI-ADMN 3340H
HIST-CAST-WMST 3160Y	SOCI 3410H
HIST 3381H	SOCI-WMST 3440H
HIST 3480Y/3481H	WMST-CAST-HIST 2711H
HIST-ERST 3756H	WMST-CAST-HIST 3161H
HIST-CAST 3757Y/3758H	WMST-CAST-HIST 3162H
	WMST-CAST-SOCI 3830H
	WMST-POST 3881H

3) EDEM 4000Y or 1.0 additional credit in Curriculum or Foundational Studies

» EDEM 4000Y: Learning Styles and Teaching Children with Special Needs

This course is open only to students who have at least an overall average of 70% and are in their final year in the Emphasis in Teacher Education or Teacher Education Stream. It includes working with pupils with special needs, involving one half-day per week tutoring in a primary, junior, or intermediate classroom and coursework focused on literacy development.

SECONDARY STREAM

In addition to the requirements for a single- or joint-major Honours BA or BSc, there are 11.0 required credits for the secondary stream. These credits are to be selected from the designated list of subjects and courses below and must include:

- 5.0 credits in the first teaching subject
 - 3.0 credits in the second teaching subject (4.0 credits for French as a second teachable)
 - 2.0 credits in Foundational Studies
 - EDEM 4000Y or 1.0 additional credit in Foundational Studies
- 1) **Curriculum Studies** (5.0 credits in first teaching subject, 3.0 credits in second teaching subject. Note that French as a second teaching subject requires 4.0 credits.)
There are various teaching subjects to choose from and students should confirm which ones are offered in the consecutive programs they intend to apply to. In Trent's BEd program, teaching subjects include Biology, Chemistry, Computer Studies, Dramatic Arts, English, French, Geography, History, Native Studies, Mathematics, Physics, Visual Arts, and Health and Physical Education. The minimum 5.0 + 3.0 requirement can be met through a single-major Honours degree, with three additional credits in a second teaching subject, or through a joint-major Honours degree in two teaching subjects.
 - 2) **Foundational Studies** (at least 2.0 credits—see Elementary Stream for eligible courses)
 - 3) EDEM 4000Y or 1.0 additional credit in Foundational Studies (See Elementary Stream)

Emphasis in The Teaching of Spanish

705-748-1011 ext. 7626 modernlang@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1630

www.trentu.ca/modernlanguages

Program Coordinator

Chair of the Department of Modern Languages & Literatures

The Emphasis in the Teaching of Spanish enables students to add to their programs a series of courses designed specifically to complement their studies in Spanish language and Education while preparing them to teach Spanish language.

Courses

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours degree in any subject may apply for an Emphasis in the Teaching of Spanish, if they have successfully completed the following 4.0 credits:

- 1.0 MODL credit consisting of MODL 1001H and 3060H
- 0.5 MODL credit from MODL 1002H (or 1000Y) or 2010H
- 1.5 HSST credits from HSST 2501H, 2502H (or 2500Y), 3001H, 3002H, 4501H, or 4502H
- 1.0 HSST credit consisting of HSST 4901H and 4902H

Emphasis in Theatre Studies

705-748-1011 ext. 7733 english@trentu.ca

www.trentu.ca/culturalstudies/theatre.php

Program Coordinator

L. Clark, BA, MA (Toronto), PhD (Virginia)

The Emphasis in Theatre Studies will be of particular interest to those active in theatre or wishing to demonstrate a background in theatre arts. Students are advised to consult with the program coordinator early in their program.

Courses

Graduating students who have fulfilled the requirements for a General or Honours degree in any subject may apply for an Emphasis in Theatre Studies, if they have successfully completed the following 6.0 credits:

- 2.0 credits from Category A (Performance)
- 2.0 credits from Category B (History, Text, Theory)
- 2.0 additional credits from those listed below
- at least 3.0 of the total 6.0 credits must be from different academic disciplines

Category A (Performance)

AHCL 3301H
 CUST 2572H, 3070Y, 3175Y, 4070Y
 ENGL 2152Y/2153H, 2811H
 INDG 2010H, 2020H, 2110Y, 3010H, 3030H, 3860Y

Category B (History, Text, Theory)

AHCL 2301H, 2302H, 2305H*, 2300Y*
 CUST 2070Y
 ENGL 2150Y/2151H, 2804Y/2805H 2809H, 3123H, 3153H, 3202Y/3203H, 4150Y/4151H, 4804Y/4805H
 1.0 credit from the following courses may count as a Category B option:
 FREN 3170Y*, 3172H, 3200Y, 3202H
 FREN-CAST 3230Y*, 3231H, 4230Y
 HSST 3120H*

**no longer offered*

Trent University has a long and successful history of welcoming students from around the world, as well as promoting international studies and study abroad opportunities. With more than 550 international students from 95 different countries, Trent has a strong international community at its core. For information on international admissions and programs, please visit www.trentu.ca/tip.

The Trent International Program (TIP) offers an exciting opportunity for Canadian and international students to live and study together in a global community. Students in the program, many of whom intend to pursue international careers, are committed to deepening their understanding of world issues, increasing their sensitivity to different cultures, and, in the long term, promoting international learning and understanding.

TIP welcomes all Trent students and has drawn participants from all regions of the world and from all of Canada's provinces and territories. Those who choose to be involved with the program may pursue a major or joint-major in any field, choosing from course offerings available to all Trent students. TIP students gather together regularly to explore international issues through a World Affairs Colloquium, and to participate in a range of social, educational, and cross-cultural events.

Several departments and programs offer courses in global and international studies, including Ancient History & Classics, Anthropology, Cultural Studies, History, International Development Studies, Modern Languages & Literatures, Political Studies, Sociology, and Gender & Women's Studies. Students may complement their major or joint-majors with an Emphasis in International Political Economy. Other options include Individualized Study in Global Studies or a joint-major degree in International Political Economy. The Emphasis in Global Studies is also available to recognize students who have studied abroad and completed significant international coursework (see Global Studies Emphasis).

Students may also choose to study abroad to enrich and internationalize their Trent degree (see Study Abroad Opportunities).

Trent International Program (TIP)

705-748-1314

tip@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1626

www.trentu.ca/tip

TIP provides advisory services for international students, including orientation and assistance with adjusting to life in Canada and at Trent University. Counselling and referral services are available for employment, finances, scholarships, health insurance, language proficiency, consumer services, academic challenges, and residential life.

Trent Global Living Community

International and Canadian students may choose to augment their TIP experience by living in the Trent Global Living Community. TGLC is a residence space located in Champlain College specifically for students who want to learn about different cultures and traditions by living and learning with people from all over the world. Contact the Trent International Program or the Housing Services office for more information.

Bursaries—International Study Awards

Bursary funds are made available through a few International Study Awards and are designed to encourage and support the broadening of the academic experience through international study. These awards assist Trent students planning to study abroad and international scholars attending Trent for a year of study. Each award has specific terms and is awarded on the basis of academic achievement and financial need. See Financial Aid (p. 274) for International bursaries or visit the website at www.trentu.ca/tip. Applications and further details are available in the Trent International Program Office and at www.trentu.ca/tip.

International Entrance Scholarships

Trent International Program Scholarships enable outstanding scholars from around the world to study at Trent, thereby enhancing the international character of the University and contributing to an intellectually challenging and culturally exciting environment for all members of the Trent community. These awards recognize high academic standing and outstanding extracurricular and community service. Preference is normally given to applicants who would not otherwise have the financial resources necessary to study at Trent. Scholarship recipients are expected to be active participants in college and university life and to assume a leadership role in international activities, both at the University and within the broader community. See the list of scholarships in the Financial Aid section (p. 274) for International Scholarships or visit the website at www.trentu.ca/tip.

Trent-ESL: English For University

705-748-1805

esl@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1626

www.trentu.ca/esl

The Trent International Program offers TREN-ESL: English for University. Trent-ESL is an intensive, academic English program designed for students who meet all requirements for admission to Trent except that of English-language proficiency (TOEFL PBT score of 580, IBT score of 90 with minimum of TWE score of 4.5 or equivalent). Students who are placed in the ESL 4 and 5 levels may begin to take a limited number of credit courses in conjunction with their ESL courses. After successful completion of the ESL level 5 program, students can proceed to full-time degree studies. Students may begin the ESL program in September, January, or May.

Study Abroad Opportunities

Trent students are encouraged to spend a summer, a term, or a full academic year of their undergraduate degree studying in another country. Through the Trent International Study and Exchange Program (TISEP), students in all disciplines can participate in an exchange with universities in many countries, including England, Scotland, Wales, Finland, Iceland, Jamaica, Trinidad, Barbados, Belize, Spain, France, Germany, Hungary, South Africa, Mauritius, the Czech Republic, Malaysia, South Korea, Japan, Sweden, Australia, the United States, and Mexico. The exchange normally takes place in the third year of an Honours program. Students may participate in a TIP exchange or coordinate, with the assistance of the Trent International Program (TIP), their own study-abroad program.

Specific departmental Study Abroad programs are also offered through Business Administration (France, Hungary), Canadian Studies (US), Environmental & Resource Studies (England and US), Modern Languages & Literatures (France), and Physics & Astronomy (England), International Development Studies (Ecuador, Ghana), and combine academic courses with work-placement experience.

Students receive full credit for all approved courses completed successfully in exchange and year-abroad programs, including courses in community development that involve work placements.

All students wishing to pursue study outside of Canada must apply through TIP and be approved in order to receive academic credit for the courses undertaken abroad. Pre-planning for a year abroad should begin in first year. The formal process begins in the Fall term of the student's second year with attendance at the TISEP information sessions and the Work Study Abroad Fair and completion of application forms (available from the TIP Office and online). The deadline for application submission is at the end of January (please check the TIP website). Applications are reviewed and approved by the TISEP Advisory Committee; successful applications are forwarded to host universities for consideration. Students are notified by mid-March if they have been accepted. Placement of students in a host university is confirmed upon the successful completion (with the maintenance of an overall B average) of the current academic year and participation in pre-departure sessions. Upon successful completion of the study abroad program, all pre-approved

courses may be counted towards the student's Trent degree.

TIP provides information on a variety of short-term summer programs abroad, including Trent in Belize and Internship Opportunities in Hong Kong; see www.trentu.ca/studyabroad for more details. Trent students may also apply for Summer Service-Learning placements at agencies in Africa under the supervision of the World University Service of Canada (WUSC).

Trent International Students' Association (TISA)

This student-run organization includes both Canadian and international students who wish to internationalize their Trent experience. TISA works closely with TIP to foster a campus environment that encourages and supports cultural diversity. Members obtain valuable leadership skills organizing a wide variety of activities, including festivals, lectures, debates, films, and guest speaker events, all designed to enhance and deepen awareness of international themes and global issues.

Other Internationally Oriented Groups

Several other internationally oriented clubs and groups are also active on campus and maintain close ties with TIP. These include:

- Hispanic Organization of Latin Awareness (HOLA)
- Hong Kong International Association (HKIA)
- Kawartha World Issues Centre (KWIC)—a local global educational NGO
- Ontario Public Interest Research Group (OPIRG)
- South Asians at Trent (SAAT)
- South East Asian Students at Trent
- Students Association in International Development (SAID)
- Trent African and Caribbean Students' Union (TACSU)
- Trent University Chinese Students Association
- Trent European Association
- Trent Japanese Association (TJA)
- Trent Jewish Students' Association (TJSA)
- Trent Muslim Students Association (TMSA)
- Trent International Exchange and Study Abroad Society (TIESS)
- World University Service of Canada (WUSC)

Year Abroad Programs

Trent University offers a range of Year Abroad programs which enable students to broaden their educational horizons and to add new perspectives to their academic interests, whatever the subject matter. The following Year Abroad programs are available:

- Year Abroad in Ecuador—see International Development Studies, Year Abroad Programs ([p. 150](#))
- Year Abroad in France—see Modern Languages & Literatures, Year Abroad Program ([p. 168](#))
- Year Abroad in Ghana—see International Development Studies, Year Abroad Programs ([p. 150](#))

Joint Programs with Fleming College

Trent University, in collaboration with Fleming College, offers a number of joint programs which extend educational opportunities by combining theory and practice in a number of professional and career fields.

- For Degree Completion options for Fleming graduates, see [p. 225](#)
- For the Ecological Restoration Joint Degree/Diploma program, see [p. 77](#)
- For the Emphasis in Geographical Information Systems, see [p. 229](#)
- For the Emphasis in Museum Studies, see [p. 233](#)
- For the Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BScN) degree, see [p. 179](#)

Specializations

Specializations provide additional focus within individual programs. To be eligible, students must successfully complete the requirements of both the Specialization and the Honours or General program in which they are enrolled. The transcripts of students who have done so will contain the notation “with a Specialization in [the appropriate Specialization].”

SPECIALIZATIONS AT TRENT

Archaeology

Anthropological Archaeology ([p. 28](#))

Classical Archaeology ([p. 28](#))

Biochemistry & Molecular Biology

Health Sciences ([p. 35](#))

Biology

Conservation Biology ([p. 34](#))

Health Sciences ([p. 35](#))

Business Administration

Economics ([p. 43](#))

Entrepreneurship ([p. 43](#))

Ethics & Sustainability ([p. 43](#))

Human Resource Management ([p. 44](#))

Information Systems & E-Commerce ([p. 44](#))

Marketing & Consumer Culture ([p. 44](#))

Niigaaniwin—The Art of Leading ([p. 44](#))

Computing & Information Systems

Computer Science ([p. 64](#))

High Performance Computing ([p. 65](#))

Software Engineering ([p. 65](#))

Cultural Studies

Image, Sound & Performance ([p. 70](#))

Writing & Narrative ([p. 70](#))

Film, Video & Media ([p. 70](#))

Social Thought ([p. 70](#))

French Studies

Quebec Studies ([p. 168](#))

International Development Studies

Latin American Studies ([p. 150](#))

Mathematics

Mathematical Finance ([p. 161](#))

Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems

Applied Agriculture ([p. 220](#))

Office of Research

The Office of Research supports the University community in its mission to “advance learning through the creative interaction of teaching and research of the highest quality.” Responsible for achievement of Trent’s research goals and objectives, the Office of Research works in co-operation with other departments to implement the University’s Strategic Research Plan. The Office of Research is responsible for the coordination and promotion of research and scholarship within the University.

In particular, the Office of Research works with local, regional, national, and international members of the research community to promote and steward excellence and diversity in research with an emphasis on interdisciplinary research; open, accountable research practices; the involvement of students in research; and the training of highly qualified personnel. The office is also responsible for the provision of resources to researchers.

Mailing Address

Trent University, 1600 West Bank Drive, Peterborough, Ontario K9J 7B8

Office Location

Gzowski College, 2151 East Bank Drive, Suite 344
705-748-1011 ext. 7050 research@trentu.ca
Fax: 705-748-1587 www.trentu.ca/research

Vice-President, Research and International

N. Emery, BSc, PhD

Administrative Assistant

C. Johns, BA (Trent)

Director, Office of Research

C. J. Gates, BA (Trent), MEd (Toronto)

Manager, Corporate Research Partnerships

J. Knight, MBA (Western)

Research Project Officers

L. Kindree—Researchers A–L

K. Johnson, BBA (Trent)—Researchers M–Z

Certifications and Regulatory Compliance Officer

K. Mauro

Animal Care Manager

J. Allen, BSc, RMLAT (CALAS)

Research Centres

www.trentu.ca/research/about_centres.php

Trent University has a number of interdisciplinary research centres which represent clusters of faculty and graduate students with shared research interests. These centres foster academic discussions, support visiting speakers’ series and workshops, and conduct collaborative research. In some cases they are heavily involved in graduate student training, from the selection of graduate students into programs to the delivery of graduate courses and the evaluation of these. Some centres are not affiliated directly with particular graduate programs, although graduate students are involved in the research that they conduct. Overall, the centres provide an exciting academic environment for graduate students and faculty at Trent.

Canadian Environmental Modelling Centre

Contact: **D. Ellis**, Chemistry davidellis@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/cemc

The mission of the Canadian Environmental Modelling Centre (CEMC) is to contribute to the improved management of chemicals in our environment by acquiring and analyzing appropriate data and developing, validating, and disseminating mass balance models that describe the fate of chemicals in the environment. The objective of the CEMC is to understand and predict quantitatively the pathways of contaminant transport and the resulting exposure. When we can establish a quantitative link between sources, exposure, and risk of effects, we are in a strong position to control sources to acceptably low levels, avoiding the problems of unacceptable contamination from excessive sources on the one hand, and uneconomic, unnecessary regulations on the other. Emphasis at the CEMC is placed on training undergraduate and graduate students in environmental science, on co-operation with the other faculty at Trent, and on providing research services relevant to current Canadian and international needs. The CEMC is a part of the larger, multi-university Canadian Environmental Modelling Network (CEMN) and collaborates actively with other researchers both nationally and internationally.

Centre for Health Studies

Contact: **D. Kennett**, *Psychology*, dkennett@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/ihs

The objectives of the Centre for Health Studies are to provide a focus for the different types of research conducted at Trent on various aspects of health, to foster greater communication among health researchers within and outside the University, and to facilitate the training of students (both graduate and undergraduate) for careers and research in health-related fields.

Centre for the Study of Theory, Culture & Politics

Contact: **D. Holdsworth**, *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*, theory@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/theorycentre

The Centre for the Study of Theory, Culture & Politics encourages research and teaching guided by critical/theoretical orientations that have emerged from contemporary developments in the humanities and social sciences. These orientations test the limits of conventional disciplines and contribute to the study of the complex network of relations that links knowledge, culture, and politics. The Centre is concerned with fostering substantive projects of research as well as fundamental reflection on conceptual and methodological issues. The Centre aims to integrate teaching and research, and to encourage the work of both emerging and established scholars. It promotes scholarly research and interchange through conferences, symposia, speaker series, and specific research projects and publications. The MA Program in Theory, Culture and Politics is based at the Centre, and the PhD Program in Cultural Studies is also affiliated with the Centre.

Frost Centre for Canadian Studies & Indigenous Studies

Contact: Director (to be named), fcdirector@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/frostcentre

Established in 1982, the Frost Centre is named in honour of Leslie Frost, the first chancellor of Trent University. The Centre fosters interdisciplinary research in Canadian Studies and Indigenous Studies at Trent. It administers two graduate programs: the MA in Canadian Studies & Indigenous Studies, and the PhD in Canadian Studies (jointly administered with the School of Canadian Studies at Carleton University). The Frost Centre works closely with humanities, social science, and other interdisciplinary departments and programs at Trent.

Institute for Watershed Science

Contact: **C. Metcalfe**, *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*, cmecalf@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/iws

The Institute for Watershed Science is a partnership between Trent University, Fleming College, and the Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources. Its goal is to further the understanding of physical and ecological processes governing watershed function and to develop and transfer this knowledge, associated methods, and tools to support water management decision making. The Institute fosters multi-disciplinary collaboration using the significant research expertise in watershed science of Trent University, the extensive resource management and GIS (Geographical Information Systems) expertise of Fleming College, and the applied research, management, and policy expertise of the provincial ministry. Complementing this partnership is collaboration with other government agencies, academic institutions, non-government organizations, and the private sector. The Institute is committed to the transfer of knowledge on watershed science to practitioners through publications, courses, workshops, and conferences.

James McLean Oliver Ecological Centre

Contact: **E. Sager**, *Manager*, esager@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/olivercentre

The James McLean Oliver Ecological Centre is located on Pigeon Lake, 45 minutes north of Trent's main campus. The 270-acre waterfront property serves as an ecological field station and a centre for long-term ecological and environmental research in collaboration with other universities, government agencies, and local groups. Major areas of focus are climate change, long-term monitoring of biological communities, the responses of ecosystems to pollutant stress, and nutrient dynamics and ecosystem changes in the Kawartha Lakes. The property contains a number of terrestrial and aquatic habitats with a rich diversity of flora and fauna.

Natural Resources DNA Profiling and Forensic Centre

Contacts:

B. White, bradley.white@nrdfpc.ca

B. Seyler, bseyler@nrdfpc.ca

www.nrdfpc.ca

The Centre (NRDPFC) houses state-of-the-art automated DNA analytical infrastructure and is located in Block A of the DNA Building. The DNA Building was opened in 2006 following \$7.2 million of funding from the Canada Foundation for Innovation (CFI) and the Ontario Innovation Trust (OIT), together with support from partners including the Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources (OMNR). The Centre provides a range of DNA services, from automated DNA extractions to DNA profiling and sequencing, to Trent faculty and students and researchers at other universities, government scientists, and the private sector. The infrastructure includes the Wildlife DNA Forensic Laboratory that provides forensic services for a number of provincial, national, and international agencies including the OMNR, Parks Canada, the Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Environment Canada, the US Fish and Wildlife Service, and the US National Marine Fisheries Service. It also houses an ancient DNA laboratory for the analysis of historical DNA samples and a Biohazard level III containment facility for research on wildlife diseases like rabies and Lyme disease. The genomics and automation facilities contain a Roche 454 GS Junior next generation sequencer, 2 ABI 3730 sequencers, 4 automated liquid handlers, automated storage freezers, and thermal cyclers, including ABI real-time instruments. Ongoing NRDPFC genomic projects include those focused on conservation of threatened and endangered species such as the North Atlantic right whale, woodland caribou, wolverine, and badger, together with the genomic analysis of dairy goats and applications of genomics to food traceability genotoxin analysis.

Trent Biomaterials Research Program & Laboratory

Contact: **S. Narine**, *Physics & Astronomy, Chemistry*,

sureshnarine@trentu.ca

www.trentu.ca/tcbr

Work within the TCBR is centred on creating sustainable materials from agricultural feedstock. The focus is not only on the development of the specific materials, but also on the development of models for agricultural utilization, and on assessments of geographical, environmental, and commercial impacts. This is a research program where science meets social science and humanities, and where the creation and use of biomaterials is being examined within an ethical framework. One of only a handful of programs of its kind in the world, the TCBR is a leader in this life-changing approach to research. The TCBR's unique interdisciplinary nature examines the full spectrum of the biomaterials endeavour, from the crop to the development of bio-based products and the implications of their use. State-of-the-art laboratories consisting of 15,000 square feet of space are spread over four distinct laboratory groups. Each group examines a particular consideration of biomaterials. This design, combined with Trent's remarkable facilities and equipment, positions the TCBR as a world leader in the development and study of biomaterials.

Trent Centre for Aging & Society

Contact: **M. Skinner**, *Geography*, markskinner@trentu.ca

The Trent Centre for Aging & Society draws upon Trent's interdisciplinary strengths in the humanities, social sciences, health sciences, and professional schools to promote research and awareness about aging, old age, and the life course. Its objectives are to bring together Trent faculty, visiting scholars, students, and community members with an interest in aging; support educational programs at the graduate level and through non-credit courses for senior groups in the Peterborough area; and create linkages to other aging centres, institutes, agencies, and networks of research and learning in Canada and beyond. Further collaborations and exchange are fostered through speaker, seminar, and symposia series. The Centre's academic leadership advocates the diversity of the aging experience, challenges ageist policies and practices, and provides expertise for the understanding and planning of aging futures.

Trent Centre for Materials Research

Contact: **A. J. Vreugdenhil**, *Chemistry*, tcmr@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/tcmr

The Trent Centre for Materials Research fosters research at Trent leading to an improved understanding of the properties of materials of potential benefit to industry, and the training of highly qualified personnel in these areas. To do this, the Centre brings together Trent faculty with research interests in applied materials research, currently in the departments of Chemistry and Physics & Astronomy. Its goals are to improve communications and cross-fertilization of research among the faculty and their graduate students, develop research collaborations, and expose all of the participants to a broad spectrum of research, both experimental and theoretical, in the materials area. The Centre holds research seminars as part of, and in addition to, the weekly Physics/Chemistry seminar series.

Trent Centre for the Critical Study of Global Power & Politics

Contact: **A. Pickel**, *Political Studies, Global Politics Section*
apickel@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/globalpolitics

The Centre for the Critical Study of Global Power & Politics provides a focal point for faculty, students, and external members; hosts speakers and events; holds workshops; and runs topical working groups. The Centre publishes scholarly papers, discussion papers, and political position papers on various dimensions of global power and politics. It considers itself critical above all in the sense of "questioning the pretensions of organized power" (Harold Innis). At the Centre we use an inter-disciplinary political-economy approach to explore the relationship between states and markets, or power and wealth, as well as how these relationships interact with environmental issues, spatial and historical contexts, social hierarchies, and cultures and identities. In this age of "globalization," we are particularly interested in research that calls into question the traditional separation between the political economy of "domestic/national" contexts and that of the "international/global" realm. The Centre strongly encourages student participation in its activities.

Trent University Archaeological Research Centre

Contact: **J. Williams**, *Anthropology*,
jocelynwilliams@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/tuarc

The Trent University Archaeological Research Centre (TUARC) is dedicated to the investigation and understanding of the human past through the analysis of studies of material culture, skeletal remains, environmental data, field research, and archival evidence. TUARC works to educate students and interested community members through courses, publications, and lectures about the past, and it facilitates collaboration among professional archaeologists, researchers, graduate students, and volunteers in the Peterborough region. Research facilities include specialized laboratories for human osteology, Meso-American archaeology, Ontario archaeology, Geographical Information Systems, use wear analysis, isotope geochemistry, and zooarchaeology. TUARC sponsors workshops and special courses on archaeology, assists with the publication of the findings of associated scholars, organizes public lectures on recent archaeological discoveries and advances, and maintains a resource room and library. TUARC also works closely with Trent's graduate program in Anthropology, providing collaborative research grants and a forum for graduate students and professional archaeologists to meet and discuss current research in the discipline.

Water Quality Centre

Contact: **Dirk Wallschläger**, *Chemistry, Environmental & Resource Studies/Science*, dwallsch@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/wqc

The mission of the Trent University Water Quality Centre is to advance new approaches to environmental analyses. The Centre develops and refines techniques to the point where they can be disseminated to and used by researchers, industries, government agencies, and analytical service providers. The Centre is not a routine analytical laboratory; however, it is available to provide specialized analytical services to internal (Trent) and external clients to allow them to deal with emerging environmental issues in a timely and cost-effective fashion. In order to accomplish this, the Centre seeks to form strategic partnerships with individuals and groups from industrial, governmental, and NGO sectors.

Admissions

1-888-739-8885

admissions@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1629

www.trentu.ca/undergraduate

Office of the Registrar: Blackburn Hall, 1600 West Bank Drive, Peterborough, Ontario K9J 7B8

Trent University welcomes applications from Canadian and international students. Acceptance of an Offer of Admission is required before students may register in courses. The same admission requirements, application and registration procedures, and deadlines apply at all Trent University locations. Applicants are advised that programs may require a higher academic average than the published minimum.

Protection of Privacy

Trent University values the protection of privacy and all information for admission purposes is collected under the authority of *The Trent University Act, 1962-63* and the Ontario Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act, 1988. For more information, please see [p. 3](#).

Admission Requirements

These admission requirements have been approved by the University Senate. Authority for interpretation of the regulations rests with the Office of the Registrar. The University has the right to accept or reject any applicant.

Minimum Admission Requirements

All percentages stated in these admission requirements are based on a pass mark of 50%. For schools and colleges operating on a pass mark other than 50%, the percentage required for admission is adjusted.

The minimum admission requirements outlined are for general admission to the Faculty of Arts & Science at the University. Some programs have additional assessment criteria.

English Proficiency Requirements

English is the normal language of instruction and communication at Trent University; therefore, an applicant whose primary language is not English, or whose previous education has been conducted in another language, must demonstrate a command of English sufficient to meet the demands of classroom instruction, written assignments, and participation in tutorials and discussions.

The following factors will be taken into account in assessing an applicant's facility in the English language:

- the primary language of the applicant ordinarily spoken in the home and in the workplace;
- the duration of study and the language of instruction in secondary and post-secondary educational institutions;
- the results obtained in any academic secondary and/or post-secondary courses in which a high standard of English is required; and
- the results of English language proficiency tests.

Applicants who are determined by the University to have insufficient experience or skills in written and spoken English will be required to achieve a satisfactory score from one of the following English language testing services:

- TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language): The minimum acceptable score for regular admission is 86 IBT, or 580 PBT with a minimum TWE score of 4.5 (but see gradual admission below).
- CAEL (Carleton English Language Test): The minimum acceptable score is 60, with at least 60 in Writing Proficiency (but see gradual admission below).
- MELAB (Michigan English Language Assessment Battery): The minimum acceptable score is 85, with no part below 80 (but see gradual admission below).
- IELTS (International English Language Testing Services): The minimum acceptable score is 6.5, with no band lower than 6 (but see gradual admission below).

Applicants who have results from recognized Canadian university English language testing services may submit their results for consideration.

Please note that Trent University reserves the right to request English language proficiency results from any applicant. Applicants with TOEFL (or equivalent) scores below the acceptable minimums are invited to apply for gradual admission through Trent-ESL: English for University program (see Trent International Program, [p. 239](#)).

The University's Right to Deny Admission

Meeting the minimum requirements does not guarantee admission to any course, program, or department at the University. Enrolment is limited and the University will select the most qualified candidates for admission. The University reserves the right to deny admission to any candidate. The University also reserves the right to refuse readmission to candidates who have not achieved an acceptable academic standing.

The University's Right to Offer Part-Time Admission to Full-Time Applicants

The University reserves the right to offer part-time admission to applicants for full-time studies.

Applicants with Extenuating Circumstances

Applicants who do not meet the University's published admission requirements are invited to submit an Extenuating Circumstances Supplemental Application form that can be found at: www.trentu.ca/applying/forms.php.

Mature Applicants

Applicants who are 21 years of age at the time classes commence, who have been out of a full-time educational institution for at least two years, and who are not eligible for admission consideration under the published admission requirements, may apply as mature applicants. Applicants are required to submit a Mature Student Supplementary Application form that can be found at: www.trentu.ca/applying/forms.php. Applicants may be asked to provide further information and/or be available for an admission interview.

Admissions from Secondary School Systems

Canadian Secondary Schools: Please review the chart on [p. 248](#) for a detailed description of minimum requirements and prerequisites for admission from a Canadian secondary school.

Concurrent Trent/Grade 12 Course

Registration: Students studying under the university stream curriculum in their final year of secondary school who have high marks may apply to complete coursework at Trent concurrent with their completion of grade 12 courses. Students are required to have marks consistently in the A/ A+ range and must obtain written permission from the principal of their school. All applicants must be approved by the Office of Admissions.

International Baccalaureate (IB) program: All applicants who have completed the International Baccalaureate Diploma with a minimum overall score of 28, including at least three courses at the Higher Level, will be considered for admission. English at a Higher or Standard Level is required. Advanced standing and transfer credit will be granted for Higher Level subjects passed with a grade of five (5) or higher. The maximum credit that will be awarded from an IB Diploma is 5.0 credits (one year of full-time study). Please refer to section on Transfer Credits ([p. 252](#)).

General Certificate of Education (GCE): All applicants who have completed the General Certificate of Education (or equivalent) under the British system of education are required to pass at least five Ordinary Level subjects and two Advanced Level subjects with grades of C or better, or at least four Ordinary Level subjects and three Advanced Level subjects with grades of C or better. Two Advanced Subsidiary subjects may be substituted for one Advanced Level subject. A grade of C or better in O-Level English is required to satisfy the English proficiency requirement. Advanced level subjects with grades of C or better will be considered for advanced standing or transfer credit, to a maximum of 5.0 credits (one year of full-time study).

American Secondary School Systems: All applicants who have completed a US secondary school diploma with a minimum GPA of 3.0 on a 4-point scale (or B average or 85%) in an academic program from a recognized institution will be eligible for consideration. A minimum of 70% in Grade 12 English is required. At least 4 different subjects at the matriculation level must be included. Combined SAT score of 1650 or composite ACT score of 24.

Other International Systems: Students studying outside Canada who have achieved admission levels for universities in their own country will be considered for admission on an individual basis. For information regarding country-specific admission requirements visit www.trentu.ca/tip.

Canadian Secondary School Admission Requirements

Students must successfully complete the requirements for secondary school graduation.

A minimum average of 70% on courses considered for admission is required for admission to Trent University.

A minimum grade of 60% must be obtained in English. Scholarships are awarded with a minimum academic average of 80%.

	Alberta/NWT Nunavut	British Columbia/ Yukon	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Newfoundland
General Admission Requirements (required for all programs)	English 30 and at least four additional academic 30 or 31 courses	English 12 and at least three additional academic grade 12 courses	English 40S and at least four grade 12 courses at S or U level	English 121 or 122 (or French 12-1 or 12-2) and at least four additional academic grade 12 courses	Ten credits at the 3000 level including English 3201 (2 credits)
Concurrent Teacher Education	ALL PROVINCES—Students will fulfill requirements for a BA or BSc and partial requirements for a BEd while at Trent. Applicants are required to meet admission requirements for both the Education program and the Faculty of Arts & Science. A supplemental application (Personal Statement of Experience or PSE) is required. Further information can be found online at www.trentu.ca/education/concurrent . A minimum average of 80% on courses considered for admission is required.				
Teacher Education Stream	ALL PROVINCES—Students will fulfill requirements for a BA or BSc. Applicants are required to meet admission requirements for both the Education program and the Faculty of Arts & Science. A supplemental application (Profile of Experience) is required. Further information can be found online at www.trentu.ca/education . A minimum average of 75% on courses considered for admission is required.				
Bachelor of Environmental Science/Studies	A minimum average of 75% on courses considered for admission is required.				
Bachelor of Arts and Science	A minimum average of 75% on courses considered for admission is required.				
Forensic Science*	Biology 30; Chemistry 30; Math 30, Pure Math 30, or Math 31	Biology 12; Chemistry 12; Math 12	Biology 40S; Chemistry 40S; Math 40S or pre-calculus Math 40S	Biology 121 or 122; Chemistry 121 or 122; Math 120, 121, or 122	Biology 3201; Chemistry 3202; Math 3200, 3201, 3204, or 3205
	A minimum average of 75% on courses considered for admission is required.				
Nursing*	Biology 30; Chemistry 30; Math 30, Pure Math 30, or Math 31	Biology 12; Chemistry 12; Math 12	Biology 40S; Chemistry 40S; Math 40S or Pre-Calculus 40S	Biology 121 or 122; Chemistry 121 or 122; Math 120, 121, or 122	Biology 3201; Chemistry 3202; Math 3200, 3201, 3204, or 3205
Kinesiology	Biology 30; Math 30, Pure Math 30, or Math 31	Biology 12; Math 12	Biology 40S; Math 40S or Pre-Calculus Math 40S	Biology 121 or 122; Math 120, 121, or 122	Biology 3201; Math 3200, 3201, 3204, or 3205

* Students applying to the BSc in Nursing or BSc in Forensic Science should be aware that their English, Biology, Chemistry, and Math grades will be used as part of the admission calculations.

	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskatchewan
General Admission Requirements (required for all programs)	English 12 and at least four additional academic or advanced grade 12 courses	ENG4U and five additional U or M courses	English 621 and at least four additional 600-level academic or advanced subjects	CEGEP–ENG 603 plus completion of at least 11 academic courses	One 30-level English plus 4 additional academic grade 12 courses at level 30
Concurrent Teacher Education	ALL PROVINCES—Students will fulfill requirements for a BA or BSc and partial requirements for a BEd while at Trent. Applicants are required to meet admission requirements for both the Education program and the Faculty of Arts & Science. A supplemental application (Personal Statement of Experience or PSE) is required. Further information can be found online at www.trentu.ca/education/concurrent . A minimum average of 80% on courses considered for admission is required.				
Teacher Education Stream	ALL PROVINCES—Students will fulfill requirements for a BA or BSc. Applicants are required to meet admission requirements for both the Education program and the Faculty of Arts & Science. A supplemental application (Profile of Experience) is required. Further information can be found online at www.trentu.ca/education . A minimum average of 75% on courses considered for admission is required.				
Bachelor of Environmental Science/Studies	A minimum average of 75% on courses considered for admission is required.				
Bachelor of Arts and Science	A minimum average of 75% on courses considered for admission is required.				
Forensic Science*	Biology 12; Chemistry 12; Math 12	ENG4U; SBI4U; SCH4U; one of MCB4U, MHF4U, MCV4U, or MGA4U	Biology 611 or 621; Chemistry 611 or 621; Math 611 or 621	Biology 101; Chemistry 202; Math 201, or Calculus I and II	Biology 30; Chemistry 30; 30-level Math or Calculus
	A minimum average of 75% on courses considered for admission is required.				
Nursing*	Biology 12; Chemistry 12; Math 12	SBI4U; SCH4U; any 4U Math	Biology 611 or 621; Chemistry 611 or 621; Math 611 or 621	Biology 101; Chemistry 202; Math 201, or Calculus I and II	Biology 30; Chemistry 30; 30-level Math or Calculus
Kinesiology	Biology 12; Math 12	ENG4U; SBI4U; one of MHF4U, MCV4U, or MDM4U	Biology 611 or 621; Math 611 or 621	Biology 101; Math 201, or Calculus I and II	Biology 30; 30-level Math or Calculus

* Students applying to the BSc in Nursing or BSc in Forensic Science should be aware that their English, Biology, Chemistry, and Math grades will be used as part of the admission calculations.

Advanced Placement (AP) Program: All applicants who have completed Advanced Placement courses from the College Board are required to submit their examination results for evaluation. Advanced standing or transfer credit will be granted for most Advanced Placement courses with examination grades of four (4) or better, to a maximum of 5.0 credits (one full year of study).

Advanced Placement Course Equivalencies

AP Course Name	Trent Equivalency (First year/1000 level only)	Credit Value
Art History	Arts general credit	1.0
Art Studio (Drawing)	Arts general credit	1.0
Art Studies (General)	Arts general credit	1.0
Biology	BIOL 1020H and 1030H	0.5 + 0.5
Calculus AB	Science general credit	1.0
Calculus BC	MATH 1100Y	1.0
Chemistry	CHEM 1000H and 1010H	0.5 + 0.5
Comp. Gov. & Politics	Political Studies unassigned	0.5
Computer Science A	COIS 1010H	0.5
Computer Science AB	COIS 1010H and Computing & Information Systems unassigned	0.5 + 0.5
Macroeconomics	ECON 1020H	0.5
Microeconomics	ECON 1010H	0.5
English Language	No credit	0
English Literature	Arts general credit	1.0
Environmental Science	Environmental & Resource Science unassigned	1.0
French Language	Arts general credit	1.0
French Literature	Arts general credit	1.0
German	GRMN 1000Y	1.0
History—American	History unassigned	1.0
History—Europe	HIST 1200Y	1.0
Latin	LATN 1000H and 1001H	0.5 + 0.5
Music Literature	Arts general credit	1.0
Music Theory	Arts general credit	1.0
Physics B	Science general credit	1.0
Physics C—Electricity	Science general credit	0.5
Physics C—Mechanics	Science general credit	0.5
Psychology	PSYC 1020H and 1030H	0.5 + 0.5
Spanish Language	Arts general credit	1.0
Spanish Literature	Arts general credit	1.0
US Government	Political Studies unassigned	0.5

Note

- 1.0 credit equals one full-course; 0.5 credit equals one half-course.

Admissions from Post-secondary Institutions

Canadian Universities

Students applying from another accredited university will be considered for admission following at least one semester of study with a minimum 65% average (2.0 GPA on a scale of 4.0). Admission consideration is based on a student's overall academic background including secondary school results. Applicants are advised they will normally require a higher academic average than the published minimum. Up to 10.0 credits (the equivalent of two years of full-time study) may be transferred toward an undergraduate degree program for courses completed with a minimum of 60% (see Transfer Credits, [p. 252](#)).

Students holding a first degree may be admitted to undertake a second undergraduate degree. Those with first degrees from universities may be admitted with a minimum average of 65% (2.0 GPA on a scale of 4.0) and may receive up to 10.0 credits toward a second undergraduate degree. Please refer to the Second Degree section on [p. 264](#) for further information about second degrees. Anyone may also apply for individual courses for general interest, or to upgrade to an Honours degree for application to graduate school. Students serving a term of academic suspension or academic debarment at an accredited Canadian university will normally not be eligible for entrance consideration during the period of suspension or debarment.

Canadian Community Colleges

Students applying from a community college situated in Canada will be considered for admission following at least one semester of study with a minimum 65% average (2.0 GPA on a scale of 4.0). Admission consideration is based on a student's overall academic background including secondary school results. Enrolment is limited and the University will select the most qualified candidates for admission.

Transfer credit to a maximum of 10.0 credits may be granted based on overall academic background, length of program, and on the recommendations of the appropriate departments at Trent University.

Ontario Colleges of Applied Arts and Technology (CAAT)

Students applying from a College of Applied Arts and Technology (CAAT) will be considered for admission upon completion of at least one term of full-time study in an acceptable diploma program with an overall average of 65% (2.0 GPA on a scale of 4.0) or better. Enrolment is limited and the University will select the most qualified candidates for admission. Transfer credit to a maximum of 10.0 credits may be granted based on overall academic background, length of program, and on the recommendations of the appropriate departments at Trent University.

Quebec Applicants from CEGEP

Students applying from CEGEP are required to present at least 12 academic courses. A minimum overall average of 65% is required. The admission average is based on all academic courses completed for credit. Failed courses will be taken into consideration in determining admission.

Enrolment is limited and the University will select the most qualified candidates for admission.

Students who have successfully completed two years of full-time study at CEGEP may be eligible for transfer credit to a maximum of 5.0 credits (equivalent to one year of full-time study) depending on the overall academic average or the recommendations of the appropriate departments at Trent University.

Foreign Post-secondary Institutions

Students applying from an accredited university degree, college diploma, or associate degree program outside Canada will be considered for admission following the completion of at least one semester of study. Admission consideration is based on the student's overall academic background including secondary school results. Academic averages required will depend on the academic system. Enrolment is limited and the University will select the most qualified candidates for admission. Transfer credit to a maximum of 10.0 credits (the equivalent of two years of full-time study) may be granted depending on course content and marks. Applicants holding a first degree may be admitted to undergraduate studies to undertake a second undergraduate degree. Applicants may not undertake a second degree in the same major or minor as their first degree. They may, however, apply to upgrade from a three-year degree to a four-year Honours degree in the same major as their first degree. Applicants may also apply for individual courses for general interest.

Visiting (Non-degree) Students

Students wishing to enrol in courses at Trent University for a particular academic session but who are not pursuing a formal Trent University credential (i.e., degree or diploma) are defined as Visiting (Non-degree) students. All Visiting students are required to follow the usual admissions procedures and are expected to meet the same admission requirements as degree students at Trent University. Visiting students are not evaluated for transfer credit.

Letter of Permission students are Visiting Students who are intending their Trent coursework to be applied to a credential at another accredited post-secondary institution. In addition to meeting the requirements above, students applying to Trent University on Letter of Permission must also submit an official Letter of Permission from their home institutions. An offer of admission does not guarantee registration in the courses indicated on the Letter of Permission. Students may be required to obtain permission from appropriate academic departments.

Special Students are Visiting Students who are not intending their Trent coursework to be applied to a credential at any other accredited post-secondary institution.

Readmission

Readmission refers to the process by which former Trent University students apply to return to their studies. For a full overview of Readmission procedures visit www.trentu.ca/readmit.

I. Students in any of the following situations must complete an application through the Ontario Universities' Application Centre (OUAC) in order to be considered for readmission to Trent University:

1. students who have attended another post-secondary institution after leaving Trent University voluntarily; or
2. students who have been required to leave the University for academic reasons.

(Studies completed at another post-secondary institution during a term of suspension may be considered as a basis for readmission to the University but may not necessarily be considered for transfer credit.)

II. Students in any of the following situations, who left Trent University voluntarily, and *who have not attended another post-secondary institution*, can return to studies by contacting Records & Registration in the Office of the Registrar:

1. students in good standing;
2. students on probation;
3. students who have graduated; or
4. students who have completed an undergraduate degree at Trent University and who have gone on to complete graduate-level studies.

III. Students who left Trent due to an academic dishonesty suspension must submit an Application for Reactivation form (www.trentu.ca/readmit).

Involuntary Withdrawal

If students are required by the University to sit out for an academic year (or more) for non-academic reasons, they are considered to have withdrawn involuntarily from the University. The University reserves the right to apply additional criteria for readmission after an involuntary withdrawal which include but are not limited to: a reduced course load, regular contact with an academic advisor, ongoing counselling, or behavioural contracts (depending upon the specific nature of the involuntary withdrawal). Readmission procedures are stipulated in the letter from the University that such students receive at the time the involuntary withdrawal is imposed. Students suspended for non-academic reasons who wish to return to their studies are encouraged to contact their academic advisor.

Transfer Credits

Transfer credit refers to the course equivalencies granted towards a program of study based on acceptable academic degree-level or diploma-level coursework from an accredited post-secondary institution. Advanced standing and transfer credit may also be granted for some standardized advanced secondary school programs (see Admissions from Secondary School Systems on [p. 247](#) for details).

Trent University subscribes to the Council of Ontario Universities' policy on the transfer of course credit and supports the intent of the Pan-Canadian Protocol on the Transferability of University Credits.

Trent University Transfer Credit Policy

1. Courses from accredited universities are considered for transfer credit when successfully completed with a grade of 60% or higher. Courses from accredited colleges and institutions of technology may be considered for transfer credit when completed with a grade of 70% or higher.
2. A grade of "P" (pass) is assigned to all transfer credits; therefore, transfer credits will not be used in determining the student's cumulative Grade Point Average at Trent University (see Academic Status on [p. 260](#)).
3. Transfer credit is designated in three different ways:
 - I. Assigned credit is used when there is a Trent University equivalent.
 - II. Unassigned credit in a subject area is used for courses without Trent University equivalents, but which are acceptable to a department as fulfilling subject requirements toward a degree in that department. Individual departments may restrict the number of unassigned credits that may be counted toward a degree in that department.
 - III. General elective credit is used for courses which are judged to be transferable but do not fulfill specific departmental requirements. General elective credits are expressed in terms of arts elective or science elective courses.
4. The total number of non-Trent credits (either transfer credits or credits taken on Letter of Permission) may not exceed 10.0 for an Honours degree and 7.5 for a General degree. Specific degree requirements may mean that not all transfer credits awarded are applicable to a degree program.
5. If a student transfers to a different degree program, the transfer credits assigned on admission may not all apply to the new degree program. It is the student's responsibility to discuss his or her academic program requirements with an academic advisor and to notify the Office of the Registrar of any program changes.
6. Transfer credits are determined in accordance with the policies and regulations effective at the time the admission decision is made. Subsequent changes to policies and regulations will not affect a previously determined transfer credit assessment. Normally, once transfer credits have been awarded and applied to a student's Trent academic record, they

cannot be removed from that record. Requests for reassessment of transfer credits must be received by the Office of the Registrar in writing before the end of the first academic year of study in which the student is admitted.

7. Assignment of transfer credits for courses completed more than 10 years ago will be considered on an individual basis.
8. In cases where the grading scheme for a university or community college differs from Trent University's grading scheme, and a relevant grade translation is not provided with the official transcript, grades will be translated into the equivalent Trent University grades. Eligibility for admission and transfer credit will be assessed on the translated grades.
9. Trent University does not grant Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR) credits. Credits granted by another institution on the basis of PLAR are not transferable to Trent University.
10. Trent University reserves the right to assign or not to assign transfer credit.

TRANSFER CREDIT ELIGIBILITY BY JURISDICTION

Canadian Universities: All university-level credit courses that have been completed at an accredited Canadian university, that are academic in content and in which a minimum grade of 60% has been achieved, will be recognized for credit at Trent University.

Canadian Community Colleges and Colleges of Applied Arts & Technology in Ontario: Applicants who have completed at least one year (two terms) in a Canadian community college or an Ontario College of Applied Arts and Technology with a cumulative average of 65% will be considered for admission to Trent University and, if admissible, will be eligible for transfer credit consideration as follows:

- i) Trent University has more than 60 Articulation Agreements and MOUs which outline specific required grades, transfer credits to be awarded, and degree completion requirements. The terms of an Articulation Agreement may supersede general transfer credit policy.
- ii) Outside of an Articulation Agreement, individual courses and programs which are academic in nature will be considered for transfer credit. A minimum 70% average is required in any community college course to be considered for course-by-course transfer credit assessment.
- iii) As a general guide, graduates of a two-year highly academic college program can expect to receive up to 5.0 transfer credits. Graduates of a three-year highly academic program can expect to receive up to 7.5 credits.

Applicants who have completed less than one year of community college will be assessed for transfer credit eligibility on an individual basis.

Religious Institutions: Students who have completed a three- or four-year program at an institution accredited by the Association for Biblical Higher Education (ABHE) may be granted transfer credit for academic courses in which a minimum grade of 70% has been attained.

CEGEP: Students who have successfully completed two years of full-time study at CEGEP may be eligible for transfer credit to a maximum of 5.0 credits (equivalent to one year of full-time study), depending on the overall academic average and the recommendations of the appropriate departments at Trent University.

International Baccalaureate (IB): Advanced standing and transfer credit will be granted for higher level subjects passed with a grade of five (5) or higher. The maximum credit that will be awarded from an IB Diploma is 5.0 credits (one year of full-time study).

Advanced Placement (AP) Program: All applicants who have completed Advanced Placement courses from the College Board are required to submit their examination results for evaluation. Advanced standing or transfer credit will be granted for most Advanced Placement courses with examination grades of four (4) or better, to a maximum of 5.0 credits (one full year of study).

Private or Career Colleges: Although many private/career colleges are registered with the Ministry of Education, most offer specific applied (non-academic) career training. Trent University does not grant transfer credit for programs completed at private/career colleges.

Universities and Colleges outside of Canada: For students admitted to Trent University from an accredited university degree, college diploma, or associate degree program outside of Canada, a maximum of 10.0 transfer credits (the equivalent of two years of full-time study) may be granted depending on course content and grades. Students transferring to Trent from institutions outside of Canada are encouraged to submit detailed course descriptions or a course calendar of the institution at which they studied.

Application Procedures

Application Process for Full- and Part-Time Studies

Early application is always encouraged. Please visit www.trentu.ca/apply for information regarding appropriate application procedures for all sessions and deadlines.

Definition of Full-Time and Part-Time Course Load

Any student taking 3.5 credits or more in the Fall/Winter session will be considered a full-time student. The maximum number of credits a part-time student may earn in the Fall/Winter session is 3.0. The maximum number of credits a part-time student may earn in either the Fall term or the Winter term is 1.5. See [p. 257](#) for more information on course credits.

Application to Diploma Programs

Trent University offers diploma programs in Canadian Studies, Foundations of Indigenous Learning, and Indigenous Environmental Studies. Further information regarding application procedures, requirements, and deadlines is included in the Academic Programs section of this Calendar.

Application to Joint Programs with Fleming College

Trent University participates in several joint programs with Fleming College:

- Application for the Emphasis in Geographical Information Systems (see [p. 229](#)), the Emphasis in Museum Studies (see [p. 233](#)), and Certificate in Sustainable Agriculture (see [p. 220](#)) must be made to Fleming College through the Ontario College Application Service (OCAS), upon approval from the associated department at Trent University.
- Application for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BScN) must be made through the Ontario Universities' Application Centre (OUAC). For further information regarding application procedures, see Nursing ([p. 179](#)).
- Progression requirements for students enrolled in the Ecological Restoration Program at Fleming College can be found on [p. 77](#).

Documentation

All documents must be official; in those instances where official documents in English are not available, certified translations will be required and should accompany the official document. Documents submitted with an application become the property of the University and will not be returned.

The following documents will be required for the processing of applications for admission:

Admissions from Secondary Institutions

- an official copy of the appropriate secondary school transcript;
- official reports of any standard tests written (e.g., TOEFL, CAEL, MELAB, IELTS, AP, SAT).

Admissions from Post-secondary Institutions

- official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended, whether or not the work was completed;
- official reports of any standard tests written (e.g., TOEFL, CAEL, MELAB, IELTS, AP, SAT);
- an official copy of the appropriate secondary school transcript may be requested after receipt of application.

Retention of Documents

The documents which support an application for admission will be retained in a student file upon commencement of studies at Trent University. Supporting documentation for applicants who do not register for Trent University courses during the term to which they applied will be retained for 12 months following that initial academic term. After that period, application forms, transcripts, and other materials related to an application will be destroyed.

Prerequisites for First-Year Courses

Students enrolled in BA or BSc programs (excluding Arts & Science, Business, Environmental Science/Studies, Forensic Science, Kinesiology, Nursing, or Social Work) do not have to declare their major until the end of their first year of study. Individuals who wish to take courses leading to majors in Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, or Physics must ensure that they have the appropriate secondary school prerequisites.

Notes

- Students applying to the BSc in Nursing program should be aware that there are non-academic requirements that must be completed before registration. For details see [p. 180](#).

Registration Procedures

Fall/Winter Session—Continuing Students (Full-Time and Part-Time)

Students normally register for Fall/Winter courses in June. Students may register on myTrent, with their entrance to the system governed by the number of credits completed by the end of the previous Fall/Winter session. Students who know that they will be unable to access myTrent from a remote location may fill out a course preference form available through the Office of the Registrar; this form must be returned to the Office of the Registrar before the end of May. On the form, students will list the courses in which they wish to register. The student will be registered by a staff member when the student would have normally had access to myTrent.

Fall/Winter courses are offered in both Peterborough and Oshawa; locations of the courses are listed in the academic timetable on myTrent.

Summer Session—Continuing Students (Full-Time and Part-Time)

Students normally register for Summer session courses in March through myTrent. Summer session courses are offered in both Peterborough and Oshawa. Details are available at www.trentu.ca/summer.

New Part-Time Students

Students new to university study, as well as transfer and readmit students, will be provided with instructions on how to register using the web-based registration system. Students are required to finalize their course selection and submit any changes by the published due date.

Official Registration

Official registration is complete when the student has registered in courses and forwarded the appropriate fee payment (or evidence of external financial support) to Student Accounts. Failure to complete this requirement by the University's published fee payment deadline will result in cancellation of all registration in courses and college residence assignments.

Students who have had their registration cancelled and wish to continue their studies must contact the Office of the Registrar for details on how to proceed with registration. Payment of fees or deposits related to tuition or residence does not excuse a student from compliance with deadlines or other procedures related to registration. Attending courses does not constitute official registration; students are required to register in courses using myTrent and to submit the appropriate tuition fees by the required due date. Students who have not registered by the due date will not receive a mark for the work completed and will not receive credit for the course.

Changing From Part-Time to Full-Time Studies

Students admitted on a part-time basis who wish to transfer to full-time status for the next Fall/Winter session must submit a request via myTrent by the required date. The Office of the Registrar considers all applications following review of final marks in May. Notifications are e-mailed to students in mid-June. The minimum requirements to transfer to full-time studies are: a current academic status of Good Standing, 3.0 or more Trent credits completed with a grade of 50% or higher, and a cumulative average of 60% or higher. Possession of the minimum requirements does not guarantee admission to full-time studies.

Changes, Withdrawals, Refunds

Once a student has registered in a course, a final grade will be assigned for that course unless the student withdraws from the course before the published deadline for withdrawal. The deadlines for dropping, adding, and withdrawing from courses are listed in the University Diary in this Calendar. Students may be de-registered automatically from courses where the prerequisite standing has not been achieved.

Changes to Registration

Students wishing to drop or add courses must do so before the drop and add deadlines. Students who are unable to register using myTrent must obtain approval from the department and submit a Course Drop/Add form to the Office of the Registrar by the due date. These forms are obtained at the department office for the course(s) in which the student wishes to enrol.

Withdrawal from the University

Students wishing to withdraw from their studies at Trent University must fill out a Withdrawal Form, available at the Office of the Registrar, the TIP Office, or through their College Office. Students are encouraged to discuss their decision with an administrative staff person (college head, academic advisor, or TIP advisor). Students will not be considered withdrawn, and any refunding of fees will not occur, until the Withdrawal Form has been received at the Office of the Registrar. Students living in residence will not be considered to be withdrawn from the University until their residence keys have been returned to the Housing Services Office. Note that students may temporarily withdraw from their studies for a period of up to 12 months without having to undergo the readmission process.

Students who have questions about the procedures and regulatory implications of withdrawal from the University may contact the Office of the Registrar. Students with student loans or scholarships are advised to consult the Financial Aid Office regarding any financial implications prior to withdrawal.

Refunds

Please refer to the Fees section of this Calendar ([p. 269](#)) for information on the refund policy and schedule.

Late Withdrawal from Courses and from the University

“Late withdrawal” is withdrawal from courses, or from the University, after the applicable deadline as listed in the University Diary in this Calendar. Students must petition for late withdrawal by completing the appropriate forms available at www.trentu.ca/academicpetitions. Petitions are considered by the Committee on Undergraduate Petitions (CUP).

Academic Year and Sessions

The academic year begins on September 1 and is divided into two “sessions”: the Fall/Winter session (normally beginning in September and ending in April) and the Summer session (normally beginning in May and ending in August). The Fall/Winter session contains full-year courses which are offered from September to April, Fall-term courses which are offered from September to December, and Winter-term courses which are offered from January to April. The Fall and Winter terms last for 12 weeks each, and contain a one-week reading break per term. The Summer session comprises one twelve-week term or two six-week terms.

The University offers field schools in Archaeology and field courses in Biology, Geography, and Indigenous Studies in the Summer session. Details of these courses are available from the departments concerned.

Academic Load and Course Overload

For many academic purposes, a student registered in 3.5 credits or more is considered “full-time” and in 3.0 credits or fewer as “part-time.” This definition also applies when students are billed for tuition fees. It is not, however, the same definition that may be used for other purposes and students are advised to check with the administrative office when determining their status.

Course overload for the Fall/Winter session is defined as enrolment in more than 2.5 credits (or equivalent) during the Fall term or the Winter term. Students enrolling in credits in addition to the normal full-time load are reminded that they are fully responsible for doing so and are cautioned against possible academic difficulties. Full-time students with an academic status of Good Standing may overload 0.5 credits in each of the Fall or Winter terms. Students with an academic status of Good Standing who wish to overload in more than 0.5 credits in the Fall or Winter terms must petition the Committee on Undergraduate Petitions for approval of course overload. Students who do not have an academic status of Good Standing must petition to the Committee on Undergraduate Petitions (CUP) for permission to overload.

Course overload for the Summer session: Full-time and part-time eligible students may register in up to 2.0 credits overall in the Summer session. A full load in a six-week term is 1.0 credit. Students with an academic status of Good Standing may enrol in up to 1.5 credits in one six-week term. Students wishing to take more than 1.5

credits in one six-week term must submit a petition to the Committee on Undergraduate Petitions.

Notes:

- The maximums do not apply where a program’s planned curriculum requires that students take an additional load.
- Upon registration, students are responsible for making themselves aware of the academic and financial obligations and deadlines associated with each course.

Access to Instruction

It is Trent University’s intent to create an inclusive learning environment. If a student has a disability and documentation from a regulated health care practitioner and feels that he/she may need accommodations to succeed in a course, the student should contact the Student Accessibility Services Office ([p. 316](#)) at the respective campus as soon as possible. Disabilities include (but are not limited to) neurological impairment, orthopedic/mobility impairment, traumatic brain injury, sensory impairment (visual, hearing, etc.), chronic medical conditions, emotional/psychological disabilities, attention deficit disorder, and learning disabilities.

To allow students with disabilities to participate actively and freely in courses, every reasonable effort will be made to provide appropriate accommodations as outlined by the Student Accessibility Services Office. A student’s desire for anonymity is of utmost importance and confidentiality will be respected.

myTrent

The Trent portal, also known as myTrent, contains important information and resources for students, faculty, staff, and alumni. Various administrative services are provided online and it is a hub for news about the Trent community. MyTrent supplies access to myAcademic Record, Trent e-mail accounts, student financial accounts, the Blackboard learning system, and online forms (e.g., transcript requests, declaring majors, etc.). A student’s official contact information may be updated at any time through myTrent. Registration for courses takes place online and all related information (timetables and exam schedules) are housed on myTrent. The Student Accounts Office maintains the student account balance, payment history, and the Fees Calculator tool.

Change of Name

The Office of the Registrar is committed to the integrity of its student records. Each student is therefore required to provide his or her legal name on the application for admission and in personal data required for registration. Any requests to change a name, by means of alteration, deletion, substitution, or addition, must be accompanied by appropriate supporting documentation. Upon applying to graduate, a student may be asked to provide legal documentation as proof of his/her name.

Change of Address

It is the student's responsibility to maintain current and up-to-date mailing address, e-mail, and contact information on the records of the University in order to receive pertinent mailings, including Tuition and Education Credit Certificates. Address changes and updates to contact information may be done through myTrent.

E-mail Accounts

At the time of first registration at the University, students are issued a Trent user ID and password and a Trent e-mail account. The Trent e-mail account is considered the official e-mail account and will be the only e-mail account used to communicate with students for academic and administrative purposes. Students are responsible for ensuring that they monitor and maintain their Trent e-mail account and to ensure that e-mail is accessed, read, and acted upon in a timely fashion. Students should be aware that e-mails from non-Trent accounts will not be considered official.

Course Numbering and Course Credits

Courses listed in this Calendar follow the form: SUBJ 1000. SUBJ refers to the department offering the course. The first digit refers to the level of the course.

Re-numberings

In 2010, the University completed the process of moving to a four-digit numbering system for all courses offered at the undergraduate level. Please consult course descriptions for new numberings. The old three-digit course numbers appear as exclusions. Wherever a course is required as a pre- or co-requisite, the old three-digit number appears in parentheses after the new four-digit course number.

Cross-listed Courses

Many courses are cross-listed; that is, they are offered jointly by two or more departments. Cross-listed courses may not be double-counted in order to fulfill degree requirements. For example, CAST 2010Y is cross-listed with POST 2010Y; it may be counted for credit as a Canadian Studies course or as a Political Studies course but not as both.

Course Credit Value

Each course number is followed by a letter suffix which denotes the credit value of that course.

Suffix	Credit Value
Q	0.25 credit (or quarter-credit)
H	0.5 credit (or half-credit)
Y	1.0 credit (or full-credit)
C	1.5 credits
D	2.0 credits

Course Syllabuses

Each course has a syllabus which includes the method of assessment and the grading scheme.

In some cases an instructor may judge that certain regulations are inappropriate for a particular course and may be granted a formal exemption from them by the appropriate dean (Humanities, Science, or Social Sciences). Any such exemptions will be noted in the course syllabus.

The instructor reviews the syllabus with the students at the first class in the course. Any change thereafter in the grading scheme must be agreed to in writing by all students present at a subsequent class; at the class immediately following that one, the revised section of the syllabus must be posted or otherwise communicated.

Assignment Deadline Policy

Assignments (excluding take-home exams) in Fall/Winter courses due after the last day of class and worth more than 10% of the final grade in the course must be provided to students no later than two weeks before the last day of class.

Student Contact Hours

A full-credit classroom course normally consists of three class contact hours each week for the Fall/Winter session (September to April) or 72 hours (36 hours for half-credit courses). Courses with a laboratory component will normally exceed three class contact hours per week. Summer session full- and half-credit courses represent the equivalent number of class contact hours within a shorter period of time.

Definition of Year

A student's progress towards a degree is measured in terms of credits earned rather than years of study completed. Where it is necessary or helpful to equate credits earned with years of study, the following table may be used:

Credits Completed	Year Equivalent
4.5 or fewer credits	1
5.0 to 9.5 credits	2
10.0 to 14.5 credits	3
15.0 credits or more	4

Mid-year Review

Mid-year marks for full-credit courses are available through myAcademic Record in January to help students assess their academic performance; they do not represent official grades and do not appear on any formal document.

Final Examinations and Mid-year Tests

SCHEDULING

With the exception of laboratory examinations in the sciences, no in-class tests or final examinations which are worth more than 10% of the final grade may be held during the last two weeks of classes in the Fall or Winter term. In the Summer session the period during which in-class tests and examinations may not be held is the last two weeks for twelve-week courses and the last week for six-week courses.

The examination schedule is designed to avoid conflicts and to ensure that no student writes more than twice within a calendar day. Note: a calendar day is defined as 00:00-24:00 for exam purposes. Students who have added courses after the examination schedule has been produced may be expected to write more than twice within a calendar day. In the case of take-home examinations or tests, the instructor assigns a submission date that must occur before the end of the examination period.

The writing time allotted is the same for all students in a course (with the exception of students registered with Student Accessibility Services; see below).

Students who wish to observe cultural or religious holidays during an examination period must normally notify the Office of the Registrar in writing by the final Friday in September (refer to University Diary dates, [p. 6](#)). If it is possible, scheduling will be adjusted to accommodate these dates. If it is not possible, students must submit a written request to their instructors for alternative arrangements, explaining the reason for the request and including supporting documentation.

Examinations and tests for students with disabilities who require disability-related supports (e.g., extra time or other assistance) are available. All requests must be made through Student Accessibility Services ([p. 316](#)) at least two weeks before the examination or test, and must be supported by appropriate documentation from a qualified health care diagnostician. Information regarding documentation guidelines is available at www.trentu.ca/sas.

Student Identification

Students must bring their Trent student cards to all examinations. Cards must be visible to the examination invigilator. Students who fail to produce a valid student card must report to the Office of the Dean of Arts & Science with their card by 1:00 pm on the next working day. Students whose names are not printed on an attendance list are not registered in the course. They must report to the Office of the Registrar by 1:00 pm on the next working day to clarify their status. Failure to do so will result in a grade of zero for the course.

Missed Examinations

Students who miss an examination for reasons beyond their control should consult with their instructor immediately. Alternate arrangements may be made at the instructor's discretion provided that the student has supplied supporting documentation. If such arrangements are not possible, students may request aegrotat standing (see [p. 260](#) for the requirements for aegrotat standing).

Unsatisfactory Examination Results

There are no supplemental examinations. The only options available to students who are dissatisfied with the result of an examination are to appeal the final grade in the course (see Appeals of Final Grades, [p. 261](#)) or to repeat the course (see Course Repeats, [p. 259](#)).

Student Access to Graded Examination Papers

Graded examination papers are the property of the University and are not intended to be available to students. They may be seen by students only if a formal appeal of a final grade has been unsuccessful (see Academic Appeals, [p. 261](#)). Requests to see an examination paper must be made in writing to the Office of the Registrar. There is a fee for each request.

Grades and Grading Schemes

Courses are graded on a percentage scale, except for courses taken under a pass/fail option. Averages are calculated using the percentage grade assigned to the student for each course.

Numerical Equivalents of Letter Grades

A+	90–100%	C+	67–69%	F	0–49%
A	85–89%	C	63–66%		
A-	80–84%	C-	60–62%		
B+	77–79%	D+	57–59%		
B	73–76%	D	53–56%		
B-	70–72%	D-	50–52%		

For courses offered by the Bachelor of Education (BEd) program:

A+	90–100%	B+	77–79%	F	0–69%
A	85–89%	B	73–76%		
A-	80–84%	B-	70–72%		

The following grades may also be used, but do not affect a student's average:

AG—Aegrotat Standing
AUD—Audit
INC—Incomplete—has permission to complete
INP—In Progress
NGR—No Grade Reported
NTE—Nothing to Evaluate*
PRE—Pre-registered
WD—Withdrawn
PASS
FAIL

* In cases where a student has registered for a course, but did not attend and/or submit work for evaluation, a grade of NTE (Nothing to Evaluate) will be assigned. The NTE grade carries the percentage value of zero and will be used in Assessment of Academic Standing ([p. 260](#)).

Auditing Courses

A student may register to audit certain courses at Trent University. Permission of the instructor is required; it is the student's responsibility to obtain permission from the course instructor to audit. Not all courses can be audited. Courses taken for audit will not count for credit towards the student's degree program, nor will the student be allowed to write final examinations or receive grades for courses which are audited. Courses which are audited will be recorded on the student's transcript and the term "AUD" will appear in lieu of a grade. Audit courses are not considered in calculating full-time or part-time status; audit courses will be considered for overload criteria.

Grading Criteria

The final grade in a course is based on at least some of the following criteria: in-term oral and written work, in-term or mid-year tests or examinations, final examinations, practica, and community-based projects. Normally, at least 25% of the grade in an undergraduate half-credit course offered in the Fall/Winter academic session must be determined and made available by the final date for withdrawal. For full-year undergraduate courses, at least 25% of the grade must normally be determined and made available before the mid-year review in January.

No final examination is worth more than 50% of the final grade. Instructors are encouraged not to base final grades entirely on tests and examinations.

Course Repeats

Students may repeat a course twice (three completions in total when the original attempt is included). This includes course equivalents attempted on a Letter of Permission at another institution. All attempts will appear on the students' academic records, but no more than one attempt will be assigned credit. The attempt with the highest grade will be used to determine the cumulative average.

Students enrolled in the Trent/Fleming School of Nursing program will only be allowed to repeat one Nursing theory course to raise their grade to 60% or higher and one Nursing practice course to obtain a pass.

Official Final Grades

Final grades are official 30 days after they have been released by the Office of the Registrar. If errors in the calculation or recording of grades come to light after the grades have been released, all affected grades may be recalculated and raised or lowered with the approval of the appropriate dean. This process must be completed, and corrected transcripts must be issued, however, before the 30-day period has passed. Instructors and/or departments are not permitted to release final grades. Final examination marks can be released to students only after final grades have been released by the Office of the Registrar. There is no time limit to reopen a grade in a case of academic dishonesty.

Transcripts

Copies of official grade transcripts will be issued only at the written request of the student. In accordance with the Access to Student Record Policy, the student's signature is required for the release of records.

Ordering Transcripts

Transcripts may be ordered in person at the Office of the Registrar, by mail, or online through either myTrent or the Requests for Official Transcripts page on myAcademic Record at www.trentu.ca/transcript. Requests must be accompanied by the following information:

1. full name when registered as a student, and current name (if different);
2. Trent student number (or date of birth) and the degree pursued (e.g., BA, BSc);
3. current mailing address and a daytime telephone number;
4. number of transcripts required;
5. the complete name and address of where the transcript is to be sent;
6. payment information; and
7. signature.

Picking up transcripts

If someone other than the student is required to pick up the transcript, the student must give that person a signed authorization identifying the person and indicating that the person is authorized to pick up the transcript. Photo identification will be required.

Payment

A fee must be paid for each copy of a transcript. The Office of the Registrar accepts cheques (payable to Trent University), Visa, and MasterCard. All payments for transcripts must be paid at the Student Accounts Office (Blackburn Hall, suite 114) and the receipt must be brought to the Office of the Registrar (suite 101). When paying by credit card, students must include their name, the type of credit card, the credit card number, the card's expiry date, and their signature.

Transcripts will not be released for students who have an outstanding financial obligation to the University.

Difficulties with Completion of Coursework

There are three options available to students who have difficulties with the completion of their coursework for reasons beyond their control: (1) if they cannot complete their coursework before the end of the academic session, they may request incomplete standing; (2) if they cannot write the final examination in the course, and arranging an alternate exam is not a reasonable option, they may request aegrotat standing; (3) if they wish to withdraw from the course altogether, but have missed the deadline for withdrawal without academic penalty, they may petition for late withdrawal. These three options are described in detail below.

1. Incomplete Standing

Incomplete standing permits students to prearrange with their instructor to submit any remaining work in a course by a specified date after the end of the academic session. Failure by students to organize their workload is not considered adequate grounds for incomplete standing. A petition for incomplete standing must be made to the instructor and approved by the chair before the department or program deadline (if there is one), but in any case before submission of final grades to the Office of the Registrar.

The instructor specifies the deadline for submission of outstanding work and the grade which will be assigned if the deadline is not met. The latest possible deadlines for the submission of outstanding grades are:

- September 24, 2014 for courses completed in the 2014 Summer session
- February 23, 2015 for courses completed in the 2014 Fall term
- June 22, 2015 for courses completed in the 2015 Winter term

2. Aegrotat Standing

Students may, if eligible, be exempt from writing the final examination in a course. A request for aegrotat standing must be made to the instructor as soon as the relevant circumstances are known and normally before the scheduled examination time. An aegrotat standing is granted only if the student has completed the required term work with a passing average. Aegrotat standing marks are determined using a calculated final examination mark for the student in question. The examination mark is calculated by adding to the student's term mark the class final examination average minus the class term-work average.

3. Late Withdrawal

Late withdrawal is granted to students who have missed the final date for withdrawal from courses but, for reasons judged to be compelling, have been unable to complete their coursework. A petition for late withdrawal is made to the Committee on Undergraduate Petitions through an academic advisor as soon as possible and normally before the end of the academic session.

Academic Status

Assessment Average

A student's academic status is determined by a session average and/or by a cumulative average (see below). The initial assessment average is calculated at the end of the academic session in which students have completed a minimum of three full-course equivalents for which grades have been assigned. Thereafter, the cumulative and session averages are calculated at the end of each academic session. Transfer credits are not included in the cumulative average or assessment average.

Session Average

The session average includes all courses in the current session (Fall/Winter or Summer) for which a grade has been assigned.

Cumulative Average

The cumulative average includes all courses for which a grade has been assigned and excludes lower grades of courses that have been repeated. Cumulative average is used for the purposes of determining a student's eligibility to graduate and for the President's and Dean's Honour Rolls.

Categories of Academic Status

There are five categories of academic status: (1) Good Standing; (2) Probation; (3) Conditional Probation; (4) Academic Suspension; and (5) Suspension—Academic Dishonesty.

1. Good Standing

Students are in Good Standing if their cumulative average is at least 60%.

2. Probation

Students are placed on Probation if their cumulative average is 50–59.9% or if they are returning from Academic Suspension.

Upon the next academic assessment, students will:

- continue on Probation if their cumulative average is 50–59.9% and their session average is above 49.9%;
- have their Probation lifted if their cumulative average is 60% or higher; or
- be placed on Academic Suspension (see below) if their cumulative average OR session average is less than 50%.

3. Conditional Probation

Students who are accepted into the Fresh Start Program after being granted a petition against suspension by the Committee on Undergraduate Petitions will have an academic status of Conditional Probation for one calendar year. The student's status will be reviewed at the conclusion of each session (August for Summer courses, April for Fall/Winter courses). Students must achieve a minimum session average of at least 50% for courses completed in the Summer session (if applicable) and the Fall/Winter session or Suspension will be re-imposed. If at the end of the Conditional Probation year the cumulative average is above 49.9% but less than 60%, Probation is in effect (see 2 above).

4. Academic Suspension

Students are suspended from the University if their cumulative average is less than 50%. Students who had been on Probation are suspended if their session average OR their cumulative average is less than 50% upon the next academic assessment.

- First Academic Suspension: Students are suspended from the University for one calendar year.
- Second Academic Suspension: If a student is suspended a second time, the student will be suspended from the University for one calendar year (a second time).
- Debarment: If a student is suspended a third time, the student will be debarred from the University for a minimum of three calendar years.

For readmission to the University after a second Academic Suspension or Debarment, students must provide persuasive evidence that they are ready and able to complete a degree program (see Readmission, [p. 252](#)).

5. Suspension—Academic Dishonesty

Students may be placed on suspension by the dean for repeated violations of the Academic Integrity Policy (see Academic Integrity Policy, [p. 265](#)). Appeals of the dean's decision should be made to the Special Appeals Committee. Students seeking clarification on the appeals process may consult an academic advisor or seek advice from faculty members. There is no time limit to reopen a grade in a case of academic dishonesty.

Continuing Post-secondary Studies during Academic or Non-academic Suspension

Students who are on suspension will not be awarded transfer credits for the duration of an academic or non-academic suspension from Trent University. Studies completed at another post-secondary institution during the term of suspension may be considered as a basis for readmission to the University, but will not be eligible for transfer credit consideration.

Procedures for Students on Academic Suspension

Students who are placed on academic suspension may, through an academic advisor, petition the Committee on Undergraduate Petitions to have their status reconsidered. If the petition is successful and they are accepted into the Fresh Start Program, they will have their academic standing changed to Conditional Probation. Fresh Start students will be permitted to continue their studies at a reduced course load under the supervision of their academic advisor for the Fall/Winter session immediately following placement on Academic Suspension. Students may enrol in the Fresh Start Program one time only. In some cases, the student may be allowed to return on Probation.

Academic Petitions and Appeals

Students may appeal grades which they have received, regulations which have caused them undue hardship, the penalty of academic suspension, and penalties for academic dishonesty. As a last resort, students may appeal the results of previous petitions or appeals through a special appeal.

Appeals of Grades on Term Work

Appeals of grades on term assignments and tests are made to the course instructor and subsequently, if necessary, to the chair of the department or program. Students are advised to familiarize themselves with the appeals policy of the department or program involved.

Appeals of Final Grades

Appeals of final grades are made in writing to the Office of the Registrar. There is a fee for each appeal, which is refunded if the grade is raised. The grade of a student who is making an appeal cannot be lowered as a result of that appeal.

Only the following work may be reassessed in appeals of final grades:

- term-work not returned to students before the submission of final grades to the Office of the Registrar; and
- final examinations.

The deadlines for appeals of final grades are:

- November 14, 2014 for courses completed in the 2014 Summer session
- March 9, 2015 for courses completed in the 2014 Fall term
- June 29, 2015 for courses completed in the 2015 Winter term

Students are informed of the results of appeals of final grades as soon as possible after the appeal deadline but, in any case, before the beginning of the next academic session after the appeal deadline.

Appeals of Academic Regulations

Students who believe that specific academic regulations have imposed undue hardship on them may petition the application of the regulations to the Committee on Undergraduate Petitions through an academic advisor.

Special Appeals

If all other levels of appeals or petitions have been exhausted and have been unsuccessful, students may make an appeal to the Special Appeals Committee through the secretary of the committee. Such appeals must be made within four weeks of receipt of the previous ruling and must be in writing on the appropriate forms available from the Special Appeals website: www.trentu.ca/secretariat/specialappeals.php. All decisions of the Special Appeals Committee are final and take effect when issued.

Summary Table

The table below summarizes the procedures for petitions and appeals, indicating the appropriate situation for each (“why”), the persons responsible for dealing with them (“who”), and the deadlines for submission (“when”). It is intended only as a convenient summary. Before pursuing any of these options, students should consult the appropriate section of the Calendar where the official

procedures and requirements are laid out in full.

Although the procedures outlined below have been designed to be as thorough as possible, there may be situations which are not adequately covered by any of them. In such cases, students are strongly advised to consult their instructor, the chair of their department or program, an academic advisor, or the appropriate dean.

Petitions Concerning Incomplete Work (p. 260)

Why	Who	When
Incomplete Standing You will be unable to complete your coursework by the end of term.	Course instructor (with the approval of the chair)	Before department or program deadline (if there is one), but in any case before submission of final grades.
Aegrotat Standing You will be unable to write the final examination.	Course instructor	Normally before final examination.
Late Withdrawal You were unable to withdraw from a course before the published final date for withdrawal.	Committee on Undergraduate Petitions (through academic advisor)	After the published final date for withdrawal but normally before the end of the academic session.

Appeals of Grades and Regulations (p. 261)

Why	Who	When
Term Work You wish to appeal a grade in a term assignment or test.	1. Course instructor 2. Chair (if necessary)	Before department or program deadline (if there is one), but in any case before submission of final grades.
Final Grades You wish to appeal a grade in a final examination or in term work which was not returned to you before the submission of final grades.	Office of the Registrar	See deadlines in Calendar (University Diary).
Academic Regulations You wish to appeal an academic regulation.	Committee on Undergraduate Petitions (through an academic advisor)	Consult an academic advisor.
Appeals of Academic Suspension You have been suspended as a result of your academic standing.	Committee on Undergraduate Petitions (through an academic advisor)	By July 5 for the previous Fall/Winter session, or within two weeks of receiving notice for the Summer session.
Appeals of Penalties for Academic Dishonesty You wish to have a penalty for academic dishonesty withdrawn (ranging from a zero grade on the assignment to expulsion from the University).	Dean for appeal of chair’s ruling or Registrar’s ruling	Within two weeks of imposition of penalty.
Special Appeals You wish to appeal the result of any previous appeals or petitions.	Special Appeals Committee	Within four weeks of receipt of previous ruling.

Letters of Permission

Students registered in an undergraduate degree program at Trent University may, with certain conditions, be permitted to take undergraduate courses at other universities as credits towards their Trent University degree. Students must obtain a Letter of Permission from the Office of the Registrar prior to registering in courses at another university. Credits obtained on a Letter of Permission will be recorded by Trent as a “Pass” or “Fail” on the student’s record.

To obtain a Letter of Permission, students must be in good academic standing and have an average of at least 60% on a minimum of 3.0 credits completed at Trent. Deadlines for Letter of Permission requests are listed in the University Diary ([p. 6](#)).

For more detailed information about study at foreign universities, see International Educational Opportunities [p. 239](#).

Restrictions

- Students taking Summer courses at another post-secondary institution on a Letter of Permission may not attempt more than 2.0 credits. Students may take a maximum of 2.0 credits in a Summer session, including courses at another university on a Letter of Permission.
- No more than 5.0 credits may be completed on a Letter of Permission. (For transfer students this number may be lower, depending on how many transfer credits they have received.)
- The total number of non-Trent credits in an Honours program may not exceed 10.0. The total number of non-Trent credits in a General program may not exceed 7.5.
- 5.0 of the last 7.0 credits obtained by a candidate for a Trent University degree must be completed at Trent.

Notes

- Students who obtain a Letter of Permission should register at the host university as a Visiting Student rather than as a student in a degree program. Students who register in a degree program will jeopardize their registration status at Trent and will need to apply for readmission. A Letter of Permission issued to a student who subsequently transfers to another post-secondary institution will be considered invalid.
- Students who are granted a Letter of Permission to complete the final course(s) of their program at another university during the Fall/Winter session and intend to graduate in the spring convocation must provide grades to the Office of the Registrar in the form of an official transcript by May 1 in order to ensure that their names appear in the convocation program and that their diplomas are printed for the day of the ceremony. Students who are granted a Letter of Permission to complete the final course(s) of their program at another university during the Summer session and intend to graduate in the Fall must submit an official transcript to the Office of the Registrar as soon as possible after completion of the course for inclusion in the next Convocation Roll to Senate.

Official Results of Letter of Permission

Courses approved for a Letter of Permission will appear on a student’s Trent University transcript with a status of INP (In Progress) at the time the Letter of Permission is issued. Students are required to make arrangements to have an official transcript forwarded to the Office of the Registrar upon completion of the course. Once the official transcript is received, the student’s record will be updated with the completed course(s) and grade(s).

- If an official transcript, or evidence of non-enrolment, is not forwarded to the Office of the Registrar within 60 calendar days of the end of the session specified in the Letter of Permission, a grade of Fail will be assigned.
- Transcripts forwarded in support of Admissions or Financial Aid will not be considered official for Letter of Permission completion.

Application Process for a Letter of Permission

There are different application procedures depending upon where the student wishes to study. Check the website for details: www.trentu.ca/letterofpermission.

Location of Host University	Apply to:	Timeline:
Within Canada	Office of the Registrar	Varies, depending upon session
Outside Canada: Fall/Winter session	Office of the Registrar	March 1
Outside Canada: Summer session	Office of the Registrar	Varies

Application Requirements

- Calendar course descriptions for all courses being requested must accompany the application.
- Allow up to 10 working days for processing.
- A processing fee must be submitted with the completed application form—see the web page for details.
- Incomplete applications will be returned to the student unprocessed.

Graduation and Convocation

For students to graduate, Senate must confirm that they have successfully completed the academic requirements for their degree. Once students have graduated and are free of all financial obligations to the University, they are eligible to receive official transcripts, noting the successful completion of their degree, and to receive their degree or diploma.

In the year in which they intend to graduate, students must submit an Application to Graduate form and processing fee to the Office of the Registrar through myTrent. The Office of the Registrar will assess whether the students are enrolled in the courses required to complete the academic requirements for their degree, and will inform the students by e-mail of the result of this assessment. A larger processing fee is charged for late applications. See the University Diary (p. 6) for deadlines.

Once grades have been processed, the names of all students who have successfully completed the academic requirements for their degree are submitted to Senate for approval. Only those students who have completed the academic requirements for their degree prior to convocation are allowed to participate in the convocation ceremony.

Students who have successfully completed the academic requirements for their degree, but who are not free of financial obligations to the University, may participate in the spring convocation ceremony but will not receive their degree or diploma until their financial obligations are met.

Students who have successfully completed the academic requirements for their degree too late for the spring convocation ceremony will have their names submitted to the next appropriate meeting of Senate and receive their degree or diploma, provided they are free of all financial obligations to the University. Students may participate at the next spring convocation ceremony.

Academic Distinctions

» Medals

The Governor General, President Symons, and Bagnani Medals are awarded each year at the spring convocation ceremony. No application is necessary; students are automatically considered under the criteria listed below. Winners of these medals will have this distinction noted on their official transcript.

» Governor General's Medals

The gold medal is awarded to the graduate student with the highest standing on graduation and the silver medal is awarded to the student with the highest standing on graduation with an Honours degree.

» President Symons Medals

Established in 1972 in honour of T. H. B. Symons, the founding president of Trent University. Awarded to students in the Honours program who achieve high overall standing on graduation.

» Professor Gilbert Bagnani Medals

Established in 1986 to honour the late Professor Gilbert Bagnani, one of the founding faculty members of Trent University. Awarded to graduating students in the General program who achieve high overall standing.

» Dean's Honour Roll

All students (except BEd candidates) who achieve an average of 80% or better in their most recent session and have an overall cumulative average of 75% or better, will have their names placed on the Dean's Honour Roll. This academic distinction will appear on the official transcript. The names of graduating students who are eligible for the Dean's Honour Roll will be noted in the convocation program.

» President's Honour Roll

All graduating students (except BEd candidates) who achieve an overall cumulative average of 80% or better and who are in good academic standing at graduation will have their names placed on the President's Honour Roll. This academic distinction will appear on the official transcript. The names of graduating students who are eligible for the President's Honour Roll will be noted in the convocation program.

Second Degree

Admissions and General Requirements

- Students who hold a Trent undergraduate degree, or an undergraduate degree from another Canadian university, and wish to pursue a second degree must apply for admission to the second degree program (see www.trentu.ca/readmit).
- Students must normally satisfy the program requirements for the Calendar in effect at the time of their readmission to the University.
- A second degree is not available in all subject areas.
- Applicants will not be admitted to a second degree program where there is substantial overlap in the degree requirements. For example, students may not earn an Honours degree in Chemistry at Trent if they already have an Honours degree in Chemistry from another university.

First Degree Earned at Trent University

- General degree in another subject following a General degree or an Honours degree: the student must complete at least 5.0 credits beyond the first degree.
- Honours degree following a General degree in the same subject (including joint-majors): the student must complete at least 5.0 credits beyond the first degree.
- Honours degree in another subject following a General degree or an Honours degree: the student must complete at least 10.0 credits beyond the first degree.
- Honours degree following a Minor in the same subject: students may return for a second degree in a subject in which they have obtained a Minor, but only at the Honours level. The student must complete at least 10.0 credits beyond the first degree.

First Degree Earned from Another Canadian University

A maximum of 10.0 credits (the equivalent of two years of full-time study) may be transferred for credit towards a second degree.

- General degree in another subject following an Honours degree: the student must complete at least 7.5 credits beyond the first degree.
- Honours degree following a General degree in the same subject or Honours in another subject: the student must complete at least 10.0 credits beyond the first degree.
- Honours degree following a Minor in the same subject: students may apply for a second degree in a subject in which they have obtained a Minor, but only at the Honours level. The student must complete at least 10.0 credits beyond the first degree.

Notes

- All work for the second degree must be completed at Trent University (Letters of Permission for credit from another institution will not be permitted).
- Students will not be permitted to include a minor in the second degree.
- Trent students who have credits which exceed the degree requirements in a first degree program *may* have them applied to the second degree program.
- The student must meet the same standards for continuation and graduation as required of students registered in a first degree program. See [p. 10](#) for requirements which apply to all undergraduate degree programs.
- Third degrees: Credits from the first two degrees cannot be applied to a third undergraduate degree. To obtain a third undergraduate degree, a student must complete all courses required for the program (15.0 credits for a General degree and 20.0 credits for an Honours degree).

Academic Integrity

The Academic Integrity website can be found at www.trentu.ca/academicintegrity.

UNDERGRADUATE ACADEMIC INTEGRITY POLICY

Part I: Application and Definitions

1.1 Application

This policy applies to students registered in undergraduate courses in the Faculty of Arts and Science at Trent University as well as to applicants to undergraduate programs at the University.

1.2 Terminology

In this policy, “department” means undergraduate departments, programs, and schools. “Chair” means chairs and directors of undergraduate departments, programs, and schools, or appointed designates. “Dean” means the Deans of Arts & Science, Education or Nursing, and “Registrar” means University Registrar.

1.3 Academic Integrity

Academic integrity is defined by the basic principles of honesty, trust, fairness, respect, and responsibility (as articulated by the International Center for Academic Integrity, www.academicintegrity.org). These values serve as the foundation for the development and acquisition of knowledge and all members of the University community are expected to uphold them. For students, adherence to these fundamental values is essential for earning academic credit in all courses, whether offered on- or off-campus, online, or as placements, practicums or internships. Trent University's Academic Integrity website provides helpful information on why integrity is important and how to avoid integrity infractions (www.trentu.ca/academicintegrity).

1.4 Academic Dishonesty

Academic dishonesty, including plagiarism and cheating, is ultimately destructive of the values of the University. Scholarly integrity is required of all members of the University. Engaging in any form of academic dishonesty or misconduct in order to obtain academic credit or advantage of any kind is an offence under this policy.

1.5 Plagiarism

Plagiarism is knowingly presenting words, ideas, images, data, or any other form of work of another person (including essays, theses, lab reports, projects, assignments, presentations and posters) in a way that represents or could be reasonably seen to represent the work as one's own. “Knowingly” includes ought reasonably to have known. Plagiarism includes failure to acknowledge sources correctly and submitting materials copied from the Internet without proper acknowledgement of the source. Draft work submitted for evaluation is subject to the same standard as final work.

1.6 Cheating

Cheating is dishonest academic conduct or attempted dishonest academic conduct during tests or examinations or in the preparation of any other coursework or in the presentation of credentials for admission to the University

or one of its programs. Some common examples are:

- submitting one's own original student work for credit in more than one course (includes a course being repeated) without the prior agreement of the instructors involved
- bringing aids, including electronic aids, that have not been authorized by the instructor into an examination or test
- impersonating another individual or colluding in an impersonation for an examination or test
- copying from one or more other individuals or knowingly permitting one or more other individuals to copy from one's own test, examination paper, lab report, or assignment
- collaborating with one or more other individuals when collaborative work has not been expressly authorized by the instructor
- communicating with one or more other students during a test or examination
- purchasing or selling any piece of work for submission, or facilitating the selling and purchasing of such material
- submitting purchased material as one's own work
- falsifying or tampering with results in laboratory experiments or research assignments
- falsifying transcripts or tampering with documents used to make decisions about admissions to the University or one of its programs
- withholding transcripts or other required documents at the time of application to the University
- submitting false or misrepresentative medical certificates or other documentation in support of requests for concessions on academic work or deadlines

1.7 Student to consult if in doubt

Students who have any doubt as to what might be considered academic dishonesty in a particular course should consult the instructor of the course to obtain appropriate guidelines.

Part II: Penalties for Academic Offences on Coursework, Tests or Exams

2.1 Minor or major offence

The penalty for a student who has been found to have committed an academic offence will be based on whether the offence is minor or major.

2.2 Penalties

First minor offence: The penalty for a first offence that is a minor offence will be partial or total loss of marks on the piece of academic work. The grade reduction shall, at a minimum, lead to a failure on the piece of work. The recommended penalty is a zero grade. There will be no opportunity to resubmit the coursework, test or exam.

Second minor or first major offence: The penalty for a second minor offence or a first offence that is a major offence will be a grade of zero on the piece of academic

work with no opportunity to resubmit, plus a transcript notation (e.g. AHCL 1001H – Academic Dishonesty). A reduced final grade or a final grade of zero in the course may also be levied.

Subsequent offence, Suspension: The penalty for any offence i) after two minor offences; or ii) after a first offence that is a major offence; or iii) that is a major offence where a minor offence is already on record will be a period of suspension from the University (academic status "Suspension – Academic Dishonesty") ranging from one term to two years in addition to a zero grade in the course and an Academic Dishonesty notation for the course. If a student, who is otherwise eligible to graduate, has been suspended for academic dishonesty, the student may not graduate until the period of the suspension has been served.

Subsequent offence, Expulsion: The penalty for any subsequent offence will be expulsion from the University.

2.3 Extraordinary circumstances

The penalties above will be levied unless there are extraordinary circumstances which justify a different penalty.

2.4 Factors to determine whether offence minor or major

In deciding whether an offence is minor or major, consideration will be given to the following factors:

- the extent of the dishonesty
- whether the act in question was deliberate or whether the student ought reasonably to have known
- the importance of the work in question as a component of the course or program
- the academic experience of the student
- any other relevant circumstances

These factors shall also be taken into consideration in determining penalty where the usual penalty provides for a range.

2.5 Ineligibility for Honour Rolls

A student who has committed a major offence or multiple offences is ineligible for the Dean's Honour Roll that academic year and the President's Honour Roll at graduation.

Part III: Procedures for Evaluation of Coursework and Conduct during Tests and Exams

Note: All written communication to current students pursuant to this policy will be to the student's Trent e-mail account.

3.1 Instructor investigates

The instructor will make reasonable inquiries to investigate the circumstances of the matter. If the instructor has reason to believe that a student has committed an academic offence, the instructor will so inform the student within a reasonable time and invite the student to meet to discuss the matter.

3.2 Instructor finds no academic dishonesty

If after meeting with the student and reviewing the evidence the instructor is satisfied that no academic dishonesty occurred, no further action will be taken by the instructor unless new evidence comes to his/her attention.

3.3 Instructor finds academic dishonesty, reports to Chair

If, after meeting with the student (or if the student fails to respond to the request for a meeting or does not attend a prearranged meeting) the instructor decides that academic dishonesty has occurred, the instructor will prepare a report to the Chair. The report will summarize the relevant facts and evidence, including the student's version of events if given. The report will additionally state whether the instructor considers the offence to be minor or major and the reasons therefore, as well as any extraordinary circumstances that are evident in the case. If the offence is considered to be minor, the instructor will recommend a grade reduction (see 2.2). Copies of all supporting documentation will be attached to the report. The instructor will provide a copy of the report to the student and to the Dean.

3.4 Opportunity for comment by student

Should the student wish to add to or clarify the information in the report, within seven days of the date of the report, the student may request a meeting with the Chair or send written comments to the Chair.

3.5 Chair finds no academic dishonesty

The Chair will carefully review the report and comments, if any. If the Chair is not satisfied that academic dishonesty occurred, the Chair will inform the student in writing of his/her decision, with a copy to the Dean, and no further action will be taken unless new evidence is brought to the Chair's attention.

3.6 Chair finds academic dishonesty, consults Office of the Dean

If the Chair is satisfied that academic dishonesty occurred, the Chair will first determine if the offence is minor or major and the penalty that should be imposed. The Chair will then inquire of the Office of the Dean whether there is a record of any previous academic offence by the student.

3.7 First offence, Chair decides

If there is no record on file of any previous academic offence by the student the Chair will levy a penalty accordingly. If, based on extraordinary circumstances, the Chair decides to levy a penalty other than the usual penalty, the Dean will be notified of the reasons for the penalty. The Chair will send to the student an Academic Dishonesty Form to inform the student in writing of the decision and confirm that a record of the offence will be filed in the department office and the Office of the Dean.

3.8 Limits of Chair's authority

The Chair does not have authority to levy a penalty exceeding a grade in the course of zero with the transcript notation "Academic Dishonesty."

3.9 Timing of Chair's decision

The Chair's decision will normally be conveyed to the student within two weeks of receiving student comments or, if no comments are provided, within two weeks of receipt of the instructor report.

3.10 Appeal of Chair's decision to the Dean

The student may appeal a decision by the Chair by writing to the Dean setting out the grounds for appeal within two weeks of receiving the Academic Dishonesty Form. The Dean will normally respond to the appeal within two weeks of receiving the appeal.

3.11 Prior record or stronger penalty deemed appropriate by Chair, Dean decides

If there is already a record of an academic offence(s) on file for a student the Chair will forward the material to the Dean who will decide the matter. The Chair may also forward a case to the Dean for decision on an alleged first major offence where the Chair deems that a penalty stronger than he/she can render is appropriate. In the latter case the Chair will set out the reasons for his/her conclusion that a stronger penalty is appropriate.

3.12 Note on Tests and Exams

Where an allegation of academic dishonesty arises during a test or examination, the responsible invigilator will collect the available evidence and, if he/she is not the course instructor, will notify the course instructor who will proceed as detailed above.

Part IV: Procedures for Applications to the University or One of its Programs

4.1 Notice to Registrar

Where the alleged academic dishonesty involves falsifying, misrepresenting, or withholding records for entry into the University or one of its programs, the Registrar will be informed.

4.2 Student notified

The Registrar will notify the student in writing of the allegation and will invite the student to meet within a reasonable time. If the student does not respond to the request for a meeting or does not attend a prearranged meeting, the Registrar will proceed to make a decision on the basis of the evidence before him/her.

4.3 Registrar decides

If, after reviewing the evidence, the Registrar is satisfied that no academic dishonesty occurred, the Registrar will inform the student in writing of his/her decision and no further action will be taken by the Registrar unless new evidence is brought to the Registrar's attention.

If the Registrar is satisfied that academic dishonesty has occurred, the Registrar will decide the appropriate penalty and inform the student in writing of his/her decision. A written record of the incident, along with the documented evidence, will be kept on file at the Office of the Registrar and the Office of the Dean if appropriate.

4.4 Appeal of Registrar's decision to Dean

The student may appeal the decision of the Registrar by writing to the Dean setting out the grounds for appeal within two weeks of notification of the Registrar's decision. The Dean will normally respond to the appeal within two weeks of receiving the appeal.

Part V: Other

5.1 Withdrawal from courses or the University

Upon receipt of the instructor's report, the Office of the Dean will request that the Office of the Registrar put a registration hold on the course thereby preventing the student from withdrawing. If the student had withdrawn subsequent to a request to meet with the instructor and prior to receiving the instructor's report, the student will be re-enrolled in the course. The registration hold will remain in place unless it is determined that no infraction of the policy has taken place. In that case, the Office of the Dean will request that the registration hold and all records associated with it be removed.

A student will not be permitted to formally withdraw from the University while under investigation for academic dishonesty.

5.2 Final Appeal

The student may appeal a decision of the Dean to the Special Appeals Committee of the University within four weeks of notification of the decision. The decision of the Special Appeals Committee is final within the University.

5.3 Clarification of appeals procedure

Students seeking clarification of the appeals process may consult with their Academic Advisor. For guidance on the appeals procedures at the University see the "Petitions and Appeals" section of the Calendar and the Special Appeals website.

5.4 Privacy protection

In accordance with privacy legislation, personal information gathered under this policy will only be shared among university personnel on a need to know basis.

5.5 Other allegations of academic dishonesty

Any other allegations of academic dishonesty may be made in writing to the Dean. The Dean will determine the appropriate procedure to be followed.

5.6 No permanent record of dropped allegations

If it is determined that allegations are not supported by sufficient evidence, no permanent record of the incident will be kept on file at the offices of the department, Registrar, or Dean.

5.7 Course completion or withdrawal is not a stay of proceedings

A student's completion of a course or withdrawal from a course, program, or the University does not stay or prevent proceedings for academic dishonesty under this policy. Further, penalties for academic dishonesty determined under this policy will appear as appropriate on the student's record, including the student's transcript, despite any such course completion or withdrawal.

5.8 Rescinding of degree

If an academic integrity violation is discovered after the degree has been awarded, the University retains the right to rescind the degree.

5.9 Removal of transcript notations

"Academic Dishonesty" transcript notations will be automatically removed five years after the notation has been placed on a transcript. If a student wishes to have the transcript notation removed sooner, an application can be made in writing to the Vice President (Academic). The letter should explain the reason for the request, what the student has learned from the experience, and what he/she has done to ensure violations of academic integrity will not occur again. Such applications may not be initiated before two years have passed. Zero grades and notations of expulsion for Academic Dishonesty will not be removed from the transcript.

5.10 Report on Academic Offences

A summary of academic offences (setting out the nature of each offence and the penalty) will be prepared by the Dean annually, published on an Academic Integrity website, and circulated to Senate each year for information.

5.11 Participation of others in the appeal process

As long as advance notice is given, students who wish to do so may bring one support person to a meeting with the course instructor, Chair or Dean. That person will not be permitted to participate in the discussion.

Fees

Contact Information

Blackburn Hall, Suite 114
705-748-1317
Fax: 705-748-1564

studentaccounts@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/financialservices

Mailing address: Student Accounts Office, Blackburn Hall,
1600 West Bank Dr., Peterborough, ON K9J 7B8

Fees are collected by the Student Accounts Office. Approved fees and complete details regarding fees, including exact dates and deadlines, are posted online at the web address listed above. Registered students can access a fee calculator by logging into their myTrent portal and locating it under the myAccount tab. Online statements are also available in the myAccount section.

To assist new students in their financial planning, a fee schedule based on rates from the previous academic year is provided at www.trentu.ca/financialservices/fees. The actual fees for a given academic year will not be available until the following June, once they have been approved by the University's Board of Governors.

Notes

- International students pay additional tuition fees. Health insurance is included in registration fees and is a compulsory fee (see Health Insurance for International Students, [p. 272](#)).
- New full-time students pay an additional fee for Introductory Seminar Fee and it is included automatically in registration fees. This fee is non-refundable.
- The first instalment of registration fees includes a non-refundable instalment fee. Students who do not meet the first instalment deadline in August and/or the second instalment deadline in January will be charged a late payment fee.
- There may be additional fees for field trips and course material in certain courses.

Student Financial Responsibilities

Upon registering in a course, students accept responsibility for all financial obligations with the University regardless of how the fees are being funded (e.g., RESPs, government loans). It is also the responsibility of students to be aware of all financial and academic deadlines and to ensure they are officially registered in their courses using myTrent. Credit will not be issued for dropped courses once financial deadlines are past. Payments will be applied to any balance owing from prior sessions before being applied to current session fees. Students who register for courses but do not attend classes are responsible for all fees.

Addresses for Student Accounts Purposes

It is each student's responsibility to ensure that the University has a valid mailing address for student fees, income tax receipts, and refund purposes. If students change their address on myTrent, all mailings will be distributed to this address.

Campus Card

The campus card is issued to students at the beginning of the term for which they have completed registration. To utilize full card benefits, students must be eligible financially by satisfying the minimum payment requirements. Students completing registration for the Winter term only may receive their campus cards no earlier than the beginning of January.

Confidentiality of Student Fee Information

The handling of all personal information by the University is governed by the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act. All information regarding student fees is treated as confidential and will normally only be released to individual students. In cases where sponsoring government and private agencies and organizations or individuals are paying fees on the student's behalf, the student may wish to waive the right of privacy and allow the University to release information about the status of fees to avoid any interruption in payment. To ensure that the necessary fee information is available to sponsoring agencies, etc., students must sign and return a release waiver. The Consent for Release of Fee Information can be found on the Student Accounts home page at www.trentu.ca/financialservices/forms.php and is to be forwarded to the Student Accounts Office. The waiver of confidentiality will remain in effect until Student Accounts receives a written and signed request to terminate the waiver on file currently.

Payment of Fees

Deadlines: www.trentu.ca/financialservices/deadlines.php.

Students registered for the Fall/Winter academic year have the option of paying their fees in full or in two instalments. Students electing to pay in two instalments will be charged an additional fee (non-refundable). This service fee should be included with the first instalment payment; it is added automatically to the student account balance.

Payment in full or the first instalment of fees for Fall and Winter courses is due mid-August with the second instalment due mid-January. Students registering for Fall or Winter courses between the August payment deadline and the end of September will be required to pay their fees upon registration. The payment deadline for students registering for Winter courses between October and December is mid-December. Students commencing University in January (students not attending Trent University between September and December) are also required to pay their fees in full by mid-December.

Outstanding library fines are paid at Bata Library. In addition, all fees for the academic year, including departmental charges for laboratory fees, field trips, etc., as advised by course instructors, are to be included with the January payment.

Fees for students registered for the Summer session are due upon registration and/or before the start of the Summer term in which the student has registered for a class.

Payment Methods

Check our website (www.trentu.ca/financialservices/payment.php) for current payment methods.

Advance Payments

A non-refundable tuition payment (differing amounts for full-time versus part-time students) is due mid-June (applies to both Peterborough and Oshawa locations). OSAP students are also responsible for paying the advance payment of tuition by the deadline. Students in residence are required to pay a separate advance fee; please check with the Housing Services Office (p. 303; www.trentu.ca/housing) for payment amount and deadline. For all students, the advance payments are applied to the student accounts as payment towards the registration and residence/meal fees.

Deferment Fee

Please visit www.trentu.ca/financialservices for up-to-date information on the deferment of payments past the University's posted deadlines.

Late Payments

A late payment fee will be levied if payment is not made by any fee deadline for any academic session. OSAP students who have not made their first instalment payment will be subject to a late fee for each instalment deadline missed. Please visit www.trentu.ca/financialservices for a list of due dates.

Dishonoured Payments

There is a fee for any payment which is returned or dishonoured (insufficient funds). The University reserves the right to restrict students to a particular payment method to reduce the risk of returned payments.

Payment of Fees by OSAP and Out-of-Province Loans

Students are responsible for ensuring that their loan application is complete and that all of the requirements have been met. Students should contact Trent's Financial Aid Office (p. 274) for questions or assistance with their OSAP applications. OSAP students are responsible for remitting payment to the University by the posted deadlines. Fees paid after the posted dates will be charged a separate late fee for each missed due date. Accounts may be subject to a deferment fee—visit www.trentu.ca/financialservices for up-to-date information.

Registered Education Savings Plans (RESP)

Students who pay their fees from RESPs are subject to the same payment deadlines as non-OSAP funded students. Students are encouraged to contact the Office of the Registrar well in advance of the payment due dates to request the completion of the RESP forms provided by the student's financial institution. These forms may take up to 10 days to be processed and there is a fee for producing the form.

Registration Fees

Tuition rates for domestic and international students, once approved, will be posted on the web at www.trentu.ca/financialservices/fees.php. An online fee calculator is available for registered students to calculate

registration fees in the myAccount section of the student portal. A tax certificate for fees assessed during the calendar year and eligible for the education deduction (T2202A) will be provided in February and is posted on myAccount. Fees that are eligible to be included on the T2202A can be found on the Canada Revenue Agency website: www.cra-arc.gc.ca/E/pub/tg/p105/p105-e.html#P179_16322.

Full-Time Peterborough

Students admitted to full-time studies in Peterborough (a course load of 3.5 or more credits with more than 50% of these credits taken in Peterborough) are required to pay full-time Peterborough registration fees. For particular courses, students are expected to pay for field trips and/or course materials and will be advised of these fees by their instructor. Such fees are applied to student accounts by the Student Accounts Office upon notification from academic departments. These must be paid by the January instalment deadline. Winter term fees applied to student accounts after this date must be paid promptly.

Full-Time Oshawa

Students whose programs include 3.5 or more credits with 50% or more of these credits taken in Oshawa are considered to be full-time Oshawa students and will pay registration fees on a per-credit basis. For particular courses, students are expected to pay for field trips and/or course materials and will be advised of these fees by their instructor. Such fees are applied to student accounts by the Student Accounts Office upon notification from academic departments. These must be paid by the January instalment deadline. Winter term fees applied to student accounts after this date must be paid promptly.

Part-Time Peterborough and Oshawa

Students whose programs include 3.0 or fewer credits are considered part-time students and pay registration fees on a per-credit basis. If students increase their course load for the academic year to more than 3.0 credits after the Fall course drop deadline in September, and more than 50% of the credits are taken in Peterborough, part-time fees will be reversed and full-time Peterborough fees will become payable. If students increase their course load for the academic year to more than 3.0 credits after the September Fall drop deadline, and 50% or more of the credits are taken in Oshawa, part-time fees will be reversed and full-time Oshawa fees are charged on a per-credit basis. For particular courses, students are expected to pay for field trips and/or course materials and will be advised of these fees by their instructor. Such fees are applied to student accounts by the Student Accounts Office upon notification from academic departments. These must be paid by the January instalment deadline. Winter term fees applied to student accounts after this date must be paid promptly.

Trent University and Fleming College

Trent University and Fleming College offer a number of programs on a joint basis. The fee structure for the courses taken under these joint programs at Trent University may differ slightly from the regular fee structure. The University's Student Accounts Office can provide more information about the fees charged by the University.

Auditing Courses

Any persons who wish to audit courses pay 50% of the regular tuition fee for regular credit courses. Auditing students do not pay ancillary fees.

Senior Citizens

Persons 65 years and older pay full fees. Seniors in financial need may apply for a student bursary through the Financial Aid Office. Current course fees for seniors auditing a course are available through the Student Accounts Office.

Ancillary Fees for General Undergraduate Programs

Full-Time Peterborough Students

Peterborough students admitted to full-time studies will normally be affiliated with one of the five residential colleges and will be required to pay the ancillary fees for full-time students. New students also pay an Introductory Seminar Week fee. For a full list of ancillary fees, please see www.trentu.ca/financialservices/fees.php.

Full-Time Oshawa Students

Students taking a full-time course load of 3.5 or more credits with 50% or more of these credits taken in Oshawa pay ancillary fees on a per-credit basis. Full-time Oshawa students pay ancillary fees for full-time Oshawa campus students. Please see the website for details.

Part-Time Peterborough Students

All students admitted to part-time studies will normally be affiliated with one of the five residential colleges. Part-time students registered in courses offered in Peterborough pay ancillary fees for part-time Peterborough campus students. Part-time students can purchase a bus pass at any time during the academic year. Please see the Trent Central Student Association website for details: www.trentcentral.ca/transit.php or visit the Campus Card Office to purchase bus pass.

Part-time students who register for an Oshawa credit will be charged the Oshawa athletics fee and the Trent in Oshawa Student Association health and dental benefits. An opt-out is necessary for the health and dental benefits and can be completed on the TOSA website at www.tosa.ca (subject to change). The Oshawa athletics fee is mandatory.

Part-Time Oshawa Students

Part-time Oshawa students pay ancillary fees for part-time Oshawa campus students. Please see the website for details.

Residence Fees

Residence accommodations and meal plans are available to full-time and part-time students based on availability. Rates for the rooms are approved through a collaborative budget process between students, faculty, and administration. The final rates for any particular year are posted on the Housing Services website (www.trentu.ca/housing) by late May of each year. The current year's rates are listed on the website or may be accessed by calling the Housing Services Office. The posted rates include a furnished room in residence, a meal plan, and telephone/Internet service. All important dates with regards to application deadlines, and the opening and closing of residence, are also listed on the website.

Returning student applications are available in January of each year. In order to activate the application and receive an Offer of Accommodation, students must submit a non-refundable application fee. Upon receiving the Offer, students must submit an advance payment to hold the room. This payment may be post-dated, though no later than the end of May (please confirm the amount and deadline by visiting the Housing website). Returning students must be in good standing (includes academic, college, disciplinary, and financial) with the University for their applications to be accepted and remain valid. The application forms are available online at www.trentu.ca/housing. For all students, the advance payment is applied to their student account as payment towards the residence and meal fees.

New full-time students applying to the University must apply for residence to be considered for accommodation. The Residence Application is available online. Residence Applications are considered complete once the following are submitted: a completed residence application; a non-refundable application fee; and acceptance of the Offer of Admission from Trent University. An advance payment to hold the space will be due two weeks after the Residence Assignment e-mail is sent to the student. Cancellations prior to the end of July will result in an administrative charge of part of the advance payment, with the remainder refunded to the student. Cancellations after the end of July will result in forfeiture of the entire advance payment. Please see our website for details on exact fees and deadlines, and the "Residence Guarantee" for first year students who submit their complete application by a set deadline.

Meal Plan Fees

www.trentu.ca/housing/faqs.php

There are multiple styles of meal plans depending upon the college residence in which a student lives. Regardless of the type of meal plan, any student is able to eat at all college dining halls and at Bata Library.

Off-residence students may purchase non-residential Flex Dollar meal plans in a wide variety of sizes. All food service locations are available to off-residence students' meal plans. Meal plans are non-transferable.

Student Association and Organization Fees

Student association and organization fees are determined by student referenda that are held under the supervision of the Trent Central Student Association (TCSA) for full-time students in Peterborough, the Trent in Oshawa Student Association (TOSA) for full-time and part-time students in Oshawa, and the Trent Part-Time Student Association (TPSA) for part-time students in Peterborough. All full- and part-time students are required to pay student association and organization fees. These fees are not refundable unless noted specifically. Fees for the coming academic year are finalized every March. Detailed lists of fees are available on the website in the ancillary fees tables: www.trentu.ca/financialservices/fees.

All students may opt out of the TCSA Student Benefits and receive refunds from the TCSA Benefits Office with proof of alternative coverage (see [p. 317](#)). Students must opt-out by the posted deadline. Visit the Trent Central website for the deadline at: www.trentcentral.ca. Returning students who have opted out or new/transfer students intending to opt out of the TCSA health and dental benefits must still submit payment of these fees to Trent University. Refunds will be issued through the TCSA after registration status has been confirmed.

Trent/Fleming Nursing program students pay separate ancillary fees and student association fees as listed on the Financial Services (Student Accounts) website.

School of Education students (full-time and part-time) also pay separate ancillary fees and student association fees as listed on the website. The transportation fee is optional.

Other Fees

There are a variety of fees charged to students for the services offered through administrative departments at Trent University. For a full price list, please see the website at www.trentu.ca/financialservices/fees. This list is updated regularly to reflect any changes from year to year. HST is charged when applicable.

Additional fees may be assessed directly by some departments for courses involving laboratory or field work or for course material. Some of these fees may be refundable. Additional fees are charged to students who participate in one of the study abroad programs. Academic departments will provide detailed information upon request.

Health Insurance for International Students

Effective July 1, 1994, the Ontario government ruled that international students and their dependents who are temporary residents of Ontario will no longer be eligible for coverage under the Ontario Health Insurance Plan (OHIP). International students, therefore, are required to purchase basic health insurance coverage to register for their courses at Trent University. Private coverage with Sun Life has been arranged through a joint initiative of the Council of Ontario Universities and Ontario universities. A compulsory health insurance fee, payable in full with the fee payment, must be paid to Trent University by all international students in order to provide this health insurance coverage.

Textbooks

The cost of books and materials varies according to individual course requirements. Both new and used textbooks are available from the Trent University Bookstore ([p. 318](#)). The Bookstore provides limited refunds of textbook purchases. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the Bookstore's textbook refund policies.

Withdrawal from the University and Refund of Fees

For the refund/withdrawal schedule, see the schedule below and on the Financial Services (Student Accounts) website at www.trentu.ca/financialservices/refund.php. Fees are assessed for the academic year September to April and not on a per-semester basis. Students electing to pay by instalment may still be responsible for the payment of fees in January, depending on the date of the withdrawal and the terms of the courses from which a withdrawal is processed.

When students register for courses they accept financial responsibility for fees associated with the registration. If proper withdrawal procedures are not followed, students will be charged for the registered courses and will be responsible for remitting the fees to the University. Students considering withdrawal from the institution should discuss academic and financial consequences with their academic advisors and staff in the Student Accounts Office. If students are funded by OSAP, they should contact Financial Aid to understand the consequences of withdrawing on their student loans.

Ancillary fees are not refundable unless otherwise indicated.

Tuition fees are refundable only if students have followed official procedures for withdrawal from the University. Students must obtain a Withdrawal Form from the Office of the Registrar. Completed forms are to be returned to the Office of the Registrar. Refunds will not be processed without the Withdrawal Form. Students should contact the Office of the Registrar for further details.

Tuition Fees Refund Schedule

Note: (Applicable only to students billed on a per-credit basis.)

Advance tuition payments are forfeited if complete withdrawal occurs on or before the September deadline. For the complete list of deadlines regarding tuition refunds, please see www.trentu.ca/financialservices/refund.php. This refund schedule applies to students paying on a per-credit basis. Credit will be issued to the student account based on the course type (e.g., FA, FW, WI), the drop date, and the applicable percentage. Students paying full-time fees who drop credits but still carry a full-time load do not receive any refund unless the student changes/drops from full-time to part-time status (and the drop period for the credit falls within the refund schedule dates), or withdraws completely from the University. If a full-time student withdraws before the September deadline, only the advance tuition payment is forfeit and must be paid.

Student association fees and student organization levies (Fall and Fall/Winter credits) are non-refundable after the September deadline.

For students billed on a per-credit basis, for Winter credits, student association and student organization levies are non-refundable after the start of term.

Summer Tuition Refund Schedule

The refund schedule for Summer terms will be posted at www.trentu.ca/financialservices/summer.php once the term schedule is approved. A withdrawal fee is applicable for full withdrawals before the start of Summer session. Student association fees are non-refundable after the first day of Summer session terms.

Summer students can switch credits taken in the same term with no penalty as long as courses are dropped or added on the same day. Half-credit courses must replace half-credit courses and full-credit courses must replace full-credit courses; all changed courses must be taken at the same campus (Peterborough or Oshawa).

Dropping Courses

Full-time Peterborough students who drop courses but remain in at least 3.5 credits are still considered full-time and do not receive a refund for the dropped courses.

Full-time Oshawa students who drop courses will receive credit to their student account in accordance with the refund schedule, the drop date, and the course type. There will be no proportionate refund of any ancillary or student association/organization fees.

Students changing from full-time Peterborough to part-time (fewer than 3.5 courses) are allowed to do so without financial penalties until the September course drop deadline. After that, credits to student accounts will be prorated and refunds in tuition fees based on the date courses are dropped and the type of courses dropped. There will be no proportionate refund of any of the ancillary fees or student association/organization fees.

Refunds

The refund table on the website (www.trentu.ca/financialservices/refund.php) outlines the refund percentages at certain dates during the academic year for full withdrawal from the University or for a course withdrawal/drop by a part-time student. The actual amount of refund will depend on the fees that have already been paid to the University. The table assumes that all fees have been paid prior to any course withdrawal/drop. Student association and organization fees are not refundable by the University. Students withdrawing and receiving a refund will have the refund processed within 45 days of the withdrawal date. Refunds for continuing students who drop courses will not be issued during the Fall/Winter session until after the last date to register in Winter courses.

Refunds of overpayments on accounts will not be processed unless 100% of all fees for the academic session have been paid. Refunds to students registered for the Fall/Winter academic year will not be considered until the end of October and are processed in the order that the requests are received.

Refunds of overpayments on accounts which were paid on the Trent University website will be refunded through the same process. Please note that only the amount paid

to Trent can be considered for refund. The service fee is not refundable. Refunds for excess funds transferred to the student account by wire payment will not be refunded by cheque to the student but will be returned via original payment method. All other payment methods will be refunded by cheque. Cheques will be sent by mail to the address on file for the student.

Financial Appeals

Students accept financial responsibility for fees associated with all registered courses at the time they complete registration. Students wishing to submit a financial appeal because of a serious, documented medical illness, or the death of an immediate family member, which led to the dropping of courses or full withdrawal, may do so in writing for a fee. The financial appeal should be submitted to the supervisor of Accounting Operations. Such cases must be documented completely. Financial appeals will not be considered when a condition or illness pre-existed the normal drop date or existed at the time of registration. Failure to plan financially for personal and educational commitments is not a basis for a financial appeal. The fee must be submitted with the appeal. Financial appeals will only be considered in writing with supporting documentation from the student. A successful academic appeal (e.g., CUP petition for late withdrawal) does not mean a student has grounds for a successful financial appeal. Written documentation should include references from any sources which can substantiate a student's personal situation.

Students will be notified of the decision in writing within 60 days of submission. The last date for submission of a financial appeal for an academic term is six months from the date of medical documentation. An academic appeal is not the same as a financial appeal (see Academic Appeals for details, [p. 261](#)). A financial appeal will affect a student's account balance. If account balances remain unpaid, transcripts will not be released.

Unpaid Student Accounts

Students who have not paid their accounts in full will not be permitted to register for the next session. Access to myTrent will be restricted and grades, transcripts, and degree and diploma certificates will not be released until the financial obligations have been settled fully. Letter requests made to the Office of the Registrar will be subject to review and authorization by Financial Services (Student Accounts). Education students will not have credentials recommended to the Ontario College of Teachers if a balance remains outstanding.

Unpaid accounts of students who are no longer registered with the University will be placed with a collection agency and the students will be unable to register for any further courses until the outstanding balance has been paid.

Financial Aid

Blackburn Hall, Suite 101
 705-748-1524 financialaid@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1629 scholarships@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/financialaid

The Financial Aid Office administers the many financial aid programs available at Trent and provides assistance and advice to students seeking financial aid. Detailed information on financial aid is available on the Financial Aid website.

Thank You to Our Benefactors

The funds we are able to offer students for financial aid and recognition of academic excellence include gifts from individuals, corporations, and other organizations through annual campaign and legacy giving programs, and through support from various levels of government. We are grateful to our past and present donors for their contributions, which benefit our students and support education and research at Trent University.

For more information about the Trent University Endowment Fund please contact:

Office of Advancement
 705-748-1601
 Fax: 705-748-1605
advancement@trentu.ca

Scholarships

Trent University offers a full and diverse scholarship program designed to foster and reward high academic achievement among its students. All new entering students with a final admission average of 80% or higher will be considered for one of Trent University's Renewable Entrance Scholarships. In-course students who did not receive an entrance scholarship, and who achieve an average of 85% in 5.0 Trent University credits during an academic year, will be considered for an in-course scholarship; please see further details below and on the website. International students should refer to the International Scholarship section ([p. 279](#)) for scholarship information.

All University scholarships may be held in conjunction with scholarships awarded by outside agencies when the conditions of the latter permit; however, a student may not receive funds from more than one major Trent University scholarship in an academic year.

Students must be registered in a 100% course load (5.0 credits) to be eligible for scholarships. Students with documented disabilities may be eligible to receive scholarships based on a reduced course load. Please contact the Student Accessibility Services Office ([p. 316](#)).

PRESTIGIOUS SCHOLARSHIPS

Trent's most prestigious scholarships include the Champlain Scholarship, the Board of Governors' Leadership Scholarship, the Michael Treadwell Scholarship, the Canada-Wide Science Fair Scholarship, and the Trent University Special Admissions Scholarship. These are renewable scholarships awarded to new students entering the first year of study who have displayed exceptional academic and extracurricular achievement, and who are judged likely to make a significant contribution to the life of the University. Students must apply for these scholarships; applications are usually available beginning in January each year and can be found on the Financial Aid website. Previous winners of these scholarships have normally had an average of at least 90%. The winners are announced by early May each year.

Students with a final entrance average of 80% or higher who did not apply, or are not eligible, for a prestigious scholarship will automatically be considered for a Trent University National Renewable entrance scholarship.

» Champlain Scholarship

Awarded to entering students of exceptionally high academic achievement and promise. These scholarships have an overall value of \$20,000 consisting of \$5,000 in the first year and \$5,000 in each of the succeeding three years, providing that an academic average of 80% is maintained in 5.0 Trent University credits in each academic year.

- » **Michael Treadwell Scholarship**
Established in 2000 to honour the late Professor Michael Treadwell, one of the earliest members of Trent University's Department of English Literature, a noted scholar and bibliographer in the field of seventeenth- and eighteenth-century English literature, and a devoted friend to his many undergraduate students. Awarded every four years to an entering student of exceptionally high academic achievement and promise intending to major in the humanities. It has an overall value of \$18,000, consisting of \$4,500 in each of four years of study, providing that an academic average of 80% is maintained in 5.0 Trent University credits in each academic year. Awarded for the first time for the 2005–2006 academic year and at four-year intervals thereafter. The winner will be selected by the Department of English Literature. This scholarship will be next offered to students entering in the September 2017 academic year.
- » **Board of Governors' Leadership Scholarship**
Awarded to an entering student who has shown outstanding leadership and involvement in his/her community as well as high academic achievement. This scholarship has an overall value of \$18,000 consisting of \$4,500 in each of four years of study, providing that an academic average of 80% is maintained in 5.0 Trent University credits in each academic year.
- » **Trent University Special Admission Scholarship**
Awarded to entering students of outstanding academic and extracurricular achievement. These scholarships have an overall value of \$15,000 consisting of \$3,750 in each of four years of study, providing that an academic average of 80% is maintained in 5.0 Trent University credits in each academic year.
- » **Canada-Wide Science Fair Scholarship**
Awarded to an entering student of outstanding academic and extracurricular achievement who has been awarded a medal or honourable mention for a senior-level project at a Canada-Wide Science Fair within the past two calendar years. This scholarship has an overall value of at least \$15,000 consisting of \$3,750 in each of four years of study, providing that an academic average of 80% is maintained in 5.0 Trent University credits in each academic year.

TRENT UNIVERSITY NATIONAL RENEWABLE ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIPS

Awarded to students entering their first year at Trent with a final admission average of 80% or higher, who are registered in a 100% course load (5.0 credits) during the Fall/Winter session, and not in receipt of a prestigious or other Trent University entrance scholarship. Students entering directly from secondary school or transferring from a college or another university are eligible for consideration. Scholarship values are based on admission averages:

- 80% to 84%—\$1,000
- 85% to 89%—\$1,500
- 90% to 94%—\$2,500
- 95% or higher—\$3,000

Scholarships may be awarded for a maximum of four years of undergraduate study. No application is necessary. For a scholarship to be renewed, students must maintain an

80% average in 5.0 Trent University credits each academic year and be registered in a 100% course load (5.0 credits in the Fall/Winter session). Full details are available on the Financial Aid website.

IN-COURSE SCHOLARSHIPS

Undergraduate students who did not receive a renewable entrance scholarship are automatically considered for an in-course scholarship at the end of their first year. Unless specifically noted, these scholarships do not require an application. Students already receiving a renewable entrance scholarship are not eligible to receive an in-course scholarship.

Students who achieve an 85% average in 5.0 Trent University credits during the previous academic year, and are currently registered in a 100% course load (5.0 credits during the Fall/Winter session), are eligible for an in-course scholarship of \$1,000; students with an average of 90% or higher are eligible for a scholarship of \$2,000.

ENDOWED IN-COURSE AND ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIPS

Listed below are endowed scholarships awarded to Trent students for academic excellence. These scholarships may be awarded as entrance, in-course, or scholarship renewals. Unless specifically noted, the scholarships do not require an application.

- » **Robert Annett Scholarships**
There are two scholarships named in honour of Professor Robert G. Annett, who taught Biochemistry at Trent University 1968–1998 and was master of Otonabee College 1994–1998. His compassion and selflessness endeared him to colleagues, students, and staff. These scholarships, gifts of the Annett family, friends, and alumni, are normally awarded to an Otonabee College student majoring in Chemistry, preferably Biochemistry.
- » **Bill Armstrong Scholarship**
The gift of Daryl Bennett in memory of William (Bill) Armstrong of Orono. Awarded, on the recommendation of the coordinator of the Northern and Polar Studies program, to a student of high achievement and promise entering the final year of an Honours program with an Emphasis in Northern and Polar Studies.
- » **Bata Scholarship**
The gift of Thomas J. Bata, one of the original honorary sponsors of the University and a member of the Board of Governors. To be awarded to a second year student in any program.
- » **John Bernard Scholarship**
Established by John Bernard, president of Donna Cona. Awarded annually to an outstanding Aboriginal student (First Nation, Métis, or Inuit) who has completed at least one year at Trent and whose work contributes to the wise use of technology within Aboriginal communities.

- » **Bews Scholarship**
Awarded to students in their second, third, and fourth year majoring in Classical Studies, Modern Languages, or English Literature, in that respective order, based on academic achievement. These scholarships were established by W. A. (Bill) and Vena Bews, parents of Professor Janet P. Bews of Trent University.
- » **Janet Bews Scholarship in Alzheimer Disease and Related Dementias**
Established by the Alzheimer Society of Peterborough and Area in memory of Professor Janet P. Bews, a member of the Trent Classics Department from 1966 to 1999 and a strong advocate for the Alzheimer Society. Awarded to one or two collaborative student(s) enrolled in Nursing courses at the 3000 or 4000 level or compressed students enrolled in 2000-level Nursing courses at the time of application, and showing a career interest in nursing care for persons with dementia. Selection is based on academic merit, an essay, and an interview application process.
- » **Binney & Smith Scholarship**
Established by Binney & Smith (Canada) Ltd. of Lindsay. Awarded to students in the Queen's–Trent Teacher Education Program.
- » **Biology Department Scholarship**
Awarded to a student of high academic achievement and promise entering the third or fourth year of the Biology program.
- » **The BMO Financial Group Scholarship**
Established by the BMO Financial Group. Awarded annually to an undergraduate student who combines high academic standing and community involvement.
- » **Maurice Boote Scholarship**
Established in honour of Maurice J. Boote, one of the founding faculty members of Trent University and the first chair of the Economics Department. Awarded to an outstanding student entering the fourth year of the Honours program in Economics.
- » **Winifred Elizabeth Burton Scholarship**
A scholarship of \$1,000. Awarded to an outstanding student entering first or a higher year.
- » **Cyril and Jenny Carter Scholarship in Mathematics**
Awarded to a student of high academic achievement and promise entering the second, third, or fourth year of the Mathematics program.
- » **Cyril and Jenny Carter Scholarships in Environmental Studies**
Awarded to a student of high academic achievement and promise entering the second, third, or fourth year of the Environmental & Resource Studies program.
- » **Anthony Cekota Scholarships**
Established to honour Anthony Cekota, a self-made man who edited and published a chain of magazines and newspapers in his native Czechoslovakia. He also authored several books and papers on problems of industrial management and sociology, and continued as a consultant and advisor on industrial relations following his retirement after 45 years with the Bata Shoe organization. Awarded to students demonstrating exceptional academic performance.
- » **Sylvia Cherney Scholarship**
The gift of the late Harry Cherney, and of Brian Cherney and Lawrence Cherney, is named in memory of Sylvia Cherney. Awarded to in-course students majoring in English Literature with the aim of encouraging promise and interest in the study of drama.
- » **Children of Alumni Scholarship**
Established in 1987 to recognize that the second generation, the children of our alumni, was at hand. To qualify, at least one of the applicant's parents or grandparents must have graduated or received an honorary degree from Trent University, or completed five or more courses at Trent.
- » **City of Kawartha Lakes Scholarship**
Established by the Town of Lindsay. Awarded to an entering student of high academic achievement from the City of Kawartha Lakes who has also demonstrated peer leadership in the school setting and involvement in community affairs.
- » **City of Trenton Scholarship**
Established by the Corporation of the City of Trenton. Awarded to an entering student from the city of Trenton.
- » **Cranston Scholarship**
A gift of alumnus John Cranston and alumna Mary Cranston. Awarded to a current Trent student who has demonstrated considerable academic improvement while at Trent.
- » **Howard Darling Scholarship**
Established in honour of Howard Darling, supervisor, Grounds and Custodial services. Awarded to an upper-year student who has demonstrated excellence in Environmental & Resource Studies.
- » **Department of English Literature Scholarship**
The gift of the Department of English Literature. Awarded to the best student entering the fourth year of the Honours program in English Literature.
- » **Roscoe F. Downey Scholarship**
The gift of the late Roscoe F. Downey of Peterborough. Awarded to an entering student from Peterborough or Victoria County.
- » **William Paxton Eastwood Scholarship**
The gift of the late William Paxton Eastwood, a former citizen of Peterborough and Ocala, Florida. Awarded in recognition of academic excellence.
- » **Roy L. Edwards Scholarship**
Established in honour of Roy L. Edwards, one of the founding faculty members of Trent University and the first chair of the Biology Department. Awarded to an outstanding student entering the fourth year of the Honours program in Biology, with the aim of encouraging promise and interest in the study of freshwater ecology.
- » **Ewing Memorial Scholarships and Honours Awards**
The gift of the late C. W. Ewing, a native of Warkworth, Ontario. Awarded to students entering the University and for Honours students undertaking a fourth year of study.

- » **Faculty Scholarship**
The gift of a member of the founding academic staff of Trent University. Awarded to an entering student living in residence.
- » **Reginald R. Faryon Scholarships**
The gift of the Quaker Oats Company of Canada in memory of the late Reginald R. Faryon, a former president of the company and an active member of the Founding Board of Trent University.
- » **Robert M. Fowler Scholarship**
The gift of the Quaker Oats Company of Canada in memory of the late Robert M. Fowler, a former member of the Board of Directors of Quaker Oats and of the Board of Governors of Trent University. Awarded to a student in the Business Administration program or to one undertaking policy studies in other appropriate University departments.
- » **Rufus Gibbs Scholarships**
The gift of the late Rufus C. Gibbs. Awarded to students in all years, on the basis of academic standing, all-round achievement, and character.
- » **John Gilchrist Memorial Scholarship**
Named in memory of John Gilchrist, a distinguished medieval scholar who taught at Trent. Awarded to an upper-year student with a single or joint-major in one of Ancient History & Classics, Canadian Studies, Cultural Studies, English Literature, History, Modern Languages, or Philosophy.
- » **Hector and Geraldine Elizabeth Gray Scholarships**
The gift of the late Hector and Geraldine Elizabeth Gray. Awarded to students entering the third year of a Bachelor of Arts program.
- » **Green and White Athletic Scholarships**
Athletic financial scholarships offered to entering student athletes who have achieved an average above 80% and have been recruited for athletics skills and abilities.
- » **Peter Gzowski Northern Scholarship**
This scholarship was established by the law firm Heenan Blaikie, and by his friends across Canada, to honour the late Peter Gzowski, the eighth chancellor of Trent University. One scholarship is awarded annually to an academically outstanding undergraduate with a demonstrated interest in northern and polar studies and who has engaged in northern research as part of his or her undergraduate studies.
- » **The F. A. Hagar Scholarship**
Established in 1988 by the friends and colleagues of Professor Hagar to mark his retirement from the Department of History. Assists a recent graduate of the Bachelors or Master's programs at Trent to fund travel to pursue a postgraduate degree at an accredited post-secondary institution in the British Isles or India in the fields of British or Indian history or English literature. Deadline of June 1 for application (see Financial Aid Office for details).
- » **Brian Heeney Scholarship**
Established as a memorial by Brian Heeney's family, friends, and colleagues. Awarded to an outstanding student entering first year.
- » **Heritage Scholarship**
This scholarship honours the Curtis and Milburn families, both of which settled very early in the Peterborough area and have contributed continuously to its development. It is awarded to one outstanding student entering the final year of the Honours program in English Literature.
- » **George Henry and Jane Laing Howson Scholarship**
The gift of the late Miss A. Howson and the late Mrs. M. H. Simpson, in memory of their late parents. Awarded to a student with high academic standing who is proceeding to the degree of Bachelor of Arts.
- » **Francis Dean Kerr Scholarship**
The gift of the late Mrs. F. D. Kerr of Peterborough in honour of her late husband, who was one of the original honorary sponsors of the University.
- » **Margaret Laurence Scholarship**
Named in honour of the late Margaret Laurence, a former chancellor of the University. Awarded for outstanding achievement in the fields of Canadian literature or Canadian Studies.
- » **Lodge Physics Scholarships**
Named in honour of the founding chair of the Physics & Astronomy Department. Awarded to the best student in each of the first, second, and third years who is entering the next year of a single- or joint-major program in Physics, Chemical Physics, Computing Systems & Physics, or Mathematical Physics. The award is based on Physics courses leading to the major or joint-major.
- » **Marys' Fund Scholarship**
Established in honour of Mary Margaret (Stuart) Beattie and Mary Marjorie (Murphy) Beattie, respectively the late mother and late wife of the donor, David Beattie. Awarded to an outstanding student entering the final year of the Honours program in Philosophy.
- » **Dr. Ross Matthews Scholarship**
Established in honour of the late Dr. Ross Matthews. Awarded to an entering student for demonstrated academic excellence.
- » **Ralph McEwen Scholarships**
Established in honour of the late Ralph McEwen. Awarded to students who are undertaking courses in Canadian literature or Canadian social history.
- » **Jean McKerracher Scholarship in Biology**
Awarded to one or two outstanding student(s) entering the fourth year of the Honours program in Biology or Biochemistry & Molecular Biology, with the aim of encouraging promise and interest in a career in health services.
- » **Robin Morris Scholarship**
Established by her family and friends, in memory of Robin Morris ('91). Awarded annually to a student in the Business Administration program whose spirit, enthusiasm, and commitment to Human Resource Management is considered to be outstanding.

- » **Justice Samuel H. Murphy Scholarship**
This scholarship was established by friends, colleagues, and family members to honour and remember Mr. Justice Samuel H. Murphy. The scholarship is awarded to the student entering fourth year with the highest average earned in the following courses in Canadian politics and political theory: POST 2010Y: Canadian Politics, POST 2351H: The Political Imagination I, and POST 2352H: The Political Imagination II.
- » **William Allan Newell Scholarship**
The gift of the late Judson Newell of Prescott in honour of his father, the chairman and founder of the Newell Manufacturing Co., Ltd. Awarded to an entering student proceeding to the degree of Bachelor of Science.
- » **Mary L. Northway Scholarship**
Established in honour of Mary Northway. Awarded to one or two students with the highest academic average entering into the fourth year of the Honours program in Canadian Studies.
- » **Dr. Charles Omole Medical Scholarship**
Established by Dr. Charles Omole, an alumnus of the original class of 1964 upon his death in 2012. Charles never forgot how important Trent was on his path to becoming a general surgeon in Wingham, Ontario. To be awarded to a full-time upper-year undergraduate student pursuing Trent courses BIOL 4450Y: Placement in Health Sciences or BIOL 4460H: Internship in Medical Sciences with the intention to become a doctor, or to a student enrolled in current or future Trent University medically-related courses or programs that are approved by the Selections Committee. See Biology Department for application procedures.
- » **Robert J. D. Page Scholarship in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies**
Established by Dr. Robert J. D. Page, who was associated with the ERS program from its beginnings. Two scholarships with a value of \$1,000 each, awarded annually to students entering fourth year who best combine academic achievement and public environmental service. The recipients are selected by the Environmental & Resource Studies program.
- » **Peterborough Examiner Scholarship**
The gift of the Peterborough Examiner Co. Ltd. Awarded to an outstanding student entering first or a higher year and living in residence.
- » **Quaker Oats Company of Canada Limited Scholarships in the Humanities**
Established by the Quaker Oats Company of Canada Limited. Two scholarships awarded to deserving students entering the fourth year of an Honours degree in the humanities.
- » **J. J. Robinette Scholarships**
Established by friends and colleagues to honour the 60th anniversary of Dr. J. J. Robinette's call to the Bar. He was a member of the Trent's first Board of Governors, and chancellor of the University from 1984 to 1987.
- » **Helen and Barney Sandwell Scholarship**
The gift of the distinguished Canadian publisher B. D. Sandwell, a long-time member of the Trent Board and its chair from 1971 to 1975, and of his wife Helen. Awarded to an outstanding student majoring in English Literature entering the third year of a degree program.
- » **Frank and Reata Scott Scholarship**
The gift of the late Helen Whiteside in memory of her parents. Awarded to a student entering the third year of a Bachelor of Arts program and renewable in the fourth year provided that the student maintains a scholarship standing of 80%.
- » **Katherine E. Scott Scholarship**
The gift of the late Dr. C. M. Scott of Peterborough, in honour of his late wife.
- » **William Bligh Shaw Scholarship**
The gift of Muriel Beatrice Shaw. Awarded to an outstanding student entering the first year of the Business Administration program.
- » **Shoppers Drug Mart Scholarships**
The gift of Imasco Ltd. Awarded to students of high academic achievement entering first or a higher year in the University.
- » **Slavin Research Scholarship in Physics & Astronomy**
Established in 2011 by Prof. Alan Slavin and Linda Slavin, along with students, friends, and colleagues, upon Prof. Slavin's retirement after 38 years at Trent. The scholarship will be awarded yearly to a graduate-program applicant who will be supervised by a faculty member of the Department of Physics & Astronomy, and/or to an upper-year undergraduate student enrolled in the Physics program and who will be supervised by a faculty member of the Department of Physics & Astronomy.
- » **H. Clare Sootheran Scholarship**
The gift of the late H. Clare Sootheran of Peterborough. Awarded for excellence in the humanities.
- » **Ian Stonehewer Memorial Scholarship**
The gift of Mr. and Mrs. John Stonehewer in honour of Ian Stonehewer, BA Honours 1975. Awarded for excellence to a student entering the fourth year of the Honours program in History.
- » **TD Green Undergraduate Scholarships**
To support full-time undergraduate students working towards undergraduate degrees in: Environmental & Resource Science, Environmental & Resource Studies, Geography, Chemistry, Indigenous Environmental Studies, Biology, Bachelor of Environmental Science/Studies, and Ecological Restoration.
- » **Carolyn Sarah Thomson Scholarship**
Established by the late Carolyn Sarah Thomson, a Trent alumna who was intensely loyal to Trent and to the people—faculty, staff, and students—who make the University unique. Awarded for excellence to a student entering the third year of the Canadian Studies program.

» **Trent University Foundation Scholarship**
Established by the current and past volunteer directors of Trent University Foundation and the support staff of the Foundation. Awarded to a returning student in the fourth year of an Honours program. Preference will be given to students in the humanities and social sciences.

» **Trent University S & A Scholarship**
The gift of the employees of Trent University. Awarded to students entering the University from schools of the Public or Separate Boards of Peterborough or Victoria County on the basis of academic standing and all-around achievement and character. Minimum value \$1,000.

EXTERNALLY AWARDED SCHOLARSHIPS

A number of scholarships (and bursaries) are awarded by organizations outside the University. Some corporations have special programs for dependents of their employees. Students should consult their parents, secondary school guidance counsellors, and applicable websites to search for external awards.

INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS

The following scholarships are available for international visa students. They require a letter of application to the Trent International Program accompanied by an application for admission to Trent University, certified transcripts, certified evidence of proficiency in English (see English Proficiency Requirements under Admissions, [p. 246](#)), and three letters of reference (including two from current or former teachers). For scholarships designated for United World Colleges or advertised through Canadian Education Centres abroad, application should be made directly to the appropriate United World College or Canadian Education Centre. Holders of renewable scholarships must remain in good academic standing for their scholarships to be renewed.

» **Justin Chiu International Scholarship**
Established by Justin Chiu, who benefited from the Trent experience as an international student. Awarded every four years to an entering student from a developing world country demonstrating outstanding academic achievement, community service, leadership potential, and financial need. The scholarship is renewable for up to four years, provided the scholar maintains a cumulative B standing and a course load of 5.0 Trent University credits in each academic year.

» **Global Citizen Full Scholarships**
Based on high academic achievement, community and/or international service, and an assessment of financial need, these renewable scholarships cover at least international tuition fees and ancillary fees and, depending on need, they may include residence, health insurance, a book allowance, and some living expenses for the eight-month academic year. Preference is given to students from developing countries and Eastern Europe who could not otherwise afford to study in Canada.

» **Global Citizen International Tuition Scholarships**
Based on high academic achievement, community and/or international service, and open to all non-Canadian students or residents (or, in some cases, designated nationals), these renewable scholarships cover international tuition fees.

» **International Development Studies Foreign Student Scholarship**
Established by an anonymous donor in recognition of three generations of Helleiners who have been outstanding teachers and scholars in the field of international development studies. Awarded to Trent students from a lower income country enrolled in the International Development Studies program who have demonstrated academic excellence during their studies in the first, second, and third year of the program.

» **Jack Matthews International Scholarship**
Named in honour of Jack Matthews, the founding director of both Pearson College of the Pacific and the Trent International Program. Awarded each year to an international student entering Trent University from Pearson College of the Pacific. Based on high academic achievement and an assessment of financial need, selection for this renewable scholarship places special emphasis on outstanding community and/or international service. It covers international tuition fees, ancillary fees, residence and, depending on need, health insurance, a book allowance, and some living expenses for the eight-month academic year.

» **Tom Nind International Scholarship**
Named in honour of the late Tom Nind, Trent University's second president. Awarded each year to the international scholar with the highest academic standing at the end of his/her first year at Trent. It carries an additional one-time award of \$500.

» **Scotiabank International Student Scholarships**
The Scotiabank International Scholarships are to support students upon entrance to Trent University from countries in which Scotiabank operates internationally, and are based upon academic excellence. Renewable to a maximum of four years per student provided that academic performance is maintained. Value up to \$5,000 per year per student.

» **TIP Tuition Levy Scholarship**
This renewable scholarship is funded by the students of Trent University through an annual levy. Based on high academic achievement and a strong record of community and/or international service, it is awarded each year to a student from a developing country. It covers international tuition fees and ancillary fees.

Medals

Medals awarded to students with high academic standing upon graduation are listed in the Graduation and Convocation section of the Calendar under Academic Distinctions, [p. 264](#).

Prizes

» **Ambassador of Switzerland Prizes in French and German**

The gift of the Ambassador of Switzerland. Awarded to the undergraduates who have obtained the highest standings in the French and German languages in their graduating year.

» **Anthropology Faculty Prize**

Awarded to a student with the highest overall standing in the introductory course in Anthropology from the previous year.

» **Sir Donald Banks Prize**

The gift of Professor D. L. Smith, in memory of her father. Awarded annually to a returning student majoring in Spanish who shows outstanding academic achievement.

» **Bruce Barrett Memorial Prizes**

Established in memory of Bruce Barrett, a former Trent Philosophy student. Several prizes awarded to outstanding students in first-year courses in Philosophy.

» **Biology Undergraduate Thesis Award**

Awarded in recognition of the highest achievement in the Biology research thesis.

» **Bernard Blishen Prize in Canadian Sociology**

Established by the family of Professor Bernard Blishen, CM, to honour him as a leading sociologist of his time. He was instrumental in advancing sociology as an academic discipline in Canada. As the founding chair of Trent's Department of Sociology, Prof. Blishen set the direction for a strong program grounded in an understanding of Canada through empirical and theoretical scholarship. This prize is to be awarded to a Sociology student in his/her final year with the best paper in Canadian sociology, as determined by the faculty.

» **Botany Prize**

Awarded annually to a second- or third-year student who shows excellence and promise in plant biology.

» **Breukelaar Prize in Laboratory Physics**

Established in recognition of the many years of service of Senior Physics Demonstrator John Breukelaar. Awarded to the student displaying the highest academic standard in senior laboratory courses in physics.

» **Gordon Campbell Memorial Award**

In memory of Gordon Campbell, a former Trent Geography student, one award is given to a third- or fourth-year undergraduate student in a single- or joint-major program in Geography with a demonstrated and continuing interest in the Canadian North.

» **Canadian Association of Geographers' Undergraduate Award**

Established by the Canadian Association of Geographers. Awarded each year to the Honours Geography student at Trent who is judged to have the best academic record in fourth year.

» **Canadian Society for Chemistry Silver Medals**

The top student entering the final year of a chemistry-related program is awarded a silver-plated medal and certificate in recognition of outstanding academic achievement.

» **Central East Community Care Access Centre Foundation Prize**

To be awarded to third- or fourth-year Nursing students who have permanent residence within CECCAC boundaries and maintain an overall B average. Must have demonstrated an active record of and/or ongoing commitment to volunteer or work experience in a variety of community based settings.

» **Robert Chambers Prize**

Established in 1996 to honour Professor Robert Chambers on his retirement. Awarded to the best student graduating from the Honours program in English Literature.

» **Donald Chase Memorial Prize**

Established in memory of Donald Chase, a Trent student in 1989. Awarded for the best essay in Canadian history written by a first-year undergraduate at Trent.

» **Elizabeth Collins Nursing Leadership Prize**

This prize was established by the family of Elizabeth Collins to honour the many years that she demonstrated excellence in nursing leadership in both the hospital and public health sectors. Elizabeth was a dynamic, transformational leader who was a strong champion for the power of nursing in making a positive difference in the lives of patients. Awarded to a full-time or part-time Nursing student enrolled in Nursing courses at the 3000 or 4000 level who models excellent leadership qualities.

» **William B. Common, QC, LL.D Memorial Prize**

This book prize is awarded annually to the student with the highest overall average in first-year macroeconomics.

» **Computing & Information Systems Prize**

Awarded to the outstanding student(s) graduating from a joint-major program in Computing & Information Systems.

» **Consul General's Prizes in French**

The gift of the consul general of France. Awarded to the leading undergraduates in French Studies within the University.

» **CRC Press Freshman Chemistry Achievement Award**

A gift of a copy of the *CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics* from the CRC Press Inc. Awarded to a student at the end of first year on the basis of outstanding academic achievement in Chemistry.

» **James Creery Memorial Essay Prize**

Established in memory of James Harold Creery, a Trent student of Philosophy from 1972 to 1974. Awarded for the best philosophical essay written by an undergraduate at Trent.

- » **Currie Honours Prizes**
Available to students enrolled in GEOG 4010Y or 4020D (Honours Thesis). Selection is based on both academic achievement and proposed thesis research. A total prize of \$1,000 is divided among up to three selected winners.
- » **Department of Biology Prizes**
Awarded to students who show excellence in the study of Biology in first or higher years.
- » **Department of Geography Prizes**
Awarded in the first and second year to students who show excellence in the study of geography. The second-year prize, known as the Geography alumni prize, is donated by the Trent University Geographical Society using funds contributed by Geography alumni.
- » **Department of Physics & Astronomy Prize**
A gift of the Department of Physics & Astronomy. Awarded to the student with the highest combined average in the Introductory Physics courses. Must be taken in the same year.
- » **Department of Psychology Prizes**
A gift of the Psychology Department. Awarded to outstanding students in Psychology.
- » **Jim Dolan/Ron Reid Alumni Rugby Prize**
This prize is to be awarded to a Trent rugby men's or women's first- or second-team player.
- » **J. Emmett Duff Memorial Prize in Geography**
The gift of Professor T. H. B. Symons, Celanese Canada Inc., and John D. Stevenson, QC, in memory of the late J. Emmett Duff, who, without formal training in the subject, was possessed of an intense love of traditional geography. A prize of \$250 is awarded to the Geography Honours student (single- or joint-major) who has demonstrated the best application and communication of a research project using Geographical Information Systems (GIS).
- » **Ecological Restoration Achievement Prize**
Awarded annually to the graduating student in the Ecological Restoration BSc who has achieved the highest standing.
- » **Honours in Economics Prize**
Awarded to the student with the best paper in ECON 4040Y: Research Methodology in Economics. Value \$125.
- » **Elders Text Prize**
This prize was established by the Aboriginal Education Council from the royalties of the text *In the Words of Elders* by Professors Kulchyski, McCaskill, and Newhouse. The prize(s) are awarded to students of Aboriginal ancestry in a program of study at Trent on the basis of achievement, community contribution, and financial need.
- » **Environmental & Resource Studies Program Prize**
A gift of the ERS program. Awarded to a first-year student achieving the highest academic standard in the first-year ERS course.
- » **Timothy Findley Creative Writing Prize**
Established in honour of Timothy Findley. Awarded on the basis of adjudicated submissions of fiction, poetry, drama, or creative non-fiction for creative writing of special merit.
- » **First Year Essay Prize in History**
This prize, awarded by members of the History Department, goes to the student in the first quarter of his or her program who writes the best essay in History.
- » **Donald Fleming Memorial History Prize**
Established by family and friends in memory of the late Donald Fleming. Awarded each year to a third- or fourth-year student submitting an outstanding essay in modern European history.
- » **Forensic Science Student of Excellence Prize**
Awarded to a student in his or her final year of the Forensic Science program who has displayed excellence in and out of the classroom during their years in the program.
- » **Marjorie Elizabeth Foster Prize**
Given in memory of Marjorie Elizabeth Foster. The award is made to the Geography single- or joint-major who achieves the highest combined (average) mark in GEOG 3100H: Geography of Peterborough and the Kawarthas and GEOG 3110H: Foundations of Geographic Thought, epitomizing the spirit of an integrated geographical approach to the study of Geography.
- » **Founders' Prize in Geography**
This prize was established by alumni in recognition of the founders of the Trent University Geography Department, Professors Peter Adams and Fred Helleiner. It is awarded to the Geography single- or joint-major who has displayed extraordinary commitment to the Department and the discipline of Geography.
- » **Gregory R. Frith Memorial Prize in Cultural Studies**
Established in honour of the late Gregory R. Frith, BA Honours 1977. Awarded to a Cultural Studies major or joint-major for the best submission in any of the arts associated with the Cultural Studies program to a juried competition held by the program. Value \$300.
- » **Honourable Leslie Frost Prize**
The gift of the late Hon. Leslie M. Frost, PC, premier of Ontario from 1949 to 1962 and first chancellor of Trent University. Awarded to the leading undergraduate in the first-year course in Canadian history.
- » **Gadfly Prizes**
Awarded to an outstanding undergraduate in Philosophy in each of the second and third years. The prizes commemorate Socrates's description of himself as one who rouses and reproves the society in which he lives just as a gadfly awakens a sluggish horse.
- » **Louise Garrow Prize**
Established to honour the contribution of Louise Garrow to the Indigenous Studies program. Awarded to a student in the program demonstrating high academic achievement and contribution to student life.

- » **David Glassco Prize**
Established in honour of David Glassco, long-time faculty member in the Department of English Literature and former principal of Champlain College. Given to a student who has demonstrated outstanding generosity of spirit in a range of activities outside the classroom, including music, athletics, or theatre, in the Trent and Peterborough communities. The student may be a major in any discipline with a minimum average of 65%.
- » **Joseph Ernest Goodhead Prize**
The gift of an anonymous donor with a value of \$100. Awarded for excellence in the study of Biology.
- » **Jon and Shelagh Grant Prize for Inuit Students**
Established to encourage the continuation of the education of a second-, third-, or fourth-year Inuit student. May be renewable.
- » **Guinand Prize**
This award, in honour of Andrew P. Guinand, the founding chair of the Department of Mathematics, is given annually to the top mathematics student entering the fourth year of his or her program.
- » **Graham Hartley Prize**
Established by the Chemical Institute of Canada (Peterborough Section) in honour of Graham Harry Hartley, PhD, MCIC. Awarded to first- and second-year students who have shown excellence in the field of general chemistry.
- » **Honourable George S. Henry Prize**
Established in memory of Hon. George S. Henry, prime minister of Ontario from 1930 to 1934, and member of the Legislative Assembly of Ontario for East York from 1913 to 1943. Awarded to the leading undergraduate in the first-year course in Political Studies.
- » **John Hillman Prize**
Established to honour the former chair of the program for his years of leadership. Awarded to the student with the highest standing in fourth year International Development Studies.
- » **Linda Hubbell Book Prize**
Named for Anthropology and Women's Studies professor Linda Hubbell and originally endowed by the Peterborough Women's Committee. Awarded based on academic achievement as well as contributions to the vitality of the program.
- » **Human Resources Professionals of Peterborough Prize**
Awarded to the graduating student with the highest average in Human Resources courses from the Business Administration Degree program (single- or joint-major) with a specialization in Human Resources Management.
- » **Indigenous Studies Award**
Established in memory of Harvey G. Greene of Peterborough. Awarded to outstanding students in Indigenous Studies.
- » **Innovation in Teaching Prize**
The Innovation in Teaching Prize will be awarded annually to a BEd candidate in each of the following: Primary/Junior divisions; Intermediate/Senior divisions; part-time program (final year). Based on innovation in teaching and learning demonstrated in classroom placement.
- » **David Sutherland Irwin Prize**
Established in memory of the late Professor David Irwin. Awarded on completion of CHEM-BIOL 3310H: Protein Chemistry and Enzymology and CEHM-BIOL 3320H: Metabolism to a student with outstanding performance in biochemistry.
- » **IDS First-Year Prize**
To be awarded to the first-year student with the highest standing in IDS.
- » **P. K. Page Irwin Prize**
Established by the family, friends, and admirers of P. K. Page Irwin to honour her extraordinary achievement in the arts. Awarded to a student who has shown special merit in creative writing and at least one of the other arts.
- » **Ronald G. Johnson Prize in Quantum Mechanics**
Established by his former students and colleagues in recognition of the more than three decades of Dr. Johnson's teaching in Physics. Awarded annually to the student with the highest academic achievement in the fourth-year course in Quantum Mechanics.
- » **Richard B. Johnston Archaeology Prize**
This \$500 prize was established in memory of Trent Archaeology professor Richard B. Johnston by his wife, Gwen, and daughter, Patricia. The award will be provided to a student in their third or fourth year of the BA or BSc program in Archaeology. The recipient will demonstrate competence in their academic studies and devotion to archaeology, as demonstrated by their passion for learning, enthusiasm in field studies, assistance to other students, and other characteristics valuable to a professional archaeologist, as determined by Trent faculty and staff. An interest in the archaeology of Ontario and northeastern North America will be a factor in selecting the recipient.
- » **Kennett, Young and Nobels Outstanding Improvement Prize—Peterborough**
Awarded to a student demonstrating the most impressive improvement in Psychology's undergraduate Advanced Statistics and Research Design course from the mid-term to the final grade.
- » **Kennett, Young and Nobels Outstanding Performance Prize—Peterborough**
Awarded to a student maintaining excellence throughout Psychology's undergraduate Advanced Statistics and Research Design course.
- » **K. E. Kidd Memorial Awards**
Awarded each year to graduating students who have demonstrated the highest degree of ability and achievement in the Diploma program of the Indigenous Studies Department.

- » **David Lasenby Prize**
The David Lasenby Prize, a gift of the Alumni Association, honours an original class member and Biology professor whose campus sketches have long been admired. The \$100 prize will be awarded annually to a student contributor to the annual art show at Alumni House.
- » **F. Alan Lawson Memorial Prize**
Sponsored by the Central Ontario Chartered Accountants Association. Awarded to the student majoring in the Business Administration program who achieves the highest combined mark in fundamentals of financial accounting and fundamentals of management accounting (ADMN 1021H: Financial Accounting I, ADMN 2021H: Financial Accounting II, and ADMN 3021H: Fundamentals of Managerial Accounting).
- » **Margaret Lightbody Prizes**
Established in honour of Margaret Lightbody ('64), a local retired mathematics teacher who has had a remarkable impact on the lives of her students. A member of Trent's original graduating class, she served on the Board of Governors (1993–1996). Awarded to students in the School of Education and Professional Learning and in the Queen's–Trent Concurrent Education Program during third or fourth year majoring either in Mathematics (single- or joint-major), or with Mathematics as an elected teaching subject; who demonstrated exceptional skill, enthusiasm, and promise in classroom teaching; and who maintained at least a B- average in Mathematics courses.
- » **Helen E. MacNaughton Prize**
Awarded to an outstanding student in Philosophy entering fourth year.
- » **J. Percy MacNaughton Prize**
Awarded to the student achieving the highest academic standing in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies entering the fourth year.
- » **Makhija Prize in Chemistry**
The gift of R & R Laboratories. Awarded to the student with the best overall performance in 3000-level courses in Chemistry.
- » **Edna Manitowabi Prize**
The Edna Manitowabi Prize is associated with the performance element of academic work initiated by Professor Edna Manitowabi. Aboriginal students enrolled in Indigenous Studies classes which include the performance element are eligible for the prize. The prize winners will be chosen based on grades, participation, and excellence in their contribution to performance activities.
- » **McCull Turner Prize in Accounting**
Presented by McCull Turner, Chartered Accountants, to an undergraduate student in ADMN 3200H: Financial Management who has demonstrated exceptional promise and enthusiasm for the study and dissemination of the principles and practices of accounting.
- » **David N. McIntyre Conservation Award**
Awarded by the Otonabee Region Conservation Authority to the outstanding Geography student who has demonstrated an interest in conservation.
- » **Jane McLarty Memorial Prize**
Established in memory of Jane McLarty, a member of Lady Eaton College from 1987 to 1990. Awarded to a deserving student entering the third or fourth year of studies in English Literature.
- » **Jermiah McLeod Cree Studies Prize**
Prize to a student for excellence in maintaining and revitalizing the Cree language and has taken INDG-ENGL 2480Y: Indigenous Literature and Creative Writing, INDG 3105Y: Indigenous Orality, and other courses taught by Neal McLeod.
- » **Heather J. Glendinning McMurter Memorial Prize**
Established in memory of Heather J. Glendinning McMurter, who graduated with a BSc from the Environmental Studies program in 1988. Awarded to a student entering the fourth year (having completed 15 courses) of the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies program whose research paper at the 3000 or 4000 level is judged to be the best of the year.
- » **Christopher Michael Prize**
A gift of the Economics Department. Awarded to the student achieving the highest academic standing in first-year Microeconomics.
- » **James Middleton Essay Prizes in Humanities**
Established by the donor in 2004 to encourage students in the study of the humanities as the foundation for liberal arts and professional studies. Two prizes are awarded annually for outstanding essays by students in second or third year who are pursuing Honours degrees in Ancient History & Classics, History, Philosophy, or English Literature. The prizes rotate between Ancient History & Classics and Philosophy in one year, and History and English Literature in the next.
- » **Midwives' Prize**
The gift of three members of the Universities Liaison Committee who assisted at the birth of Trent University. The late Professor J. M. Blackburn, then of Queen's University; the late Dean Frank Stiling, then of the University of Western Ontario; and the late Dr. M. St. A. Woodside, former vice-president of the University of Toronto, were named by their universities to act as a liaison committee between these three universities and the Founding Board of Trent University. Awarded to the student with the highest overall standing in the first year.
- » **Joyce Miller Prize**
Awarded annually in recognition of a student majoring in Indigenous Studies who, while maintaining an excellent academic profile, contributes in a significant way to the non-curricular social, cultural, spiritual, and/or political life of the Department.

- » **Norma Miller Essay Prizes**
The Norma Miller Essay Prizes were established jointly by Catharine Parr Traill College and the Department of Ancient History & Classics. These prizes honour the memory of Norma P. Miller, an honorary fellow of Traill and frequent visitor to the Classics Department. Awarded to the best essay in each of four competitions: one at the 2000 level in classical literature (for students enrolled in AHCL 2301H and 2302H); one at the 2000 level in classical history (for students enrolled in AHCL 2102H or 2105H); one at the 2000 level in classical archaeology (for students enrolled in AHCL 2205H or 2206H); and one at the 4000 level (for students enrolled in a senior seminar that academic year).
- » **Joyce Moonias Memorial Awards**
Donated by Frances Six in memory of Joyce Moonias, Native Studies student 1982–83. Awarded to the student with the highest academic standing in INDG 2800Y: Introduction to Nishnaabemowin and INDG 3800Y: Intermediate Oral Nishnaabemowin.
- » **Garnet Morris/Sun Life Prize**
Awarded in recognition of a student who best demonstrates academic excellence and is completing the second-year Indigenous Studies major with a Specialization in Niigaaniwin—the Art of Leading.
- » **W. L. Morton Essay Prize in History**
Awarded to a third-year student for writing the best essay.
- » **Naadimaagewin Leadership Prize**
This peer-nominated prize is awarded to an upper-year Indigenous undergraduate student who has demonstrated strength in peer leadership along with a sustained academic achievement (65–75%). Cash prize for the purchase of a computer.
- » **Seth Newhouse Prize**
This award, established by his great grandchildren to honour the memory of Seth Newhouse, Six Nations activist and historian, is presented to the student with the highest academic standing in CAST-HIST-INDG 2255Y: History of the Indians of Canada.
- » **Nicholls/Civic Nurses Alumnae Prize**
Awarded to a Nursing student enrolled in a 3000 or 4000 level clinical placement (NURS 3020H or 3021H; NURS 4020C, 4021C, or 4022C) showing excellence in patient care.
- » **Oak Ridges Trail Association (ORTA) Trail Studies Prize**
A prize of \$500. Awarded to a deserving student in the fourth year of the Honours Geography program who is conducting research that pertains to the Trent-Fleming Trail Studies Unit.
- » **Organic Chemistry Prize**
Awarded to a student who has demonstrated substantial improvement in the field of organic chemistry, normally on completion of CHEM 3102H: Advanced Synthetic Organic Chemistry and CHEM 3110H: Advanced Synthetic Organic Chemistry: Biological Applications.
- » **David Page Prize in Latin**
This prize was established in 2007 to mark the retirement, after 39 years of excellent service to Trent, of Professor David F. R. Page. It is awarded to the first-year student with the highest grade in LATN 1001H: Elementary Latin 2, the course which meant the most to Professor Page.
- » **Pammett Historical Prize**
Established by the late Howard Pammett (1909–1993), in honour of his parents, Robert and Ruby Pammett. Awarded, when merited, for the best student research essay on the history of the Kawartha District (defined as including the Counties of Peterborough, Victoria, Haliburton, Northumberland, Clarington, and the Algonquin Region). The recipient will be chosen by the chair of the History Department.
- » **Parkinson Society Dr. Ted Cragg Award**
Established by the Parkinson Society, Peterborough/Kawartha Chapter. \$1,000 to be awarded to a student enrolled in the Trent/Fleming School of Nursing with a B average and with interest in and/or experience with Parkinson's disease. The student should be willing to interview clients of the Society and facilitate a professional development session among Nursing students. A 500-word essay is required.
- » **Bonnie M. Patterson Leadership Development Grant**
To be awarded to students enrolled in the Bachelor of Business Administration program to support their engagement with the community in order to develop their collaborative and entrepreneurial leadership skills. Application process.
- » **Peterborough Historical Atlas Foundation Prize**
Awarded to the undergraduate whose essay or project on a Canadian subject is deemed outstanding. An interdisciplinary panel will select the winner from the entries submitted by faculty in appropriate disciplines.
- » **Peterborough Professional Engineers Wives' Association Prize**
A gift of the Peterborough Professional Engineers Wives' Association. Awarded to an undergraduate who shows excellence in 2000-level courses in Physics or Chemistry.
- » **John Pettigrew Prizes**
Established in memory of the late Professor John Pettigrew. Awarded for the best student essays submitted by students in a first-year English Literature course taking the course among their first five credits.
- » **Powles Prize**
Given in honour of Percival M. Powles, long-time member of the Biology Department. Awarded to a student entering the fourth year of the Biology program who has demonstrated excellence in the area of fisheries and aquatic sciences.

- » **Andrew Priestman Memorial Prize in Politics**
A book prize established in honour of the late Andrew Priestman, Honours BA 1991. Awarded to a graduating student in Political Studies who has maintained a solid academic achievement and made an above-average contribution to student life and the activities of the Political Studies Department. Students and faculty are encouraged to make nominations.
- » **R & R Laboratories Prize in Analytical Chemistry**
The gift of R & R Laboratories. Awarded to a student with outstanding performance in analytical chemistry on completion of a 3000-level course in chemical analysis.
- » **Victor T. Ridley Memorial Prize**
The gift of Mrs. F. Millard in memory of the late Victor T. Ridley of Peterborough. Awarded to the leading undergraduate in first-year Mathematics.
- » **J. J. Robinette Prize**
Awarded in honour of the late Dr. John J. Robinette, an eminent constitutional and criminal lawyer, and Trent University's fifth chancellor. Awarded to the scholastically outstanding graduate of Trent University in any year who undertakes the study of law at another Canadian university.
- » **Otto Roesch Memorial Prize**
Established in memory of the late Professor Otto Roesch (Anthropology). Awarded to the outstanding student in ANTH 3991H: Theories of Society and Culture and ANTH 3992H: Ethnographic Methods and Ethics. This prize recognizes the contributions of Professor Roesch and his research interests in cultural anthropology.
- » **Barbara Rooke Prize**
Established in memory of the late Professor Barbara Rooke. Awarded to the best student in a 3000-level English Literature course in the Romantics.
- » **J. Paul Scott Jr. Memorial Prize**
Established in memory of J. Paul Scott Jr. Awarded to a deserving student enrolled in PSYC 4010Y or 4020D (Honours Thesis).
- » **Carlyle Smith Prize in Psychology**
Awarded to a third- or fourth-year student who has shown outstanding performance on a project or paper concerning sleep, sleep disorders, or dreams.
- » **Denis Smith Essay Prize**
The gift of the Political Studies Department. Awarded each year to a fourth-year student submitting an outstanding essay in Political Studies.
- » **Honourable Sidney Smith Prize**
Named in honour of Hon. Sidney Smith, member of the Legislative Assembly of the United Province of Canada from 1854 to 1861, postmaster general of the United Province of Canada from 1858 to 1862, and elected member of the Legislative Council from 1861 to 1863. It is the gift of Hon. S. Bruce Smith, chief justice of Alberta, and of Muriel Turner and H. G. H. Smith, QC, of Winnipeg. Awarded to the leading undergraduate majoring in Political Studies and History in the second year.
- » **Society of Chemical Industry Student Merit Award**
Awarded to the student having the highest academic standing in the final year of his or her course. The student must have a minimum average of 75% and have completed a Chemistry-related degree in the normal number of years.
- » **Society of Management Accountants Prize**
Awarded to the student proceeding to fourth year in the Business Administration program who has achieved the highest overall standing in all accounting subjects.
- » **Sophia Prize**
Established in 1999 to honour Professor Robert Carter on his retirement. Awarded to an outstanding third- or fourth-year student who best exemplifies philosophy as the love of wisdom.
- » **Gillian Stamp—Friends of Field Hockey Prize**
Awarded to a player, selected by her teammates, who continually demonstrates dedication, commitment, and loyalty to her team both on and off the playing field. Through leadership, fair play, and enthusiasm, she is an inspiration to her teammates in their pursuit of academic excellence, field hockey, or another sport.
- » **John Stanford First Year Psychology Prize**
This prize is in recognition of a former faculty member who had a fundamental influence in the early development of Trent's Psychology program, including the Introductory Psychology course. This prize is awarded to the student achieving the highest combined grade average in Introductory Psychology courses PSYC 1020H and PSYC 1030H.
- » **Robert W. F. Stephenson Prize**
Established by the Alumni Association, family, and friends to honour the first alumnus to chair the Board of Governors. The \$500 prize recognizes a student who has demonstrated excellence in contribution to student governance.
- » **Student Accessibility Services (SAS) Prize for Self-Advocacy**
Awarded annually to an undergraduate student actively registered with Student Accessibility Services (SAS) and who has completed 2+ years of post-secondary study at Trent University. The winning candidate will have exceptional self-advocacy skills and have completed a SAS Prize Application Form. For more information contact Student Accessibility Services.
- » **Symons Essay Prizes in Canadian Studies**
Established through a gift from T. H. B. Symons, the founding president of Trent University, to recognize excellence in performance in courses of the Canadian Studies program. Four prizes are awarded for outstanding essays in first-, second-, third-, and fourth-year courses.
- » **John Syrett Prize in History**
Named in honour of one of the History Department's most distinguished teachers and historians. Awarded to the second-year student writing the best essay.

» **Taylor/McMahon Bursary**

Established by Trent alumni Katherine Taylor and Patrick McMahon. Preference will be given to full-time or part-time undergraduate Indigenous women in any year of any program, based upon financial need.

» **Berna Theobalds Prize**

Established in memory of an exceptional resident of Peterborough. Awarded to the student with the highest standing in IDST 2000Y: Development Analysis.

» **Trent Alumni Summer Session Prizes**

Two prizes, the gift of the Trent University Alumni Association. Awarded for outstanding academic achievement by part-time students in the Summer session (including intersession).

» **Trent Science Fair Prize**

A prize of \$1000, to be applied to first-year tuition fees at Trent University, is offered to a senior secondary school student whose project is judged outstanding at the annual Peterborough Regional Science Fair. Recipients are eligible to receive this prize one time.

» **Harold F. VanDusen Prize**

Awarded to a student who has completed the third quarter of the Honours Economics program and who has demonstrated exceptional promise. Value \$150.

» **Verduyn Book Prize**

Awarded to the student who achieves the highest standing in CAST-ENGL-WMST 3506Y/3507H: Canadian Women's Writing.

» **Andrew Wernick Essay Prize**

Awarded to a Cultural Studies major or joint-major for the best essay of a critical or theoretical nature related to the subject areas of the Cultural Studies program submitted to a juried competition held by the Cultural Studies Department.

» **Rodney F. White Memorial Prize**

Two prizes of \$100 each. Awarded by the Sociology Department to majors who demonstrate excellence in the study of sociology.

» **Alan Wilson Prize in History**

Named in honour of the founder of the Trent History Department and the Canadian Studies program; awarded to the Honours student achieving the highest record in fourth year.

COLLEGE PRIZES**CATHARINE PARR TRAILL COLLEGE**» **Catharine Parr Traill College Principal's Prize**

Awarded to the Catharine Parr Traill College student with the best academic performance.

» **Catharine Parr Traill College Scholar**

The title of College Scholar is conferred upon the student in his or her graduating year who has achieved academic excellence and who has also made an all-around contribution to the College.

CHAMPLAIN COLLEGE» **Shawn T. Callaghan Memorial Prize**

Created in 2009 by the Champlain College Cabinet in memory of Shawn Callaghan, a Champlain College student. Awarded annually to one or two Champlain College students planning to travel abroad for research, service-learning, or study opportunities.

» **Champlain College Cabinet Athletic Prize**

Established in 2014 by the Champlain College Cabinet. To be awarded to a full-time undergraduate student registered with Champlain College with a minimum average of 75%, and participating in a varsity or extramural sports program. By application.

» **Champlain College Fellows' Prize**

Awarded to the graduating student of the College with the highest overall average in the third year, General degree program.

» **Champlain College Master's Prize**

Awarded to the graduating student of the College with the highest overall standing in fourth year, Honours degree program.

» **Champlain College Senior Tutor's Prize**

Awarded to the Champlain College student who has achieved the highest average at mid-year.

» **Christopher Greene Award**

Established in honour of Christopher Greene, former senior tutor of Champlain College. Awarded to a graduating student within the College who has demonstrated considerable academic improvement while studying at Trent University.

» **John Rymes Book Award**

A book prize awarded by Champlain College to a student of the College who has benefited most from a Trent University education.

LADY EATON COLLEGE» **Flavelle Principals' Prize**

Established with a donation from the Sir Joseph Flavelle Foundation to support Lady Eaton College students. Awarded to students in the college in their first, second, and third year for academic excellence in the arts and sciences.

» **Arndt Kruger Prize**

Established to honour Arndt Kruger, principal of LEC from 2000 to 2010. To be awarded to an LEC international student in good standing who has contributed to the College.

» **Lady Eaton College Fellows' Prize**

Awarded by the fellows of Lady Eaton College to a graduating student of the College for academic excellence over his or her university career.

» **Marjory Seeley Prizes**

Up to three prizes awarded in honour of the first principal of Lady Eaton College to students of the College who have distinguished themselves in sports, academics, student government, or College committees, or who have contributed to the College in such a way as to enrich its life.

» **Dale Standen Prize**

In honour of Professor Dale Standen, a long-serving member of the History Department. Awarded to the Lady Eaton College History student who has achieved the highest cumulative average at the end of the third year.

OTONABEE COLLEGE» **Bob Annett Prize**

Awarded to a full-time second-year student of Otonabee College whose academic performance is the most improved over the year. During his 30 years at Trent, Professor Annett was committed to encouraging students to reach their potential and to benefit to the fullest from their experience at Trent.

» **Douglas Bruce Prize**

Created in memory of Douglas Bruce, who began his studies at Trent at the age of 78 and took every upper-year Greek or Latin course offered within Ancient History & Classics until he passed away in 2004 at the age of 87. The Prize is awarded annually to an upper-year student at Otonabee College for excellence in the study of the ancient world.

» **Eileen Gallagher Otonabee College Spirit Award**

This prize, the gift of alumni, friends, and family (and companion to the Scott Rennie Award), is awarded to a deserving female Otonabee College student.

» **Gordon Johnston Prize for Artistic Excellence**

To be awarded to an Otonabee College student based upon artistic excellence. Value \$50.

» **Elwood Jones Prize in History**

Awarded to an Otonabee College student enrolled as a single or joint-major in History, who at the end of three years has the highest cumulative average in his or her History credits. It is awarded in recognition of Professor Elwood Jones's many years of service to the History Department at Trent University and to Otonabee College (master 1978–1983 and senior tutor 1998–2003).

» **Otonabee College Academic Leadership Award**

Awarded to a student or students who has made an outstanding contribution to the academic life of the College and has demonstrated commensurate leadership skills while doing so.

» **Otonabee College Excellence Award**

Awarded to a graduating student who consistently combined academic excellence with participation in student government and active contribution to College life.

» **Otonabee College Prize**

Awarded to the Otonabee College student who has achieved the highest cumulative average in the first three years of a General or Honours program, and is on the Dean's Honours List at the end of the third year.

» **Otonabee College Senior Common Room Prize**

Awarded to the Otonabee College student with the best academic performance in the first year of full-time studies.

» **Scott Rennie Otonabee College Spirit Award**

The gift of alumni, friends, and family (and companion to the Eileen Gallagher Award). Awarded to a deserving male Otonabee College student.

» **John Stubbs Prize**

Created as a tribute to Trent University's fourth president. Awarded by the academic advisor to the full-time undergraduate student member of Otonabee College with the highest average at mid-year.

PETER GZOWSKI COLLEGE» **Alumni Recognition Award**

Presented to a Peter Gzowski College graduating student who has made a significant and continuous contribution to the College. Plaque from Alumni Affairs Office.

» **Ellen Bentzen Community Leadership Prize**

Established in 2011 in memory of Professor Ellen Bentzen, former principal and senior tutor of Peter Gzowski College and professor of Biology, by family, friends, colleagues, and students. Awarded to an upper-year student of Peter Gzowski College who has shown outstanding efforts and leadership in community building, both on campus and within the broader community. Preference will be given to a student who has promoted greater awareness of social justice issues and sustainability.

» **Robert Lightbody Prize**

Established by the Alumni Association to honour the contributions to the University of alumnus Robert Lightbody, a member of Trent's first class. Originally awarded to an upper-year Peter Robinson College student, the prize is now awarded to an upper-year student in its successor college, Peter Gzowski College.

» **Peter Gzowski College Cabinet Award**

Awarded to a student(s) who has made an outstanding contribution to the spirit of the College. A plaque is presented by College Cabinet.

» **Peter Gzowski College Graduation Prize**

Awarded to a graduating student in an Honours program with the highest academic average, based on his or her final ten Trent credits.

» **Peter Gzowski College Part-Time Student Graduation Prize**

Awarded to a graduating part-time student in an Honours program with the highest academic average, based on his or her final ten credits.

» **Peter Gzowski College Part-Time Student Prize**

Awarded to a continuing part-time student with a high academic standing.

» **Peter Gzowski College Prizes**

Prizes awarded to the continuing full-time College students with the highest academic standing during each of the first, second, and third years of their academic program.

- » **Peter Gzowski Residence Life Award**
Awarded in recognition of a student's outstanding contribution to the Peter Gzowski College residence community. A plaque is presented by the dons of the College.
- » **Peter Robinson College Students' Prize**
Established in 2005 by the students of Peter Robinson College. Awarded to a Peter Gzowski College undergraduate student who has made a significant contribution to the University community and has a minimum C+ average.

TRENT UNIVERSITY OSHAWA PRIZES

- » **Kennett, Young and Nobels Outstanding Improvement Prize—Oshawa**
Awarded to a Trent Oshawa student demonstrating the most impressive improvement in Psychology's undergraduate Advanced Statistics and Research Design course from the mid-term to the final grade.
- » **Kennett, Young and Nobels Outstanding Performance Prize—Oshawa**
Awarded to a Trent Oshawa student maintaining excellence throughout Psychology's undergraduate Advanced Statistics and Research Design course.
- » **Trent Oshawa Citizenship Awards**
The Citizenship Awards recognize Trent Oshawa community involvement and community building. They are based on nominations submitted to the Trent Oshawa campus Awards and Prizes Committee after an annual call for nominations.
- » **Trent University Alumni Prizes—Oshawa**
Several prizes are awarded to Trent University Oshawa students for outstanding academic achievement.

INTERNATIONAL PRIZES

- » **Leonard Conolly Prize**
The Leonard Conolly Prize is named in honour of former director of the program in recognition of his active involvement in World University Service of Canada (WUSC). This award is given to a student to recognize outstanding commitment and contribution to the support of refugee students.
- » **Exchange Award**
Awarded to an exchange or year-abroad student who has contributed significantly to the promotion of study abroad and to the international life of the University.
- » **Fred Helleiner TIP/Temagami Prize**
Named in honour of a retired professor of Geography who encouraged international students to experience the Canadian wilderness. Awarded to an international student who has participated in the Temagami Canadian Studies field trip. The prize covers the cost of the registration.
- » **Hulcoop Cup**
Named in honour of Barb Hulcoop, a retired Trent staff member who opened up her home and her heart to international students. Awarded to a first-year student in recognition of outstanding contributions to the international life of the University.

- » **Jack Matthews Prize**
Named in honour of the founding director of the Trent International Program, who symbolizes international understanding in all his endeavours. Awarded to a graduating student to recognize outstanding commitment and contributions to internationalization, both locally and globally.
- » **David Morrison Prize**
Named in honour of a former dean of Arts and Science and director of the Trent International Program. Awarded to an upper-year student, usually in the graduating class, in recognition of substantial involvement in the Trent International Program and genuine devotion to the ideals of internationalization.
- » **Karanja Njoroge Community Service Prize**
Named in honour of the second director of the Trent International Program. Awarded to a student in recognition of his/her active involvement in development education both at Trent University and in the wider community.
- » **Scotiabank International Student Prize**
The Scotiabank International Prize is awarded to students going on a Trent University study abroad program at partner universities in countries where Scotiabank operates. The prize is to cover the additional costs of travel and living expenses. Students will be selected based on academic excellence. Value up to \$3,000.

Ontario Student Assistance Program (OSAP)

The province of Ontario and the government of Canada provide integrated assistance programs to university students through the Ontario Student Assistance Program (OSAP).

OSAP Student Loans/Grants

To qualify for OSAP, students must be Canadian Citizens, Permanent Residents, or Protected Persons, and be enrolled in at least 60% of a full course load (40% for students with permanent disabilities who are registered with Student Accessibility Services). The purpose of the OSAP program is to assist students when the financial resources available to them from parents, spouses, summer employment, or other sources are insufficient to meet educational costs.

The OSAP funding year starts in September of each year. A new application is required for each funding year. Students may apply for funding on the OSAP website at osap.gov.on.ca. Students should apply for OSAP four to six weeks before the start of their study session to ensure that funding will be available when they begin their studies.

Part-Time Canada Student Loans and Grants

Part-time students (registered in less than 60% of a full course load) with demonstrated financial need may qualify for a study grant or a Canada part-time student loan. Visit the OSAP website for application details osap.gov.on.ca.

Students from Outside Ontario

Canadian students from outside Ontario who require financial aid should consult with officials in their home province to apply for provincial government student aid. Links to out-of-province government loan programs can be found on the Financial Aid website www.trentu.ca/financialaid. Students from foreign countries, including the US, are strongly urged to consult with educational authorities and sponsoring agencies in their home country. The Trent International Program (TIP) provides information regarding financial programs for international students.

Bursary for Students with Disabilities

Sponsored by the province of Ontario and the government of Canada, Bursaries for Students with Disabilities (BSWD) are available to students with a financial need who require assistive devices for educational purposes. Applications are available at the Student Accessibility Services Office.

Trent Work Study Program (TWSP)

The Trent work study program provides part-time jobs on campus during the study period for full-time Canadian students (minimum 60% of a full course load) whose financial needs are not met through the OSAP programs or the provincial government student assistance program of their home province. Further information is available on the Financial Aid website or the Career Centre website at www.trentu.ca/careers.

Special Circumstances

Emergency Short-Term Loan Funds

Loan funds are available on a short-term basis to eligible students to assist with emergency situations. Among these funds is the Henry and Mary Nokes Fund established by the Cobourg and District Labour Council to honour Mr. and Mrs. Nokes. These funds are augmented by private donors. Funds have also been made available through a joint undertaking of the Trent University Alumni Association, the Trent Central Student Association (Development Projects Fund), and the college cabinets/councils. A fund has also been established by the Major Bennett Chapter, IODE, Peterborough, Ontario.

Bursaries

Trent University offers bursaries to undergraduate students with financial need to assist with tuition and related educational costs. Full-time students must be in receipt of OSAP, or an out-of-province government student assistance program, to be eligible for bursary assistance. Part-time students who are in receipt of government aid for part-time studies may also apply for bursary assistance. For applications visit the Financial Aid website at www.trentu.ca/financialaid, or the student portal at www.trentu.ca/mytrent, during the first month of each study term.

ENTRANCE BURSARIES & AWARDS

- » **Athletic Financial Awards—General**
To be awarded to entering full-time undergraduate students who are quality athletes with strong academic achievement and financial need. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Trent University Entrance Bursaries**
Entrance bursaries are awarded to Canadian students entering their first year of University who demonstrate financial need. Applications for entrance bursaries are available in the spring of each year on the Financial Aid website
- » **City of Peterborough Awards**
Established in 1997. Awarded to one first-year student from each Peterborough high school that is a resident of the city of Peterborough and has graduated with a minimum of 80% final average. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **CIBC Nursing Awards**
To be awarded to Canadian students entering the Bachelor of Science in Nursing program.
- » **Costco Award**
Established in 2012 by Costco Wholesale Canada Ltd. To be awarded to full-time undergraduate students entering first year in the Business Administration program. Preference will be given to residents of the City and County of Peterborough. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Cremers Brothers Electric Ltd. Award for Athletic Financial Assistance**
To be awarded to an entering or returning full-time undergraduate student athlete in any program who participates in Trent varsity or intramural sports and who attended a Peterborough City or County high school. Each award has a value of \$1,000. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **McGregor Family Bursary**
Established by Barbara, Betsy, John, and Marg McGregor, supporters of women's soccer. Awarded to an undergraduate student in any program participating on the varsity women's soccer team. Available to a student in any year and may be awarded as an athletic financial award to entering students. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Perkins+Will Canada Athletic Award**
Established by an architectural consulting firm that has designed several buildings on the Trent campus. To be awarded to entering or transfer students who are participating in athletics as members of a varsity team. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Peterborough Liftlock Atom Hockey Tournament Athletics Bursary**
Awarded to a full-time student registered in any program and in any year who is playing varsity or intramural sports. The student must have attended a Peterborough County high school. This bursary may be awarded to qualified entering students for recruitment to Trent's varsity teams. OTSS guidelines apply.

» **Sherratt Bursary for Athletics**

Established by Fred Sherratt, former vice-chair of CHUM Limited and a member of Trent's Board of Governors. Each award has a value of \$1,500 and will be awarded to entering, transfer, or returning full-time undergraduate or graduate students participating in the varsity athletics program. OTSS guidelines apply.

» **Trent University Bursary for Dependants of Deceased Canadian Forces Personnel**

This Trent University bursary provides free basic tuition and one year of on-campus residence to one full-time student each year. The student must demonstrate financial need, be under the age of 26, a Canadian citizen or permanent resident, and a dependent of a serving member of the Canadian Armed Forces who was killed while on duty. The tuition waiver may be renewed for up to four years, with an average of 60% or more in full-time studies. The bursary cannot be held with any other scholarship, award, or prize valued in excess of \$1,500.

IN-COURSE BURSARIES

Bursary funds are intended to supplement the resources a student has available from government student assistance programs, parents, and personal savings. Students with a documented need may apply for a Trent University general bursary or a donor sponsored bursary (listed below) each term that they require assistance.

ONTARIO STUDENT OPPORTUNITY TRUST FUND (OSOTF) AND THE ONTARIO TRUST FOR STUDENT SUPPORT (OTSS)

In 1996-1997 the province of Ontario established the Ontario Student Opportunity Trust Fund to assist students with a financial need. Fifty percent of this endowed fund is provided by the province and 50% has been provided through fundraising by the University. Annual proceeds from investment earnings are available in the form of in-course bursaries to Ontario residents. A second phase of OSOTF was introduced in 2003. In some instances, academic excellence as well as financial need will be a determining factor. All bursaries and awards established or modified since 1996-1997 must adhere to the OSOTF guidelines listed below. In 2005 the province of Ontario established the OTSS matching gift program to replace the OSOTF program. The OSOTF guidelines noted above apply also to bursaries and awards established through the generosity of donors and matching OTSS funds.

OSOTF & OTSS Eligibility Guidelines

Students must be Ontario residents to receive OSOTF and OTSS bursaries and awards. To qualify for provincial residency: prior to the beginning of their current full-time post-secondary study session, students or their parents or their spouses must have lived in Ontario for at least 12 consecutive months without being full-time post-secondary students.

Students must demonstrate financial need and be in receipt of OSAP to qualify for OSOTF and OTSS bursaries and awards. Eligible students may apply for OSOTF and OTSS bursaries using the General Bursary application available on the Financial Aid website.

» **Benjamin Abramoff Bursary**

Established by Deborah J. Kennett, professor of Psychology, in memory of her late husband, Benjamin Abramoff. To be awarded to a full-time or part-time student majoring in Psychology. Preference will be given to a student who is enrolled in or who has taken PSYC 3015Y: Advanced Statistics and Research Design. OTSS guidelines apply.

» **Eileen Allemang Bursary**

Established in 1986 to honour Eileen on her retirement from Trent University. Awarded to a student who makes a contribution to University life. OTSS guidelines apply.

» **Alumni OSOTF Bursary**

Established by the Trent University Alumni Association. Awarded to returning students who have made a significant contribution to University life. OSOTF guidelines apply.

» **Amyotte Bursary**

Established by Mary L. Amyotte (Chemistry Department, Trent University, 1964–1990). Preference will be given to the most deserving undergraduate student in second year and above and majoring in Chemistry. OSOTF guidelines apply.

» **Bachelor of Education Bursary**

Awarded to students enrolled full-time or part-time in the School of Education and Professional Learning.

» **Peter G. Bailey Bursary in Teacher Education**

Established in memory of Peter by his family. Awarded to a third- or fourth-year student in the Queen's–Trent Concurrent Teacher Education Program. OSOTF guidelines apply.

» **Barkleys of Avonmore Bursary**

Established by Fred Barkley of Avonmore. Awarded to a student in any undergraduate year who is a resident of a province other than Ontario.

» **Barkleys of Avonmore Visa Bursary**

Established by Fred Barkley of Avonmore. Awarded to a visa student.

» **Gladys Barlow Bursary**

Awarded to a student or students with disabilities, with preference given to students with diagnosed learning disabilities, on the advice of Student Accessibility Services. OSOTF guidelines apply.

» **Aileen Batten Bursary**

Established by Aileen Batten, alumna of Julian Blackburn College. To be awarded to a full-time or part-time student in the International Development Studies or Indigenous Studies programs. OTSS guidelines apply.

» **Patricia Baxter Anishnabe Kwe Bursary**

Established in honour of Patricia Baxter. Awarded to Aboriginal women in their upper year studying science, computer studies/new technologies, or business administration. OSOTF guidelines apply.

- » **Michael Berrill Bursary in Conservation Biology**
Established by colleagues, students, and friends to honour Michael Berrill, professor emeritus of Biology. Awarded to a Biology major who has completed at least 10 credits. Preference will be given to a student who has taken BIOL-ERSC 4390H: Conservation Biology. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Beta Sigma Phi Bursary**
The gift of the Peterborough Beta Sigma Phi Chapters. Restricted to a member, the spouse of a member, or to the son, daughter, grandchild, stepchild, niece, or nephew of an active member of BSP in Ontario. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Isadore Black Memorial Bursary**
Established by his family and friends in memory of Isadore Black, founding member of the Trent University Board of Governors and a well-respected Peterborough businessman and community leader. Awarded to undergraduate students. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Philip and Annie C. Black Bursary**
Established by the late Isadore and the late Morris Black of Peterborough in memory of their father, Philip Black, the first rabbi in Peterborough, and their mother, Annie. Available to a deserving student in any program.
- » **B'nai Brith (Reginald R. Faryon) Bursary**
Established by the Peterborough Branch of B'nai Brith in memory of Reginald R. Faryon. Awarded to any undergraduate student.
- » **Bourinot Bursary**
Awarded to a full-time student from Peterborough County. Preference will be given to an employee of a Canadian Tire Store in Peterborough or a member of his or her immediate family.
- » **Merrill Bridgen Bursary**
Established by the Anigawncigig Institute in memory of Merrill Bridgen and in recognition of his year of dedicated service in Native education. To be awarded to the student demonstrating financial need and the greatest achievement in the Bachelor of Business Administration specialization in Niigaaniwin—The Art of Leading.
- » **Jacob F. Burnham Memorial Bursary**
A gift of the late Daisy McCarrell, a former employee of Trent University. Preference will be given to students majoring in Economics, Business Administration, and related fields.
- » **Dr. Leslie Calvert Bursary**
Named after one of Trent's first students of German, this award is for deserving students who require financial help to participate in a student exchange program to Germany.
- » **Dr. Margaret Campbell Bursary**
Established by Alex ('68) and Carol ('68) Campbell, in memory of Alex's mother, Dr. Margaret Campbell. Awarded to a student of Philosophy or English Literature. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Ron Campbell Bursary**
Established by Ron Campbell Enterprises, which operates McDonald's Restaurants in Peterborough and Lindsay. Awarded to students enrolled in the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies program. Recipients must be from Victoria or Peterborough County.
- » **Mollie Cartmell Bursary**
Established to honour Mollie Cartmell, recipient of a 2007 Trent Community Leaders Award. Mollie dedicates this bursary and her achievements to A. R. C. (Sandy) Scott, her high school music teacher. Awarded to a returning full-time or part-time undergraduate student in any program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Champlain College Cabinet Bursary**
Awarded to a Champlain College student with a minimum C- (60%) average. The recipient will be chosen by a committee of the College head and the College Cabinet president.
- » **Ian Chapman Bursary**
Established in honour of Ian Chapman, master of Peter Robinson College for 10 years and director of the Administration and Policy Studies Program (1980–89). Awarded to a full- or part-time student entering fourth year as either a single- or joint-major in Business Administration. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Harry Cherney Memorial Bursary**
Established in memory of the late Harry Cherney by his wife, Erica, family, and friends. Awarded to three students in total in Business Administration, Economics, or Computing & Information Systems.
- » **Rita Chiu Study Abroad Bursaries**
Established by Justin Chiu, who benefited from the Trent experience as an international student, in honour of his wife, Rita. She took a one-year sabbatical leave from her job in Hong Kong to spend a memorable time with Justin in the tranquil, quiet, and harmonious environment in Peterborough in 1977. Rita also took some courses at Trent during the period. Awarded to undergraduate students going on a Trent University study abroad program. The bursaries are awarded through an application process. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Christian Church Bursary**
Established by the Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) in Canada. Awarded to upper-year Aboriginal students from Ontario interested in continuing their education at Trent University. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **City of Peterborough Employees' Bursary**
Established by the employees of the City of Peterborough. Awarded to a child or spouse of a City of Peterborough employee.
- » **Class of 1967 Bursary**
Preference is given to full-time undergraduate children or grandchildren of a member of the class of 1967. OSOTF guidelines apply.

- » **Dan Coholan Rowing Bursary**
Established by alumnus Dan Coholan '77. To be awarded to one female and one male rower participating in the varsity rowing program and who are full-time undergraduate students in any program. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Commoner Bursary**
Established in 1990 by The Commoner Limited and supported by friends of the Commoner at the Reunion and Farewell in 2006. To be awarded to students who have demonstrated an interest in the public life of the University through extracurricular activity. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Community Service Bursary**
Established by the Quaker Oats Employees' Independent Union (Cereals). Awarded to a full-time student from Peterborough County.
- » **County of Peterborough Bursary**
Established by the County of Peterborough. Awarded to students in any undergraduate year who have established a minimum two years of residency in the County of Peterborough (which includes the eight townships).
- » **Creery Memorial Bursary**
Established in memory of James H. Creery, a Philosophy student from 1972 to 1974. Awarded to full-time undergraduate students in any year who are majoring in Philosophy. Preference will be given to students with a B+ or better average. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **John S. Cunningham Memorial Bursary**
Established in memory of the late John Scott Cunningham by associates of Bell & Howell, friends, and fellow members of the Stoney Lake Cottagers Association. Awarded to students in any undergraduate year. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Joyce Cumming Memorial Bursary**
Established in memory of Joyce Cumming by husband, Stuart, children Shauna and Rod (Canadian Studies '87), family, and friends. Awarded to an upper-year student in Canadian Studies. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **CUPE 3908 Bursary**
To be awarded to four student academic workers who are members of CUPE 3908. Available to graduate and undergraduate students based upon financial need. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Dainard Family Bursary**
Established by Garnet and Clara Dainard of Peterborough to be awarded to students in any undergraduate year. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Brian Desbiens Community Leadership Bursary**
Established to honour Dr. Brian Desbiens, former president of Fleming College and a recipient of the 2007 Trent Community Leaders Award. To be awarded to one upper-year undergraduate or graduate student in any program who has demonstrated leadership within the University and within the greater community. A student who is reaching out to make a difference to the lives of others. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Harold "Pat" Dooley Bursary**
Established by Pat Dooley at the age of 94 in 2001. To further support his commitment to assisting students, he established a bequest in his will to increase the endowed portion of the fund. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **James Eades Memorial Bursary**
Established in memory of Jamie Eades, who attended Trent (1983–85) after sustaining a serious head injury in a bicycle accident. He loved his years at Trent but was unable to graduate because of continuing accident-related memory problems. Being a University grad had been his dream. He studied at home and continued to write until he died. To be awarded annually to any first- or second-year student enrolled full-time in the undergraduate English Literature program based upon financial need.
- » **ERS Alumni Bursary**
Initiated by Randall Goodwin '85 and supported by fellow alumni of the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies Program. To be awarded to full-time undergraduate students enrolled in the Environmental Resource Science/Studies Program. Preference will be given to third- or fourth-year students. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Faculty Association Bursary**
Established by the Trent University Faculty Association. Awarded to students in second year or higher who achieved a minimum B average in the preceding academic year. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Dorothea Flavelle Bursary**
Established by the great-great-grandson of Dorothea Flavelle, who came with her husband to Peterborough from Northern Ireland in 1847 and supplemented their income through offering singing lessons and by teaching in a local school. To be awarded to a full-time third- or fourth-year student majoring in English Literature or History. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Eric Franklin Bursary**
Established by his wife, Jean Franklin (née Simmonds), and his son, Steven E. Franklin, president and vice-chancellor (2009–2014), Trent University, and supported by family and friends. Dedicated to the memory of Eric Franklin, who immigrated to Canada in 1956, raised a family of four children with wife Jean in Aurora, Ontario, and worked in the printing profession in Ontario until his retirement to Vernon, BC, in 1995. Preference will be given to a full-time undergraduate student in the General or Honours Geography or General or Honours Environmental & Resource Science/Studies programs. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Michael Frisch Memorial Bursary**
Established in memory of the late Michael Frisch. Awarded to a Canadian undergraduate student who is actively involved in extracurricular activities within or beyond the University.
- » **Finn and Eileen Gallagher Bursary**
Established by alumni, family, and friends. Awarded to deserving Otonabee College students. OSOTF guidelines apply.

- » **Gender & Women's Studies Bursary**
To be awarded to a Gender & Women's Studies major or joint-major who has taken a minimum of 10 credits towards an Honours degree, has a satisfactory academic record, and has need of financial assistance. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Sheila Genoe Teacher Education Bursary**
Established in memory of Sheila Genoe and awarded to a full-time student in the School of Education and Professional Learning undertaking studies leading to certification as a teacher. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Geography Northern Studies Bursary**
Established by Jill and Peter Adams from the proceeds of Peter's book, *Trent, McGill, and the North: A Story of Canada's Growth as a Sovereign Polar Nation*. The purpose of the bursary is to encourage students to study in the polar regions. To be awarded to third- or fourth-year undergraduate students in Geography. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **German Studies Bursary**
To be awarded to students taking German language classes at the second year or higher, or students taking a study abroad program in Germany, or students taking courses relevant to German history and culture (e.g., HIST 3300Y/3301H: Modern German History, 1815 to the Present, HIST 3310Y: The Nazi Holocaust and Modern Culture, HIST 4300Y: Topics in Modern German History, HIST 4310Y: The Holocaust).
- » **Samantha Colleen Goodwin Bursary**
Established in memory of Samantha Colleen Goodwin, Trent alumna ('06), by her friends and family. Inspired by her love of teaching. To be awarded to a first-year student in the Queen's–Trent Concurrent Teacher Education Program based upon financial need.
- » **Greatest Need Bursary Trust**
Supported by alumni, friends, faculty, and staff. To be awarded to undergraduate and graduate students in any program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Christopher Greene Bursary**
Established by alumni Doug and Maureen Loweth in honour of History Professor Emeritus Chris Greene. Awarded to a History student. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Peter Gzowski College Cabinet Bursary**
Established by the Peter Gzowski College Cabinet in 2011. To be awarded to a student in good standing affiliated with Peter Gzowski College. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Hamlin Family Bursaries**
Established by the Hamlin family (includes a Trent alumnus from 1988) in recognition of the value of a liberal arts education. Awarded to full- or part-time (minimum of 3 credits) students entering third or fourth year. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Errol Hanbidge Memorial Bursary**
Established by his wife, Audrey Hanbidge. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Naomi Harder Memorial Bursary**
Established by family and friends in memory of Naomi S. Harder, a second-year Comparative Development major at Trent University at the time of her death on December 19, 1988. In the spirit of Naomi's concern for others and her deep commitment to international understanding, awarded to a student based on his/her dedication to international and national development, peace, and justice issues.
- » **Brian Heeney Memorial Bursary**
Established in memory of the late Brian Heeney, vice-president (academic) and provost of Trent University at the time of his death on September 17, 1983. Awarded to a graduate from Lakefield College School or Lakefield District Secondary School based on academic standing and distinction in cultural, athletic, or other community activities. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Goodith Heeney Bursary**
Established to honour Goodith Heeney, recipient of a 2009 Trent Community Leaders Award. To be awarded to a full-time undergraduate student enrolled in any program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **The Frederick and Lois Helleiner Teacher Education Bursary**
Awarded to a part-time student in the School of Education and Professional Learning undertaking studies leading to certification for the first time as a teacher. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Victor E. Henderson Bursary**
Established in honour of Victor E. Henderson, local campaign chairman of the Trent University Second Decade Fund. Awarded to first-year students from Peterborough County based on academic achievement and distinction in cultural, athletic, or other community activities.
- » **Henniger/Pilkington Bursary**
Established in honour of Perry and Ella Henniger and Lawrence and Norah Pilkington, the parents of Jim and Isabel Henniger. Awarded to well-rounded students that are actively involved in the life of the University, be it student government, sports or music programs, or University clubs. Awarded on a renewable basis to second-, third-, or fourth-year students. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Hicks Morley Bursary**
To be awarded to a returning undergraduate student pursuing an Honours degree in Political Studies. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Iris Hobbs-Smith Bursary**
Established by Professor Margaret Hobbs in memory of her mother, Iris Hobbs-Smith. To be awarded to an upper-year student majoring or joint-majoring in Gender & Women's Studies. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Howell Family Bursary**
Established by Walter Howell, a member and chair of the Trent University Foundation. To be awarded to a deserving undergraduate or graduate student in any program. OTSS guidelines apply.

- » **International Development Studies Bursary for IDS Year Abroad Programs**
Established to honour Daniel Powell and David Morrison for their contributions to the IDS study abroad programs. Awarded to a student registered in an IDS year abroad program. Preference will be given to students who have been active in extracurricular activities with an international orientation. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **David Irwin Memorial Bursary**
Established in memory of David Sutherland Irwin, a member of Trent's first graduating class and a former professor of Biochemistry. Awarded to a student entering the third or fourth year of an Honours program in Chemistry or Biochemistry & Molecular Biology. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Tom Jackson Community Service Bursary**
Established with the support of donors in honour of Tom Jackson for his service as chancellor (2009–2013). To be awarded to full- or part-time undergraduate students based upon financial need and enrolled in any program. Open to all students enrolled at Trent who have demonstrated leadership within the University or volunteered in social services within the greater community.
- » **Richard P. Janes Memorial Bursary**
Established by his parents, brothers, and sisters as a lasting memory of Richard P. Janes. To be awarded to two full- or part-time students with a disability, one award to an out-of-province student and the other to a student who meets OTSS guidelines. Preference will be given to students studying in the humanities.
- » **Aditya Jha Indigenous Studies Bursaries**
Established by entrepreneur Aditya Jha, founder of Osellus Corporation and the POA Educational Foundation, in support of undergraduate or graduate students with demonstrated financial need in Indigenous Studies or their chosen field. Preference will be given to applicants of Aboriginal heritage. Essay or references may be requested. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Jean Ann Johnston-Gauld Bursary**
Established by the family in memory of Jean Ann Johnston-Gauld, a part-time student at Trent University from 1982 to 1985. Awarded to part-time students. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Rhoda Johnston Memorial Bursary**
Established by Robert Johnston in memory of his wife Rhoda, a long term past employee of Trent University. Awarded to undergraduate students in Canadian Studies.
- » **James S. Keating Memorial Bursary**
Established by his family as a permanent remembrance of James S. Keating, husband of Jean, a former Trent employee and father of Craig ('81).
- » **Mary J. Kennedy Bursary**
Established in memory of Mary J. Kennedy by her family. To be awarded to a deserving full- or part-time undergraduate student in any program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Principal H. R. H. Kenner and PCVS Faculty Bursary**
Established by the PCVS Form 5 graduating class of 1937 in honour of Principal Kenner and their teachers. Support has also come from the class of 1939. Awarded to graduates of secondary schools in Peterborough County.
- » **Keppler Bursaries for German Studies**
Established by Hans and Christine Keppler. Awarded to Canadian undergraduate and graduate students going on a study abroad program to Germany or studying German at Trent.
- » **Chief Keith Knott Bursary**
Established to honour Chief Keith Knott, recipient of a 2007 Trent Community Leaders Award. To be awarded to the most needy full-time or part-time undergraduate or graduate student in any program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Lady Eaton College Students' Bursary**
Awarded to a student of Lady Eaton College.
- » **Lakefield Research Bursary**
To be awarded to a full-time undergraduate student in any program. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **J. S. Langford Bursary**
Established by Lari Langford ('70) in grateful memory of her father, Jack Langford, a sincere advocate of higher education. To be awarded to a full-time or part-time undergraduate student in any program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **David & Sharon Lasenby Ecology Bursary**
Established by Sharon Lasenby ('66) and Professor Emeritus David Lasenby ('64), a teacher and researcher in the field of limnology in the Biology Department at Trent University. To be awarded to a student in upper year in the Honours Biology program in the field of ecology. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Jeanne & Ed Lister Family Bursary**
Established by alumna Dianne Lister, vice-president, External Relations & Advancement (2006–2011), in honour of her parents. Awarded to a full or part-time student entering fourth year in the humanities. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Louis and Bess Loftus Fellowship Bursary**
Established by the late Barnet David Loftus in memory of his parents. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Aidan Lumley Bursary for Athletics**
Named in memory of Aidan Lumley, a third-year Trent student and member of Trent's swim team. To be awarded to a deserving undergraduate student of good academic standing who has made a significant contribution to the swim team. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Ed Lupton Memorial Athletics Bursary**
Established in memory of Ed Lupton by his loving daughter, Sue Lupton, who served on the Board of Governors (2009–2012). Ed founded Millwork Home Centres in 1950 and was inducted into the Industry Hall of Fame in 2004. To be awarded to full-time undergraduate students who are involved in athletics and recreation at Trent. OTSS guidelines apply.

- » **Professor Jim MacAdam Bursary**
Established in honour of Jim MacAdam, former master of Champlain College. Awarded to an undergraduate student majoring in Philosophy. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Wally Macht Bursary**
Established to honour Wally Macht, a broadcast journalist, anchorman, and accomplished film documentary maker, and recipient of a 2007 Trent Community Leaders Award. Awarded to a part-time undergraduate or graduate student in any program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Susan Mackle Bursary**
Established by friends and colleagues of Susan Mackle to honour her 18 years of service as vice-president, Development (1987–1997) and vice-president, Advancement (1998–2005). More than \$54 million was raised through campaigns during her service. To be awarded to a full-time undergraduate student in any year who has graduated from a high school in the Peterborough, Victoria, Northumberland & Clarington Catholic School Board. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Dr. Swarn Lata Makhija Bursary**
Established by Dr. Ramesh Makhija and his family in honour of the late Dr. Swarn Lata Makhija, an emergentologist in Peterborough. Awarded to a deserving student in good standing in the Nursing program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Jack Matthews Study & Research Abroad Bursaries**
Named in honour of the founding director of the Trent International Program and Honorary Degree recipient. Awarded to undergraduate students going on a Trent study abroad program and to graduate students studying and researching in an international setting as part of a Trent program. The award is based on financial need and an excellent academic record. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **John and Elaine McClintock Bursary**
Established by Mike McClintock in honour of his parents. Awarded to a returning undergraduate student in any program. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **McColl Turner Bursaries**
To be awarded to full-time or part-time students enrolled in the Business Administration program. Preference will be given to students from Peterborough City and County and Kawartha Lakes Region. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Joel McDonald Memorial Bursary**
The gift of alumni friends and family of the popular and respected “Joe” McDonald, a stalwart of the annual Team Trent Alumni Reunion. Awarded to an undergraduate student in any year of any program.
- » **John C. McDonald Memorial Bursary**
Established in memory of Professor John C. McDonald, former chairman of the Sociology Department. Available to any undergraduate student.
- » **McGregor Family Bursary**
Established by Barbara, Betsy, John, and Marg McGregor, supporters of women’s soccer. Awarded to an undergraduate student in any program participating on the varsity women’s soccer team. Available to a student in any year and may be awarded as an athletic financial award to entering students. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Métis Bursary**
Established through funding initiatives of the Métis Nation of Ontario (MNO), Métis Training Initiatives (MTI), and the Ontario government. Awarded to post-secondary students of Métis ancestry. Students must be residents of Ontario for one year before the start of their post-secondary education. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Malcolm Montgomery Bursary**
A bequest from the estate of the late Malcolm Montgomery. Preference will be given to students who have self-identified as Aboriginal and are in any graduate or undergraduate program. Then it is open to all full-time or part-time students entering or returning to the MA program in Canadian Studies & Indigenous Studies or the PhD program in Indigenous Studies. This bursary is available to domestic and international students who meet the qualifications.
- » **Phyllis Morton Memorial Bursary**
Established in memory of Phyllis (Kearn) Morton by her loving family, who were the centre of her life. To be awarded to a full-time undergraduate student in the BSc in Nursing program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **William Hamilton Munro Bursary**
Established by the late Mrs. Angele Munro in memory of her husband, William Hamilton Munro. Awarded to students in any undergraduate year.
- » **Nexicom Bursary**
Established by Nexicom, a local telecommunications company. To be awarded to returning undergraduate students in the Business Administration or Computing & Information Systems programs. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Arnold Noftall Bursary**
Established in memory of Arnold Noftall, vice-principal of Kenner Collegiate (1956–1972), by his wife Doris. Awarded to a student in the School of Education and Professional Learning. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Doris Noftall Bursary**
Established by Doris Noftall. To be awarded to a third-year Honours student in the Queen’s–Trent Concurrent Education Program, majoring in English. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Dr. Edward Nol Bursary for Field Biology**
Established by Professor Erica Nol in honour of her father, Dr. Edward Nol, a man whose love of the outdoors and awe in the complexity of nature inspired his children. To be awarded to a full-time undergraduate student taking any of the Ontario University Program in Field Biology (OUPFB) courses. OTSS guidelines apply.

- » **Northumberland Canadian Federation of University Women Bursary**
To be awarded to a returning undergraduate or graduate female student. Preference will be given to students from the County of Northumberland. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Ontario Public Service Employees Union—Local 365 (Trent) Bursary**
Established by the concerned members of OPSEU Local 365 at Trent University. Awarded to a worthy undergraduate or graduate student. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Otonabee College Council Tenth Year Bursary**
Awarded to an Otonabee College student on the basis of academic performance, athletic ability, and participation within the community. The recipient will be chosen by the principal of the College.
- » **Norma and Lloyd Parnall Bursary**
Established by the family in honour of Norma and Lloyd Parnall. Awarded to Aboriginal women successfully studying in undergraduate or postgraduate programs. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Patterson-Drain Pioneer Bursary**
Established to honour the pioneers of Peterborough County, including John Drain and his wife, Ann (née Drain also), who came from the county of Antrim, Ireland, to settle in Dummer Township in 1849. These pioneers cut farms out of the bush and created the communities we enjoy today. Awarded to a Peterborough County student in fourth-year who has demonstrated the qualities of the early settlers of Peterborough County in their perseverance, their community spirit, and their sense of adventure. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Dennis Patterson Northern Bursary**
Established to recognize the visit of the government leader of the Northwest Territories in 1990. Awarded to a student from the Northwest Territories.
- » **Dr. Julia Phelps Memorial Bursary**
Established in memory of Dr. Julia Phelps, an honorary graduate and long-time friend of Trent. Awarded to a student registered in the Cultural Studies program. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Peter Robinson College Bursary**
A bequest from the estate of the late Lady Maude E. Robinson; established in the name of Peter Robinson, the founder of Peterborough and the brother of Sir John Beverley Robinson, 1st Baronet. Awarded to students of Peter Gzowski College. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Peterborough Liftlock Atom Hockey Tournament Athletics Bursary**
Awarded to a full-time student registered in any program and in any year who is playing varsity or intramural sports. The student must have attended a Peterborough County high school. This bursary may be awarded to qualified entering students for recruitment to Trent's varsity teams. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Peterborough Professional Fire Fighters' IAFF Local 519 Bursary**
Established through continued support from the Peterborough Professional Fire Fighters IAFF Local 519. Preference will be given to dependents of full-time fire fighters in the City of Peterborough. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Quickmill Bursary**
Established by Quickmill Inc., a local manufacturing company, to be awarded to a full-time undergraduate student in any program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Fern A. Rahmel Bursary**
Established by Dr. Fern A. Rahmel. Awarded to a woman of proven academic ability who is over 25 years of age or to a woman of proven academic ability entering the third or fourth year of an Honours program.
- » **The Scott Rennie Memorial Bursary**
Established with gifts from alumni, family, and friends, in memory of Scott Rennie, an alumnus of Otonabee College; this bursary will be awarded to an Otonabee College student chosen by the principal of the College.
- » **J. J. Robinette Memorial Bursary**
Established in memory of J. J. Robinette, a member of the first Board of Governors and chancellor from 1984 to 1987. Preference will be given to a History major. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Sam Leach Robinson Bursary for English Students**
Established by the family and friends in memory of alumna Sam Leach Robinson. Awarded to a deserving student entering fourth year of the Honours program in English Literature or the graduate program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Gordon Roper Bursary**
Established by the Department of English Literature to honour Professor Emeritus Gordon Roper, a teacher, scholar, and pioneer in the fields of Canadian and American literature. Awarded to students majoring or joint-majoring in English Literature in second or third year. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Rotary Club of Peterborough Bursary**
Awarded to full-time students who are permanent residents of Peterborough City and County and who have disabilities as defined under the Human Rights Code. Preference will be given to a first year student. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **John Rymes Memorial Bursary**
Established by a friend in memory of John Rymes '82, who considered life one big adventure. Awarded to a full-time undergraduate student in any year. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Sara Bursary**
Established for a student or students enrolled in part-time studies with a minimum average of 66%. Preference will be given to sole-support parents who have completed at least five courses towards an undergraduate degree. OSOTF guidelines apply.

- » **Sally Stavro Bursary**
Established in honour of Sally Stavro, a Toronto philanthropist. This bursary will be awarded to an upper-level mature student majoring in Gender & Women's Studies. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **School of Education and Professional Learning Bursary**
Established by friends, faculty, and staff of the School of Education and Professional Learning. To be awarded to a teacher candidate in the Consecutive Bachelor of Education program based upon financial need and commitment to education. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **School of Nursing Bursary**
Established by faculty, staff, and friends of the School of Nursing. To be awarded to a full-time student enrolled in his or her second year in the School of Nursing. This bursary is to assist a student, who is currently working part-time, to work fewer hours. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Sherratt Bursary for Athletics**
Established by Fred Sherratt, former vice-chair of CHUM Limited and a member of Trent's Board of Governors. Each award has a value of \$1,500 and will be awarded to entering, transfer, or returning full-time undergraduate or graduate students participating in the varsity athletics program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Sir Sandford Fleming College Bursary**
Established by Fleming College in recognition of Trent's 25th anniversary and to acknowledge the excellent relationship between our institutions. Awarded to a graduate of Fleming College enrolled at Trent University in a full-time or part-time program. Value: tuition fees.
- » **Sisson/Fitzpatrick Aquatics Bursary**
Established by Karen Sisson '78 in honour of her mother, Lois Sisson, who was rescued by Trent lifeguards. To be awarded to students employed as lifeguards or swimming instructors in the Trent Athletics Centre. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Sisters of St. Joseph of Peterborough Bursaries**
Established by the Sisters of St. Joseph of Peterborough. Awarded to students completing the Queen's–Trent Teacher Education Program for use in their year at Queen's University. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Slavin Bursary for Advocates of Social & Environmental Justice**
Established by Linda and Alan Slavin, this bursary will be awarded annually to undergraduates who show leadership in volunteering at Trent University or in the local community to advance peace, social justice, or environmental sustainability. This could include involvement in organizations such as Kawartha World Issues Centre, the Seasoned Spoon, Amnesty International, Council of Canadians, Ontario Public Interest Research Group (OPIRG), Centre for Gender and Social Justice, and Project Ploughshares. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Bill and Dorothy Slavin Bursary**
Established by members of the Slavin family in memory of their parents, Bill and Dorothy Slavin. Awarded to a student from a developing country.
- » **Carlyle & Mary Jane Smith Bursary**
Established by Carlyle Smith, professor emeritus of Psychology, and Mary Jane Smith, a teaching assistant at Trent for almost 30 years. Awarded to a full-time undergraduate student majoring in Psychology. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **J. Herbert Smith Bursary**
Established by the late J. Herbert Smith, who, as chief executive officer, was instrumental in arranging for the original gift of land to Trent University by GE Canada.
- » **David Smyth Memorial Bursary**
Established by family and friends to commemorate a remarkable young man and Trent University student who bravely battled Shwachman-Diamond Syndrome, a rare form of leukemia, and was an advocate for raising awareness of the Bone Marrow/One Match program to save lives. To be awarded to a student who has the strength and determination, like David, to overcome a disability. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Setsu Suzuki Bursary**
Established by David Suzuki in memory of his mother, Setsu Suzuki. Awarded to a student from the Third World.
- » **David Tapscott Bursary**
Established by his family in memory of David Tapscott ('69). Awarded to a student in any year. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **TD Bank Financial Group Bursary**
Awarded to students registered in Computing & Information Systems BSc or BA (General or Honours). Recipients may be residents of any province or territory of Canada.
- » **TD Insurance Meloche Monnex Alumni House Work Study Experience**
Generously supported by TD Insurance Meloche Monnex and available, upon application in the summer, to a third- or fourth-year student who demonstrates financial need and a willingness to work part-time for the Alumni Affairs Office. Experience in extracurricular activities and promoting campus partnerships is an asset. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Lisa Thivierge and Donny Caldwell Bursary**
Established by John and Rosemary Wordley in memory of Lisa Thivierge and Donald Caldwell. To be awarded to a first-year student who has attended Dr. John M. Denison Secondary School. If there are no qualified students, then it may be awarded to students who have attended a high school in Newmarket. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Three Generations Bursary**
Established in honour of alumna Barbara Mather by her daughter, Jennifer MacIsaac. Inspired by her love of reading and learning, three generations have attended Trent. To be awarded to a returning full-time undergraduate student in any program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Catharine Parr Traill College Students' Bursary**
Awarded to a student of Catharine Parr Traill College based upon financial need. OTSS guidelines apply.

- » **Trent Central Student Association Bursary**
A gift of the Trent Central Student Association. Awarded to a student in any year who displays academic progress. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Trent Part-Time Student Association (TPSA) Bursary**
Awarded to a part-time student studying on Peterborough campus who has been a member of the association for two previous sessions. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Trent Student Financial Assistance Fund**
Supported by alumni, friends, faculty, and staff to enable Trent University to respond to the evolving and growing needs of students today and into the future. To be awarded to Canadian or international students enrolled in a full- or part-time undergraduate or graduate program, and seeking a Trent University degree. Based upon financial need.
- » **Trent University S & A Bursaries**
Established by the employees of Trent University. Awarded to students who demonstrate all-round achievement and character, and are permanent residents of the province of Ontario.
- » **TUFA Bursary**
Funded by the faculty and professional librarian members of the Trent University Faculty Association. Awarded to students in second year or higher who achieved a minimum B average in the preceding year.
- » **Marg Tunney Memorial Bursary**
Established by family, friends, and the Sisters of St. Joseph to honour Marg Tunney, distinguished nurse at St. Joseph's Hospital, member of Sacred Heart Church and the Catholic Women's League, and devoted volunteer for St. Vincent de Paul, Jamaican Self Help, Marycrest, and the Liberal Associations of Peterborough. Awarded to a student enrolled in Nursing courses at the 3000 or 4000 level. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Vernon Family Bursary**
Established by the Vernon family—alumni Len and Phyllis '64, Paul '91, and Colin '93. To be awarded to a deserving third-year undergraduate student. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Visa Student Bursary**
Established by the Board of Governors of Trent University. Awarded to visa students in any undergraduate year.
- » **Peter Thomas Walker (RN) Bursary**
Established in 2006 by his wife, Susanne Walker; Jan Jamieson, a good friend; children Quinton Walker and Suzette Landry; parents Thomas and Lois Walker; extended family; and friends. Dedicated to the loving memory of Nurse Peter Thomas Walker 1973, Occupational Health and Safety inspector 1987–2005, and Occupational Health and Safety officer, Provincial Offence officer 2005. Awarded to a student from Peterborough County in the Nursing program. Preference will be given to a male student. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **D. R. Walling Family Bursary**
Established by the Walling Corporation of Lindsay. Awarded to students majoring in business or environmental studies. Based on fitness/health and community involvement.
- » **Rodney F. White Memorial Bursary**
Established by alumni, family, and friends in memory of Rodney F. White, professor of Sociology. Awarded by preference to Sociology majors. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Billie Wilder Bursary**
Established by Judith R. Wilder, who served on the Trent Board of Governors from 1977 to 1984. A lifelong appointment as honorary governor was granted in 1984. Awarded to students in any undergraduate year. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **P. S. B. Wilson Bursary**
Established in honour of Paul S. B. Wilson, former director of Athletics. Awarded to a returning student on the basis of a significant contribution to the athletics program. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Wolff Family Bursary**
Established by Ruth Wolff '67 and Gary Wolff '67, chair of Trent's Board of Governors (1999–2002) and co-chair of the Sport, Recreation & Wellness for All Campaign (2009–2010). To be awarded to full-time entering or returning undergraduate students participating in the varsity athletics program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Janet Wright & Associates Inc. (JWA) Bursary**
Established by Janet Wright, a Trent alumna ('70). Awarded to a third- or fourth-year student majoring in English Literature. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **WXN—Women's Executive Network Bursary**
Founded in 1997, WXN is Canada's leading organization dedicated to the advancement and recognition of women in management, executive, professional, and board roles, and is dedicated to increasing the diversity of Canada's corporate boards. To be awarded to a part-time or full-time undergraduate female student in any program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Morden Yolles Bursaries in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies**
Established by Morden Yolles, a structural engineer who worked closely with Trent architect Ron Thom on many of the Trent University buildings, including the design of the Reginald Faryon Bridge. Awarded to undergraduate students enrolled in the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies program. Preference will be given to promising students in their final year of study. OSOTF guidelines apply.

TRENT UNIVERSITY OSHAWA CAMPUS BURSARIES AND AWARDS

- » **Multicultural Council of Oshawa Durham (MCOD) Award**
To be awarded based upon financial need and academic achievement to a full-time undergraduate student enrolled at Trent Oshawa who has completed at least one year in any program. The recipient will demonstrate involvement with multicultural matters, i.e., clubs, community work, or areas of study focused on multicultural topics in the Durham Region.
- » **Oshawa Campus Student Bursaries**
Established by J. J. McGuire, the contractor who renovated the Trent Oshawa Campus in 2010. To be awarded to full-time or part-time students enrolled in any program on the Oshawa campus. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Fern A. Rahmel Trent University Oshawa Bursaries**
Established with a generous estate gift from Fern Rahmel, a Trent Honorary Degree recipient and a leader in education, the arts, and culture in Peterborough. To be awarded to women of proven academic ability who are over 25 years of age or to women of proven academic ability entering the third or fourth year of an Honours program. Enrolled full-time or part-time at Trent University Oshawa. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Trent University Oshawa Student Association Bursary**
Established in 2009 by the student association at Durham College, UOIT, and Trent University Oshawa. To be awarded to a full-time Trent University Oshawa campus student in any program. OTSS guidelines apply.

INTERNATIONAL BURSARIES

Students who enrol in international study programs through Trent University are eligible to apply for any bursary listed in the Calendar, but the following bursaries are specific to these programs.

- » **W. A. C. H. Dobson Memorial Student Travel Bursary**
Named in honour of W. A. C. H. "Bill" Dobson, a renowned scholar and great friend of Trent. Awarded to a Trent student studying abroad or an incoming visa student with travel costs. In recognition of Professor Dobson's exceptional interest in China and the Pacific Rim, preference is given to students traveling to study in Asia or coming to Trent from that region. Administered by the Trent International Program.
- » **Joe Wearing International Travel Bursary**
Established in honour of Joseph Wearing, professor emeritus and former chair of Political Studies. Awarded to an international student coming to Trent University to take courses in Political Studies. It is open to visa students admitted to the University for one-year exchange and full degree programs. Administered by the Trent International Program.

EXTERNAL BURSARIES

Many organizations and companies offer bursary assistance to post-secondary students. Information is available in secondary school guidance offices as well as Financial Aid offices. The following bursaries are administered through the Trent Financial Aid Office.

- » **Hamilton Community Foundation**
This foundation provides assistance for full-time undergraduate students who have graduated from publicly funded secondary schools in the Hamilton-Wentworth area. Deadline dates for receipt of applications by the foundation are September 20 and January 20. Applications are available through the Financial Aid Office and student must be recommended by that Office.
- » **Leonard Foundation**
Bursaries averaging \$1,250. Preference will be given to sons and daughters of clergy, teachers, military personnel, graduates of RMC, and members of the Engineering Institute of Canada and the Mining and Metallurgical Institute of Canada. Application deadline is March 15. Applications are available through the Financial Aid Office.
- » **Masonic Foundation of Ontario**
The Foundation aims to provide assistance to upper-year students who have exhausted other means of assistance and cannot complete their year due to emergency situations. Applications are available through the Financial Aid Office and students must be recommended by the Financial Aid Office.
- » **Royal Canadian Legion**
Bursary assistance of up to \$1,000. Awarded to war veterans and their children and grandchildren, ordinary members of the Legion and their children and grandchildren, associate members of the Legion and their children, and Ladies' Auxiliary members and their children. Awards are determined by the District Bursary Committee. Applications are available at the Financial Aid Office.

Awards

Financial assistance through Trent University's award program is designed to acknowledge those students with outstanding academic qualifications and proven financial need. Many of these awards are made possible through the Ontario Student Opportunity Trust Fund established by the province of Ontario in 1996-97; a second phase was introduced in 2003. Fifty percent of this fund is provided by the province and 50% has been raised through fundraising initiatives by the University. The trust fund represents an endowment fund. Annual proceeds from investment earnings are available in the form of awards to Ontario residents enrolled in full-time or part-time undergraduate or graduate studies. Students may apply for OSOTF and OTSS bursaries and awards using the General Bursary form available on the Financial Aid website.

OSOTF & OTSS Eligibility Guidelines

Students must be Ontario residents to receive OSOTF and OTSS bursaries and awards. To qualify for provincial residency: prior to the beginning of their current full-time post-secondary study session, students or their parents or their spouses must have lived in Ontario for at least 12 consecutive months without being full-time post-secondary students.

Students must demonstrate financial need and be in receipt of OSAP to qualify for OSOTF and OTSS bursaries and awards. Eligible students may apply for OSOTF and OTSS awards using the General Bursary application available on the Financial Aid website.

» **Bagnani Undergraduate Awards**

Established in 1997 by the Dewar Memorial Fund in honour of the late Professors Gilbert and Stewart Bagnani. Awarded to Ontario students in any year of an Honours program who demonstrate both academic excellence and financial need. The main preference is to support undergraduate students of the classical (traditional) disciplines of the humanities, especially Archaeology/Anthropology, Ancient History & Classics, and History. Then it may be awarded to students in Philosophy and English Literature. OSOTF guidelines apply.

» **Board of Governors' Leadership Award**

Awarded to an upper-year undergraduate student in any program based upon financial need and academic achievement. This student has shown outstanding leadership and involvement in the University and external community. OTSS guidelines apply.

» **Bridget Butt Trent-in-Ghana Award**

Established by Michael Butt, a member of Trent's Board of Governors, to honour his daughter, Bridget, who has worked in East Africa for many years to support peace and reconciliation. To be awarded to a student entering third year and accepted into the Trent-in-Ghana study abroad program. This award is based upon community involvement, academic achievement, and financial need. OTSS guidelines apply.

» **Computing & Information Systems Award**

Established by faculty, staff, and friends of the Department of Computer & Information Systems. To be awarded to an outstanding full-time student in Computing & Information Systems who is entering the fourth year and demonstrates financial need. OTSS guidelines apply.

» **Cranston Family Award**

A gift of alumnus John Cranston and alumna Mary Cranston. Awarded to a current Trent student(s) entering fourth year who demonstrates high academic achievement and financial need. Preference will be given to students majoring in History and Anthropology. OSOTF guidelines apply.

» **Cremers Brothers Electric Ltd. Award for Athletic Financial Assistance**

To be awarded to an entering or returning full-time undergraduate student athlete in any program who participates in Trent varsity or intramural sports and who attended a Peterborough City or County high school. Each award has a value of \$1,000. OTSS guidelines apply.

» **Darling Insurance & Realty Limited Athletic Award**

To be awarded to a full-time undergraduate student athlete in any program who participates in Trent varsity or intramural sports and who attended a Peterborough City or County high school. OTSS guidelines will apply.

» **Department of Mathematics Award**

Established by faculty, staff, and friends of the Department of Mathematics. Awarded to a first-year student enrolled in MATH 1100Y, MATH 1101Y, MATH 1350H, or MATH 1550H. OSOTF guidelines apply.

» **de Pencier Family Award**

The gift of business executive John de Pencier, a long-time member of Trent's Board of Governors and chair from 1987 to 1991, and his wife, Marni, Trent parents. Awarded to a student of high academic standing who is in financial need. OSOTF guidelines apply.

» **Jane Dudas Award**

In memory of Jane Dudas, who provided 10 years (1996–2006) of dedicated Board service. She served as vice-chair of the Board and chair of the Executive Committee, and demonstrated exemplary committee service as a long-term member of the Nominating & Governance and Campaign Planning Committees. In recognition of Jane's leadership and dedication to the philanthropic and organizational success of Trent, this award is for first-year students who demonstrate high academic achievement and financial need. OSOTF guidelines apply.

» **Geoffrey Eathorne Award**

Established in honour of Professor Geoffrey Eathorne, who, after 38 years as a member of Trent's Department of English Literature, retired in 2006 and received the Symons Award for Excellence in Teaching. To be awarded to students in any year of the English Literature program. Preference will be given to students with exceptional work in a third-year course studying African, West Indian, or South Asian literature. OTSS guidelines apply.

- » **Gordon H.T. Farquharson Award**
Established by friends, colleagues, and family members in memory of Gordon H. T. Farquharson, QC, LSM, DFC, who practiced law with integrity in Peterborough for 55 years. Mr. Farquharson was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross, having served as a Spitfire pilot in WWII and had a keen interest in war history. Preference will be given to an undergraduate student studying History and Canadian Studies as a joint-major. If there are no qualified applicants, then it may be awarded to a History major. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Mathew Russell Ferguson Memorial Award in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies**
Established by the family in memory of Mat Ferguson (1985–2009), a Peter Gzowski College student in the ERST program. To be awarded to a full-time undergraduate student enrolled in the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **History Award**
Established by an '83 alumnus, faculty members, and other concerned alumni of the History Department. This award will be granted to a worthy undergraduate History student. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Bernard Hodgson Memorial Award**
Established by family, colleagues, students, and friends in memory of Bernard Hodgson, professor of Philosophy at Trent from 1974 to 2009. His special interests included the philosophy of the natural and human sciences, ethical theory, and epistemology/metaphysics. To be awarded to a student majoring in Philosophy and proceeding from third to fourth year, and based upon financial need and academic achievement. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Agneta Holt Award**
Established by the University Women's Club of Peterborough as a memorial to the late Mrs. Agneta Holt. Awarded to a female undergraduate student, in any program, who demonstrates academic scholarship. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Dr. Jennifer Ingram Awards**
Established to honour Dr. Jennifer Ingram, a specialist in Internal Medicine and Geriatric Medicine and a recipient of a 2007 Trent Community Leaders Award. Awarded to students who have demonstrated academic excellence and financial need and are enrolled in Nursing courses at the 3000 or 4000 level, or to third- or fourth-year undergraduate students in the Psychology program. Preference will be given to students exhibiting an interest in community development and/or the health of seniors. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Aditya Jha Indigenous Studies Awards**
Established by entrepreneur Aditya Jha, founder of Osellus Corporation and the POA Educational Foundation, in support of undergraduate or graduate students demonstrating financial need as well as academic achievement in Indigenous Studies or their chosen field. Preference will be given to applicants of Aboriginal heritage. Essay or references may be requested. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Kawartha Credit Union Award**
Kawartha Credit Union is a socially responsible company and makes significant and positive contributions to the communities they serve through their Community Involvement Program. To be awarded to a full-time undergraduate student enrolled in the Business Administration program based upon financial need and academic achievement. Value is \$1,000. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **LLF Lawyers Award**
Established by a Peterborough law firm. Awarded to a full-time undergraduate student who demonstrates high academic achievement and financial need. Preference will be given to students majoring in Business Administration. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Lopes Family Award**
Established by Ana P. Lopes, a member of Trent's Board of Governors, in honour of her parents, Antonio F. and Gertrudes M. Lopes, originally of Lisbon, Portugal, in recognition of their interest in politics and current affairs and their leadership and community service within the Portuguese-speaking community of Canada. Awarded to a student in financial need who has demonstrated high proficiency in Western European Studies, with special consideration of Portuguese Studies. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Jean McKerracher Business Administration Award**
Awarded to one or two upper-year Business Administration student(s) whose work most demonstrate(s) the creativity and innovative spirit essential to entrepreneurial success. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Moore Family Award**
Established in 2004 by David and Joan Moore. David is a passionate advocate for Trent, having served on the Board of Governors from 1981 to 1996 and having chaired the For Tomorrow Campaign. A lifetime appointment as honorary governor was granted in 1996. Awarded to undergraduate students who demonstrate achievement and financial need. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Reid & Margaret Morden Award in the Humanities**
Established by Reid and Margaret Morden in support of an undergraduate student demonstrating financial need as well as high academic achievement in the areas of history, political science, or sociology. Reid Morden served as chair of Trent's Board of Governors from 2002 to 2008. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Patricia & David Morton Indigenous Studies Undergraduate Award**
Established in 2007 by Honorary Degree recipient and former president and CEO of Quaker Oats of Canada, David L. Morton, and Trent University professor emerita, Patricia Morton. To be awarded to undergraduate students of Aboriginal heritage. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **T. E. W. Nind Award**
Established in memory of Professor T. E. W. (Tom) Nind, president of Trent University from 1972 to 1979. Awarded to a major or joint-major in Mathematics who demonstrates financial need and high academic standing. OSOTF guidelines apply.

- » **Bonnie M. Patterson Athletic Financial Award**
Created as a tribute to Bonnie Patterson, president and vice-chancellor of Trent University from 1998 to 2009. Awarded to returning full-time undergraduate students participating in the varsity athletics program. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Sarah D. Patterson Award for Aboriginal Language Studies**
Established in memory of Sarah D. Patterson (1889–1979), a Mohawk of the Bear Clan who was born at Six Nations and spoke four languages: Mohawk, Cayuga, Tuscarora, and English. Awarded to an upper-year or graduate student of high academic standing who is in financial need and shows a keen interest in Aboriginal languages.
- » **Peterborough Horticultural Society Award**
Established by the Peterborough Horticultural Society (founded in 1861) and in honour of Ann Greer-Wooten, past president. To be awarded to a full-time undergraduate student who is majoring in Environmental & Resource Sciences/Studies and who has an interest in our natural world and its preservation. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Greg & Laura Piassetzki Award**
Established by Greg ('72) and Laura Piassetzki. Awarded annually to one returning student in Chemistry and one returning student in Forensic Science. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **David Rae Memorial Award**
A gift from family members. Awarded to a student entering fourth year of any academic program who has demonstrated academic excellence and financial need.
- » **Peter L. Roach Award**
Established to honour Peter L. Roach, director of Education from 1975 to 1992, in recognition of his years of service to the Peterborough, Victoria, Northumberland & Clarington Roman Catholic Separate School Board. In selecting the recipient, priority will be given to a student who has studied in the PVNC Separate School system and who displays academic excellence and financial need. The funding for this award was provided initially by the employees of the PVNC Separate School Board through the For Tomorrow Campaign and by friends and associates of Mr. Peter Roach. Additional funding was provided by donations to the Ontario Student Opportunity Trust Fund. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Patricia H. Southern Mathematics Award**
Established in 2004 by Patricia H. Southern, FCA, and a member of Trent's Board of Governors. Awarded to one or two students in third or fourth year who demonstrate high academic achievement and financial need. Preference will be given to students majoring in Mathematics. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Gerry and Mary Stephenson Award**
Dedicated to the memory of Gerry Stephenson, an avid canoe historian. Awarded to a third-year student in History or Canadian Studies. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Swish Maintenance Limited Athletic Award**
This award was established by a local Peterborough company, founded by Walter Ambler in 1956. To be awarded to a full-time undergraduate student athlete in any program, who participates in Trent varsity sports. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Colin Taylor Award**
Established by colleagues and friends of Colin Taylor to honour his service as teacher and researcher and his administrative service as chair of the Geography Department (1980–84), associate dean of Arts and Science (1984–88), associate dean of Research and Graduate Studies (1990–95), acting dean of Arts and Science (three terms), and dean of Arts and Science (1997–02 and 2003–06). Awarded to a student registered in his/her final year of any Honours undergraduate program who has improved the intellectual and academic life of the University. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **TD Green Undergraduate Awards**
To support full-time undergraduate students working towards undergraduate degrees in: Environmental & Resource Science, Environmental & Resource Studies, Geography, Chemistry, Indigenous Environmental Studies, Biology, Bachelor of Environmental Science/Studies, and Ecological Restoration. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Thesis Eleven Award**
Established by colleagues, students, and friends in honour of Professor Emeritus Constantin Boundas and Mrs. Ke-Ryang Choi-Boundas. Awarded to a single-major Honours student in Philosophy in second year or higher. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **Edward Tremain Award for Study Abroad**
Established in memory of Ted Tremain, a dedicated honorary member of the Board of Governors. It is to be awarded to a third- or fourth-year student going on a Trent study abroad program. The award is based on financial need and an excellent academic record. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **Trent University Foundation Awards**
These awards are the gifts of current and past volunteer directors and staff of the Trent University Foundation. They are awarded to full-time undergraduate students who have successfully completed first year in an Honours program. Preference will be given to students in the humanities and social sciences. OSOTF guidelines apply.
- » **John Wadland Undergraduate Awards**
To be awarded to the most worthy students in any year of the Canadian Studies program who have financial need, in recognition of John Wadland's seminal role in introducing students to Canadian Studies over three decades through CAST 200: Canada: The Land. OTSS guidelines apply.
- » **WB Family Foundation Award in Environmental & Resource Science/Studies**
Established by the WB Family Foundation. Awarded to an undergraduate student enrolled in the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies program who demonstrates both academic excellence and financial need. OSOTF guidelines apply.

Residence and Housing

Blackburn Hall, Suite 129 residence@trentu.ca
705-748-1011 ext. 7127 www.trentu.ca/housing

Application for Residence

New students who apply to study at Trent University receive information about applying to residence with their offer of admission. Students may submit an application for residence by going to www.trentu.ca/housing and following the links. Any student who submits an application by the June deadline (see the website for details) will be guaranteed residence accommodation. Offers of accommodation will be processed on a first-come first-served basis. The application outlines choices as to the type of residence room the students would prefer (e.g., single, double) and the type of meal plan (flex or board). Residence preferences cannot be guaranteed, but students' requests are met wherever possible. Applications must be submitted online and accompanied by the application fee before they will be processed.

General inquiries concerning cost or the application process may be directed to Housing Services. Please see the Residence website for more details at www.trentu.ca/housing.

For details about our Living Learning Communities, which sponsor theme-focused activities in co-operation with the college offices and other departments on campus, please see the website. Applications are available online.

Off-Campus Housing Service

Blackburn Hall, Suite 129 housing@trentu.ca
705-748-1011 ext. 7128 www.trentu.ca/housing

The Off-Campus Housing service offers a variety of listings of accommodations in the Peterborough area, as well as copies of the Residential Tenancies Act and basic information on renting an apartment or house. Listings are posted regularly and can be viewed year-round on our website. Students are welcome to visit the Housing Services Office to view the listings, ask questions, and/or pick up a map of the City of Peterborough. You can look at our website or e-mail us for more information.

Colleges at Trent

www.trentu.ca/colleges

Campus map:

www.trentu.ca/howtofindus/trentcampus.php

In Peterborough, the colleges of Trent University offer their own unique identities with a rich array of opportunities for intellectual, cultural, and social life. Through membership in a specific college, each student becomes part of a smaller community within the larger university. In any year, a college might host special lecture series, peer support programming, concerts, art exhibitions, seminars, and other open meetings, plus many opportunities to get to know faculty members, students, and staff in informal settings. By getting elected to the student-run college cabinets (or councils), members of the colleges work closely with college staff to plan programs and activities according to the interests of their peers. Colleges have created prizes (p. 286) to honour academic excellence and contributions to the life of the college, and each college plays a key role in helping its members develop their co-curricular records.

Catharine Parr Traill College

College Head

M. Eamon, BA (Ottawa), MA (Queen's), MPhil (Cambridge), PhD (Queen's)

Named in honour of the noted author, botanist, and pioneer settler of the Peterborough area, Catharine Parr Traill College is one of the founding colleges of Trent University. An integral part of the academic and social life of Trent University as a whole, Traill College is an active community, situated beautifully on a drumlin overlooking central Peterborough. Given its location, Traill plays a unique role in connecting Trent to the larger Peterborough community.

Traill College is the home of most of Trent University's graduate programs in the humanities and social sciences, including the MA programs in Canadian Studies and Indigenous Studies, English, History, and Theory, Culture & Politics, and the Canadian Studies and Cultural Studies PhD programs. In 2008, Traill became the University's primarily graduate studies college, serving all graduate students in all disciplines.

As part of the evolution of Traill College, space within the college's historically significant buildings and the modern Wallis Hall has been converted into office space for graduate students and faculty, as well as a few apartments for graduate students. The new Bagnani Hall provides state-of-the-art teaching facilities as well as the elegant Bagnani Room for small academic and social functions. The ground floor of Scott House has also been renovated to provide facilities in support of the graduate programs and undergraduate teaching. Other College facilities include Junior and Senior Common Rooms, computer labs, the Trend (the College gastropub), and student gathering space.

Although primarily a graduate studies college, Traill College retains its undergraduate roots. Many undergraduate courses continue to be taught at the College and the offices of the departments of Canadian

Studies, Cultural Studies, and English Literature continue to be located there.

The intellectual life of the College is supplemented by a wide range of cultural events and professional development activities, including development workshops, visiting speakers, guest lecturers, and visiting Fellows from other universities. These events give members of the College the opportunity to meet informally with visiting scholars and professionals from a variety of backgrounds. Recent guests have included writers Dave McGimpsey, Kathleen Winter, Jessica Grant, Alexandra Oliver, Richard Greene, and Michael Lista. Publisher Scott McIntyre and Dr. Veronica Strong-Boag of the University of British Columbia are visiting Fellows in 2014. Dr. Allice Legat is our current Roberta Bondar Fellow in Northern & Polar Studies.

Traill is also home to the Thomas H. B. Symons Graduate Seminar Series, the Writers Reading series, and open mic and poetry reading nights in the Trend. The excellent facilities and quiet atmosphere of the College offer a comfortable working environment for both students and faculty. Regular bus service connects the College with the Symons Campus, and Traill's close proximity to downtown Peterborough provides easy access to the Peterborough Public Library, art galleries, movie theatres, live concerts, churches, restaurants, pubs, and more.

Champlain College

College Head

M. Sedge, BA (Guelph), Postgraduate Diploma (Fleming), Diploma (Trent)

Academic Advisor

T. Fridgen, BSc, MSc (Trent)

Named in honour of the French explorer Samuel de Champlain, the College is situated directly on the banks of the Otonabee River. The proximity of the river and distinguished architecture makes it an awe-inspiring place for both learning and living. The spirit of Champlain is expressed in the slogan: "D.A.R.E. to be Champlain: Discover, Adventure, Reflect, Engage."

The centre of the College is the impressive Great Hall and the Champlain Living Learning Commons. The Commons serves as a formal meeting space, an art gallery, a dining room, and the venue for regular college functions like co-curricular workshops and guest speakers. Champlain's two residential quads are divided into staircases with five single study-bedrooms clustered on each floor. Tutorial offices for faculty fellows, dons' residences, and seminar rooms are interspersed throughout the College. Non-residents share with residents the use of the common rooms, the music practice room, the Ceilie (a licensed pub and games room that hosts regular evening special functions), the Junior Common Room, the Morton Reading Room, and group study spaces in the College Office. The College has expansive grounds and is home to the Seasoned Spoon, a student-run organic foods restaurant and coffee house.

The academic life of the College is enriched by special events including guest speakers, a musical theatre group,

a campus magazine (*The Absynthe*), Trent Students for Literacy (known as Frontier College), and the Trent Global Living and Active Living Communities. Every year we host politicians, writers, actors, artists, social activists, and international leaders who live in residence among our students. The student Cabinet, elected annually by the Champlain student body, organizes a variety of social and cultural activities to supplement the regular curriculum, in particular Harvest Weekend in the Fall term and Bon Temps in the Winter term. Members of Champlain College have enjoyed a long tradition of active participation in athletic, social, and communal events. Champlain College is home to the departments of International Development Studies, Political Studies, Ancient History & Classics, and the Trent International Program.

Lady Eaton College

College Head

L. Morris, BA (Wilfrid Laurier), BEd (Nipissing)

Academic Advisor

C. Freeman-Roth, BA (Guelph), MA, PhD (Waterloo)

Named in honour of Flora McCrea Eaton, a native of Omeme and one of the original sponsors of the University, the College provides facilities designed to encourage academic and social interaction for a community of students and fellows in an international atmosphere.

Situated against a drumlin, the residential wings and Commons Block enclose a pleasant quadrangle. One-third of the south wing of the College building is reserved as a women's residence while the remainder of the south wing and the entire north wing house both men and women. In total there are 214 single study-bedrooms, five apartments reserved mostly for upper-year students, and twelve double study-bedrooms. The College usually houses a substantial number of international students from many different countries. LEC houses the departmental offices of History, Modern Languages & Literatures (French, Spanish, German), Philosophy, Gender & Women's Studies, and the Queen's–Trent Concurrent Education Program, and the offices of the deans of Social Sciences, Humanities, and Science. There are also offices for the faculty of Lady Eaton College; teaching takes place in many of these offices as well as in the College's seminar rooms and lecture hall.

Non-resident members of the College living at home or in lodgings in Peterborough are full members of the College and are encouraged to participate in College activities, to use the Junior Common Room (JCR), the Pit (which has movie screening capabilities), the Magpie (the student-run coffee shop), the Crawpadies Pub, the TV room, the music practice rooms, and other facilities. The dining hall, a spacious and colourful room with small tables, has a warm and friendly atmosphere. When it is not being used for dining it is used for dances, concerts, lectures, and other special events. Extensive grass fields, ideal for a variety of pick-up sports, surround the College. The Athletics Centre and Bata Library are just across the main driveway.

Lady Eaton College features the only student art gallery on campus where students can exhibit their own works. Selections from the University's permanent art collection are also featured, including rare Inuit sculptures, a gift from

Lady Eaton.

A very active student government organizes and sponsors many College events in which students and faculty participate. These include intramural sports, in which most students take part; a varied social program including regular events sponsored by Cabinet; *The Drumline*, a student publication; and the Lady Eaton College section in the *Trent Annual* (yearbook).

Language tables organized by the Department of Modern Languages & Literatures hold informal weekly meetings in the College during meal times. In addition, musical concerts are held each term for students, faculty, and the public, connecting the college with jazz, folk, and classical artists. All college members can access the Lady Eaton music library, which includes several hundred works of keyboard and choral music and books on music theory, history, and composer biographies. There are, in addition, regular open College lectures given by fellows of the College and guests on topics of special interest.

Otonabee College

College Head

A. Wall, BA (Trent), Postgraduate Certificate (Guelph)

Academic Advisor

C. Carlson, BA (Toronto), MA (McMaster), MS (Kansas State)

The College's buildings range along a cedar ridge overlooking the Otonabee River from which the College derives its name ("fast boiling water" in Nishnaabee). To the east of the College are located the new buildings of the Trent/Fleming School of Nursing, the DNA Cluster, and the Forensic Science program, with a rolling rural landscape and a magnificent stand of blue spruce beyond. To the west are Peter Gzowski College and the Science buildings, leading to the Faryon pedestrian bridge, which provides easy access to Bata Library, the Athletics Centre, and the colleges on the West Bank.

Eight houses, connected by an interior walkway called the Street, make up Otonabee's residence. The residence is co-educational, although there are single-sex areas within the houses. Each house contains single, double, and a few triple-study bedrooms, a kitchenette, and a commons area. Past the Link and the College Office are a set of faculty offices, the mailboxes, the College porter's office, and the main dining hall looking to the north and east of the grounds. The Otonabee Quad, with a lovely green space and picnic tables, is located out the backdoor behind the residence wings. The Otonabee College Commons, a space for members of college to gather is located across from Wenjack Theatre, with a large-screen television, café tables, and comfortable chairs for relaxing. College events are often hosted in this space, as it provides a welcoming atmosphere.

Otonabee is home to the School of Education and the departments of Sociology, Computing & Information Systems, and Global Studies. Teaching facilities include a 125-seat lecture theatre, various seminar rooms, a Sociology resource room, offices for faculty, and Wenjack Theatre, which provides a venue for multimedia lecture presentations as well as theatrical productions by amateur

and professional companies. Nearby are the Archaeology Centre, Mackenzie House, and a wildlife sanctuary with walking and ski trails.

The College Team, consisting of the College Office, the student Cabinet, and the dons organize and conduct cultural, social, and academic events for all Otonabee College students. Highlights include the Lecture Series by Trent faculty; the East Bank vs. West Bank Hockey Game; lectures by Visiting Scholars; College dinners and pool nights; Fall and Winter College Weekends; and intramural co-educational competitions in a number of sports. Members of the College also participate in the wider activities of the University and the city of Peterborough.

Peter Gzowski College

College Head

L. Garneau, BA (Trent)

Academic Advisor

M. Buddle, BA (Guelph), MA (Northern British Columbia), PhD (Victoria)

Opened in 2004, Trent's newest college is named in honour of the University's eighth chancellor, author, broadcaster, columnist, and champion of literacy Peter Gzowski (1934–2002). Gzowski College is adjacent to the Otonabee River and has 250 single residential rooms for students, as well as a dining room and academic facilities. In the Trent tradition, a College is substantially more than the buildings that house it. Our building is named "Enweying," Anishnaabe for "The Way We Speak Together." Enweying is home to the First Peoples House of Learning, which includes ceremonial and classroom spaces such as the Nozhem Performance Space, the Ernie and Florence Benedict Gathering Space, and other ceremonial spaces indoors and out. The four elements of the First Peoples are integrated through the distinctive architecture of the building, represented by the colours of the medicine wheel.

Academic departments housed in Peter Gzowski College include Mathematics, Indigenous Studies, Economics, Business Administration, and the Office of Research. Reflective of the idea of integrating all peoples together, Enweying has space in our Atrium (the common area between the lecture halls) for special events like Career Fairs, sales events, and the Elders Conference. There are two large lecture halls often in use for visiting speakers and literary readings. Special activities for Gzowski members occur throughout the year, including student-hosted events like Rail Jam, movie nights, the student formal, and College Weekends. The Gzowski College Office also hosts events, including the Ten Thousand Villages Festival, the Winter Holiday dinner, guest artists and speakers, a trip to the Curve Lake Pow Wow, and events celebrating students' achievements. As a relatively new College, our identity reflects themes of sustainability, partnerships within our community and our building, and awareness of Indigenous ways of knowing. Our programming grows each year along with the enthusiasm of our members. Our College motto, "Nendimowinan e-niigaanbidegin zhidchigaadenoon nongwa," translates as "the minds of the future are made great beginning today." For more information, visit our website at www.trentu.ca/colleges/gzowski. Please come and speak with us!

Academic Advising

www.trentu.ca/advising

Trent offers numerous ways for students to access academic advising services. Each college in Peterborough and the campus at Trent University Oshawa has an academic advisor. Advisors are available throughout the year either by appointment or during drop-in hours. In addition, first-year students participate in academic advising sessions during New Student Orientation (NSO) days in the summer. All students can seek advice from departmental advisors for discipline-specific course planning.

While the ultimate responsibility for course selection and compliance with the University's academic regulations rests with the student, an advisor can help in many ways. Advisors help students clarify their academic goals, decide which courses to take, understand academic regulations, connect with the services they need and, ultimately, take charge of their own education. It is recommended that students make maximum use of academic advisors in planning their academic program. Students who find themselves in difficulty with the academic regulations and/or degree requirements of the University should consult an academic advisor for advice.

Location	E-mail
Champlain College	ccacademicadvisor@trentu.ca
Lady Eaton College	ecacademicadvisor@trentu.ca
Otonabee and Catharine Parr Traill Colleges	ocacademicadvisor@trentu.ca
Peter Gzowski College	gcacademicadvisor@trentu.ca
Trent University Oshawa	oshacademicadvisor@trentu.ca

Academic Skills Centre

Peterborough: 705-748-1720 acdskills@trentu.ca

Oshawa: 905-435-5100 www.trentu.ca/academicskills

Fax: 705-748-1830

The Academic Skills Centre teaches students through individual and group instruction. The Centre is located in Champlain College and provides services to undergraduate and graduate students at the Peterborough and Oshawa campuses. The ASC offers extensive online resources and publications at www.trentu.ca/academicskills/resources.

All students—in all disciplines and at all levels—may take advantage of the assistance offered by Academic Skills Centre. In person and online appointments give students the opportunity to discuss academic work in progress or to learn valuable skills like critical reading and thinking, time management, grammar and composition, oral presentation strategies, research and citation, listening and note-taking skills, scientific writing and laboratory reports, exam preparation techniques, and mathematics instruction. Many students bring essay drafts or ask questions about narrowing an essay topic, developing a thesis, or conducting research. Students are encouraged to book appointments early as appointments fill up quickly.

The Centre also offers a range of in-class and small group workshops designed to teach essential academic skills. Topics include essay writing, developing a thesis, scientific writing, documenting to avoid plagiarism, time management skills, and exam preparation. Students should contact the Academic Skills Centre or refer to the website for complete details on available appointments and workshops. The Peer Mentoring program, a student-run volunteer program, matches students with mentors who offer course- or degree-specific academic support. Students are encouraged to review the Peer Mentoring website at www.trentu.ca/peermentoring.

Alumni Association

Alumni House, Champlain College
705-748-1573
Fax: 705-748-1785

alumni@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/alumni

Studying at Trent University is an exciting and important time in a student's life, but it is just one phase in the lifelong relationship that the Alumni Association fosters and encourages. Trent's alumni remain informed, interested, and involved long after graduation day. Alumni House is a popular facility for many University events, as well as a destination for returning alumni, particularly on Homecoming Weekend each year. Twenty-five chapters across Canada and overseas provide opportunities for Trent alumni to meet in their home communities, and recent graduates help represent the University to secondary school students. Our magazine, *Trent*, is provided to alumni and friends around the world three times per year.

Trent's alumni number over 42,000 representing 140 different countries. The success of our alumni as liberal arts and science graduates is impressive and diverse; take a look at the online version of *Trent* at www.trentu.ca/trentmagazine to read about the accomplishments of some of our most distinguished alumni.

Alumni involvement is visible every day at Trent through bursaries, awards, prizes, scholarships, support for student groups and programs, hospitality to new students, special lectures, and sponsored events. University committees and boards benefit from alumni participation. This strong and lasting bond that alumni form for Trent is an indication of the richness of their experiences as students.

Athletics and Recreation Programs

PETERBOROUGH

705-748-1257

www.trentu.ca/athletics

Fax: 705-748-1447

tcsrc@trentu.ca

Facility Bookings: acbookings@trentu.ca

Trent offers a diversified athletic and recreation program in Peterborough, including organized inter-university varsity competition and sport club competitive teams, an award-winning Campus Recreation intramural program, fitness activities, and informal recreational activities. At the heart of fitness programming is the new Athletics Centre at Trent. Opened in September 2010, this state-of-the-art facility contains an indoor rowing and paddling tank and a new fitness centre, including new cardio and strength equipment, an indoor climbing wall, a 25-metre pool, a double gymnasium, squash courts, a sports medicine centre, a warm therapy pool, retrofitted change rooms with saunas, and a café. These indoor facilities are complemented by a variety of unparalleled outdoor recreation highlights, including: access to the Otonabee River; a stadium complete with an artificial grass playing field, a track with lighting, and seating for 1,000 spectators; a second natural grass playing field; a canoe centre; and extensive nature areas for hiking.

Inter-university and intramural competition is organized in a wide range of sports. Trent University is a full member of Ontario University Athletics and Canadian Inter-University Sport, the Ontario College Athletic Association, and the Canadian University Field Lacrosse Association. On the varsity level, the Trent Excalibur has 13 varsity teams, including: cross-country running, curling, men's field lacrosse, rowing, rugby, soccer, and volleyball, as well as two club teams for golf and women's field lacrosse, and an extramural hockey team. Trent's award-winning Intramural program includes activities such as inner tube water polo, basketball, hockey, soccer, softball, badminton, squash, flag football, volleyball, dodge ball, and Ultimate Frisbee. A complete schedule of aquatic leadership and fitness programs is also available. Trent has an active club program with teams involved in interuniversity competition at the club level in fencing, mountain biking, triathlon, martial arts, badminton, and dancing.

Trent Athletics is the largest student employer on campus. There are employment opportunities in member services, aquatics, varsity event operations, sports camps, building maintenance, sports media team, campus recreation, and fitness instruction.

OSHAWA

905-435-5102 ext. 5058

vpcampuslife@tosa.ca

Fax: 905-435-5101

www.trentu.ca/oshawa/student-life

www.oshawa.ca/mun_res/facility/civ_dome.asp

All Trent University Oshawa students pay a compulsory fee which provides them with a City of Oshawa Level II Fitness membership, providing them access to Oshawa's three recreational centres: the Legends Centre at 1161 Harmony Road South, the South Oshawa Community Centre at 1145 Cedar Street, and the Oshawa Civic Centre located

on Thornton Road immediately south of the Oshawa Campus. Each facility includes cardio and strength training equipment and an indoor swimming pool. The Oshawa Civic Centre has one of the largest indoor tracks in the GTA and boasts a state-of-the-art outdoor track. For an additional monthly fee, Trent Oshawa students can add a Racquet Sports membership with access to the Civic Centre's indoor tennis and squash courts. In addition, each centre offers a variety of recreational athletics programs, including yoga, weight training, daily fitness classes, and a range of other activities. With a subsidized fitness add-on package, Oshawa students can access these programs at half price. Additionally, Trent Oshawa Students have access to the Donevan Recreation Complex on 171 Harmony Road South for recreational skating. The Trent Oshawa Student Association also runs an intramural athletic program twice per week and organizes sports such as soccer, flag football, Ultimate Frisbee, and dodge ball, and organizes sporting events including annual soccer and dodge ball tournaments in which all students are invited to participate.

Bus Service

PETERBOROUGH

705-748-1000

www.trentcentral.ca/transit
bus@trentcentral.ca

Trent's Symons and Traill campuses are connected to each other and to the city by dedicated bus routes operated by the City of Peterborough. The Trent Express is operated specifically for students and other members of the Trent community throughout the year and is scheduled to coordinate with the University's academic timetable. A reduced Trent Express service is maintained throughout the summer months as well. The City's George Street North bus runs regularly and connects Trent with nearby neighbourhoods.

The compulsory transportation fee paid by full-time students entitles students to a transit pass, which is honoured on all City of Peterborough bus routes, giving Trent students access to the entire city from late August to the following September each academic year. Please see the Student Accounts website (listed in Fees, [p. 269](#)) for information on the compulsory transportation fee, or view the Trent Central Student Association's website (TCSA, [p. 315](#)). Part-time students, graduate students, staff, and faculty may also purchase a transit pass.

All students can purchase GO Transit bus and train tickets at the Trent Central Student Association Office or the city bus terminal in downtown Peterborough.

OSHAWA

905-435-5102 ext. 5054

www.trentu.ca/oshawa/student-life
saoshawa@trentu.ca

All full-time Trent Oshawa students pay a compulsory fee which allows them to ride on any Durham Region Transit (DRT) bus and GO Transit buses operating within the Durham Region during the academic year (beginning of September to end of May). Full-time Trent Oshawa students are issued a student identity card with a transit sticker that identifies them as DRT bus pass holders. For questions or comments about Trent bus service in Oshawa, please contact the Oshawa Office of Student Affairs.

Career Centre

Champlain College, Room 204

careers@trentu.ca

Peterborough: 705-748-1011 ext. 6012

www.trentu.ca/careers

Oshawa: 905-435-5100

The Career Centre is your on-campus and online resource for planning your career and finding employment. Whether this is your first year or your graduating year, it is never too early to start planning for your future. The Career Centre provides services to undergraduate and graduate students at the Peterborough and Oshawa campuses.

The Career Centre is open year-round for all students and graduates who seek career- and work-related information and guidance. Students will find information on different career options and effective work search strategies as well as resources for graduate school and further education opportunities. Career and employment workshops on topics like resumes, interview skills, career planning, and career assessment are held throughout the school year. Individual appointments are available for resume/cover letter critiques and career counselling.

The Career Centre also invites students from all disciplines to connect with employers, recruiters, and graduate and professional school representatives through several on-campus career fairs and other networking events hosted by the Career Centre throughout the academic year.

Online Resources

Visit the Trent Job Board: www.trentu.ca/mytrent

Find out about exciting upcoming events:

www.trentu.ca/careers

Access career planning tools and learning about effective work search strategies by visiting our Career Guide:

www.trentu.ca/careers/careerguide

Connect with Trent alumni:

www.trentu.ca/careers/mentoring.

Find out what you can do with your Trent degree by visiting us on-campus or online: www.trentu.ca/careers/students

Centre for Academic Testing

Otonabee College, Suite 211 examcentre@trentu.ca

705-748-1131 www.trentu.ca/cat

The Centre for Academic Testing (CAT) provides professional proctoring services for accommodated exams, booked 14 days in advance, and administers note-taking accommodation services for Trent students registered with the Student Accessibility Services Office (p. 316). At the request of Trent course instructors, where feasible, CAT coordinates deferred exams for students who may have missed a test or exam for reasons beyond their control, such as illness, family emergency, or travel during inclement weather. CAT is also an approved exam invigilation centre for external exams (e.g., online courses from other universities; LSAT).

Child Care Centre

Trent University Site & Administration Office

1600 West Bank Drive

705-748-1096 ext. 1

info@trentchildcare.com

www.trentchildcare.com

Trent Child Care Inc. is a non-profit organization offering a wide range of programs within the County and City of Peterborough for children between the ages of 6 weeks and 12 years. Our campus site is licensed for 64 children from 6 weeks to 5 years. Trent Child Care staff value quality child care and espouse the organization's values. All staff members have Early Childhood Education diplomas and maintain current First-Aid and Infant-Child CPR training. Trent Child Care is licensed by the Ministry of Education under the Ontario Day Nurseries Act. The organization offers care to all members of the community, and fee subsidies are available for those who qualify.

Please direct all registration enquiries to the Trent Child Care Administration Office, 705-748-1096 ext. 1. All applications for registration are processed through online registration available on our website. Early registration is urged, as waiting lists exist at all of our sites.

Conference & Hospitality Services

Lady Eaton College

705-748-1260

conferences@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1209

www.meetatrent.com

Trent's Conference & Hospitality Services provide event services to internal and external clients hosting events on campus. We utilize residences, classrooms, and dining halls outside of academic timeframes to generate revenue to support the University's operating budget. Conference & Hospitality Services provides employment opportunities to students during the academic year and through the summer months. Accommodation for visiting students and their families is available from May to August. If you are interested in taking your own graduation photos you can rent graduation gowns through this office. Contact us if you have questions or are planning an event on campus.

First Peoples House of Learning Student Services

705-748-1011 ext. 7905 fphl@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1416 www.trentu.ca/fphl

First Peoples House of Learning, located in the Enweying building on Symons campus, is responsible for providing transition services, recruitment services, Indigenous knowledge sharing, culture-based student programs, and supporting academic and retention services. It facilitates Indigenous initiatives and community-building for all Trent University students, staff, and faculty at both the Peterborough and in Oshawa campuses. First Peoples House of Learning provides a cultural gathering space for students in the Ska'nikonhra/Benedict Gathering Place, located on the first floor of Enweying; the Nendimowin: Elders and Students Centre, located in Enweying 322; and the Ceremonial grounds, which include the Tipi and the Sweat Lodge. It also provides students with the use of computers, a telephone, a microwave, and a quiet study space.

Cultural Counsellor (Advisor)

The counsellor provides culture-based personal counselling for all Trent University students, including issues regarding university life and academics as well as personal problems that arise as a result of school or other life experiences. Appointments and referrals to long-term counselling can be arranged. Advocacy for students with their professors or other University departments is also available. The cultural counsellor provides a variety of services to support contemporary and traditional Indigenous knowledge sharing within the University community. Cultural events such as the Visiting Elders and Traditional Teacher Program, the Tipi and Traditional Teaching days, and the Elders and Traditional Peoples Gathering are a part of the range of culture-based traditional activities and workshops hosted throughout the academic year.

Student Success Coordinator

The Indigenous student success coordinator is available to provide retention and academic support services for all Trent University students. The Indigenous student success coordinator helps to administer retention services including peer tutoring, peer mentoring, and the peer ambassadors within the Naadimaagewin program, and assists students with funding applications and some housing needs. Academic advising is also available for degree planning, petitions, and other requirements. Contact the student success coordinator if you are interested in entering the Foundations of Indigenous Learning. Advocacy is available for any Indigenous student needing to connect with a department or service within the University.

Foundations of Indigenous Learning Courses

Indigenous students from all disciplines are welcome to take the Foundations of Indigenous Learning courses, which consist of INDG 1011H: Foundations of Indigenous Learning: Writing, and INDG 1012: Foundations of Indigenous Learning: Research. These courses provide students with the basic skills for academic success. Throughout the courses, the Foundations of Indigenous Learning coordinator facilitates students' learning development and provides the resources necessary for Indigenous students' success in the discipline of their choice. The Foundations of Indigenous Learning courses are delivered within a holistic model—they provide students with opportunities to learn in a variety of ways that includes their emotional, mental, physical, and spiritual selves.

Access for Indigenous Students

Trent University provides access and transition services for individuals of Indigenous heritage through the Foundations of Indigenous Learning Diploma (see [p. 142](#)). This program is offered through the First Peoples House of Learning.

Naadimaagewin Program

www.trentu.ca/indigenous/naadimaagewin.php

The Naadimaagewin program is a peer-learning and peer support program that offers a variety of group and individual academic supports for all students. Peer tutoring and skills workshops are provided on a schedule throughout the year on topics such as time management, essay writing, and exam preparation. Individual academic help is available through the student success coordinator, who can arrange for tutors from any of the departments on campus for students in need of specific course support. The program also offers cultural knowledge sharing and skill-building workshops during the year.

Trent University Native Association (TUNA)

Location: Enweying 322

tuna@trentu.ca

Established in 1969, TUNA is an Indigenous student association bringing together Indigenous and non-Indigenous students throughout the University to share knowledge culture traditions and build community. It is a body organized by, for, and about Trent's Indigenous student population. All are welcome to join and participate in TUNA social events and intramural sports. TUNA organizes various cultural, social, and recreational events throughout the year and provides a forum to discuss and address issues affecting Indigenous peoples at Trent and in the broader community.

Information Technology

705-748-1010

it@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1122

www.trentu.ca/it

A wide variety of computing and media resources is available to members of the Trent academic community in support of their research, learning, teaching, and scholarship. These include wireless Internet access for registered and visiting students (on eduroam), RezNet (for students in residence), public labs providing Internet access, e-mail, the myTrent student portal, the myTrent express mobile portal, the online LearningSystem, web print services, web publishing space, and audio-visual equipment. All computing services are available from computer labs on campus, with many also available from other locations over the Internet. Instructional technology support services are available to on-campus academic programs and to Distance Education programs. Reservations for multi-media equipment for school projects are available online via the myTrent portal.

Computing resources are accessible only through personalized computer accounts, available to all faculty, staff, and students through Information Technology. Trent's computer facilities are available for use free of charge by all Trent students and Trent employees (except printing in labs). Accounts for first-year students are activated during the University's summer New Student Orientation, and/or as part of the registration process (see Office of Student Affairs, [p. 314](#)). These accounts provide access to a suite of services with Google Apps for Education including Mail, Google drive (Docs), Sites, Groups, and Talk, as well as web registration and other student resources. Students can keep their account for life as long as they maintain active usage. Inactive accounts will be removed from the system approximately 16 months after graduation.

The Trent computer labs are general purpose facilities loaded with all pertinent Windows software suites. A Mac computer lab is available to students in Bata Library. Users must have their Trent username and password in order to log into the computers in the labs or connect to campus WiFi (AirTrent). Computer labs are located in Bata Library, Otonabee College, the DNA building, Traill's Scott House, and Oshawa. Usage of computing resources must be in accordance with published policies. Network printers are available in the labs for student use. Print credit for lab printing can be purchased online in myTrent using the TrentU Card program. Scanners are available for sign-out at the IT Service Desk at Bata Library and at the Oshawa Library. For a complete list of services, see the Service Catalogue on the IT web page listed above.

Library & Archives

THOMAS J. BATA LIBRARY, PETERBOROUGH

705-748-1011 ext. 7423 libraryhelp@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1126 www.trentu.ca/library

OSHAWA CAMPUS LIBRARY

705-748-1011 ext. 5061 oshawalibrary@trentu.ca

905-435-5102 www.trentu.ca/library/oshawa

University Librarian

R. F. Clarke, BA, MLS (McGill)

Librarians and Archivists

K. Field, BMusEd (Dalhousie), MLS (UBC), Grad Prof Cert (Victoria)

J. Luyben, BA, MLS (Western)

J. Millard, BA (McMaster), MLS (Toronto), Dipl.Cult.Con. (Victoria), MA (McMaster)

E. Olsen-Lynch, BSc (Brock), MLIS (Western)

G. Ripley, BA, MLS (Western)

M. Scigliano, BA (Toronto), MLS (Dalhousie), MA (Concordia)

J. Watson, BA (Carleton), BEd (Lakehead), MA (Laurentian), MLIS (Western)

B. Znamirowski, BA (Queen's), MLS (Dalhousie)

The Trent University Library & Archives houses collections and services that support study, research, and teaching at the Thomas J. Bata Library, located on the Symons Campus in Peterborough, and the Oshawa Campus Library, located at the Thornton Road Campus. Bata Library is the architectural focal point of the Symons Campus featuring spectacular views of the Otonabee River. Its student-centred environment offers inviting spaces for individual or group study, computer stations, and Wi-Fi access. The Oshawa Campus Library is a full service branch where students have access to the entire range of electronic resources and print materials, including those located in Bata Library.

The Library website offers online library skills tutorials, subject guides, and other tools to guide students through the research process. General and specialized library instruction programs for groups and individuals are facilitated by librarians at both campuses. The online Library catalogue (TOPCAT) provides access to the library collection, which includes over 600,000 print volumes, an extensive microform collection, 250,000 government publications, and more than 85,000 maps and 24,300 air photos. Students also have access to a vast array of licensed electronic scholarly resources, including more than 350,000 electronic books and 30,000 electronic journals, available to users at all times both on and off campus. The Library's collections are supplemented by a free inter-library loan service.

Trent University Archives (trentu.ca/library/archives) serves as a regional archive preserving private historical records of Peterborough County and the surrounding area and holds the non-current records of the university. Holdings comprise over 1,400 metres of textual records—family, business, association, and institutional papers—as well as 40,000 photographs, maps, and other graphic items. In addition,

the collection contains a number of special collections of published materials focusing on rare Canadiana, including the G. M. Douglas Arctic Collection, the Floyd Chalmers Collection of Canadian Explorations, and the A. J. M. Smith Collection of Canadian poetry and literature.

The Maps, Data & Government Information Centre (MaDGIC) (www.trentu.ca/library/madgic) serves as the campus centre for geospatial and statistical data, offering technical support to students and researchers using Geographic Information Systems (GIS) technologies. MaDGIC manages the site licence for ESRI software and coordinates a number of data partnerships with the public and private sectors. MaDGIC participates in university research partnerships and coordinates the Regional Environmental History Atlas (REHA) project. It also serves as a regional depository for government publications, maps, aerial photography, and imagery published by the government of Canada and the government of Ontario. The Centre's historic collections date back to Confederation and include parliamentary papers, debates, bills, statutes, budget information, and censuses of population and agriculture.

Trent University Library & Archives is a partner in the Ontario Council of University Libraries and the Canadian Research Knowledge Network. It is a member of the Ontario Library Association, the Association of Canadian Archivists, the Association of Canadian Map Libraries, the Ontario Teacher Education Library Association, and the American Library Association.

Office of Student Affairs

Peterborough

705-748-1011 ext. 7125 studentaffairs@trentu.ca
 Fax: 705-748-1109 www.trentu.ca/studentaffairs

Oshawa

905-435-5102 ext. 5054 saoshawa@trentu.ca
 Fax: 905-435-5101

www.trentu.ca/oshawa/student-life

The Office of Student Affairs provides administrative and programming support to the various departments that coordinate student services on both the Peterborough and Oshawa campuses.

In Peterborough, these services include the Academic Skills Centre, the Career Centre, the Student Wellness Centre (Counselling, Health, and Student Accessibility Services), Housing and Food Services, Spiritual Affairs, and Orientation. The Office of Student Affairs coordinates student-based committees to help raise awareness, address concerns, assess student event risks, and make recommendations for improvements that will benefit the students and the University. Student Affairs works closely with student associations to coordinate and deliver services and activities for students.

In Oshawa, these services include the Academic Skills Centre, Career Counselling, Personal Counselling, Student Accessibility Services, Food Services, the Durham Regional Transit bus pass, health and wellness education, student leadership programming, new student programming, and New Student Orientation. Oshawa Student Affairs works with student government leaders of the Trent in Oshawa Student Association (TOSA) and other campus groups to engage with the Durham Region community. Working collaboratively, it anticipates and addresses concerns and makes recommendations that will benefit the students and the University.

Student Affairs facilitates multiple leadership opportunities, Introductory Seminar Week, New Student Orientation, peer support programming, and the Impact Leadership program. The Co-Curricular Record is an official Trent document acknowledging student accomplishments that occur outside the classroom and are not for academic degree credit. Student leadership positions, awards, workshops, and other events can be considered for recognition on the Co-Curricular Record. Student Affairs helps create an engaged campus environment that helps foster engaged, empathetic, and dedicated students.

Print Shop & Mail Room

Blackburn Hall, Suite 136
 705-748-1403 (Print Shop)
 705-748-1011 ext. 7433 (Mail Room)
 Fax: 705-748-1655

printshop@trentu.ca
mailroom@trentu.ca
www.trentu.ca/printshop

The Trent Print Shop and Mail Room are open for business to the Trent community. The Print Shop can accommodate a wide variety of needs, including colour copies, transparencies, posters, brochures, photocopies, binding, folding and finishing services, large format printing, paper sales, photocopy card sales, business cards, and more. Please refer to the Print Shop website for hours of operation and further details on the services offered; we accept cash, cheque, and Interac. All enquiries may be addressed by telephone or e-mail. The Print Shop accepts orders via e-mail at printshop@trentu.ca.

The Mail Room provides a centralized system for Trent University mail and complies with the laws, regulations, and rates of Canada Post. Inter-college and outgoing mail will be processed and distributed only if it pertains to official Trent University activities. Official mail may include promotional material distributed on behalf of Trent University departments. Mail is collected and delivered throughout the campus once per day. All postal rates are subject to the Federal Goods and Services Tax (GST). Mail Services provides the Canada Post services of Registered Mail, Security Registered, and Insurance. We also administer the services of UPS. Standard envelopes are available from our current stationery supplier.

Student Associations

Trent Central Student Association (TCSA)

Local 71—Canadian Federation of Students
 Champlain College, Suite S110
 705-748-1000
 Fax: 705-748-1002

info@trentcentral.ca
trentcentral.ca

The Trent Central Student Association (TCSA) is the student union that represents all full-time undergraduate and the full- and part-time Consecutive Bachelor of Education students at Trent University in Peterborough. The TCSA represents the interests of its members to all levels of government and university administration. As a member of the Canadian Federation of Students (CFS), the TCSA is committed to bringing about necessary educational, administrative, and/or legislative changes in those areas affecting students. The TCSA is governed by a Board of Directors made up of representatives from each college cabinet, as well as an executive committee and equity commissioners elected annually from the membership at large. General elections are held each March, with the term in office beginning in April and lasting a full 12 months.

In addition to its advocacy and lobbying efforts, the TCSA also provides a variety of services for its members including student advocacy; a consignment used book service; GO ticket sales; a free student day planner, dry erase board, and international student identity cards; and a Student Benefits Plan. The TCSA also organizes social events, concerts, guest speakers, and more. The TCSA supports and sponsors more than 70 student clubs, groups, and societies on campus, and it works continually to improve and expand the scope of its advocacy, activities, and programs. Students are encouraged to communicate ideas and opinions to their elected representatives on the Board of Directors, to participate and become involved in the activities of the TCSA, and to exercise their voting and membership privileges.

Trent in Oshawa Student Association (TOSA)

905-435-5102 ext. 5058
president@tosa.ca
www.tosa.ca

The Trent in Oshawa Student Association (TOSA) represents all full-time and part-time students of Trent University Oshawa. Created in 2010 to address the needs of a newly-expanded and growing Oshawa campus, TOSA provides a variety of services that reflect the interest and needs of Trent Oshawa students, including a Health and Dental Plan for all students, a bus pass that provides full-time students with access to buses in the Durham Region, and an athletics pass for students to use at any facility in Oshawa. In addition, TOSA sells Trent merchandise and runs a used books service on campus for students. TOSA supports and sponsors a variety of student clubs and events, and works continually to grow and expand the scope of its advocacy, activities, and programs.

Trent Part-Time Student Association (TPSA)

Wallis Hall, Catharine Parr Traill College
 705-748-1380
tps@trentu.ca
trenttpsa.ca

All part-time students enrolled in 3.0 or fewer credits in Peterborough, regardless of their registered college, are represented by the TPSA. Founded in 1974, the association elects an executive annually, with permanent staff to run day-to-day operations. The TPSA manages committee seats, plans social events and functions, provides a TPSA bursary, and acts as the advocate and voice of part-time students.

The Student Wellness Centre at Blackburn Hall

www.trentu.ca/wellness

The mission of the Student Wellness Centre is to provide holistic and integrated support in meeting the bio-psycho-social needs of students studying at Trent University. The Student Wellness Centre consists of Health, Counselling, and Accessibility Services. The shared mandate of our interdisciplinary team supports student success and personal well-being through the provision of timely and effective clinical interventions and accommodations.

The departments of the Student Wellness Centre form a circle of care and may need to consult one another to coordinate student supports and ensure continuity of care. This level of disclosure is on a need-to-know basis; health and/or personal information will not be shared without expressed written consent, unless there is reason to believe that a student is at serious risk of harm to self or others.

Counselling Services

Peterborough

Trent Counselling Centre, Blackburn Hall, Suite 113
705-748-1386 counselling@trentu.ca
Fax: 705-748-1137 www.trentu.ca/counselling

Oshawa

55 Thornton Road S., Room 111
905-435-5102 ext. 5024 corinnphillips@trentu.ca
Fax: 905-435-5107
www.trentu.ca/oshawa/student-life

The Counselling Centre provides individual, group, and crisis counselling to all full- and part-time undergraduate and graduate students free of charge. We are committed to providing confidential services that respect the dignity and value of all people regardless of age, gender, ethnicity, physical qualities, sexual identity, and ability. Many students seek support for specific concerns related to anxiety, depression, grief, identity, and relationship challenges, while other students come with less defined difficulties like low motivation, poor self-image/esteem, stress, loneliness, and adjustment issues. All of these personal concerns can interfere with academic performance and emotional well-being. Often it takes only a few counselling sessions to find a solution, or at least to view the problem from a more manageable perspective. Referrals within Peterborough or Oshawa and the Durham region can be arranged as appropriate. Limited psychiatric services are also provided to Peterborough students. To register, visit our website, call, or drop by the office.

Student Accessibility Services

Peterborough

Blackburn Hall, Suite 132 accessabilityservices@trentu.ca
705-748-1281 TDD: 705-748-1482
Fax: 705-748-1509
www.trentu.ca/sas

Oshawa

Trent Oshawa Thornton Road, Room 111
905-435-5102 ext. 5024 corinnphillips@trentu.ca
Fax: 905-435-5107
www.trentu.ca/oshawa/student-life

Within its resources, Trent University endeavours to ensure the accessibility of its Peterborough and Oshawa campuses and programs to all students. The University has Student Accessibility Services Offices and a committed team providing support and advocacy on behalf of students with physical, sensory, medical, psychological, or learning disabilities. Some of the services provided include assistance with obtaining note-takers, coordination of alternative exams, training in adaptive technology, academic coaching and learning strategies, and liaison with faculty members and support agencies in the community.

Students with mobility impairments are urged to visit the campus that they plan to attend in order to determine its suitability to their needs. Most buildings are equipped with ramps and/or elevators to provide access for persons with mobility difficulties. Students with disabilities who are considering attending Trent are strongly encouraged to contact SAS at the time of application, since some action may be necessary in advance to accommodate the student's needs. For example, in the case of a learning disability, where appropriate, formal diagnosis and assessment of the condition will be required. Normally this would include a report prepared by a registered psychologist within the past three years. In all cases, early identification of needs is extremely important.

The Student Accessibility Services Office co-administers, with the Financial Aid Office (p. 274), the Ontario Bursary for Students with Disabilities for eligible students who incur disability-related educational expenses. Students with disabilities are encouraged to become aware of assistance that is available through various private and public agencies. Students from other jurisdictions should investigate the availability of assistance through such agencies in their home province or country.

Student Health Services

Blackburn Hall, Room 111

705-748-1481

karenjohnston3@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-1055

www.trentu.ca/healthservices

Facebook: [TrentHealthServices](https://www.facebook.com/TrentHealthServices)

Twitter: [@TrentHealthServ](https://twitter.com/TrentHealthServ)

Hours: 9:00 am–12:00 pm / 1:30–4:00 pm, Monday to Friday during the academic year.

Service is reduced in May, June, and July. The office is closed in August.

Student Health Services provides primary health care to all current students. A full range of confidential medical services is available, including services related to the following: immunizations; allergy injections; wound care; physical exams; STI information, testing, and counselling; PAP testing; birth control; pregnancy tests; emergency contraception; health and wellness counselling (nutrition, healthy weight, smoking cessation); acute and chronic illness treatment; mental health assessments; medical referrals; and first aid. Dietician and naturopathic doctor services are also available to students for a fee.

All clinics require booked appointments. Please bring your student card. Ontario residents must have an Ontario Health Insurance Plan (OHIP) card. For students from another province, that province's health insurance is accepted as equivalent. Health cards and student cards must be presented at every visit to Health Services. International students require University Health Insurance Plan (UHIP) coverage (or equivalent) and should contact the Trent International Program for details. According to the School of Nursing's recommendations, BScN students must have up-to-date immunizations prior to attending Trent University.

TCSA Student Benefits Plan

Trent Central Student Association

Champlain College, Room S110

705-748-1000

benefits@trentcentral.ca

Fax: 705-748-1108

trentcentral.ca/benefits

The TCSA Student Benefits Plan offers full-year health and dental coverage to all eligible students. The fee for the Student Benefits Plan is mandatory and is billed automatically to all members of the Trent Central Student Association (TCSA) at the same time as tuition, ancillary fees, and other student fees. TCSA members are full-time undergraduate and full- and part-time Bachelor of Education students. For reasons of personal information and privacy protection, the TCSA can discuss information pertaining to an individual's status on the plan only with the plan holder.

Students are encouraged to contact the TCSA or visit the website to learn more about the Student Benefits Plan options and confirm opt-out deadlines as soon as they arrive on campus. It is each student's responsibility to meet all deadlines associated with the Student Benefits Plan. Students are given an opportunity to waive (opt out of) the Student Benefits Plan if they have existing comparable alternative coverage. In order to opt out and be reimbursed the mandatory fee, eligible students must complete an online opt-out form before the advertised deadline. This deadline is firm and will be posted each year on the TCSA website, by e-mail, and in the TCSA member handbook. Refunds for those who have opted out of the plan will be processed by December.

Students who have waived their benefits under the plan can opt back in if they lose their alternative coverage; students must opt into the plan within 30 days of losing alternative coverage. The Student Benefits Plan also offers students the option to add a spouse and/or dependents to their plan during the opt-out/opt-in period in September each year.

Trent University Bookstore

1720 West Bank Drive, Peterborough ON, K9J 7B8

705-748-1111 bookstore@trentu.ca

Fax: 705-748-5802 www.trentushop.ca

The Trent University Bookstore is located in Champlain College on the Symons Campus, with a temporary bookstore set up twice per year at Trent University Oshawa. The Bookstore accommodates a wide range of needs and interests for Trent students, faculty, and staff, and the Peterborough community in general. The store aims to be more than a mere outlet for textbooks and supplies. We carry a variety of general-interest books, along with software, Trent University clothing, gifts, and food and beverage items. School rings and jackets are sold throughout the academic year.

We offer many options and programs to help our students find the most affordable course materials possible in addition to providing accessibility, convenience, and choice. Used books are available at 25% less than purchasing new, while rental and digital offerings can save you up to 40% on the original price. Purchases can be made in-store during business hours (Monday to Friday, 9:00 am–4:00 pm), and online 24 hours per day. We ensure that students always have access to the right course materials in a variety of formats. Our associates are happy to help you select the right product for your needs.

Book Buyback

At the end of each semester, students can return their books and receive up to 50% of the new book price, regardless of whether the book was purchased new or used. Books may be sold back to the Bookstore any day of the year during business hours, no matter where they were purchased originally. The value of each book is determined by the demand and condition. Please visit the store for details.

Return Policies

- Reprotext and custom order book are non-returnable.
- The original bookstore receipt (no photocopies) must accompany all returns. New books must be returned in "mint" condition.
- Students have ten days after the start of classes to return books for a refund or exchange. Books purchased after this date may be returned within two business days of purchase. Refund dates for students in the Bachelor of Education program will differ due to their earlier program start date. All dates will be posted in the Bookstore.
- Students dropping a course may return books up until the official drop date (the final date for withdrawal from courses—see University Diary, [p. 6](#)) by providing verification that they have officially dropped the course. The Bookstore will post the dates for each term; no exceptions after that date.
- Textbooks purchased during the last week of University classes or during exams are ineligible for refunds or exchanges.

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- Lacombe, M.**, BA (McGill), MA, PhD (York), *Canadian Studies, Indigenous Studies*

- Lafleur, P.**, BSc (Brandon), MSc (Trent), PhD (McMaster), *Geography*
- La Rose, T.**, BSW (Ryerson), MSW (Dalhousie), PhD (OISE, Toronto), *Social Work*
- Law, A.**, BAS (Sydney), MA, PhD (Alberta), *Sociology*
- Lehmann, H.**, BA (Concordia), MSc (Alberta), PhD (Concordia), *Psychology*
- Lem, W.**, MA, PhD (Toronto), *International Development Studies*
- Lew, B.**, BSc, MBA (Alberta), PhD (Queen's), *Economics*
- Liu, M.**, MEd (Shanghai Normal), MA, PhD (Western), *Psychology*
- Lohmann, R.**, BA, MA, PhD (Wisconsin–Madison), *Anthropology*
- Longboat, D.**, Rononhiakewen (Haudenosaunee), BA, (Trent), MES (Toronto), PhD (York), *Indigenous Studies*
- Luyben, J.**, BA, MLS (Western), *Library*
- Mackie, J.**, MSc, PhD (Queen's), *Nursing*
- MacLeod, A.**, RN, BScN (McGill), MPH (Michigan), *Nursing*
- MacLeod, L.**, BA (Windsor), MA (McMaster), PhD (Memorial), *English Literature*
- Manning, P.**, BA (Reed), MA, PhD (Chicago), *Anthropology*
- Marshall, B. L.**, MA (Guelph), PhD (Alberta), *Sociology*
- McCaskill, D. N.**, BA (Winnipeg), MA (Carleton), PhD (York), *Indigenous Studies*
- McConnell, S.**, BSc, MSc, PhD (Queen's), *Computing & Information Systems*
- McDermid, D.**, BA (Western), MA, PhD (Brown), *Philosophy*
- McGuire, K.**, BA (Queen's), MA, PhD (Western), *English Literature*
- McIntosh, J. M.**, RN, BScN, MScN (Toronto), PhD (Alberta), *Nursing*
- McKenna Neuman, C. L.**, BSc (Queen's), MSc (Guelph), PhD (Queen's), *Geography*
- McKinnon, C.**, BA (McGill), BPhil, DPhil (Oxford), *Philosophy*
- McLeod, N.**, (Cree), BA, MA (Saskatchewan), PhD (Regina), *Indigenous Studies*
- Meneley, A.**, BA (McGill), MA, PhD (New York), *Anthropology*
- Metcalfe, C.**, BSc (Manitoba), MSc (New Brunswick), PhD (McMaster), *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*
- Millard, J.**, BA (McMaster), MLS (Toronto), Dipl. Cult. Con. (Victoria), MA (McMaster), *Library*
- Milloy, J. S.**, BA (St Patrick's, Ottawa), MA (Carleton), DPhil (Oxford), *Canadian Studies*
- Miron, J.**, BA (McGill), MA, PhD (York), *History*
- Mitchell, L.**, BA (Thompson Rivers), MA (York), PhD (Victoria), *Cultural Studies*
- Moore, J. P.**, BA (Wilfrid Laurier), MA, PhD (McMaster), *Ancient History & Classics*
- Morin, E.**, BSc, MSc (Montréal), DEA (Paris Ouest Nanterre), PhD (Michigan), *Anthropology*
- Mowry, A.**, RN, BScN (British Columbia), MN (Saskatchewan), *Nursing*
- Muldoon, J.**, BSc (Brock), MA (Guelph), PhD (McMaster), *Economics, Education*
- Mumford, M.**, (Métis), BA (Alberta), MFA (Brandeis), *Indigenous Studies*
- Munson, M.**, BA (Miami, Ohio), MA, PhD (New Mexico), *Anthropology*
- Murray, D.**, BSc (McGill), MSc (Alberta), PhD (Wisconsin), *Biology*
- Narine, S.**, BSc, MSc (Trent), PhD (Guelph), *Chemistry, Physics & Astronomy*
- Navara, G.**, BA (Waterloo), MA (Wilfrid Laurier), PhD (Guelph), *Psychology*
- Neufeld, M.**, BA (Waterloo), MA, PhD (Carleton), *Political Studies*
- Newhouse, D.**, (Onondaga), BSc, MBA (Western), *Business Administration, Indigenous Studies*
- Nguyen-Marshall, V.**, BA (Dalhousie), MA, PhD (British Columbia), *History*
- Niblett, B.**, BA, BOR, BEd, MEd, PhD (Lakehead), *Education*
- Nicol, H. N.**, BA (Toronto), MES (York), PhD (Queen's), *Canadian Studies, Geography*
- Nisbet, E.**, BA, MA, PhD (Carleton), *Psychology*
- Nol, E.**, BSc (Michigan), MSc (Guelph), PhD (Toronto), *Biology*
- Norlock, K.**, BA (Northern Illinois), MA, PhD (Wisconsin–Madison), *Philosophy*
- O'Connor, A.**, BA (Trinity College Dublin), MA, PhD (York), *Cultural Studies*
- Olsen-Lynch, E.**, BSc (Brock), MLIS (Western), *Library*
- O'Manique, C.**, BA (Carleton), MA, PhD (York), *Gender & Women's Studies, International Development Studies, Political Studies*
- Palmer, B.**, MA, PhD (SUNY, Binghamton), FRSC, *Canadian Studies*
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- Patton, D.**, BMath (Waterloo), PhD (Victoria), *Physics & Astronomy*
- Pendleton Jiménez, K.**, BA (UC Berkeley), MFA (San Diego State), PhD (York), *Education*
- Penney, J.**, BA, MA (Alberta), PhD (Duke), *Cultural Studies*
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- Pickel, A.**, MA (Guelph), Dipl. Pol. (Free University of Berlin), PhD (York), *Political Studies*
- Pivato, M.**, BSc (Alberta), PhD (Toronto), *Mathematics*
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- Ponce-Hernandez, R.**, BEng, MSc (Chapingo), DPhil (Oxford), *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies, Geography*
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- Popham, E.**, BA, MA (Manitoba), PhD (Queen's), *English Literature*
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- Rutherford, S.**, BA (Toronto), MSc (Guelph), PhD (York), *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*
- Sagarra, C.**, MA (Carleton), PhD (Ottawa), *Modern Languages & Literatures (French)*
- Sangster, J.**, BA (Trent), MA, PhD (McMaster), *Gender & Women's Studies*
- Saville, B.**, BSc (Guelph), MSc, PhD (Toronto), *Forensic Science*
- Schaefer, J.**, BSc (McGill), MSc (Manitoba), PhD (Saskatchewan), *Biology*
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- Scigliano, M.**, BA (Toronto), MLS (Dalhousie), MA (Concordia), *Library*
- Shaffer, P.**, MA (Toronto), DPhil (Sussex), *International Development Studies*
- Sharifi, M.**, BSc, MSc, PhD (Isfahan Univ. of Technology), *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*
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- Sherman, P.**, (Algonkian), BA (Eastern Connecticut State), MA (Connecticut), PhD (Trent), *Indigenous Studies*
- Shiell, R.**, BA Physics (Oxford), PhD (Newcastle upon Tyne), *Physics & Astronomy*
- Siena, K.**, BA (SUNY), MA (Rochester), PhD (Toronto), *History*
- Simola, S.**, BSW, BA (McMaster), MA (Queen's), MBA (Wilfrid Laurier), PhD (Queen's), *Business Administration*
- Skinner, M.**, BA (Wilfrid Laurier), MA (Guelph), PhD (Queen's), *Geography*
- Slepkov, A.**, BSc (Brock), MSc, PhD (Alberta), *Physics & Astronomy*
- Smale, W.**, HBPE, BSc, BEd, MEd, (Lakehead), PhD (Alberta), *Education*
- Smith, R.**, BCom, LLB (Queen's), LLM (Osgoode, York), *Forensic Science*
- Smith-Chant, B.**, BA (Trent), MA, PhD (Carleton), *Psychology*
- Solway, J.**, BA (Oakland), MA, PhD (Toronto), *Anthropology, International Development Studies*
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- Thibeault, C.**, RN, BScN (Mount Saint Vincent), MN (Memorial), PhD (McGill), *Nursing*
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- Uluorta, H.**, BA, BSW (British Columbia), MA (International Institute of Social Studies), PhD (York), *International Development Studies, Political Studies*
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- Walden, K.**, MA, PhD (Queen's), *History*
- Wallace, M.**, BAS (Guelph), CA, MEd (OISE, Toronto), PhD (Saint Mary's), *Business Administration*
- Wallschläger, D.**, MSc (Bochum), PhD (Bremen), *Chemistry, Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*
- Watmough, S.**, BSc (Liverpool Polytechnic), PhD (Liverpool John Moores), *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*
- Watson, J.**, BA (Carleton), BEd (Lakehead), MA (Laurentian), MLIS (Western), *Library*
- Whillans, T.**, BA (Guelph), MSc, PhD (Toronto), *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*
- White, B.**, BSc (Nottingham), PhD (McMaster), *Biology*
- White, D.**, BA (Ryerson), MA (Toronto), PhD (Carleton), *Sociology*
- Williams, J.**, BA (McMaster), MA (Western), PhD (Calgary), *Anthropology*
- Wilson, P.**, BSc, MSc, PhD (McMaster), *Biology, Forensic Science*
- Woodend, K.**, RN, MSc (Ottawa), PhD (Toronto), *Nursing*
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Professors Emeriti

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- Hagman, R.**, BA, PhD (Columbia), *Modern Languages & Literatures (Linguistics)*
- Hamilton, G. F.**, BAsC, MA, PhD (Toronto), PEng, *Mathematics*
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- Healy, P. F.**, BA (California–Berkeley), MA, PhD (Harvard), *Anthropology*
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- Hutchinson, T. C.**, BSc (Manchester), PhD (Sheffield), FRSC, *Biology, Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*
- Huxley, C. V.**, BA (York, England), MA (Simon Fraser), PhD (Toronto), *International Development, Sociology*
- Jamieson, S. M.**, BA (McMaster), MA (Manitoba), PhD (Washington State), *Anthropology*
- Johnston, G. A.**, BA (Toronto), MA (Harvard), *English Literature*
- Johnson, R. G.**, MSc (Queen's), PhD (Liverpool), *Physics*
- Jones, E. H.**, BA (Saskatchewan), MA (Western), PhD (Queen's), *Geography*
- Jones, R.**, BSc (Wales), MSc (Kansas), PhD (Wales), *Biology*
- Jury, J. W.**, BSc, MSc, PhD (Toronto), *Computing & Information Systems, Physics*
- Kane, S.**, BA (Carleton), MA, PhD (Toronto), *Cultural Studies, English Literature*
- Kettler, D.**, MA, PhD (Columbia), *Political Studies*
- Kinzl, K. H.**, DPhil (Vienna), *Ancient History & Classics*
- Kitchen, H. M.**, MA (McMaster), *Economics*
- Lasenby, D. C.**, BSc (Trent), PhD (Toronto), *Biology*
- Lewars, E. G.**, BSc (London), PhD (Toronto), *Chemistry*
- Lockhart, R. A.**, MA (Simon Fraser), PhD (Essex), *Sociology*
- Lyon, K. R. V.**, PhD (British Columbia), *Political Studies*
- MacAdam, J. I.**, BA (New Brunswick), MA (Queen's), PhD (London), *Philosophy*
- Mackay, D.**, BSc, PhD (Glasgow), *Chemistry, Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*
- Manitowabi, E.**, (Anishinaabe Kwe), BA (Laurentian), *Indigenous Studies*
- March, R. E.**, BSc (Leeds), PhD (Toronto), FCIC, *Chemistry*
- Marsh, J. S.**, BA (Reading), MSc (Alberta), PhD (Calgary), *Geography*
- Maxwell, E. A.**, MSc, PhD (Toronto), *Mathematics*
- McCalla, D.**, BA (Queen's), MA (Toronto), DPhil (Oxford), *Geography*
- McLachlan, I.**, MA (Oxford), *Cultural Studies*
- Mitchell, O. S.**, BA, MA (Alberta), PhD (London), *English Literature*
- Morrison, D. R.**, MA (Saskatchewan), DPhil (Sussex), *International Development Studies, Political Studies*
- Morton, P. M.**, MA, PhD (Toronto), *Geography*
- Murphy, T. N.**, BSc (Liverpool), *Mathematics*

Murthy, K. S. R., BSc (Andhra), MSc (Karnatak), MA (Delhi, Western), PhD (Western), *Economics*

Nader, G. A., BA (London), PhD (Durham), *Geography*

Neufeld, J. E., BA (Toronto), MA, PhD (Chicago), *English Literature*

Neumann, R. M., BA (Columbia), MA, PhD (Toronto), *Philosophy*

Noriega, T. A., Lic en Filología (Colombia), MA, PhD (Alberta), *Modern Languages & Literatures (Spanish)*

Oldham, K. B., PhD, D.Sc. (Manchester), FCIC; MRCS, *Chemistry*

Orsten, E. M., MA (Oxford), PhD (Toronto), *English Literature*

Paehlke, R. C., BA (Lehigh), MA (New School for Social Research), PhD (British Columbia), *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies*

Page, D. F. R., BA, Dip Ed (Sheffield), *Ancient History & Classics*

Peterman, M. A., AB (Princeton), MA, PhD (Toronto), FRSC, *English Literature*

Pollock, Z. H., BA (Manitoba), PhD (London), *English Literature*

Powles, P. M., BA (McGill), MSc (Western Ontario), PhD (McGill), *Biology*

Reker, G. T., BA (McMaster), MAsc, PhD (Waterloo), *Psychology*

Robson, S. T., BA (British Columbia), DPhil (Oxford), *Geography*

Royle, P., MA (Oxford), PhD (Natal), *Modern Languages & Literatures (French)*

Rubinoff, M. L., BA (Queen's), MA, PhD (Toronto), *Environmental & Resource Science/Studies, Philosophy*

Sandeman, I. M., BSc (St Andrews), FLS, PhD (West Indies), *Biology*

Slavin, A. J., MSc (Toronto), PhD (Cambridge), *Physics*

Smith, C. T., BSc (Manitoba), MA, PhD (Waterloo), *Psychology*

Smith, D. L., MA, DPhil (Oxford), *Cultural Studies, Modern Languages & Literatures (Spanish)*

So, J. K., BA, MA, PhD (SUNY, Buffalo), *Anthropology*

Stairs, R. A., BSc (McGill), MSc (Western), PhD (Cornell), FCIC, *Chemistry*

Standen, S. D., BA (British Columbia), MA (Oregon), PhD (Toronto), *Geography*

Stewart, D. D., MA, PhD (Toronto), *Modern Languages & Literatures (German)*

Storey, I. C., BA (Univ Trin Coll), MA, PhD (Toronto), MPhil (Oxford), *Ancient History & Classics*

Taylor, C. H., MA (Canterbury), PhD (McGill), *Geography*

Taylor, G., BA, PhD (Pennsylvania), *Geography*

Topic, J. R., BA, MA, PhD (Harvard), *Anthropology*

Torgerson, D., BA (California–Berkeley), MES (York), MA, PhD (Toronto), *Cultural Studies, Environmental & Resource Science/Studies, Political Studies*

Tromly, F. B., BA (Grinnell), MA, PhD (Chicago), *English Literature*

Vastokas, J. M., BA, MA (Toronto), PhD (Columbia), *Anthropology*

Vastokas, R. K., BA, MA (Toronto), PhD (Columbia), *Anthropology*

Wadland, J. H., MA (Waterloo), PhD (York), *Canadian Studies*

Wearing, J., BA (Western), MA (Toronto, Oxford), DPhil (Oxford), *Political Studies*

Wernick, A., BA, MA (Cambridge), MA, PhD (Toronto), *Cultural Studies*

Williams, S. I., (Anishinaabe Kwe), BA (Trent), MES (York), *Indigenous Studies*

Wilson, A., MA (Dalhousie), PhD (Toronto), *Canadian Studies, Geography*

Winocur, G., MA (Manitoba), PhD (Waterloo), *Psychology*

Wong, P. T. P., BA (Carleton), MA, PhD (Toronto), *Psychology*

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Genoe, M. W., BA, MA (Waterloo), MLS (Western), MPhil (Waterloo), MPA (Queen's), *Library*

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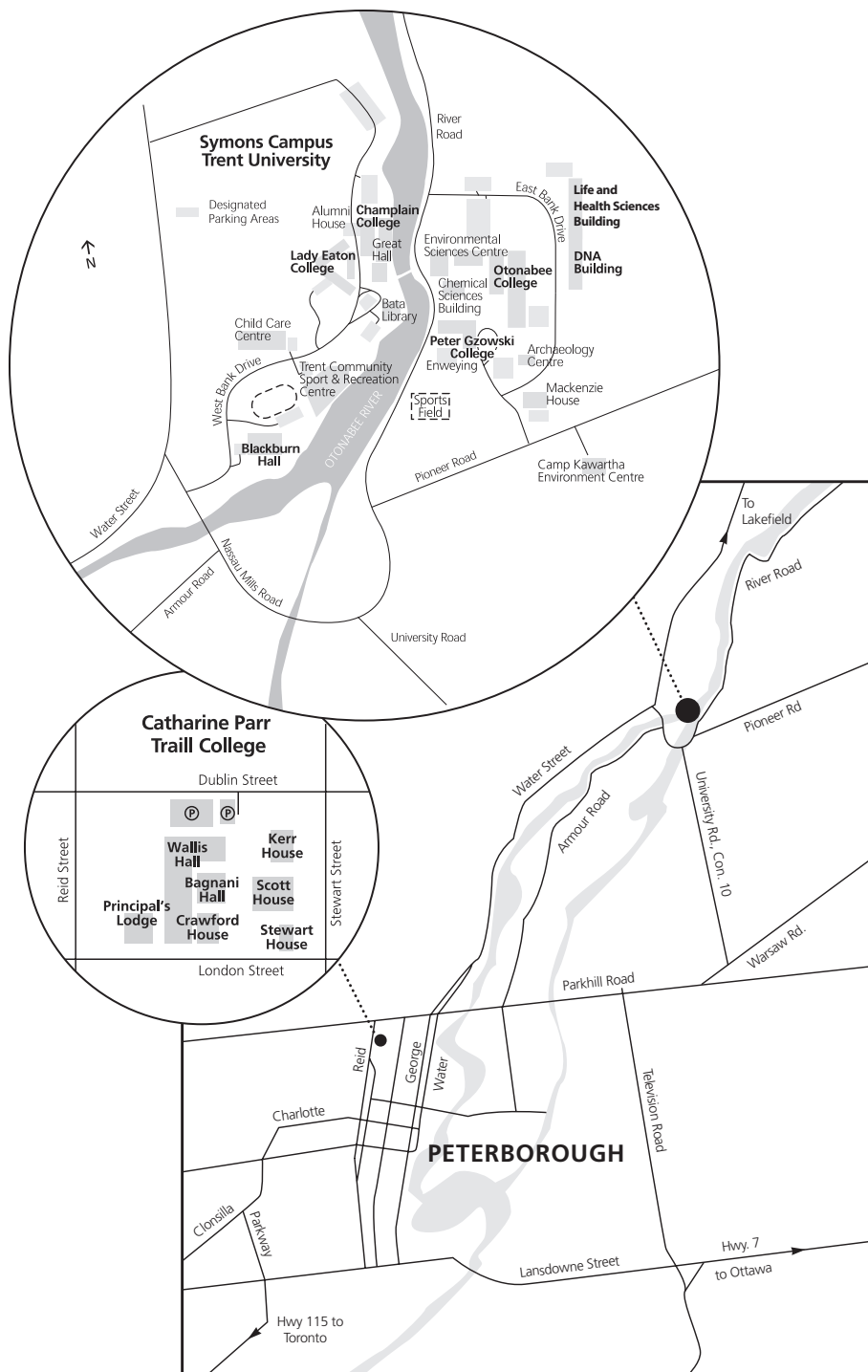
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TRENT UNIVERSITY PETERBOROUGH

1600 West Bank Drive
Peterborough, Ontario
Canada K9J 7B8

www.trentu.ca

1-855-MY-TRENT (1-855-698-7368)
705-748-1011



TRENT UNIVERSITY OSHAWA THORNTON ROAD CAMPUS

55 Thornton Road South
Oshawa, Ontario
Canada L1J 5Y1
905-435-5100

www.trentu.ca/oshawa

